

## FEATURES:

- 3V to 3.6V operating voltage
- 50MHz to 160MHz output frequency range
- Input from fundamental crystal oscillator or external source
- Internal PLL feedback (loading feedback output relative to other outputs, adjusts propagation delay between REF inputs and outputs)
- Select inputs (S[1:0]) for FB divide selection (multiply ratio of 2, 3, 4, 4.25, 5, 6, 6.25, and 8)
- Low jitter
- PLL bypass for testing and power-down control (S1 = H, S0 = H, powers part down <500μA)
- Available in TSSOP package

## APPLICATIONS:

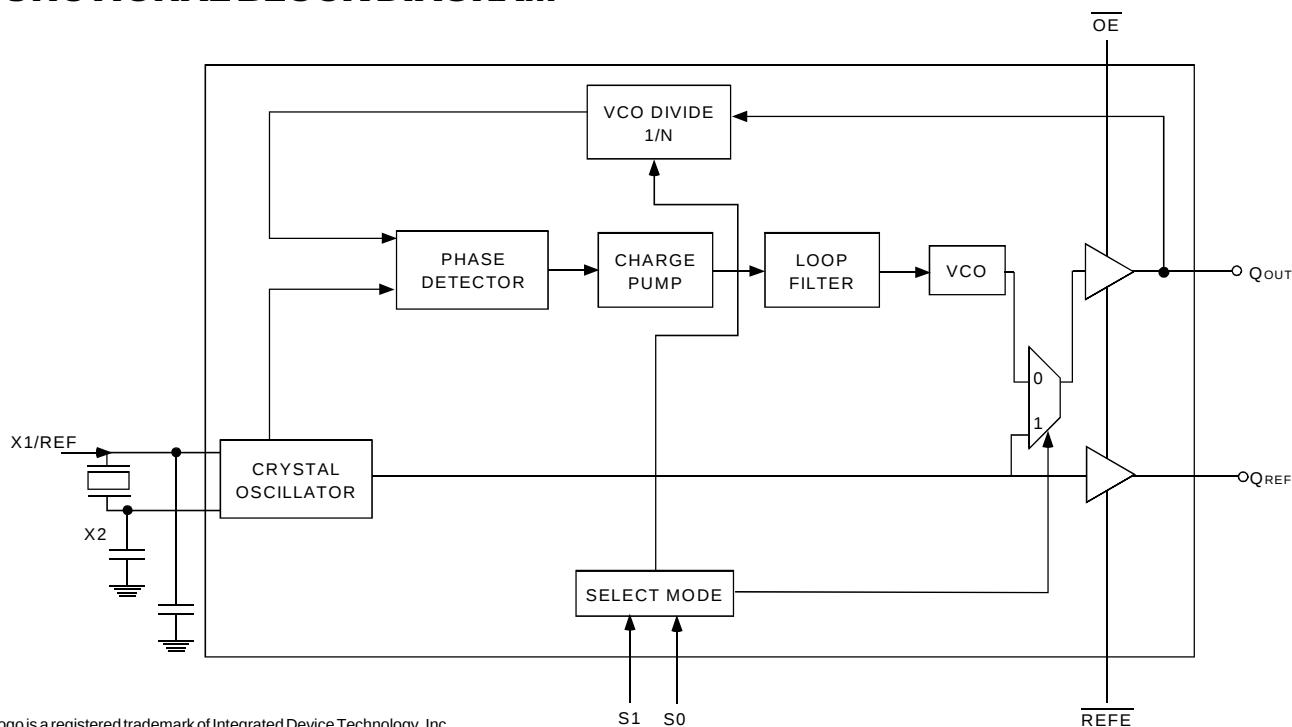
- Gigabit ethernet
- Router
- Network switches
- SAN
- Instrumentation
- Fibre channel

**DESCRIPTION:**

The IDT5V926 is a low-cost, low skew, low jitter, and high-performance clock synthesizer with a reference clock from lower frequency crystal or clock input. It has been specially designed to interface with Gigabit Ethernet and Fast Ethernet applications by providing a 125MHz clock from 25MHz input. It can be programmed to provide output frequencies ranging from 50MHz to 160MHz, with input frequencies ranging from 6.25MHz to 80MHz.

The IDT5V926 includes an internal RC filter that provides excellent jitter characteristics and eliminates the need for external components. When using the optional crystal input, the chip accepts a 10 - 40MHz fundamental mode crystal with a maximum equivalent series resistance of 50Ω.

## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

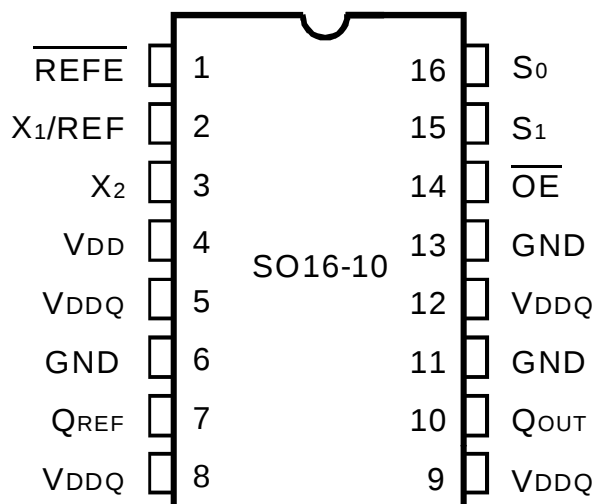


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## INDUSTRIAL TEMPERATURE RANGE

**JULY 2001**

## PIN CONFIGURATION



TSSOP  
TOP VIEW

## CRYSTAL SPECIFICATION

The crystal oscillators should be fundamental mode quartz crystals: overtone crystals are not suitable. Crystal frequency should be specified for parallel resonance with 50Ω maximum equivalent series resonance. Crystal tuning capacitors should be connected from X1/REF to GND and from X2 to GND.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>(1)</sup>

| Symbol                            | Description              | Max.         | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------|
| V <sub>DD</sub> /V <sub>DDQ</sub> | Supply Voltage to Ground | −0.5 to +4.6 | V    |
| V <sub>I</sub>                    | Input Voltage            | −0.5 to +4.6 | V    |
| I <sub>O</sub>                    | Output Current           | ±50          | mA   |
| T <sub>STG</sub>                  | Storage Temperature      | −65 to +150  | °C   |
| T <sub>J</sub>                    | Junction Temperature     | 150          | °C   |

### NOTE:

- Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

## PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin Name          | Type | Description                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S[1:0]            | I    | Three level divider/mode select pins. Float to MID.                                                                                                              |
| $\overline{OE}$   | I    | Output enable bar. Outputs Q <sub>OUT</sub> and Q <sub>REF</sub> are tristated when HIGH. Set $\overline{OE}$ LOW for normal operation (has internal pull-down). |
| $\overline{REFE}$ | I    | Q <sub>REF</sub> enable input. Q <sub>REF</sub> stopped LOW when HIGH. When set $\overline{REFE}$ LOW, the Q <sub>REF</sub> is enabled (has internal pull-down). |
| X1/REF            | I    | Crystal oscillator input or clock input                                                                                                                          |
| X2                | I    | Crystal oscillator output. Leave unconnected for clock input.                                                                                                    |
| Q <sub>OUT</sub>  | O    | Output at N*REF frequency                                                                                                                                        |
| Q <sub>REF</sub>  | O    | Output at REF frequency                                                                                                                                          |
| V <sub>DDQ</sub>  | PWR  | Power supply for the device outputs. Connect to V <sub>DD</sub> on PCB.                                                                                          |
| V <sub>DD</sub>   | PWR  | Power supply for the device core and inputs. Connect to V <sub>DD</sub> on PCB.                                                                                  |
| GND               | PWR  | Ground supply                                                                                                                                                    |

## DIVIDE SELECTION TABLE<sup>(1)</sup>

| S1 | S0 | Divide-by-N Value | Mode                |
|----|----|-------------------|---------------------|
| L  | L  | 2                 | PLL                 |
| L  | M  | 3                 | PLL                 |
| L  | H  | 4                 | PLL                 |
| M  | L  | 4.25              | PLL                 |
| M  | M  | 5                 | PLL                 |
| M  | H  | 6                 | PLL                 |
| H  | L  | 6.25              | PLL                 |
| H  | M  | 8                 | PLL                 |
| H  | H  | TEST              | TEST <sup>(2)</sup> |

### NOTES:

- H = HIGH  
M = MEDIUM  
L = LOW
- Test mode for low frequency testing. In this mode, REF clock bypasses the VCO (VCO powered down).

## COMMON OUTPUT FREQUENCY EXAMPLES (MHz)

| Output                     | 50 | 60 | 64 | 72 | 75 | 80 | 90 | 100 |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Input                      | 25 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 20  |
| FB Divide Selection S[1:0] | LL | MH | LH | MH | LM | HM | MH | MM  |

| Output                     | 106.25 | 106.25 | 120 | 125 | 125 | 125  | 150 | 155.52 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|--------|
| Input                      | 17     | 25     | 15  | 20  | 25  | 62.5 | 25  | 19.44  |
| FB Divide Selection S[1:0] | HL     | ML     | HM  | HL  | MM  | LL   | MH  | HM     |

## OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol                            | Parameter                                                                    | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>DD</sub> /V <sub>DDQ</sub> | Power Supply Voltage                                                         | 3    | 3.3  | 3.6  | V    |
| T <sub>A</sub>                    | Operating Temperature                                                        | -40  | 25   | +85  | °C   |
| C <sub>L</sub>                    | Output Load Capacitance                                                      | —    | —    | 15   | pF   |
| C <sub>IN</sub>                   | Input Capacitance, OE, F = 1MHz, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C | —    | 5    | 7    | pF   |

## DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

Industrial: T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C, V<sub>DD</sub>/V<sub>DDQ</sub> = 3.3V ±0.3V

| Symbol           | Parameter                        | Test Conditions                                 |            | Min.                     | Typ. | Max                      | Unit |
|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Input LOW Voltage                |                                                 |            | —                        | —    | 0.8                      | V    |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Input HIGH Voltage               |                                                 |            | 2                        | —    | —                        | V    |
| V <sub>IHH</sub> | Input HIGH Voltage               | 3-level input only                              |            | V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.6    | —    | —                        | V    |
| V <sub>IMM</sub> | Input MID Voltage                | 3-level input only                              |            | V <sub>DD</sub> /2 - 0.3 | —    | V <sub>DD</sub> /2 + 0.3 | V    |
| V <sub>ILL</sub> | Input LOW Voltage                | 3-level input only                              |            | —                        | —    | 0.6                      | V    |
| I <sub>3</sub>   | 3-Level Input DC Current, S[1:0] | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub>               | HIGH Level | —                        | —    | +200                     | μA   |
|                  |                                  | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> /2            | MID Level  | -50                      | —    | +50                      |      |
|                  |                                  | V <sub>IN</sub> = GND                           | LOW Level  | -200                     | —    | —                        |      |
| I <sub>IH</sub>  | Input HIGH Current               | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub>               | OE, REFE   | —                        | —    | 100                      | μA   |
|                  |                                  | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> , S[1:0] = HH | X1/REF     | —                        | 2    | 4                        | mA   |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Output LOW Voltage               | I <sub>OL</sub> = 12mA                          |            | —                        | —    | 0.4                      | V    |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Output HIGH Voltage              | I <sub>OH</sub> = -12mA                         |            | 2.4                      | —    | —                        | V    |

## POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol             | Parameter                | Test Conditions <sup>(1)</sup>                                                                                                | Min. | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|
| I <sub>DD_PD</sub> | Power Down Current       | V <sub>DD</sub> = Max.<br>S <sub>[1:0]</sub> = HH<br>$\overline{OE}$ = L; X <sub>1/REF</sub> = L<br>All outputs unloaded      | —    | —    | 500 | μA   |
| ΔI <sub>DD</sub>   | Supply Current per Input | V <sub>DD</sub> = Max., V <sub>IN</sub> = 3V                                                                                  | —    | —    | 30  | μA   |
| I <sub>DD</sub>    | Dynamic Supply Current   | V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.6V<br>S <sub>[1:0]</sub> = LL<br>$\overline{OE}$ = L<br>F <sub>OUT</sub> = 150MHz<br>All outputs unloaded | —    | —    | 130 | mA   |

**NOTE:**

1. For conditions shown as Min. or Max., use the appropriate values specified under DC Electrical Characteristics.

## AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

| Symbol                          | Parameter            | Test Conditions                      |                  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|
| t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub> | Rise Time, Fall Time | 0.8V to 2V                           | Q <sub>OUT</sub> | —    | 0.7  | 1.5  | ns   |
|                                 |                      |                                      | Q <sub>REF</sub> | —    | 0.7  | 2    |      |
| d <sub>T</sub>                  | Output/Duty Cycle    | V <sub>T</sub> = V <sub>DDQ</sub> /2 | Q <sub>OUT</sub> | 45   | —    | 55   | %    |
|                                 |                      |                                      | Q <sub>REF</sub> | 40   | —    | 60   |      |
| t <sub>J</sub>                  | Cycle - Cycle Jitter | F <sub>OUT</sub> = 106.25MHz         |                  | -100 | —    | 100  | ps   |
|                                 |                      | F <sub>OUT</sub> = 125MHz            |                  | -75  | —    | 75   |      |
|                                 |                      | F <sub>OUT</sub> = 155.52MHz         |                  | -75  | —    | 75   |      |
| f <sub>OUT</sub>                | Output Frequency     | —                                    |                  | 50   | —    | 160  | MHz  |

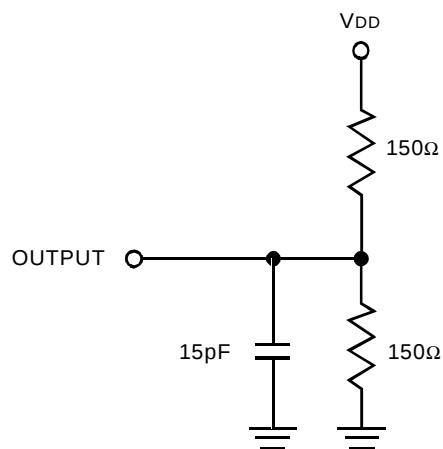
## INPUT TIMING REQUIREMENTS

| Symbol                          | Description <sup>(1)</sup>                                  | Min. | Max.  | Unit |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|
| t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub> | Maximum input rise and fall time, 0.8V to 2V <sup>(2)</sup> | —    | 10    | ns/V |
| t <sub>PWC</sub>                | Input clock pulse, HIGH or LOW <sup>(2)</sup>               | 2    | —     | ns   |
| D <sub>H</sub>                  | Input duty cycle <sup>(2)</sup>                             | 10   | 90    | %    |
| f <sub>OSC</sub>                | XTAL oscillator frequency                                   | —    | 40    | MHz  |
| f <sub>IN</sub>                 | Input frequency <sup>(2)</sup>                              | 50/N | 160/N | MHz  |

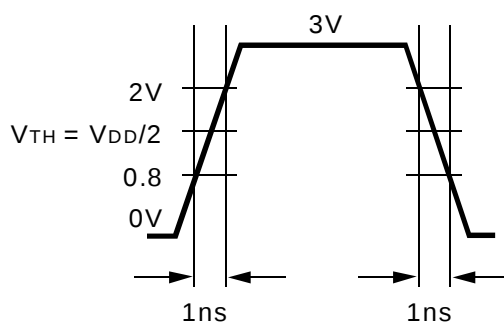
**NOTES:**

- Where pulse width implied by D<sub>H</sub> is less than the t<sub>PWC</sub> limit, t<sub>PWC</sub> limit applies,
- When using a clock input.

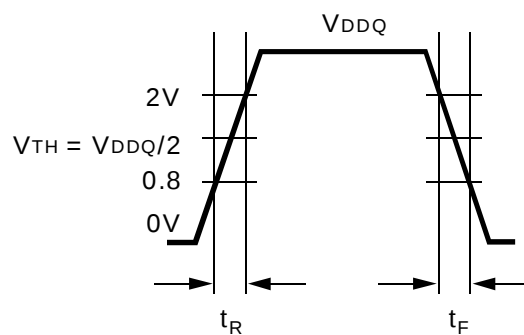
## AC TEST LOADS AND WAVEFORMS



*AC Test Load*

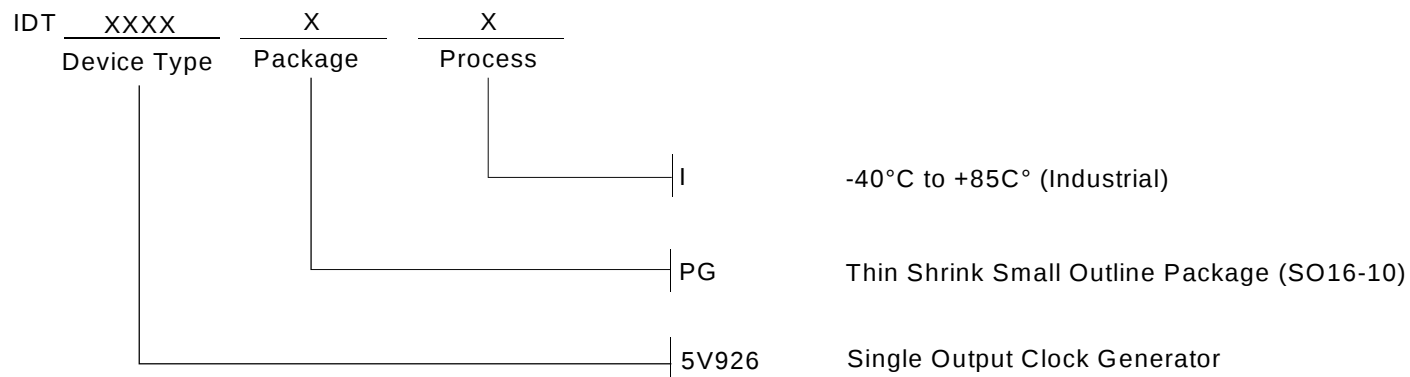


*Input Test Waveform*



*Output Waveform*

## ORDERING INFORMATION



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