

SELF-OSCILLATING HALF-BRIDGE DRIVER

Features

- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation
- Fully operational to +600V
- Tolerant to negative transient voltage
- dV/dt immune
- Undervoltage lockout
- Programmable oscillator frequency

$$f = \frac{1}{1.4 \times (R_T + 75\Omega) \times C_T}$$

- Matched propagation delay for both channels
- Low side output in phase with R_T

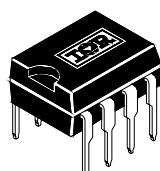
Description

The IR2151 is a high voltage, high speed, self-oscillating power MOSFET and IGBT driver with both high and low side referenced output channels. Proprietary HVIC and latch immune CMOS technologies enable ruggedized monolithic construction. The front end features a programmable oscillator which is similar to the 555 timer. The output drivers feature a high pulse current buffer stage and an internal deadtime designed for minimum driver cross-conduction. Propagation delays for the two channels are matched to simplify use in 50% duty cycle applications. The floating channel can be used to drive an N-channel power MOSFET or IGBT in the high side configuration that operates off a high voltage rail up to 600 volts.

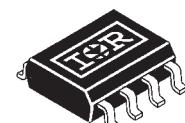
Product Summary

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| V_{OFFSET} | 600V max. |
| Duty Cycle | 50% |
| $I_{O+/-}$ | 100 mA / 210 mA |
| V_{OUT} | 10 - 20V |
| Deadtime (typ.) | 1.2 μ s |

Packages

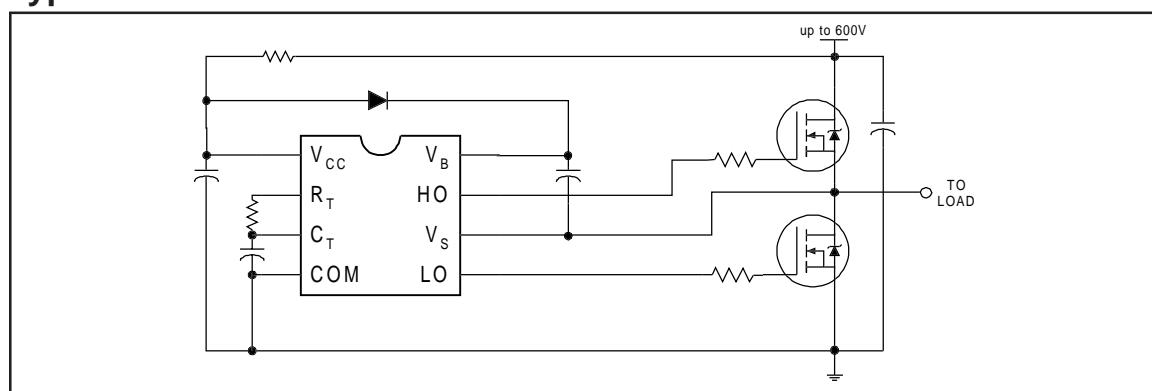


8 Lead PDIP



8 Lead SOIC

Typical Connection



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|-----------------|--|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| V_B | High side floating supply voltage | -0.3 | 625 | V |
| V_S | High side floating supply offset voltage | $V_B - 25$ | $V_B + 0.3$ | |
| V_{HO} | High side floating output voltage | $V_S - 0.3$ | $V_B + 0.3$ | |
| V_{LO} | Low side output voltage | -0.3 | $V_{CC} + 0.3$ | |
| V_{RT} | R_T voltage | -0.3 | $V_{CC} + 0.3$ | |
| V_{CT} | C_T voltage | -0.3 | $V_{CC} + 0.3$ | |
| I_{CC} | Supply current (note 1) | — | 25 | mA |
| I_{RT} | R_T output current | -5 | 5 | |
| dV_S/dt | Allowable offset supply voltage transient | — | 50 | V/ns |
| P_D | Package power dissipation @ $T_A \leq +25^\circ\text{C}$ | — | 1.0 | W |
| | | — | 0.625 | |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Thermal resistance, junction to ambient | (8 lead DIP) | 125 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| | | (8 lead SOIC) | 200 | |
| T_J | Junction temperature | — | 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_S | Storage temperature | -55 | 150 | |
| T_L | Lead temperature (soldering, 10 seconds) | — | 300 | |

Recommended Operating Conditions

The input/output logic timing diagram is shown in figure 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. The V_S offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at 15V differential.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|----------|--|------------|------------|------------------|
| V_B | High side floating supply absolute voltage | $V_S + 10$ | $V_S + 20$ | V |
| V_S | High side floating supply offset voltage | — | 600 | |
| V_{HO} | High side floating output voltage | V_S | V_B | |
| V_{LO} | Low side output voltage | 0 | V_{CC} | |
| I_{CC} | Supply current (note 1) | — | 5 | |
| T_A | Ambient temperature | -40 | 125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

Note 1: Because of the IR2151's application specificity toward off-line supply systems, this IC contains a zener clamp structure between the chip V_{CC} and COM which has a nominal breakdown voltage of 15.6V. Therefore, the IC supply voltage is normally derived by forcing current into the supply lead (typically by means of a high value resistor connected between the chip V_{CC} and the rectified line voltage and a local decoupling capacitor from V_{CC} to COM) and allowing the internal zener clamp circuit to determine the nominal supply voltage. Therefore, this circuit should not be driven by a DC, low impedance power source of greater than V_{CLAMP} .

Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 12V, C_L = 1000 pF and T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Test Conditions |
|--------|--------------------|------|------|------|-------|-----------------|
| t_r | Turn-on rise time | — | 80 | 120 | ns | |
| t_f | Turn-off fall time | — | 40 | 70 | | |
| DT | Deadtime | 0.50 | 1.20 | 2.25 | μs | |
| D | R_T duty cycle | 48 | 50 | 52 | % | |

Static Electrical Characteristics

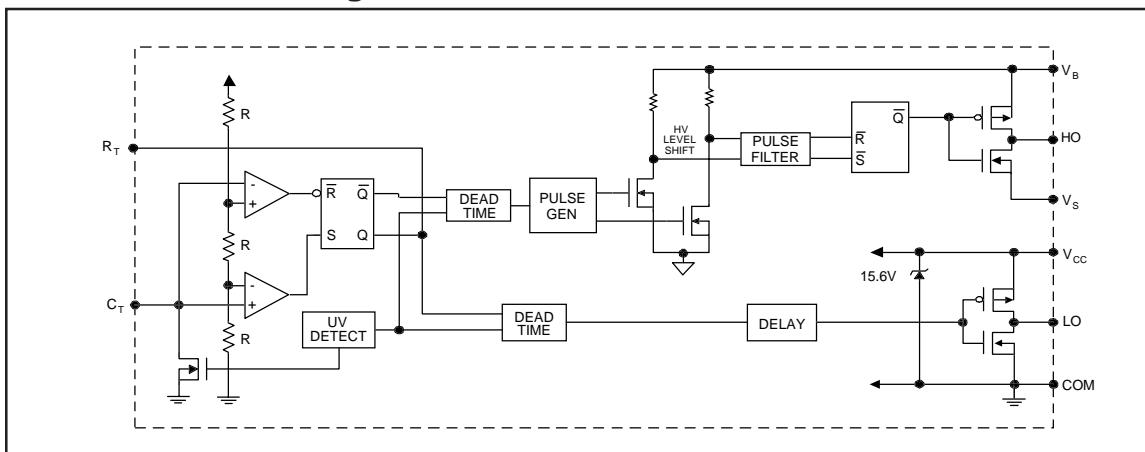
V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 12V, C_L = 1000 pF, C_T = 1 nF and T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} , V_{TH} and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to COM. The V_O and I_O parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO or LO.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Test Conditions |
|-------------|---|------|-------|------|---------------|------------------------------|
| f_{OSC} | Oscillator frequency | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.6 | kHz | $R_T = 35.7 \text{ k}\Omega$ |
| | | 94 | 100 | 106 | | $R_T = 7.04 \text{ k}\Omega$ |
| V_{CLAMP} | V_{CC} zener shunt clamp voltage | 14.4 | 15.6 | 16.8 | V | $I_{CC} = 5 \text{ mA}$ |
| | | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.2 | | |
| V_{CT+} | 2/3 V_{CC} threshold | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | | |
| | | — | 20 | 50 | | $2.5V < V_{CC} < V_{CCUV+}$ |
| V_{RT+} | R_T high level output voltage, $V_{CC} - R_T$ | — | 0 | 100 | | $I_{RT} = -100 \mu\text{A}$ |
| | | — | 200 | 300 | | $I_{RT} = -1 \text{ mA}$ |
| V_{RT-} | R_T Low Level Output Voltage | — | 20 | 50 | mV | $I_{RT} = 100 \mu\text{A}$ |
| | | — | 200 | 300 | | $I_{RT} = 1 \text{ mA}$ |
| V_{RTUV} | R_T Undervoltage Lockout, $V_{CC} - R_T$ | — | 0 | 100 | | $2.5V < V_{CC} < V_{CCUV+}$ |
| V_{OH} | High Level Output Voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$ | — | — | 100 | | $I_O = 0\text{A}$ |
| V_{OL} | Low Level Output Voltage, V_O | — | — | 100 | | $I_O = 0\text{A}$ |
| I_{LK} | Offset Supply Leakage Current | — | — | 50 | μA | $V_B = V_S = 600\text{V}$ |
| I_{QBS} | Quiescent V_{BS} Supply Current | — | 10 | 50 | | |
| I_{QCC} | Quiescent V_{CC} Supply Current | — | 400 | 950 | | |
| I_{CT} | C_T Input Current | — | 0.001 | 1.0 | | |
| V_{CCUV+} | V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.2 | V | |
| V_{CCUV-} | V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.9 | | |
| V_{CCUVH} | V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis | 200 | 500 | — | mV | |
| I_{O+} | Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current | 100 | 125 | — | mA | $V_O = 0\text{V}$ |
| | | 210 | 250 | — | | $V_O = 15\text{V}$ |

IR2151

International
Rectifier

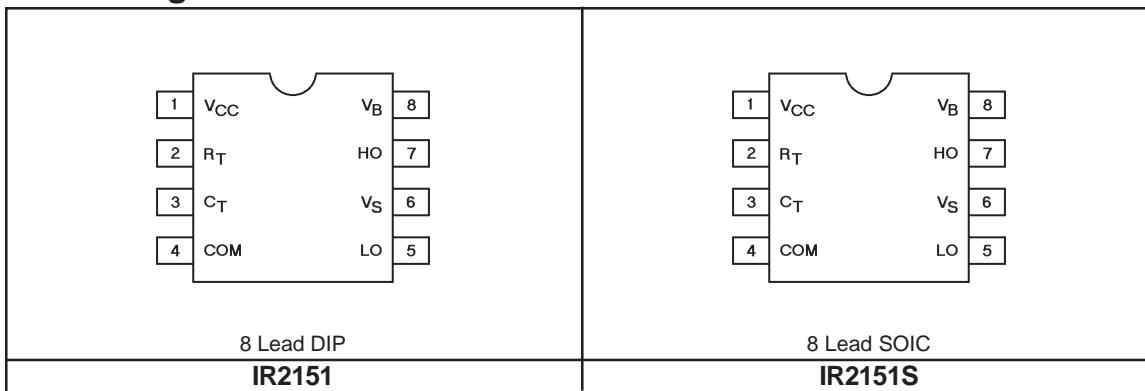
Functional Block Diagram

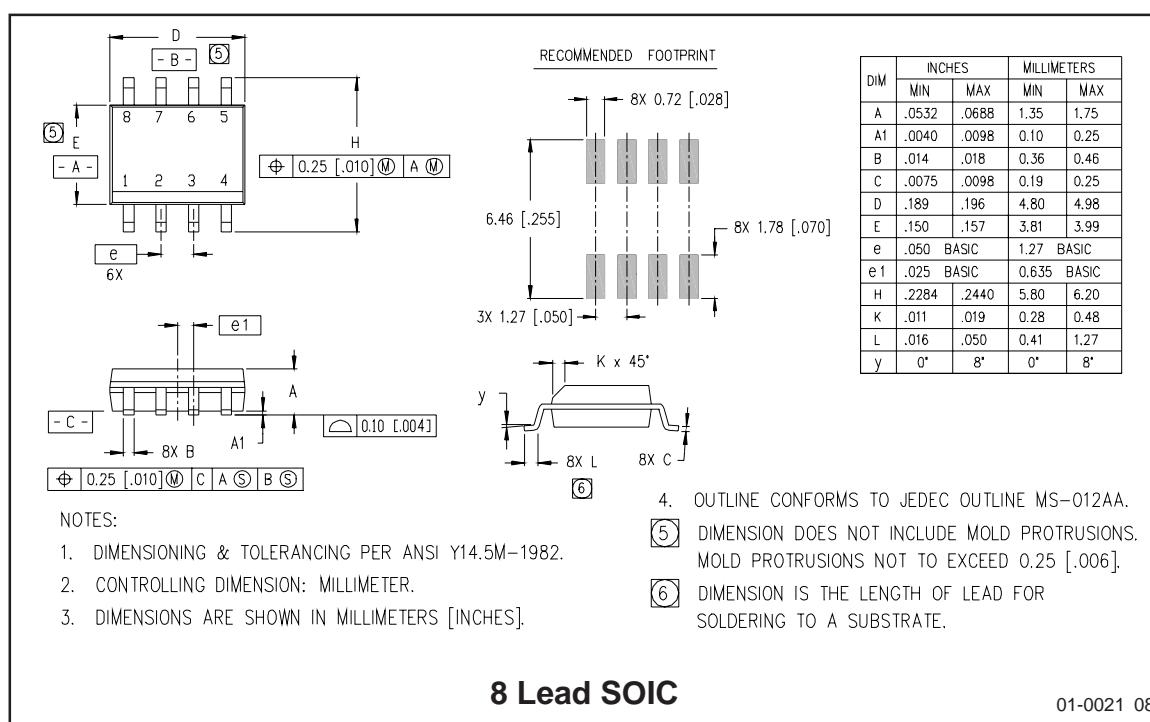
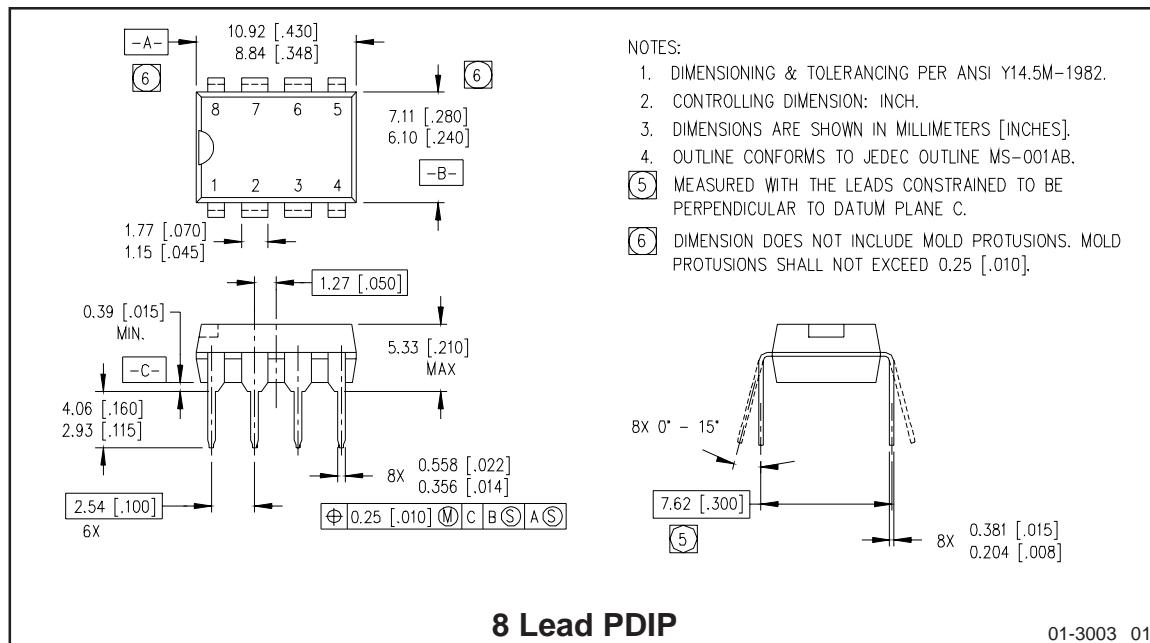


Lead Definitions

| Symbol | Description |
|-----------------|--|
| R _T | Oscillator timing resistor input,in phase with LO for normal IC operation |
| C _T | Oscillator timing capacitor input, the oscillator frequency according to the following equation: $f = \frac{1}{1.4 \times (R_T + 75\Omega) \times C_T}$ where 75Ω is the effective impedance of the R _T output stage |
| V _B | High side floating supply |
| HO | High side gate drive output |
| V _S | High side floating supply return |
| V _{CC} | Low side and logic fixed supply |
| LO | Low side gate drive output |
| COM | Low side return |

Lead Assignments





IR2151

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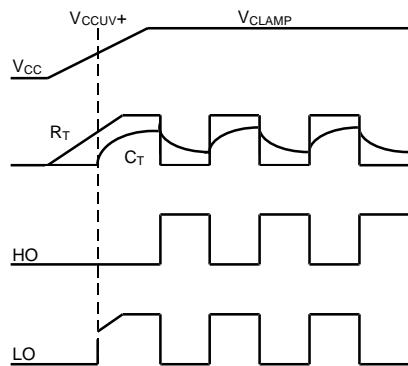


Figure 1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

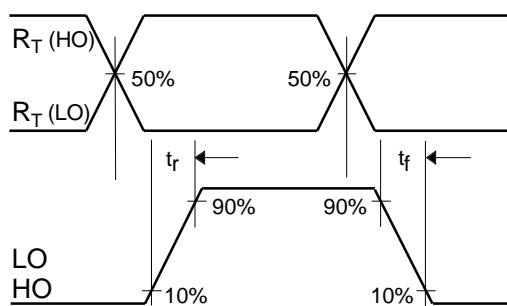


Figure 2. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

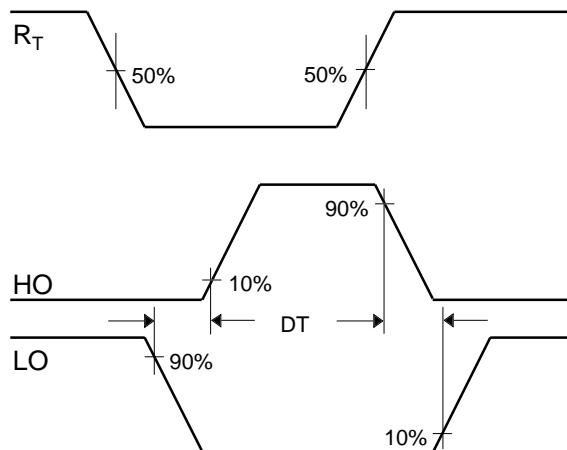


Figure 3. Deadtime Waveform Definitions

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Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 3/1/99