

# **Quad EIA-485 Line Receiver**

The Motorola SN75175 is a monolithic quad differential line receiver with three–state outputs. It is designed specifically to meet the requirements of EIA–485, EIA–422A/23A Standards and CCITT recommendations.

The device is optimized for balanced multipoint bus transmission at rates up to 10 megabits per second. It also features high input impedance, input hysteresis for increased noise immunity, and input sensitivity of  $\pm 200\,$  mV over a common mode input voltage range of  $-12\,$ V to  $12\,$ V. The SN75175 is designed for optimum performance when used with the SN75172 or SN75174 quad differential line drivers.

- Meets EIA Standards EIA-422A and EIA-423A, EIA-485
- Meets CCITT Recommendations V.10, V.11, X.26, and X.27
- Designed for Multipoint Transmission on Long Bus Lines in Noisy Environments
- 3-State Outputs
- Common–Mode Input Voltage Range . . . −12 V to 12 V
- Input Sensitivity . . . ±200 mV
- Input Hysteresis . . . 50 mV Typ
- High Input Impedance . . . 1 EIA-485 Unit Load
- Operates from Single 5.0 V Supply
- Lower Power Requirements
- Plug–In Replacement for MC3486

This device contains 174 active transistors.

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	Vcc	7.0	Vdc
Input Common Mode Voltage	VICM	±25	Vdc
Input Differential Voltage	V <sub>ID</sub>	±25	Vdc
Three-State Control Input Voltage	VI	7.0	Vdc
Output Sink Current	lo	50	mA
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C

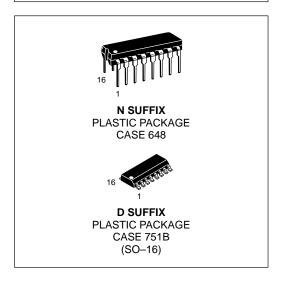
NOTE: ESD data available upon request.

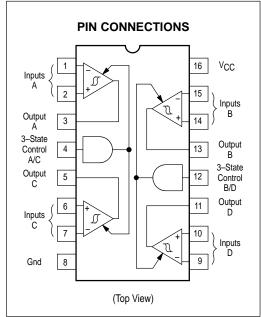
#### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit			
Power Supply Voltage	Vcc	4.75 to 5.25	Vdc			
Operating Ambient Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	0 to +70	°C			
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	VICM	-12 to +12	Vdc			
Input Differential Voltage Range	V <sub>IDR</sub>	-12 to +12	Vdc			

# QUAD EIA-485 LINE RECEIVER WITH THREE-STATE OUTPUTS

SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA





#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package
SN75175N	T 0 to 170°C	Plastic DIP
SN75175D	$T_A = 0 \text{ to } +70^{\circ}C$	SO-16

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Unless otherwise noted, minimum and maximum limits apply over recommended temperature and power supply voltage ranges. Typical values are for  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ,  $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$ , and  $V_{ICM} = 0 \text{ V}$ , Note 1.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Differential Input Threshold Voltage (Note 2) (-12 V $\leq$ VICM $\leq$ 12 V, VIH = 2.0 V) (I <sub>O</sub> = -0.4 mA, V <sub>OH</sub> $\geq$ 2.7 V) (I <sub>O</sub> = 16 mA, V <sub>OL</sub> $\leq$ 0.5 V)	VTH(D)	_ _	- -	0.2 -0.2	V
Input Hysteresis	V <sub>T+</sub> - V <sub>T-</sub>	-	50	-	mV
Input Line Current (Differential Inputs) (Unmeasured Input at 0 V, Note 3) (V <sub>I</sub> = 12 V) (V <sub>I</sub> = -7.0 V)	II	_ _ _	_ _	1.0 -0.8	mA
Input Resistance (Note 4)	rį	1 Unit Load	-	_	
Input Balance and Output Level (Note 3) $ (-12 \ V \leqslant V_{ICM} \leqslant 12 \ V, V_{IH} = 2.0 \ V) \\ (I_O = -0.4 \ mA, \ V_{ID} = 0.2 \ V) \\ (I_O = 8.0 \ mA, \ V_{ID} = -0.2 \ V) \\ (I_O = 16 \ mA, \ V_{ID} = -0.2 \ V) $	VOH VOL VOL	2.7 - -	- - -	_ 0.45 0.5	V
Input Voltage – High Logic State (Three–State Control)	VIH	2.0	-	_	V
Input Voltage – Low Logic State (Three–State Control)	V <sub>IL</sub>	-	-	0.8	V
Input Current – High Logic State (Three–State Control) (VIH = 2.7 V) (VIH = 5.5 V)	IIH	_ _ _	_ _	20 100	μА
Input Current – Low Logic State (Three–State Control) (V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.4 V)	ΙΙL	_	-	-100	μΑ
Input Clamp Diode Voltage (Three–State Control) (I <sub>IK</sub> = –18 mA)	VIK	_	-	-1.5	V
Output Third State Leakage Current $(V_{I(D)} = 3.0 \text{ V}, V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0.4 \text{ V})$ $(V_{I(D)} = -3.0 \text{ V}, V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 2.4 \text{ V})$	loz	_ _	- -	-20 20	μА
Output Short–Circuit Current (Note 5) $(V_{I(D)} = 3.0 \text{ V}, V_{IH} = 2.0 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0 \text{ V})$	IOS	<b>–15</b>	_	-85	mA
Power Supply Current (V <sub>IL</sub> = 0 V) (All Inputs Grounded)	Icc	_	-	70	mA

- NOTES: 1. All currents into device pins are shown as positive, out of device pins are negative. All voltages referenced to ground unless otherwise noted.

  2. Differential input threshold voltage and guaranteed output levels are done simultaneously for worst case.

  3. Refer to EIA–485 for exact conditions. Input balance and guaranteed output levels are done simultaneously for worst case.

  4. Input resistance should be derived from input line current specifications and is shown for reference only. See EIA–485 and input line current specifications for more specific input resistance information.

  5. Only one output at a time should be shorted.

# **SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS** (Unless otherwise noted, $V_{CC}$ = 5.0 V and $T_A$ = 25°C.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Propagation Delay Time – Differential Inputs to Output Output High to Low	tPHL(D)	_	25	35	ns
Output Low to High	tPLH(D)	_	25	35	
Propagation Delay Time – Three–State Control to Output					ns
Output Low to Third State	tPLZ	_	16	35	
Output High to Third State	tpHZ	_	19	35	
Output Third State to High	tP7H	_	11	30	
Output Third State to Low	tPZL	_	11	30	

# **FUNCTION TABLE (EACH RECEIVER)**

Differential Inputs	3-State Control	Output Y
V <sub>ID</sub> ≥ 2.0 V	Н	Н
-0.2 V < V <sub>ID</sub> < 0.2 V	Н	?
V <sub>ID</sub> ≤ -0.2 V	Н	L
X	L	Z

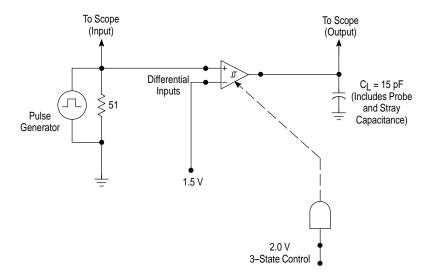
H = high level L = low level ? = indeterminate

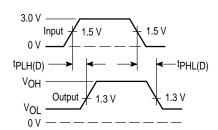
X = irrelevant

Z = high-impedance (off)

# **SWITCHING TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS**

Figure 1. Propagation Delay, Differential Input to Output

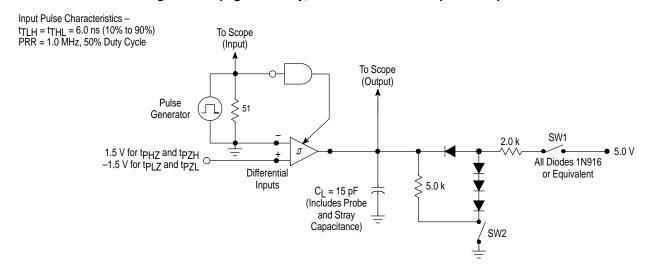


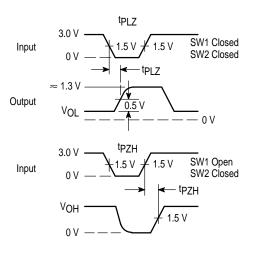


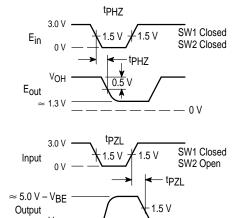
Input Pulse Characteristics – tTLH = tTHL = 6.0 ns (10% to 90%) PRR = 1.0 MHz, 50% Duty Cycle

# SWITCHING TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS (continued)

Figure 2. Propagation Delay, Three-State Control Input to Output







0 V

### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 3. Output Voltage versus Differential Input Voltage

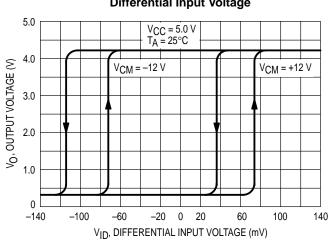


Figure 4. Output Voltage versus 3-State Control Voltage

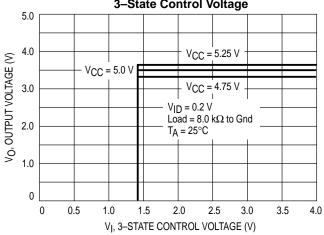


Figure 5. High Level Output Voltage versus Output Current

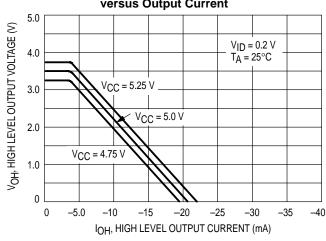


Figure 6. Low Level Output Voltage

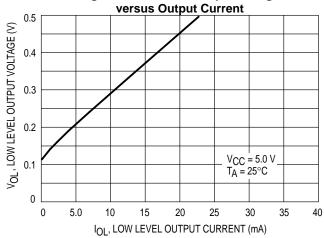


Figure 7. High Level Output Voltage versus Temperature

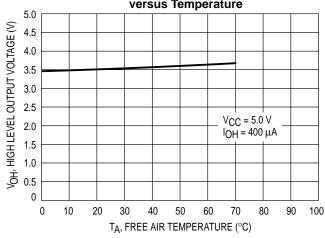
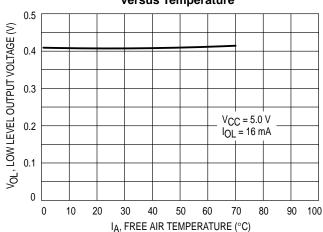
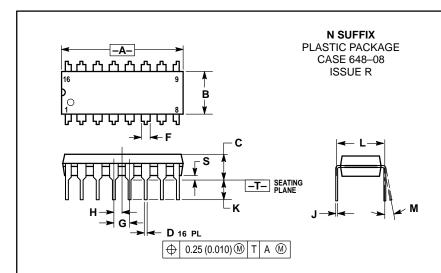


Figure 8. Low Level Output Voltage versus Temperature



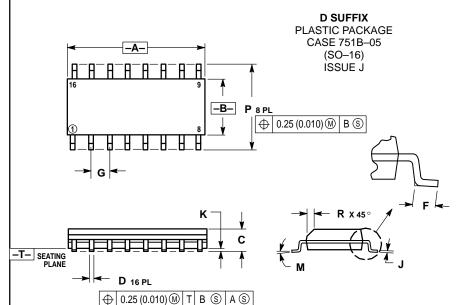
# **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- Y14.5M, 1982.
  CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN
  FORMED PARALLEL.
  DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
  ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INCHES MILLIMET			IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
В	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
ပ	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77
O	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
I	0.050 BSC		1.27	BSC
۲	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
М	0°	10°	0°	10 °
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
  3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
  4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) DED SIDE

- PER SIDE.
  DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR
  PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR
  PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL
  IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT
  MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIMETERS		INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050	) BSC
7	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
Р	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

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