



# 181RKI SERIES

## PHASE CONTROL THYRISTORS

**Stud Version**

180A

### Features

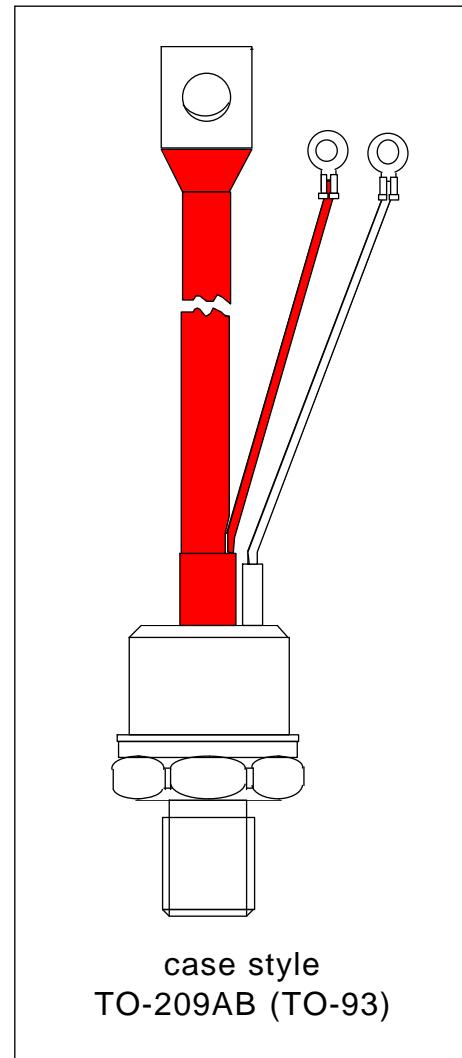
- Hermetic glass-metal seal
- $dv/dt = 1000V/\mu s$  option
- International standard case TO-209AB (TO-93)
- Threaded studs UNF 3/4 - 16UNF2A

### Typical Applications

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

### Major Ratings and Characteristics

Parameters	181RKI	Units
$I_{T(AV)}$	180	A
@ $T_C$	80	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$	285	A
$I_{TSM}$	3800	A
@ 50Hz	4000	A
$I^2t$	72	KA <sup>2</sup> s
@ 60Hz	66	KA <sup>2</sup> s
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	400 to 1000	V
$t_q$ typical	100	$\mu s$
$T_J$	- 40 to 125	°C



# 181RKI Series

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

### Voltage Ratings

Type number	Voltage Code	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , max. repetitive peak and off-state voltage V	$V_{RSM}$ , maximum non-repetitive peak voltage V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ max. @ $T_J = T_J$ max. mA
181RKI	40	400	500	30
	80	800	900	
	100	1000	1100	

### On-state Conduction

Parameter	181RKI	Units	Conditions
$I_{T(AV)}$ Max. average on-state current @ Case temperature	180	A	180° conduction, half sine wave
	80	°C	
$I_{T(RMS)}$ Max. RMS on-state current	285	A	DC @ 79°C case temperature
$I_{TSM}$ Max. peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	3800		$t = 10\text{ms}$ No voltage reapplied
	4000		$t = 8.3\text{ms}$
	3500		$t = 10\text{ms}$ 100% $V_{RRM}$ reapplied
	3660		$t = 8.3\text{ms}$ reapplied
$I^2t$ Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	72	KA <sup>2</sup> s	Sinusoidal half wave, Initial $T_J = T_J$ max.
	66		$t = 10\text{ms}$ No voltage reapplied
	61		$t = 8.3\text{ms}$
	56		$t = 10\text{ms}$ 100% $V_{RRM}$ reapplied
$I^2\sqrt{t}$ Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	720	KA <sup>2</sup> \sqrt{s}	$t = 0.1$ to 10ms, no voltage reapplied
$V_{T(TO)1}$ Low level value of threshold voltage	0.83	V	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ max.
$V_{T(TO)2}$ High level value of threshold voltage	0.89		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ max.
$r_{t1}$ Low level value of on-state slope resistance	0.92	mΩ	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ max.
$r_{t2}$ High level value of on-state slope resistance	0.81		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ max.
$V_{TM}$ Max. on-state voltage	1.35	V	$I_{pk} = 570\text{A}$ , $T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p = 10\text{ms}$ sine pulse
$I_H$ Maximum holding current	600	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , anode supply 12V resistive load
$I_L$ Typical latching current	1000		

### Switching

Parameter	181RKI	Units	Conditions
$di/dt$ Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	300	A/μs	Gate drive 20V, 20Ω, $t_r \leq 1\mu\text{s}$ $T_J = T_J$ max, anode voltage $\leq 80\%$ $V_{DRM}$
$t_d$ Typical delay time	1.0	μs	Gate current 1A, $di_g/dt = 1\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_d = 0.67\% V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
$t_q$ Typical turn-off time	100		$I_{TM} = 50\text{A}$ , $T_J = T_J$ max, $di/dt = 10\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_R = 100\text{V}$ $dv/dt = 20\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$

**Blocking**

Parameter	181RKI	Units	Conditions
$dv/dt$ Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	500	V/ $\mu$ s	$T_J = T_J$ max. linear to 80% rated $V_{DRM}$
$I_{RRM}$ $I_{DRM}$ Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current	30	mA	$T_J = T_J$ max, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied

**Triggering**

Parameter	181RKI		Units	Conditions
$P_{GM}$ Maximum peak gate power	10	W	$T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p \leq 5ms$	
$P_{G(AV)}$ Maximum average gate power	2.0		$T_J = T_J$ max, $f = 50Hz$ , $d\% = 50$	
$I_{GM}$ Max. peak positive gate current	3.0		$T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p \leq 5ms$	
$+V_{GM}$ Maximum peak positive gate voltage	20	V		
$-V_{GM}$ Maximum peak negative gate voltage	5.0		$T_J = T_J$ max., $t_p \leq 5ms$	
$I_{GT}$ DC gate current required to trigger	TYP.	MAX.	mA	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_J = 125^{\circ}C$
	130	-		
	65	150		
	35	-		
$V_{GT}$ DC gate voltage required to trigger	2.0	-	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$	Max. required gate trigger/ current/ voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12V anode-to-cathode applied
	1.2	2.5	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	
	0.9	-	$T_J = 125^{\circ}C$	
$I_{GD}$ DC gate current not to trigger	10	mA	V	Max. gate current/ voltage not to trigger is the max. value which will not trigger any unit with rated $V_{DRM}$ anode-to-cathode applied
$V_{GD}$ DC gate voltage not to trigger	0.25	V		

**Thermal and Mechanical Specification**

Parameter	181RKI	Units	Conditions
$T_J$ Max. operating temperature range	-40 to 125	°C	
$T_{stg}$ Max. storage temperature range	-40 to 150		
$R_{thJC}$ Max. thermal resistance, junction to case	0.15	K/W	DC operation
$R_{thCS}$ Max. thermal resistance, case to heatsink	0.04		Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased
$T$ Mounting torque, $\pm 10\%$	31 (275)	Nm (lbf-in)	Non lubricated threads
	24.5 (210)		Lubricated threads
wt Approximate weight	280	g	
Case style	TO - 209AB (TO-93)		See Outline Table

# 181RKI Series

## $\Delta R_{thJC}$ Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

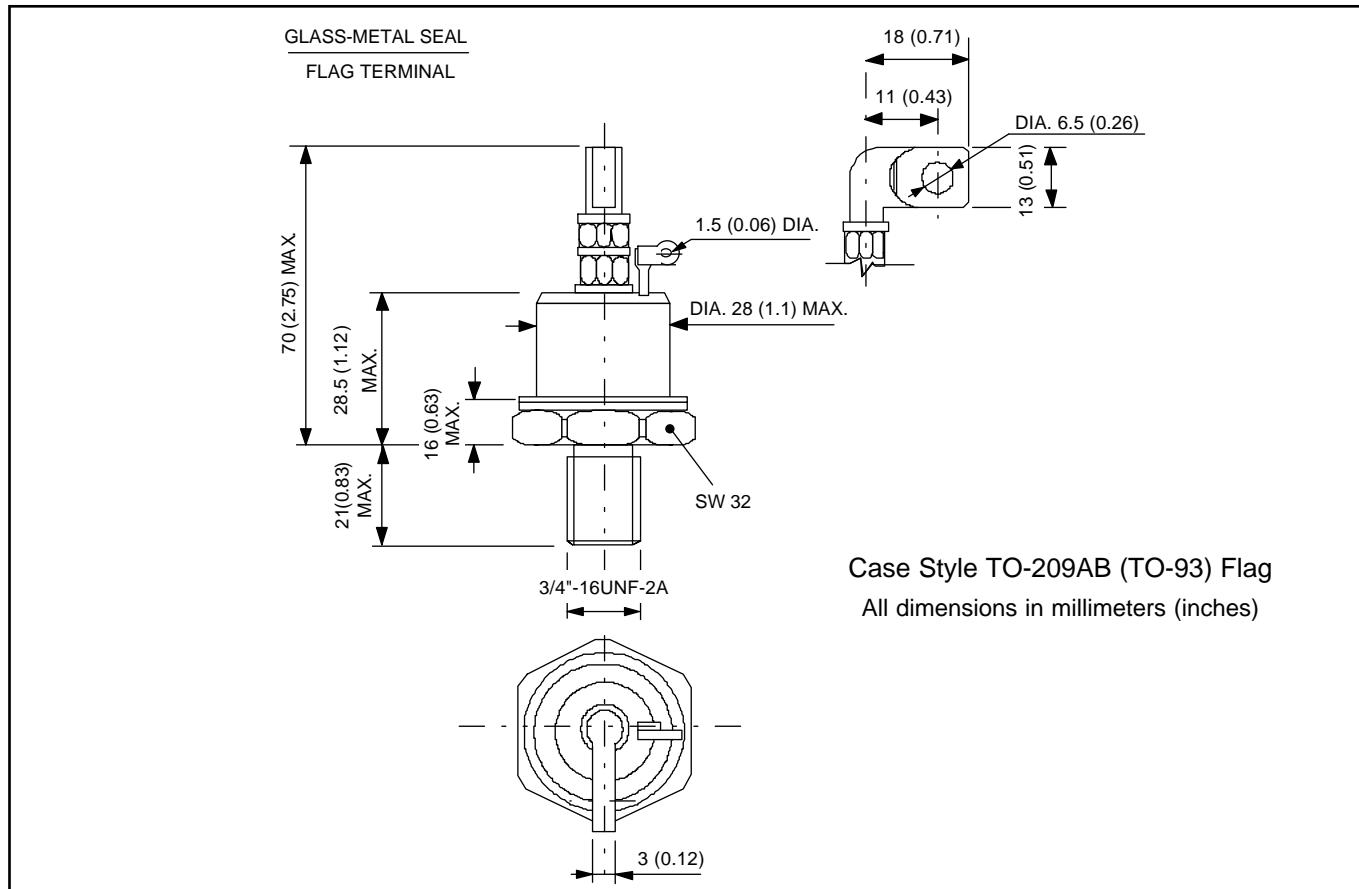
Conduction angle	Sinusoidal conduction	Rectangular conduction	Units	Conditions
180°	0.050	0.032	K/W $T_J = T_{J\ max.}$	
120°	0.063	0.059		
90°	0.080	0.082		
60°	0.118	0.124		
30°	0.225	0.228		

## Ordering Information Table

Device Code	
18	1
RKI	100
1	2
3	4
5	6

**1** -  $I_{T(AV)}$  rated average output current (rounded/10)  
**2** - 0 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Leads)  
 1 = Fast - on terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Leads)  
 2 = Flag terminals (For Cathode and Gate Terminals)  
**3** - Thyristor  
**4** - Voltage code: Code x 10 =  $V_{RRM}$  (See Voltage Rating Table)  
**5** - None = Stud base UNF 3/4 - 16UNF threads  
**6** - Critical dv/dt: None = 500V/ $\mu$ sec  
 S90 = 1000V/ $\mu$ sec

## Outline Table



## Outline Table

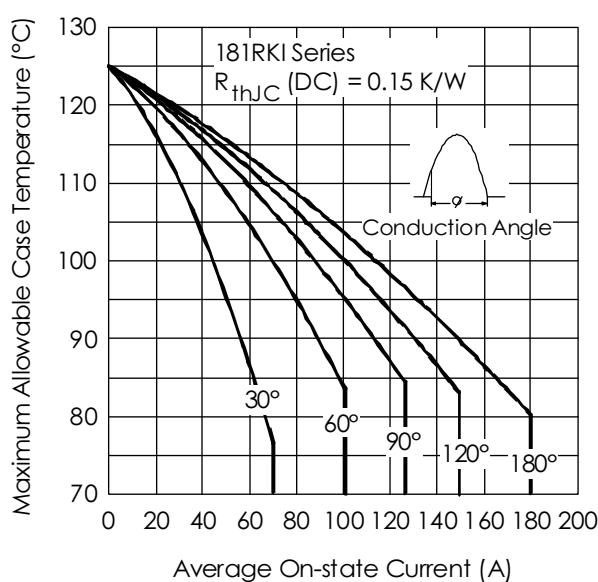
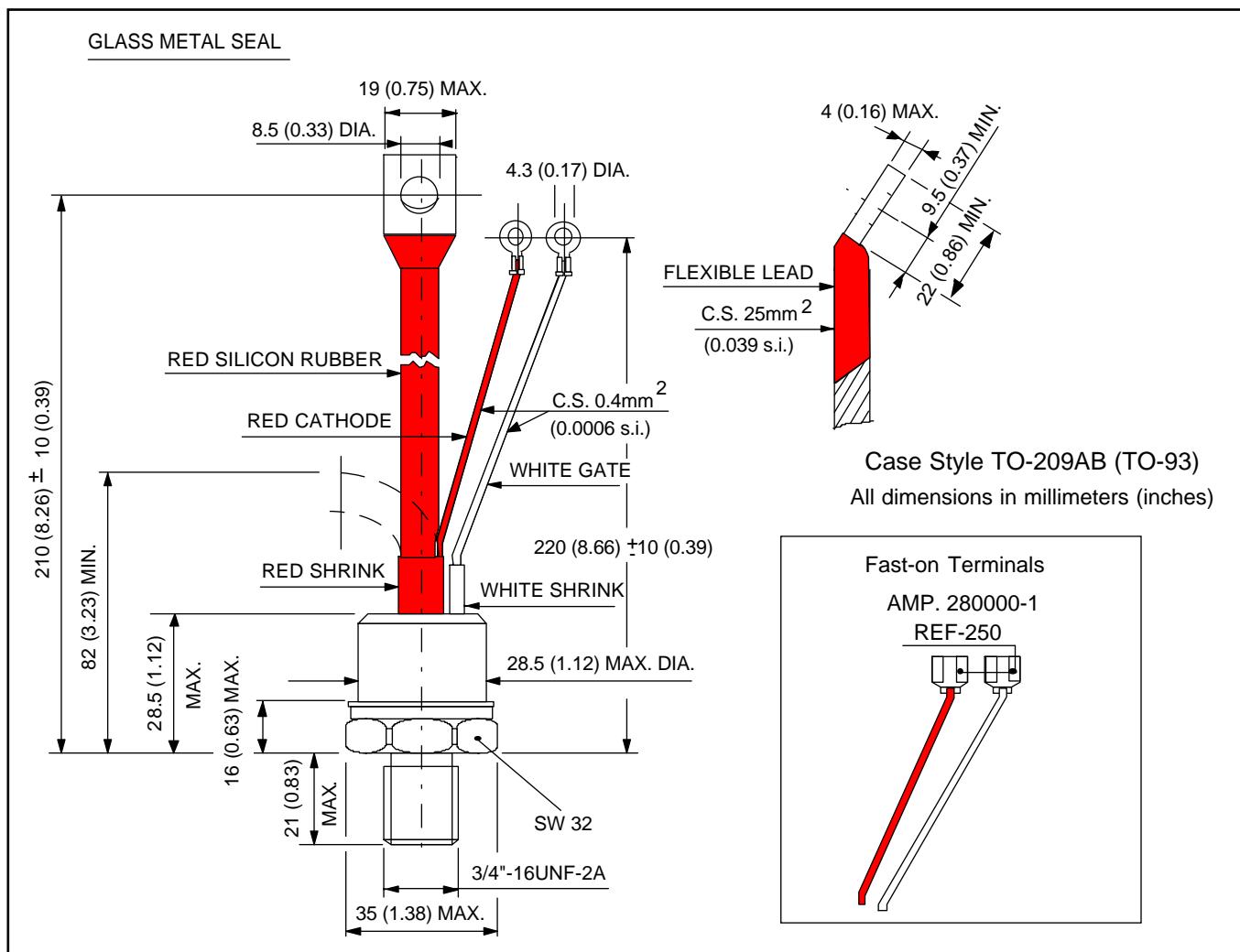


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

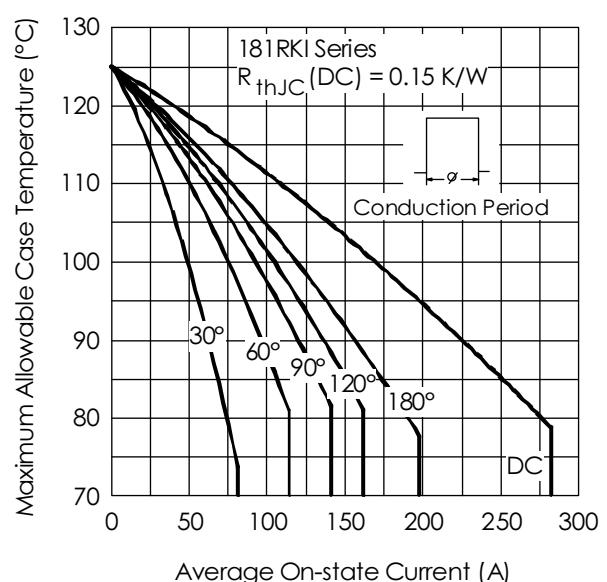


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

## 181RKI Series

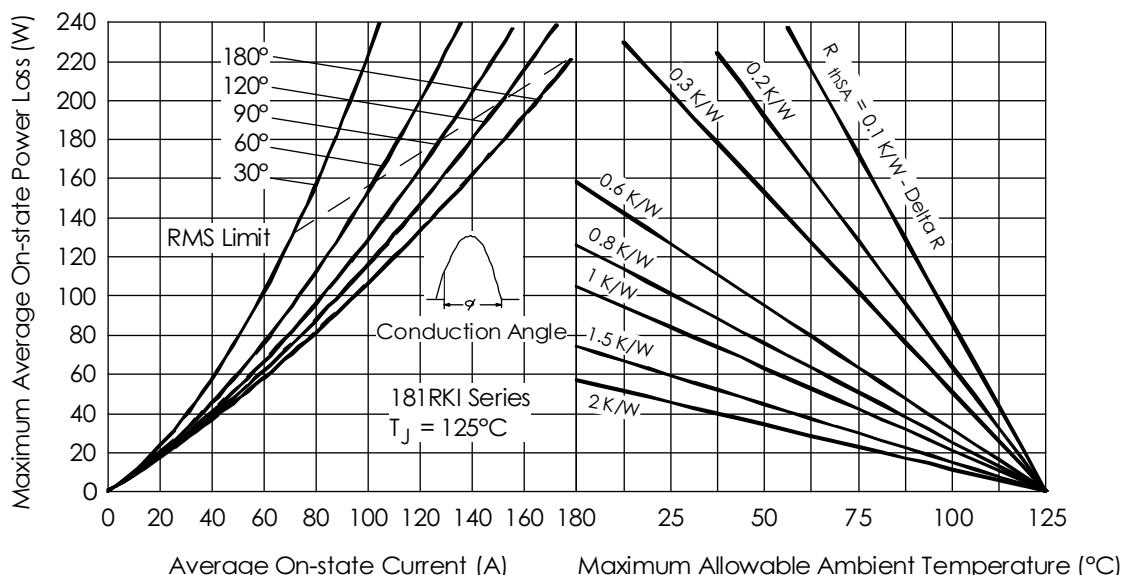


Fig. 3 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

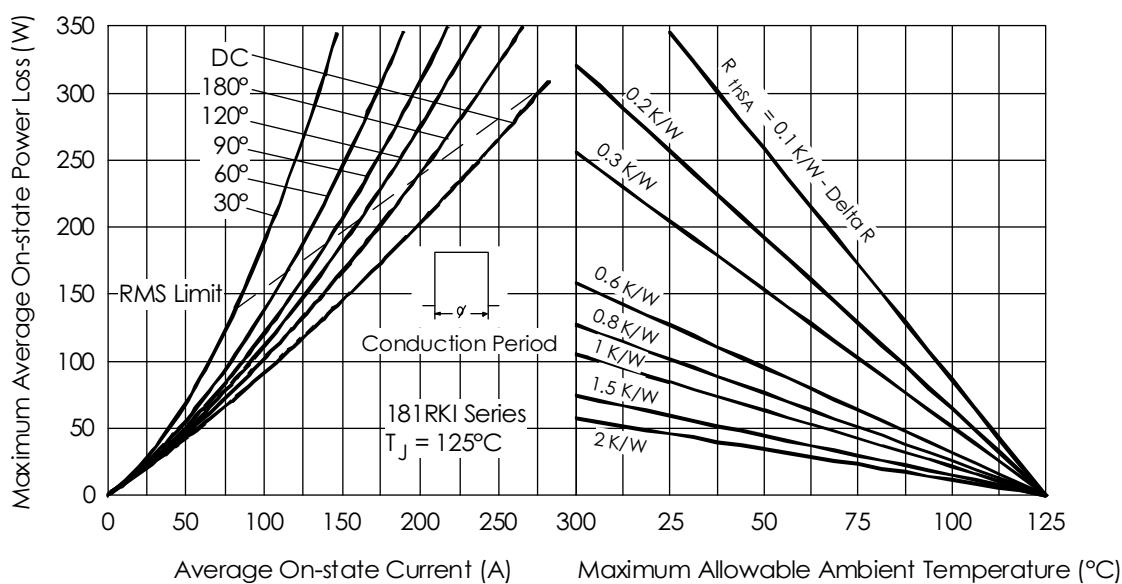


Fig. 4 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

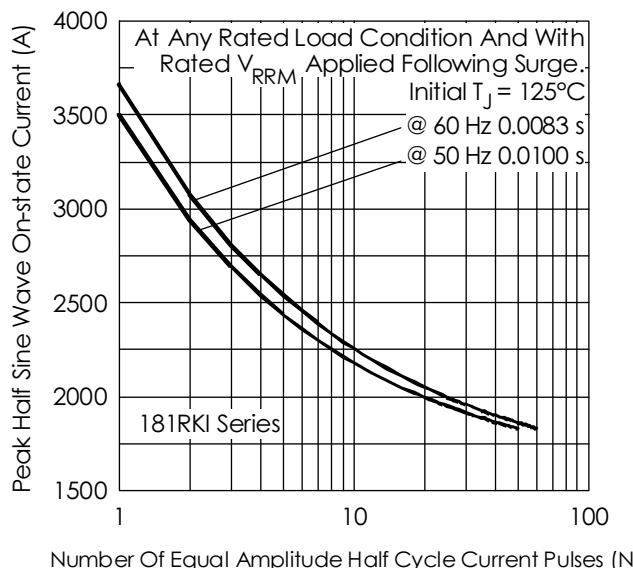


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

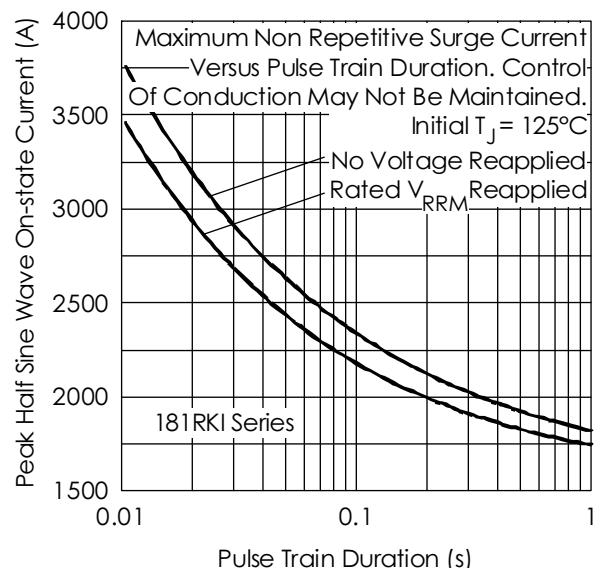


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

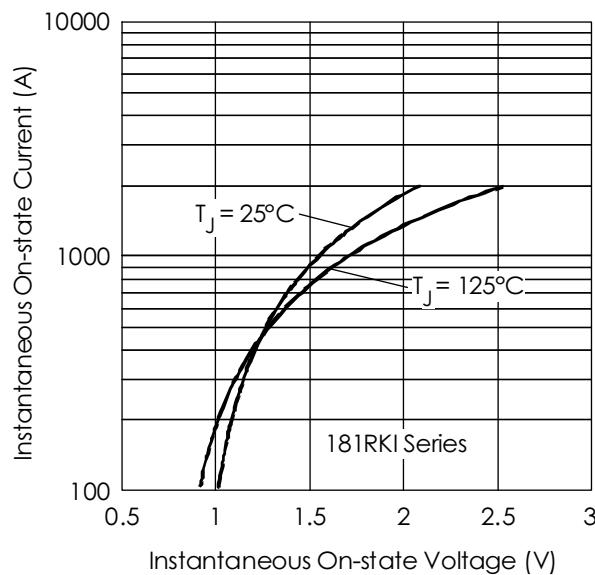


Fig. 7 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

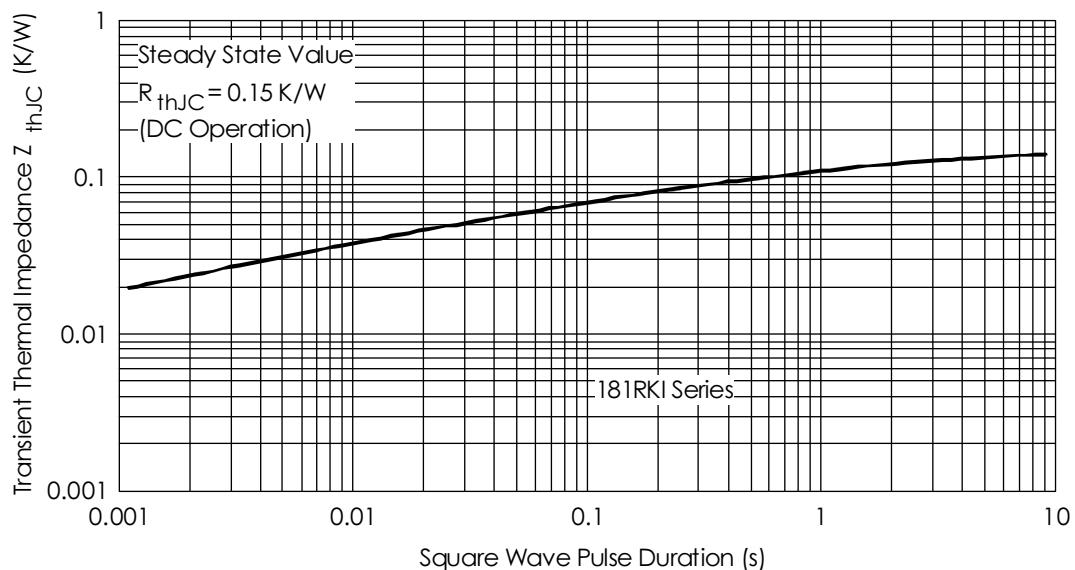
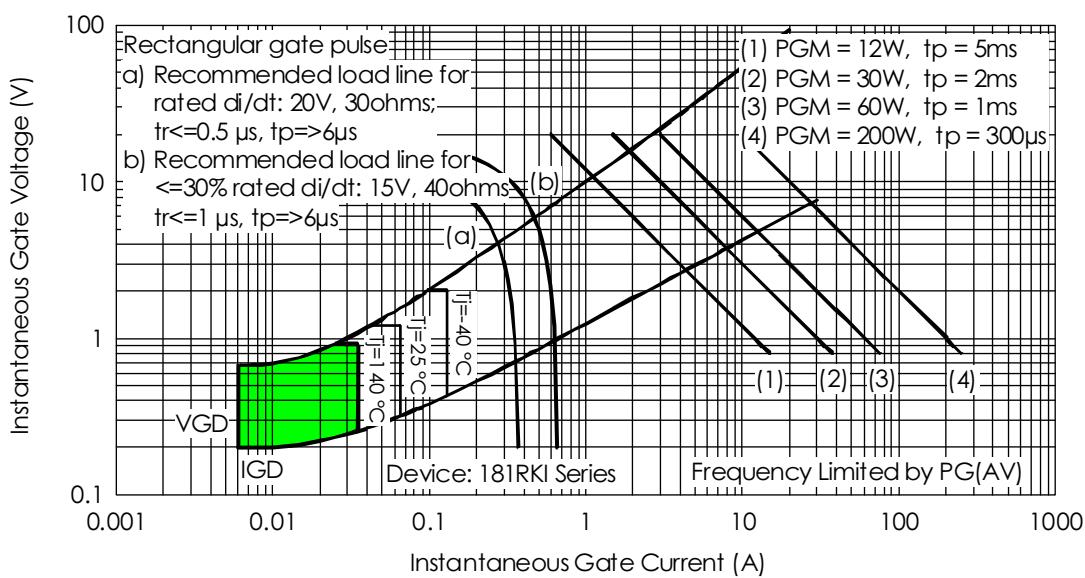
Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{\text{thJC}}$  Characteristic

Fig. 9 - Gate Characteristics