3.3V CMOS 9-BIT, 4-PORT UNIVERSAL BUS EXCHANGER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS AND BUS-HOLD

IDT74ALVCH16409

FEATURES:

- 0.5 MICRON CMOS Technology
- Typical $t_{SK(0)}$ (Output Skew) < 250ps
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
- 0.635mm pitch SSOP, 0.50mm pitch TSSOP, and 0.40mm pitch TVSOP packages
- Extended commercial range of – 40°C to + 85°C
- V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V, Normal Range
- V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V, Extended Range
- V_{CC} = 2.5V ± 0.2V
- CMOS power levels (0.4µW typ. static)
- Rail-to-Rail output swing for increased noise margin

Drive Features for ALVCH16409:

- High Output Drivers: ±24mA
- Suitable for heavy loads

APPLICATIONS:

- 3.3V High Speed Systems
- 3.3V and lower voltage computing systems

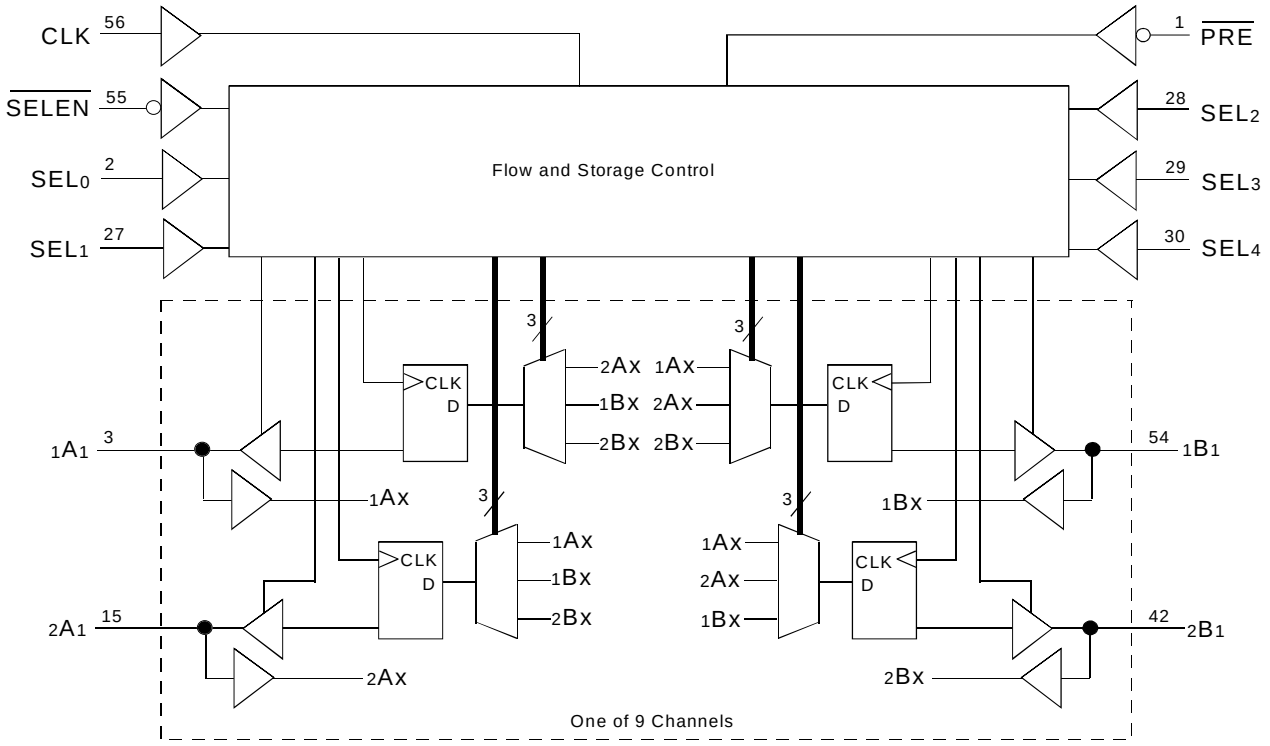
DESCRIPTION:

This 9-bit, 4-port universal bus exchanger is built using advanced dual metal CMOS technology. The ALVCH16409 allows synchronous data exchange between four different buses. Data flow is controlled by the select (SEL0–SEL4) inputs. A data-flow state is stored on the rising edge of the clock (CLK) input if the select-enable ($\overline{SELEN}$) input is low. Once a data-flow state has been established, data is stored in the flip-flop on the rising edge of CLK if $\overline{SELEN}$ is high. The data-flow control logic is designed to allow glitch-free data transmission. When preset ($\overline{PRE}$) transitions high, the outputs are disabled immediately without waiting for a clock pulse. To leave the high-impedance state, both $\overline{PRE}$ and $\overline{SELEN}$ must be low and a clock pulse must be applied.

The ALVCH16409 has been designed with a ±24mA output driver. This driver is capable of driving a moderate to heavy load while maintaining speed performance.

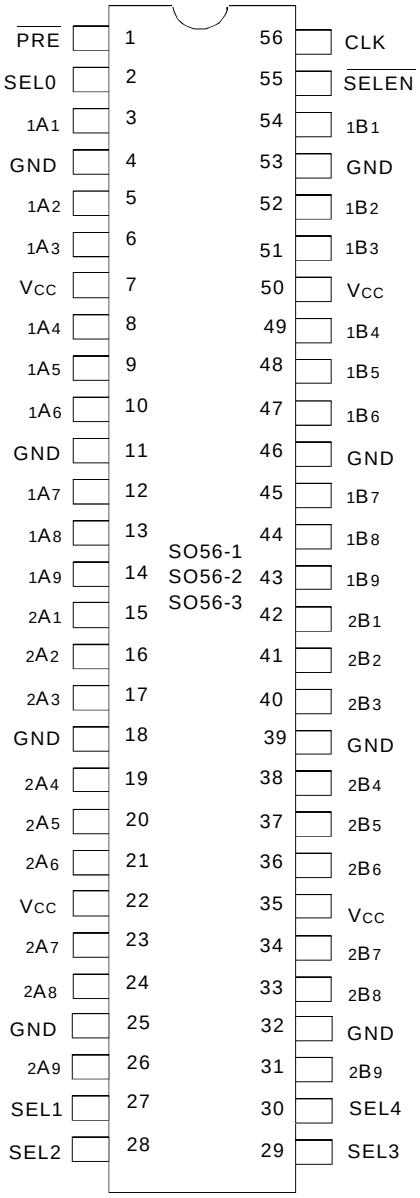
The ALVCH16409 has "bus-hold" which retains the inputs' last state whenever the input bus goes to a high impedance. This prevents floating inputs and eliminates the need for pull-up/down resistors.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



EXTENDED COMMERCIAL TEMPERATURE RANGE **OCTOBER 1999**

PIN CONFIGURATION



SSOP/TSSOP/TVSOP
TOP VIEW

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	Description
$\overline{PRE}$	Preset Input (Active LOW)
$\overline{SELEN}$	Select Enable Input (Active LOW)
SEL0-SEL4	Select Inputs
CLK	Clock Input
xAx	A-to-B Data Inputs or B-to-A 3-State Outputs(1)
xBx	B-to-A Data Inputs or A-to-B 3-State Outputs(1)

NOTE:
1. These pins have "Bus-Hold." All other pins are standard inputs, outputs, or I/Os.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (1)

Symbol	Description	Max.	Unit
V_{TERM}(2)	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	– 0.5 to + 4.6	V
V_{TERM}(3)	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	– 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current	– 50 to + 50	mA
I_{IK}	Continuous Clamp Current, $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$	± 50	mA
I_{OK}	Continuous Clamp Current, $V_O < 0$	– 50	mA
I_{CC} I_{SS}	Continuous Current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100	mA

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NOTES:
1. Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.
2. V_{CC} terminals.
3. All terminals except V_{CC}.

CAPACITANCE (T_A = +25°C, f = 1.0MHz)

Symbol	Parameter(1)	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V	5	7	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance	V_{OUT} = 0V	7	9	pF
$C_{I/O}$	I/O Port Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V	7	9	pF

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NOTE:
1. As applicable to the device type.

FUNCTION TABLE (1)

Inputs		Output
CLK	Send Port	Receive Port
↑	L	L
↑	H	H
H	X	B_0
L	X	B_0

NOTE:
1. H = HIGH Voltage Level
   L = LOW Voltage Level
   X = Don't Care
   ↑ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition
   B_0 = Indicates the previous state.

DATA FLOW CONTROL

Inputs								Data Flow
$\overline{PRE}$	$\overline{SELEN}$	CLK	SEL0	SEL1	SEL2	SEL3	SEL4	
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	All outputs disabled
L	H	↑	X	X	X	X	X	No change
L	L	↑	0	0	0	0	0	None, all I/Os off
L	L	↑	0	0	0	0	1	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	0	1	0	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	0	1	1	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	1	0	0	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	1	0	1	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	1	1	0	Not used
L	L	↑	0	0	1	1	1	Not used
L	L	↑	0	1	0	0	0	2A to 1A and 1B to 2B
L	L	↑	0	1	0	0	1	2A to 1A
L	L	↑	0	1	0	1	0	2B to 1B
L	L	↑	0	1	0	1	1	2A to 1A and 2B to 1B
L	L	↑	0	1	1	0	0	1A to 2A and 1B to 2B
L	L	↑	0	1	1	0	1	1A to 2A
L	L	↑	0	1	1	1	0	1B to 2B
L	L	↑	0	1	1	1	1	1A to 2A and 2B to 1B
L	L	↑	1	0	0	0	0	1A to 1B and 2B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	0	0	0	1	1A to 1B
L	L	↑	1	0	0	1	0	2A to 2B
L	L	↑	1	0	0	1	1	1A to 1B and 2A to 2B
L	L	↑	1	0	1	0	0	1B to 1A and 2A to 2B
L	L	↑	1	0	1	0	1	1B to 1A
L	L	↑	1	0	1	1	0	2B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	0	1	1	1	1B to 1A and 2B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	1	0	0	0	2B to 1A and 2A to 1B
L	L	↑	1	1	0	0	1	1B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	1	0	1	0	2B to 1A
L	L	↑	1	1	0	1	1	2B to 1A and 1B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	1	1	0	0	1A to 2B and 1B to 2A
L	L	↑	1	1	1	0	1	1A to 2B
L	L	↑	1	1	1	1	0	2A to 1B
L	L	↑	1	1	1	1	1	1A to 2B and 2A to 1B

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

Operating Condition: TA = – 40°C to +85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.(1)	Max.	Unit
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage Level	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		1.7	—	—	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		2	—	—	
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage Level	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		—	—	0.7	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		—	—	0.8	
I_{IH}	Input HIGH Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_I = V_{CC}	—	—	± 5	µA
I_{IL}	Input LOW Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_I = GND	—	—	± 5	
I_{OZH}	High Impedance Output Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_O = V_{CC}	—	—	± 10	µA
I_{OZL}	(3-State Output pins)		V_O = GND	—	—	± 10	µA
V_{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V, I_{IN} = – 18mA		—	– 0.7	– 1.2	V
V_H	Input Hysteresis	V_{CC} = 3.3V		—	100	—	mV
I_{CCL} I_{CCH} I_{CCZ}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V V_{IN} = GND or V_{CC}		—	0.1	40	µA
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current Variation	One input at V_{CC} – 0.6V, other inputs at V_{CC} or GND		—	—	750	µA

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NOTE:

1. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

BUS-HOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter(1)	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.(2)	Max.	Unit
I_{BHH}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V_{CC} = 3.0V	V_I = 2.0V	– 75	—	—	µA
I_{BHL}			V_I = 0.8V	75	—	—	
I_{BHH}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V_{CC} = 2.3V	V_I = 1.7V	– 45	—	—	µA
I_{BHL}			V_I = 0.7V	45	—	—	
I_{BHHO}	Bus-Hold Input Overdrive Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_I = 0 to 3.6V	—	—	± 500	µA
I_{BHLO}							

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NOTES:

1. Pins with Bus-hold are identified in the pin description.
2. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

OUTPUT DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions[1]		Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I_{OH} = – 0.1mA	V_{CC} – 0.2	—	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OH} = – 6mA	2	—	
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OH} = – 12mA	1.7	—	
		V_{CC} = 2.7V		2.2	—	
		V_{CC} = 3.0V		2.4	—	
		V_{CC} = 3.0V	I_{OH} = – 24mA	2	—	
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I_{OL} = 0.1mA	—	0.2	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OL} = 6mA	—	0.4	
			I_{OL} = 12mA	—	0.7	
		V_{CC} = 2.7V	I_{OL} = 12mA	—	0.4	
		V_{CC} = 3.0V	I_{OL} = 24mA	—	0.55	

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NOTE:

1. V_{IH} and V_{IL} must be within the min. or max. range shown in the DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE table for the appropriate V_{CC} range. T_A = – 40°C to + 85°C.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS, T_A = 25°C

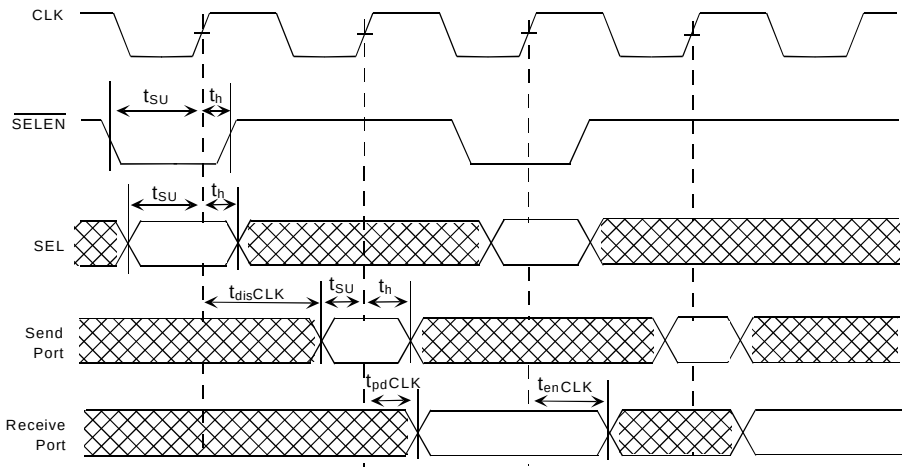
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} = 2.5V ± 0.2V	V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V	Unit
			Typical	Typical	
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance per exchanger Outputs enabled	C_L = 0pF, f = 10Mhz	—	60	pF
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance per exchanger Outputs disabled		—	60	pF

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (1)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} = 2.5V ± 0.2V		V_{CC} = 2.7V		V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V		Unit
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
f_{MAX}		120	—	120	—	120	—	MHz
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CLK to xAx or xBx	1.5	6	—	5.7	1.5	5.1	ns
t_{PZH} t_{PZL}	Output Enable Time CLK to xAx or xBx	2.4	6.9	—	6.3	2	5.7	ns
t_{PHZ} t_{PLZ}	Output Disable Time CLK to xAx or xBx	2.3	7.1	—	6	2	5.7	ns
t_{PHZ} t_{PLZ}	Output Disable Time $\overline{PRE}$ to xAx or xBx	2.8	7.5	—	6.5	2.5	6.1	ns
t_{SU}	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW xAx or xBx before CLK↑	1.9	—	1.9	—	1.4	—	ns
t_H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW xAx or xBx after CLK↑	0.8	—	0.8	—	1	—	ns
t_{SU}	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW SEL before CLK↑	5.1	—	4.2	—	3.5	—	ns
t_H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW SEL after CLK↑	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns
t_{SU}	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{SELEN}$ before CLK↑	2.5	—	2.5	—	1.8	—	ns
t_H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW $\overline{SELEN}$ after CLK↑	0.5	—	0.5	—	0.8	—	ns
t_{SU}	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{PRE}$ before CLK↑	1	—	1	—	0.7	—	ns
t_W	Pulse Width, CLK HIGH or LOW	4.2	—	4.2	—	3	—	ns
$t_{SK}(o)$	Output Skew(2)	—	—	—	—	—	500	ps

NOTES:
1. See test circuits and waveforms. T_A = – 40°C to + 85°C.
2. Skew between any two outputs of the same package and switching in the same direction.

TIMING DIAGRAM



TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS:

TEST CONDITIONS

Symbol	$V_{CC}^{(1)}$= 3.3V±0.3V	$V_{CC}^{(1)}$= 2.7V	$V_{CC}^{(2)}$= 2.5V±0.2V	Unit
V_{LOAD}	6	6	2 x Vcc	V
V_{IH}	2.7	2.7	Vcc	V
V_T	1.5	1.5	Vcc / 2	V
V_{LZ}	300	300	150	mV
V_{HZ}	300	300	150	mV
C_L	50	50	30	pF

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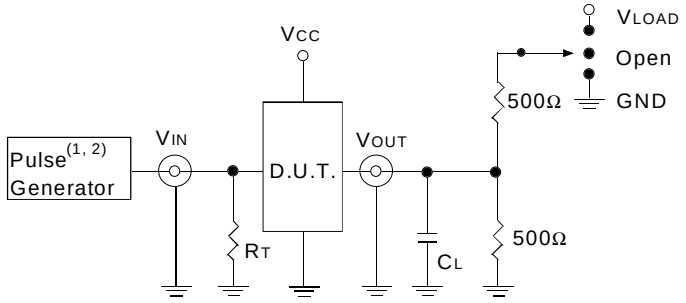
TEST CIRCUITS FOR ALL OUTPUTS



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DEFINITIONS:

C_L= Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.

R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

NOTES:

1. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_F ≤ 2.5ns; t_R ≤ 2.5ns.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_F ≤ 2ns; t_R ≤ 2ns.

SWITCH POSITION

Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	V_{LOAD}
Disable High Enable High	GND
All Other tests	Open

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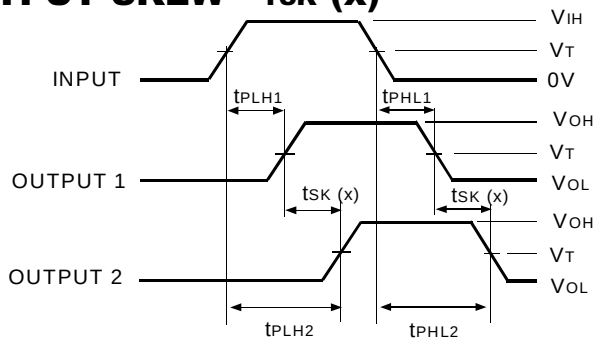
OUTPUT SKEW - t_{SK} (x)



$t_{SK(x)} = |t_{PLH2} - t_{PLH1}|$ or $|t_{PHL2} - t_{PHL1}|$

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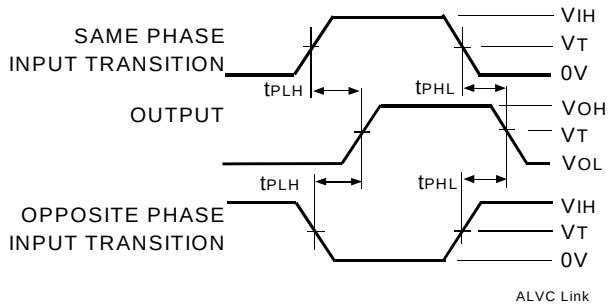
NOTES:

1. For t_{SK}(o) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are any two outputs.
2. For t_{SK}(b) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are in the same bank.

PROPAGATION DELAY



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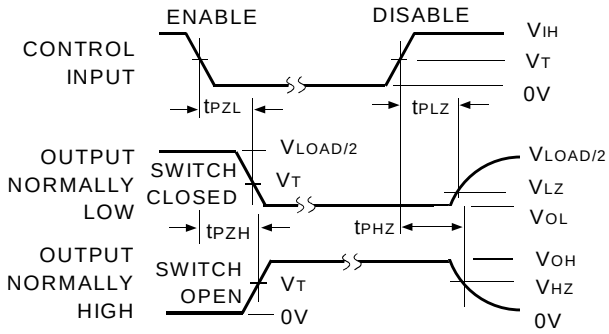
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES



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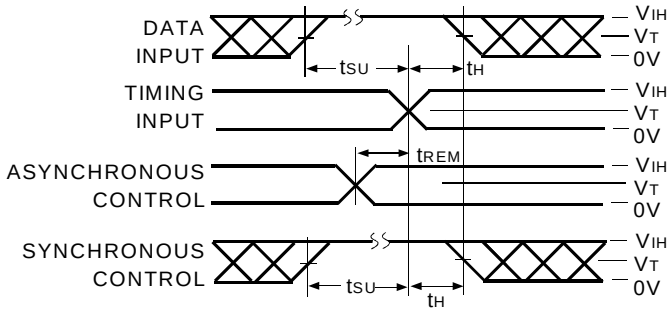
NOTE:

1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.

SET-UP, HOLD, AND RELEASE TIMES



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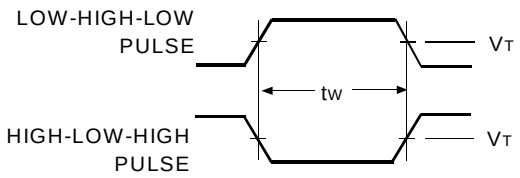
PULSE WIDTH



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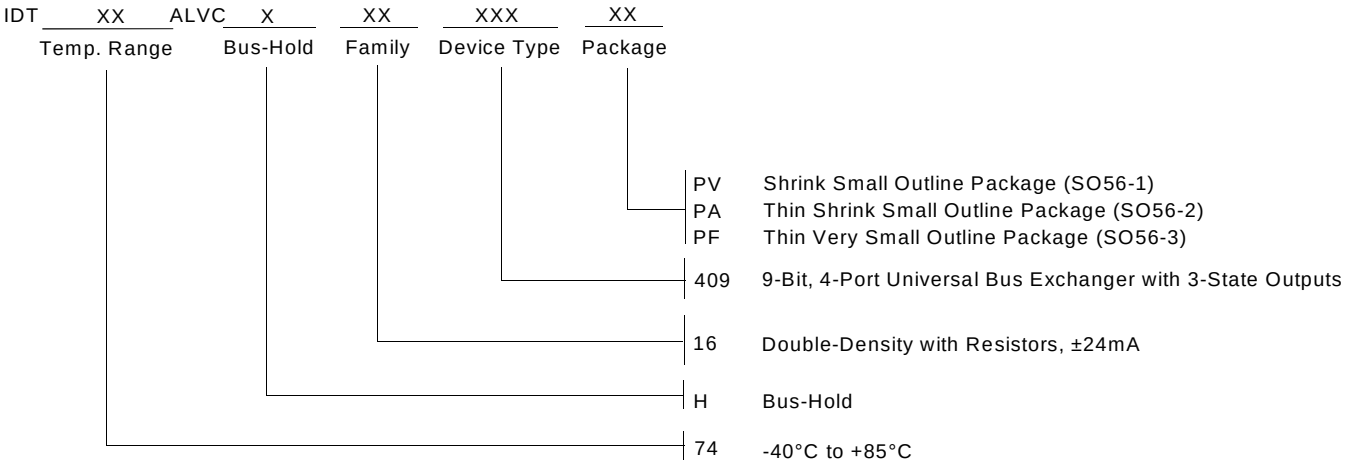
ORDERING INFORMATION



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