3.3V LOW SKEW PLL CLOCK DRIVER TURBOCLOCK™ JR.

QS5V9910

FEATURES:

- Eight zero delay LVTTL outputs
- <250ps of output to output skew
- Selectable positive or negative edge synchronization
- Synchronous output enable
- Output frequency: 25MHz to 70MHz
- 3 skew grades:
  QS5V9910-2: t_{SKEW0}<250ps
  QS5V9910-5: t_{SKEW0}<500ps
  QS5V9910-7: t_{SKEW0}<750ps
- 3-level input for PLL range control
- PLL bypass for DC testing
- External feedback, internal loop filter
- 12mA balanced drive outputs
- Low Jitter: <200ps peak-to-peak
- Available in SOIC Package

DESCRIPTION

The QS5V9910 is a high fanout phase locked-loop clock driver intended for high performance computing and data-communications applications. It has eight zero delay LVTTL outputs.
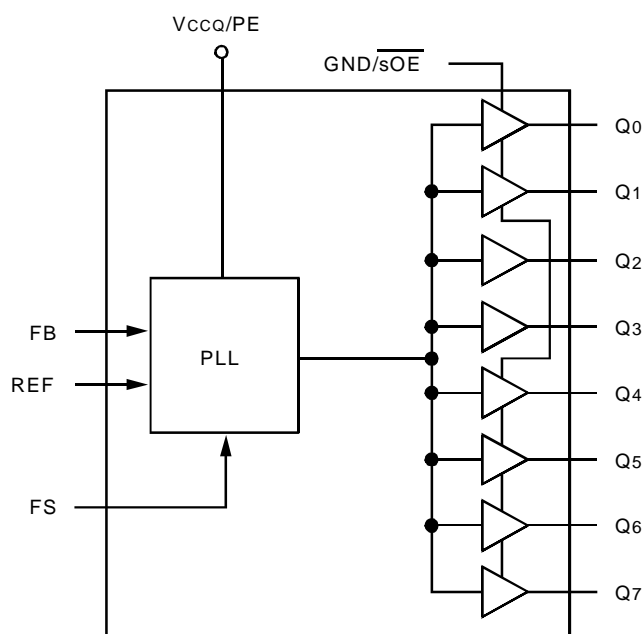
When the GND/$\overline{sOE}$ pin is held low, all the outputs are synchronously enabled. However, if GND/$\overline{sOE}$ is held high, all the outputs except Q_2 and Q_3 are synchronously disabled.

Furthermore, when the V_{CCQ}/PE is held high, all the outputs are synchronized with the positive edge of the REF clock input. When V_{CCQ}/PE is held low, all the outputs are synchronized with the negative edge of REF.
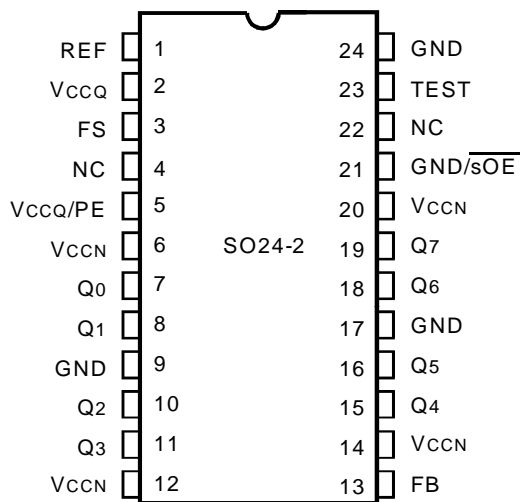
The FB signal is compared with the input REF signal at the phase detector in order to drive the VCO. Phase differences cause the VCO of the PLL to adjust upwards or downwards accordingly.

An internal loop filter moderates the response of the VCO to the phase detector. The loop filter transfer function has been chosen to provide minimal jitter (or frequency variation) while still providing accurate responses to input frequency changes.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL TEMPERATURE RANGES

MARCH 2000

PIN CONFIGURATION

```
           REF  ▯ 1        24 ▯  GND
          VCCQ  ▯ 2        23 ▯  TEST
            FS  ▯ 3        22 ▯  NC
            NC  ▯ 4        21 ▯  GND/sOE
       VCCQ/PE  ▯ 5        20 ▯  VCCN
          VCCN  ▯ 6  SO24-2 19 ▯  Q7
            Q0  ▯ 7        18 ▯  Q6
            Q1  ▯ 8        17 ▯  GND
           GND  ▯ 9        16 ▯  Q5
            Q2  ▯ 10       15 ▯  Q4
            Q3  ▯ 11       14 ▯  VCCN
          VCCN  ▯ 12       13 ▯  FB
```

SOIC
TOP VIEW

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS [1]

Symbol	Rating	Max.	Unit
	Supply Voltage to Ground	−0.5 to +7	V
V_I	DC Input Voltage	−0.5 to V_{CC}+0.5	V
	REF Input Voltage	−0.5 to +5.5	V
	Maximum Power Dissipation (T_A = 85°C)	530	mW
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	−65°C to +150°C	°C

NOTE:
1. Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

CAPACITANCE (T_A = 25° C, f = 1MHz, V_{IN} = 0V)

Parameter	Description	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	5	7	pF

NOTE:
1. Capacitance applies to all inputs except TEST and FS. It is characterized but not production tested.

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Name	Type	Description
REF	IN	Reference Clock Input
FB	IN	Feedback Input
TEST [1]	IN	When MID or HIGH, disables PLL (except for conditions of Note 1). REF goes to all outputs. Set LOW for normal operation.
GND/sOE [1]	IN	Synchronous Output Enable. When HIGH, it stops clock outputs (except Q_2 and Q_3) in a LOW state - Q_2 and Q_3 may be used as the feedback signal to maintain phase lock. Set GND/sOE LOW for normal operation.
VCCQ/PE	IN	Selectable positive or negative edge control. When LOW/HIGH the outputs are synchronized with the negative/positive edge of the reference clock.
FS [2]	IN	Frequency range select. FS = GND: 25 to 35MHz. FS = MID (or open): 35 to 60MHz FS = VCC: 60 to 70MHz
Q_0 - Q_7	OUT	8 clock output
VCCN	PWR	Power supply for output buffers
VCCQ	PWR	Power supply for phase locked loop and other internal circuitry
GND	PWR	Ground

NOTES:
1. When TEST = MID and GND/sOE = HIGH, PLL remains active.
2. This input is wired to Vcc, GND, or unconnected. Default is MID level. If it is switched in the real time mode, the outputs may glitch, and the PLL may require an additional lock time before all data sheet limits are achieved.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE

Symbol	Description	QS5V9910-5, -7 (Industrial)		QS5V9910-2 (Commercial)		Unit
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
V_{CC}	Power Supply Voltage	3	3.6	3	3.6	V
T_A	Ambient Operating Temperature	-40	+85	0	+70	°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	Guaranteed Logic HIGH (REF, FB Inputs Only)		2	—	V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	Guaranteed Logic LOW (REF, FB Inputs Only)		—	0.8	V
V_{IHH}	Input HIGH Voltage [1]	3-Level Inputs Only		V_{CC}–0.6	—	V
V_{IMM}	Input MID Voltage [1]	3-Level Inputs Only		$V_{CC}/2$–0.3	$V_{CC}/2$+0.3	V
V_{ILL}	Input LOW Voltage [1]	3-Level Inputs Only		—	0.6	V
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current (REF, FB Inputs Only)	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND V_{CC} = Max.		—	±5	µA
I_3	3-Level Input DC Current (TEST, FS)	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$	HIGH Level	—	±200	µA
		$V_{IN} = V_{CC}/2$	MID Level	—	±50	
		V_{IN} = GND	LOW Level	—	±200	
I_{PU}	Input Pull-Up Current (V_{CCQ}/PE)	V_{CC} = Max., V_{IN} = GND		—	±100	µA
I_{PD}	Input Pull-Down Current (GND/$\overline{sOE}$)	V_{CC} = Max., $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$		—	±100	µA
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V_{CC} = Min., I_{OH} = –12mA		2.2	—	V
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V_{CC} = Min., I_{OL} = 12mA		—	0.55	V

NOTE:
1. These inputs are normally wired to V_{CC}, GND, or unconnected. Internal termination resistors bias unconnected inputs to $V_{CC}/2$. If these inputs are switched, the function and timing of the outputs may be glitched, and the PLL may require an additional t_{LOCK} time before all datasheet limits are achieved.

POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{CCQ}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = Max., TEST = MID, REF = LOW, GND/$\overline{sOE}$ = LOW, All outputs unloaded	8	25	mA
ΔI_{CC}	Power Supply Current per Input HIGH	V_{CC} = Max., V_{IN} = 3V	1	30	µA
I_{CCD}	Dynamic Power Supply Current per Output	V_{CC} = Max., C_L = 0pF	55	90	µA/MHz
I_{TOT}	Total Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = 3.3V, F_{REF} = 25MHz, C_L = 160pF [1]	34	—	mA
		V_{CC} = 3.3V, F_{REF} = 33MHz, C_L = 160pF [1]	42	—	mA
		V_{CC} = 3.3V, F_{REF} = 66MHz, C_L = 160pF [1]	76	—	mA

NOTE:
1. For eight outputs, each loaded with 30pF.

INPUT TIMING REQUIREMENTS

Symbol	Description [1]	Min.	Max.	Unit
t_R, t_F	Maximum input rise and fall times, 0.8V to 2V	—	10	ns/V
t_{PWC}	Input clock pulse, HIGH or LOW	3	—	ns
D_H	Input duty cycle	10	90	%
R_{EF}	Reference Clock Input	25	70	MHz

NOTE:
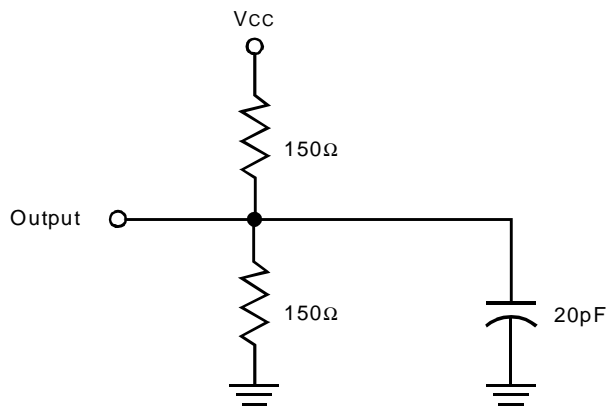1. Where pulse width implied by D_H is less than t_{PWC} limit, t_{PWC} limit applies.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

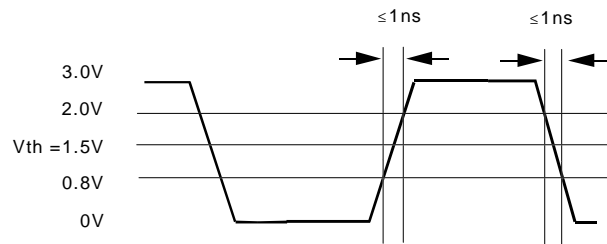	Symbol	Parameter		QS5V9910-2			QS5V9910-5			QS5V9910-7			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
F_{REF}	REF Frequency Range	FS = LOW	25	—	35	25	—	35	25	—	35	MHz
		FS = MID	35	—	60	35	—	60	35	—	60	
		FS = HIGH	60	—	70	60	—	70	60	—	70	
t_{RPWH}	REF Pulse Width HIGH [7]		3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	ns
t_{RPWL}	REF Pulse Width LOW [7]		3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	ns
t_{SKEW}	Zero Output Skew (All Outputs) [1,3]		—	0.1	0.25	—	0.25	0.5	—	0.3	0.75	ns
t_{DEV}	Device-to-Device Skew [1,2,4]		—	—	0.75	—	—	1.25	—	—	1.65	ns
t_{PD}	REF Input to FB Propagation Delay [1,6]		−0.25	0	0.25	−0.5	0	0.5	−0.7	0	0.7	ns
t_{ODCV}	Output Duty Cycle Variation from 50% [1]		−1.2	0	1.2	−1.2	0	1.2	−1.2	0	1.2	ns
t_{ORISE}	Output Rise Time [1]		0.15	1	1.8	0.15	1	1.8	0.15	1.5	2.5	ns
t_{OFALL}	Output Fall Time [1]		0.15	1	1.8	0.15	1	1.8	0.15	1.5	2.5	ns
t_{LOCK}	PLL Lock Time [1,5]		—	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	ms
t_{JR}	Cycle-to-Cycle Output Jitter [1]	RMS	—	—	25	—	—	40	—	—	40	ps
		Peak-to-Peak	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	200	

NOTES:
1. All timing tolerances apply for $F_{NOM} \geq 25$MHz.
2. Skew is the time between the earliest and the latest output transition among all outputs with the specified load.
3. t_{SKEW} is the skew between all outputs. See AC test loads.
4. t_{DEV} is the output-to-output skew between any two devices operating under the same conditions (V_{CC}, ambient temperature, air flow, etc.)
5. t_{LOCK} is the time that is required before synchronization is achieved. This specification is valid only after V_{CC} is stable and within normal operating limits. This parameter is measured from the application of a new signal or frequency at REF or FB until t_{PD} is within specified limits.
6. t_{PD} is measured with REF input rise and fall times (from 0.8V to 2V) of 1ns.
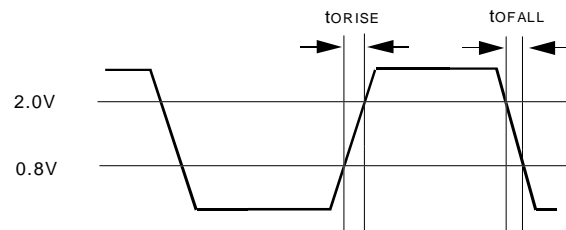7. Refer to Input Timing Requirements for more detail.
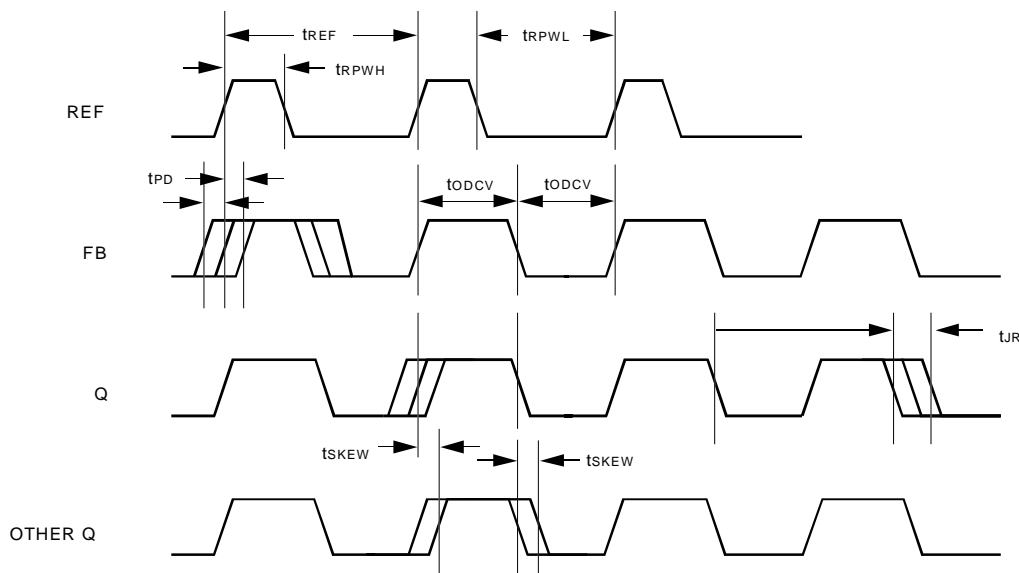
AC TEST LOADS AND WAVEFORMS

Vcc

150Ω

Output

150Ω 20pF

TEST LOAD

≤ 1ns ≤ 1ns

3.0V
2.0V
Vth = 1.5V
0.8V
0V

LVTTL INPUT TEST WAVEFORM

t$_{ORISE}$ t$_{OFALL}$

2.0V

0.8V

LVTTL OUTPUT WAVEFORM

AC TIMING DIAGRAM

t$_{REF}$ t$_{RPWL}$

t$_{RPWH}$

REF

t$_{PD}$ t$_{ODCV}$ t$_{ODCV}$

FB

t$_{JR}$

Q

t$_{SKEW}$ t$_{SKEW}$

OTHER Q

NOTES:

Skew: The time between the earliest and the latest output transition among all outputs when all are loaded with 20pF and terminated with 75Ω to Vcc/2.

t$_{SKEW}$: The skew between all outputs.

t$_{DEV}$: The output-to-output skew between any two devices operating under the same conditions (Vcc, ambient temperature, air flow, etc.)

t$_{ODCV}$: The deviation of the output from a 50% duty cycle.

t$_{ORISE}$ and t$_{OFALL}$ are measured between 0.8V and 2V.

t$_{LOCK}$: The time that is required before synchronization is achieved. This specification is valid only after Vcc is stable and within normal operating limits. This parameter is measured from the application of a new signal or frequency at REF or FB until t$_{PD}$ is within specified limits.

ORDERING INFORMATION

QS   <u>XXXXX</u>   <u>XX</u>   <u>X</u>
    Device Type   Package   Process

C   Commercial (0°C to +70°C)
I   Industrial (-40°C to +85°C)

SO   Small Outline IC (300-mil) (SO24-2)

5V9910-2   3.3V Low Skew PLL Clock Driver TurboClock Jr.
5V9910-5
5V9910-7