

# 54LS283/DM54LS283/DM74LS283 4-Bit Binary Adders with Fast Carry

## **General Description**

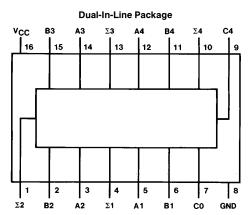
These full adders perform the addition of two 4-bit binary numbers. The sum  $(\Sigma)$  outputs are provided for each bit and the resultant carry (C4) is obtained from the fourth bit. These adders feature full internal look ahead across all four bits. This provides the system designer with partial lookahead performance at the economy and reduced package count of a ripple-carry implementation.

The adder logic, including the carry, is implemented in its true form meaning that the end-around carry can be accomplished without the need for logic or level inversion.

### **Features**

- Full-carry look-ahead across the four bits
- Systems achieve partial look-ahead performance with the economy of ripple carry
- Typical add times
  Two 8-bit words 25 ns
  Two 16-bit words 45 ns
- Typical power dissipation per 4-bit adder 95 mW
- Alternate Military/Aerospace device (54LS283) is available. Contact a National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributor for specifications.

### **Connection Diagram**



TL/F/6421-1

Order Number 54LS283DMQB, 54LS283FMQB, 54LS283LMQB, DM54LS283J, DM54LS283W, DM74LS283M or DM74LS283N See NS Package Number E20A, J16A, M16A, N16E or W16A

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note)**

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage 7V
Input Voltage 7V
Operating Free Air Temperature Range

Storage Temperature Range  $-65^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Note: The "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the "Electrical Characteristics" table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	DM54LS283			DM74LS283			Units
	i didilictei	Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
$V_{IH}$	High Level Input Voltage	2			2			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Voltage			0.7			0.8	V
I <sub>OH</sub>	High Level Output Current			-0.4			-0.4	mA
l <sub>OL</sub>	Low Level Output Current			4			8	mA
T <sub>A</sub>	Free Air Operating Temperature	-55		125	0		70	°C

# **Electrical Characteristics** over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ (Note 1)	Max	Units	
VI	Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{CC} = Min, I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$				-1.5	V
	High Level Output	$V_{CC} = Min, I_{OH} = Max$	DM54	2.5	3.4		V
	Voltage	$V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min$	DM74	2.7	3.4		
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = Min, I_{OL} = Max$	DM54		0.25	0.4	V
		$V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min$	DM74		0.35	0.5	
		$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = \text{Min}$	DM74		0.25	0.4	
lı	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max	A, B			0.2	- mA
		$V_I = 7V$	C0			0.1	
I <sub>IH</sub>	High Level Input Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max	A, B			40	μΑ
		$V_I = 2.7V$	C0			20	
I <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max	A, B			-0.8	- mA
		$V_I = 0.4V$	C0			-0.4	
los	Short Circuit Output Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max	DM54	-20		-100	- mA
		(Note 2)	DM74	-20		-100	
I <sub>CC1</sub>	Supply Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max (Note 3)			19	34	mA
I <sub>CC2</sub>	Supply Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = Max (Note 4)			22	39	mA

Note 1: All typicals are at  $V_{CC}=5V$ ,  $T_A=25^{\circ}C$ .

Note 2: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 3: I<sub>CC1</sub> is measured with all outputs open, all B inputs low and all other inputs at 4.5V, or all inputs at 4.5V.

Note 4:  $I_{\text{CC2}}$  is measured with all outputs open and all inputs grounded.

	Parameter	From (Input) To (Output)					
Symbol			C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		Units
		To (Output)	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	C0 to Σ1, Σ2		24		28	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	C0 to Σ1, Σ2		24		30	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	C0 to Σ3	24			28	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	C0 to Σ3		24		30	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	C0 to Σ4		24		28	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	C0 to Σ4		24		30	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	$A_i$ or $B_i$ to $\Sigma_i$		24		28	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	$A_i$ or $B_i$ to $\Sigma_i$		24		30	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	C0 to C4		17		24	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	C0 to C4		17		25	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub> to C4		17		24	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub> to C4		17		26	ns

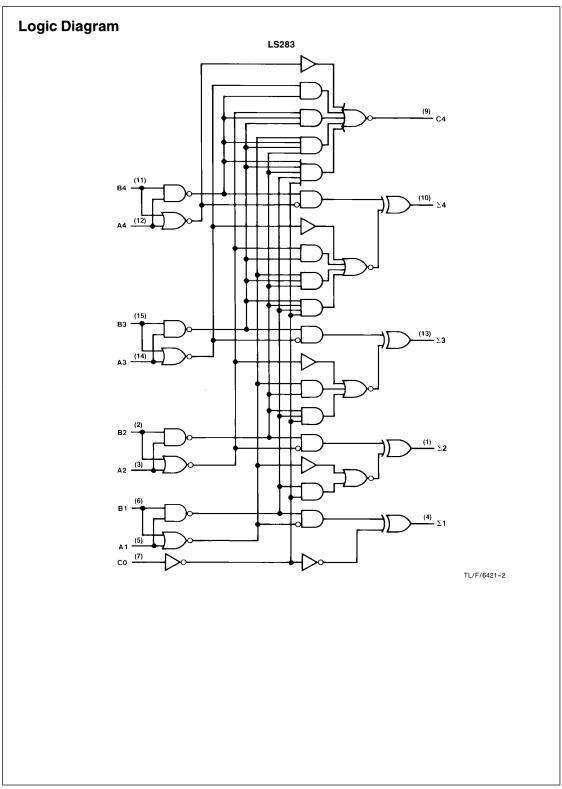
# **Function Table**

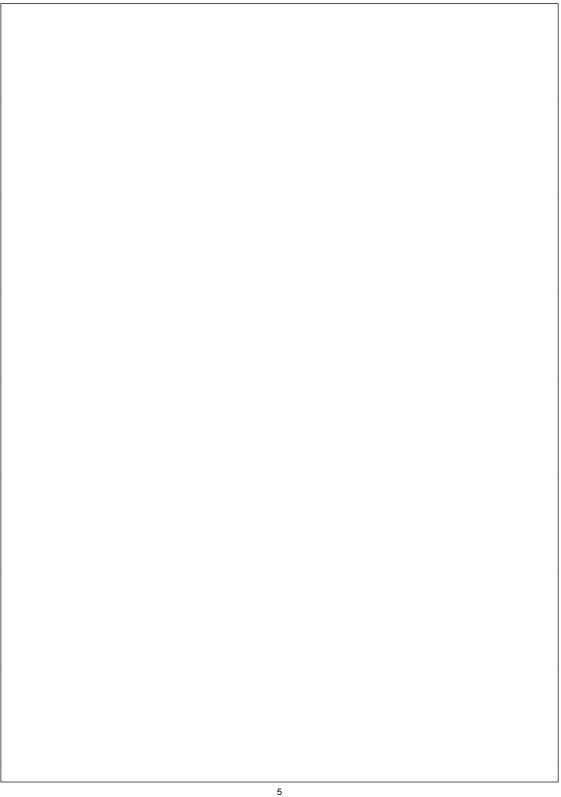
				Outputs						
Input				When C0 = L			When C0 = H			
				When C2 = L			When C2 = H			
A1 /	B1 /	A2 /	B2 /	Σ1 Σ2 C2		Σ1	Σ2	C2		
A3	Вз	A4	В4	Σ3	Σ4	C4	Σ3	Σ4	C4	
L	L	L	L	L	١	Ĺ	Н	L	L	
Н	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L	Н	L	
L	Н	L	L	Н	L	L	L	H	L	
Н	Н	L	L	L	H	L	Н	н	L	
L	L	Н	L	L	Н	L	Н	н	L	
Н	L	Н	L	Н	Н	L	L	L	Н	
L	Н	H	L	Н	H	L	L	L	Н	
Н	Н	Н	L	L	L	Н	н	L	Н	
L	L	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н	н	L	
Н	L	L	Н	н	Н	L	L	L	H	
L	Н	L	H	Н	Н	L	L	L	Н	
Н	Н	L	н	L	L	н	Н	L	н	
L	L	н	Н	L	L	н	н	L	Н	
н	L	н	н	Н	L	Н	L	Н	Н	
L	Н	н	н	Н	L	Н	L	н	н	
Н	Н	Н	Н	L	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	

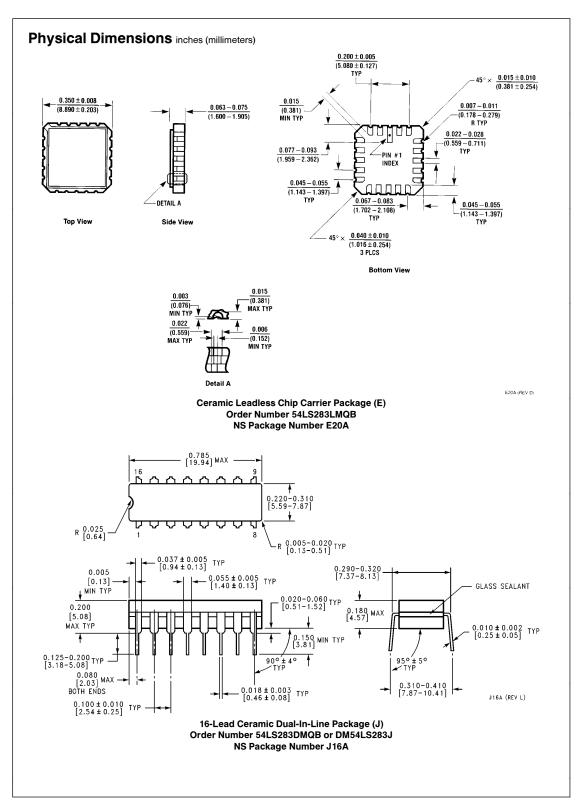
H = High Level, L = Low Level

TL/F/6421-3

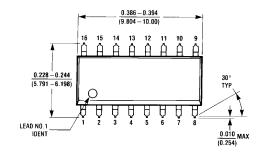
Note: Input conditions at A1, B1, A2, B2, and C0 are used to determine outputs  $\Sigma 1$  and  $\Sigma 2$  and the value of the internal carry C2. The values at C2, A3, B3, A4, and B4 are then used to determine outputs  $\Sigma 3$ ,  $\Sigma 4$ , and C4.

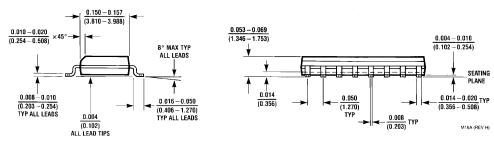




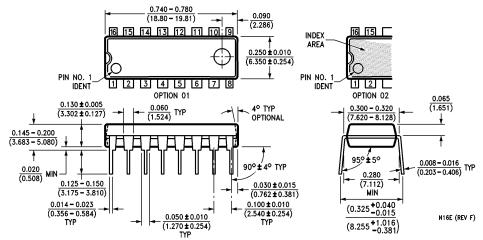






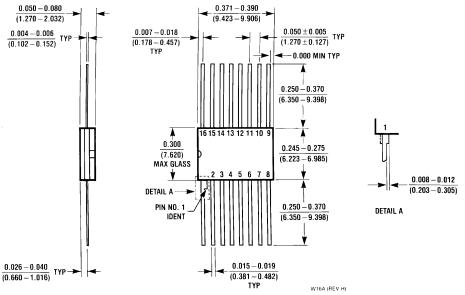


#### 16-Lead Small Outline Molded Package (M) Order Number DM74LS283M NS Package Number M16A



16-Lead Molded Dual-In-Line Package (N) Order Number DM74LS283N NS Package Number N16E

## Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) (Continued)



16-Lead Ceramic Flat Package (W) Order Number 54LS283FMQB or DM54LS283W NS Package Number W16A

#### LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

NATIONAL'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION. As used herein:

- 1. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and whose failure to perform, when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user.
- 2. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.



**National Semiconductor** 

National Semiconducto Corporation 1111 West Bardin Road Arlington, TX 76017 Tel: 1(800) 272-9959 Fax: 1(800) 737-7018

**National Semiconductor** Europe

Fax: (+49) 0-180-530 85 86 Fax: (+49) 0-180-530 85 86 Email: cnjwge@tevm2.nsc.com Deutsch Tel: (+49) 0-180-530 85 85 English Tel: (+49) 0-180-532 78 32 Français Tel: (+49) 0-180-532 35 Italiano Tel: (+49) 0-180-534 16 80 **National Semiconductor** 

Hong Kong Ltd.

13th Floor, Straight Block,
Ocean Centre, 5 Canton Rd.
Tsimshatsui, Kowloon Hong Kong Tel: (852) 2737-1600 Fax: (852) 2736-9960

National Semiconductor Japan Ltd.
Tel: 81-043-299-2309
Fax: 81-043-299-2408