

MC14022B

Octal Counter

The MC14022B is a four-stage Johnson octal counter with built-in code converter. High-speed operation and spike-free outputs are obtained by use of a Johnson octal counter design. The eight decoded outputs are normally low, and go high only at their appropriate octal time period. The output changes occur on the positive-going edge of the clock pulse. This part can be used in frequency division applications as well as octal counter or octal decode display applications.

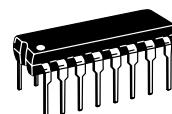
- Fully Static Operation
- DC Clock Input Circuit Allows Slow Rise Times
- Carry Out Output for Cascading
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low-power TTL Loads or One Low-power Schottky TTL Load Over the Rated Temperature Range
- Pin-for-Pin Replacement for CD4022B
- Triple Diode Protection on All Inputs



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MARKING DIAGRAMS



PDIP-16
P SUFFIX
CASE 648



SOIC-16
D SUFFIX
CASE 751B



A = Assembly Location
WL, L = Wafer Lot
YY, Y = Year
WW, W = Work Week

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping |
|-------------|---------|------------------|
| MC14022BCP | PDIP-16 | 2000/Box |
| MC14022BD | SOIC-16 | 2400/Box |
| MC14022BDR2 | SOIC-16 | 2500/Tape & Reel |

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS}) (Note 1.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------|
| V _{DD} | DC Supply Voltage Range | -0.5 to +18.0 | V |
| V _{in} , V _{out} | Input or Output Voltage Range (DC or Transient) | -0.5 to V _{DD} + 0.5 | V |
| I _{in} , I _{out} | Input or Output Current (DC or Transient) per Pin | ±10 | mA |
| P _D | Power Dissipation, per Package (Note 2.) | 500 | mW |
| T _A | Ambient Temperature Range | -55 to +125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T _L | Lead Temperature (8-Second Soldering) | 260 | °C |

1. Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

2. Temperature Derating:

Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: - 7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range V_{SS} ≤ (V_{in} or V_{out}) ≤ V_{DD}.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS} or V_{DD}). Unused outputs must be left open.

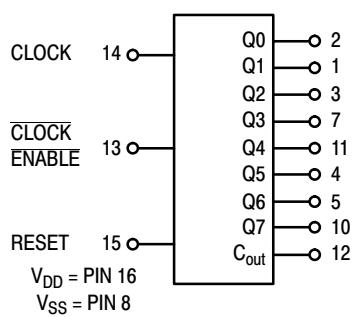
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PIN ASSIGNMENT

| | | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| Q1 | 1 | V _{DD} |
| Q0 | 2 | R |
| Q2 | 3 | C |
| Q5 | 4 | CE |
| Q6 | 5 | C _{out} |
| NC | 6 | Q4 |
| Q3 | 7 | Q7 |
| V _{SS} | 8 | NC |

NC = NO CONNECTION

BLOCK DIAGRAM



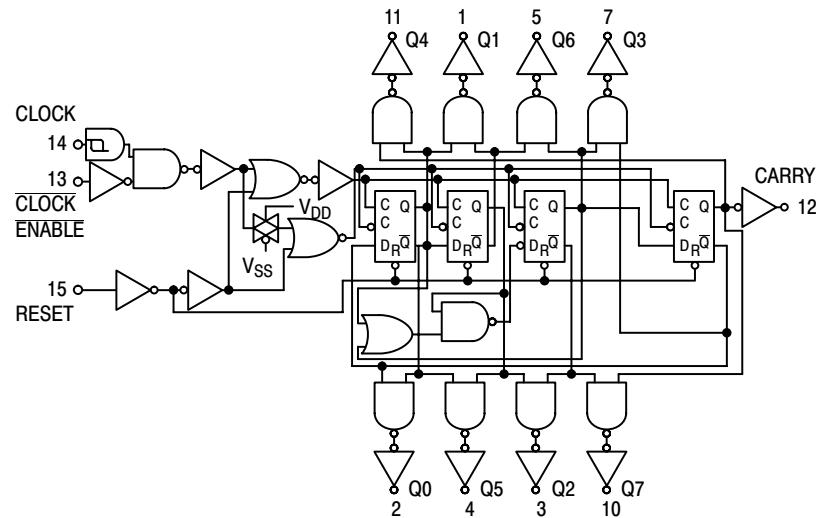
NC = PIN 6, 9

FUNCTIONAL TRUTH TABLE (Positive Logic)

| Clock | Clock Enable | Reset | Output=n |
|-------|--------------|-------|----------|
| 0 | X | 0 | n |
| X | 1 | 0 | n |
| / | 0 | 0 | n+1 |
| / | X | 0 | n |
| 1 | / | 0 | n+1 |
| X | / | 0 | n |
| X | X | 1 | Q0 |

X = Don't Care. If n < 4 Carry = 1,
Otherwise = 0.

LOGIC DIAGRAM



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})

| Characteristic | Symbol | V _{DD} Vdc | -55°C | | 25°C | | | 125°C | | Unit | |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| | | | Min | Max | Min | Typ (3.) | Max | Min | Max | | |
| Output Voltage V _{in} = V _{DD} or 0 | V _{OL} | 5.0 | — | 0.05 | — | 0 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | Vdc | |
| | | 10 | — | 0.05 | — | 0 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | | |
| | | 15 | — | 0.05 | — | 0 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | | |
| | V _{OH} | 5.0 | 4.95 | — | 4.95 | 5.0 | — | 4.95 | — | Vdc | |
| | | 10 | 9.95 | — | 9.95 | 10 | — | 9.95 | — | | |
| | | 15 | 14.95 | — | 14.95 | 15 | — | 14.95 | — | | |
| Input Voltage (V _O = 4.5 or 0.5 Vdc) (V _O = 9.0 or 1.0 Vdc) (V _O = 13.5 or 1.5 Vdc) | V _{IL} | 5.0 | — | 1.5 | — | 2.25 | 1.5 | — | 1.5 | Vdc | |
| | | 10 | — | 3.0 | — | 4.50 | 3.0 | — | 3.0 | | |
| | | 15 | — | 4.0 | — | 6.75 | 4.0 | — | 4.0 | | |
| | V _{IH} | 5.0 | 3.5 | — | 3.5 | 2.75 | — | 3.5 | — | Vdc | |
| | | 10 | 7.0 | — | 7.0 | 5.50 | — | 7.0 | — | | |
| | | 15 | 11 | — | 11 | 8.25 | — | 11 | — | | |
| Output Drive Current (V _{OH} = 2.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 4.6 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 9.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 13.5 Vdc) | Source | I _{OH} | 5.0 | -3.0 | — | -2.4 | -4.2 | — | -1.7 | mA | |
| | | | 5.0 | -0.64 | — | -0.51 | -0.88 | — | -0.36 | | |
| | | | 10 | -1.6 | — | -1.3 | -2.25 | — | -0.9 | | |
| | | | 15 | -4.2 | — | -3.4 | -8.8 | — | -2.4 | | |
| | Sink | I _{OL} | 5.0 | 0.64 | — | 0.51 | 0.88 | — | 0.36 | mA | |
| | | | 10 | 1.6 | — | 1.3 | 2.25 | — | 0.9 | | |
| | | | 15 | 4.2 | — | 3.4 | 8.8 | — | 2.4 | | |
| Input Current | I _{in} | 15 | — | ± 0.1 | — | ± 0.00001 | ± 0.1 | — | ± 1.0 | μA | |
| Input Capacitance (V _{in} = 0) | C _{in} | — | — | — | — | 5.0 | 7.5 | — | — | pF | |
| Quiescent Current (Per Package) | I _{DD} | 5.0 | — | 5.0 | — | 0.005 | 5.0 | — | 150 | μA | |
| Total Supply Current (4.) (5.) (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C _L = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching) | I _T | 5.0 10 15 | | | | I _T = (0.28 μA/kHz)f + I _{DD} I _T = (0.56 μA/kHz)f + I _{DD} I _T = (0.85 μA/kHz)f + I _{DD} | | | | | μA |

3. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

4. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

5. To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

$$I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_L - 50) V f k$$

where: I_T is in μA (per package), C_L in pF, V = (V_{DD} - V_{SS}) in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.00125.

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SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS^(6.) ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

| Characteristic | Symbol | V_{DD} Vdc | Min | Typ ^(7.) | Max | Unit |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------|
| Output Rise and Fall Time $t_{TLH}, t_{THL} = (1.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 25 \text{ ns}$ $t_{TLH}, t_{THL} = (0.75 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 12.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{TLH}, t_{THL} = (0.55 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 9.5 \text{ ns}$ | t_{TLH}, t_{THL} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 100 50 40 | 200 100 80 | ns |
| Propagation Delay Time Reset to Decode Output $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (1.7 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 415 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.66 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 197 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 150 \text{ ns}$ | t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 500 230 175 | 1000 460 350 | ns |
| Propagation Delay Time Clock to C_{out} $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (1.7 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 315 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.66 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 142 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 100 \text{ ns}$ | t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 400 175 125 | 800 350 250 | ns |
| Propagation Delay Time Clock to Decode Output $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (1.7 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 415 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.66 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 197 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 150 \text{ ns}$ | t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 275 125 95 | 1000 460 350 | ns |
| Turn-Off Delay Time Reset to C_{out} $t_{PLH} = (1.7 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 315 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.66 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 142 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 100 \text{ ns}$ | t_{PLH} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 400 175 125 | 800 350 250 | ns |
| Clock Pulse Width | t_{WH} | 5.0 10 15 | 250 100 75 | 125 50 35 | — — — | ns |
| Clock Frequency | f_{cl} | 5.0 10 15 | — — — | 5.0 12 16 | 2.0 5.0 6.7 | MHz |
| Reset Pulse Width | t_{WH} | 5.0 10 15 | 500 250 190 | 250 125 95 | — — — | ns |
| Reset Removal Time | t_{rem} | 5.0 10 15 | 750 275 210 | 375 135 105 | — — — | ns |
| Clock Input Rise and Fall Time | t_{TLH}, t_{THL} | 5.0 10 15 | No Limit | | | — |
| Clock Enable Setup Time | t_{su} | 5.0 10 15 | 350 150 115 | 175 75 52 | — — — | ns |
| Clock Enable Removal Time | t_{rem} | 5.0 10 15 | 420 200 140 | 260 100 70 | — — — | ns |

6. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C .

7. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

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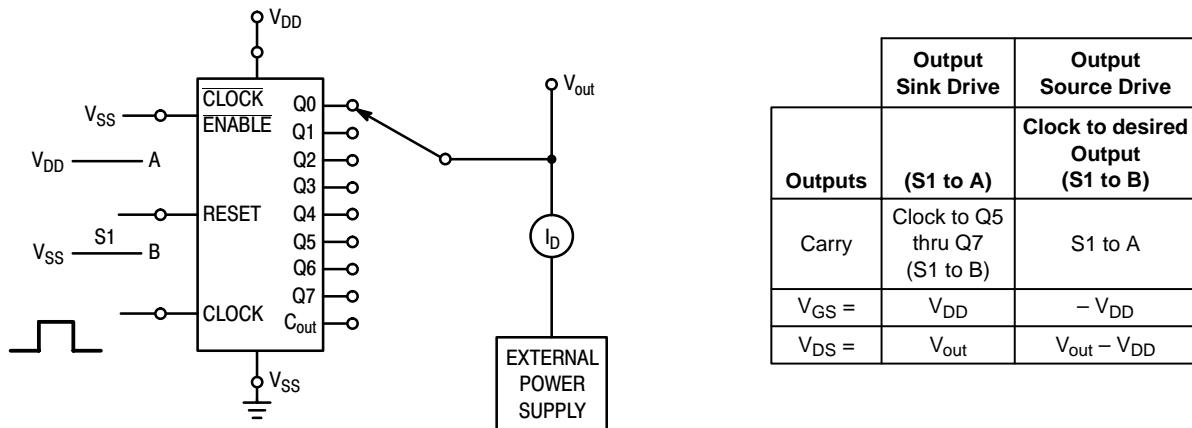


Figure 1. Typical Output Source and Output Sink Characteristics Test Circuit

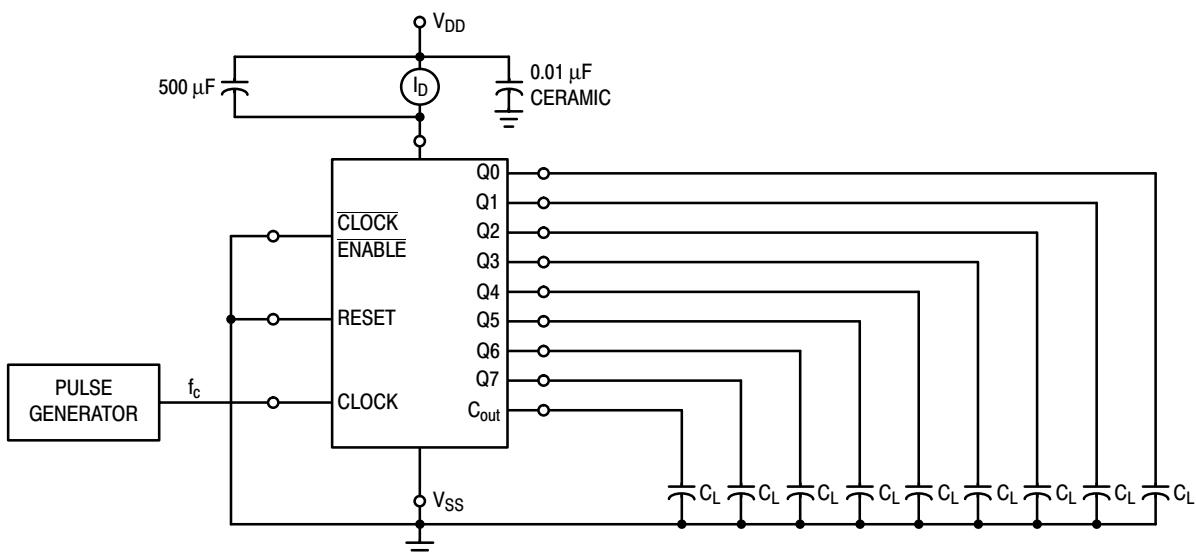


Figure 2. Typical Power Dissipation Test Circuit

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Figure 3 shows a technique for extending the number of decoded output states for the MC14022B. Decoded outputs are sequential within each stage and from stage to stage, with no dead time (except propagation delay).

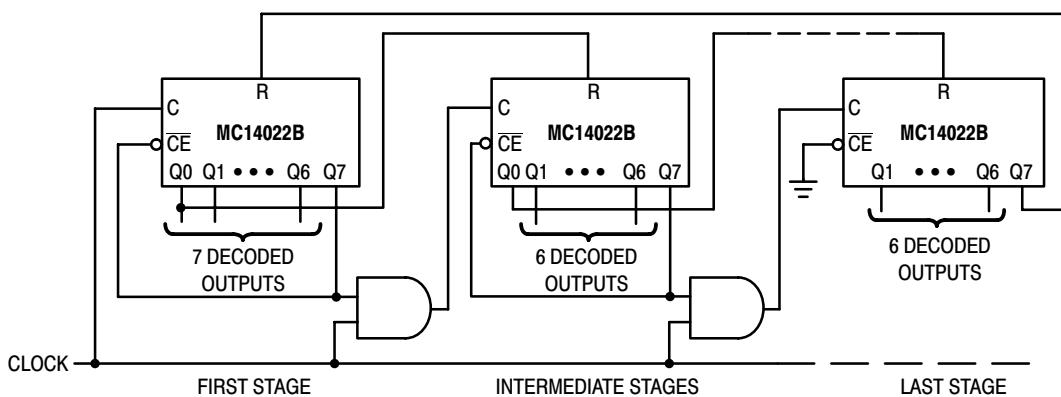


Figure 3. Counter Expansion

MC14022B

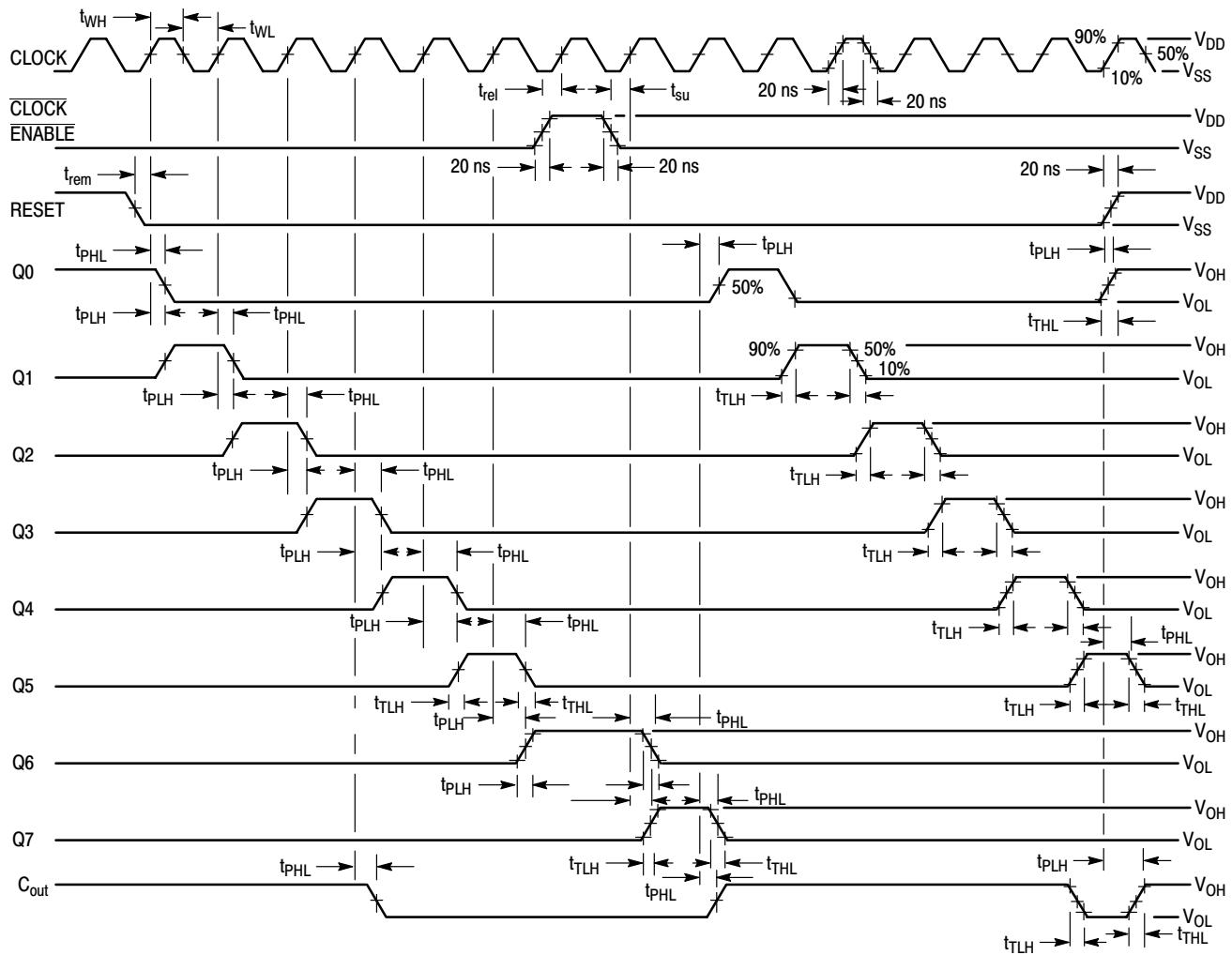
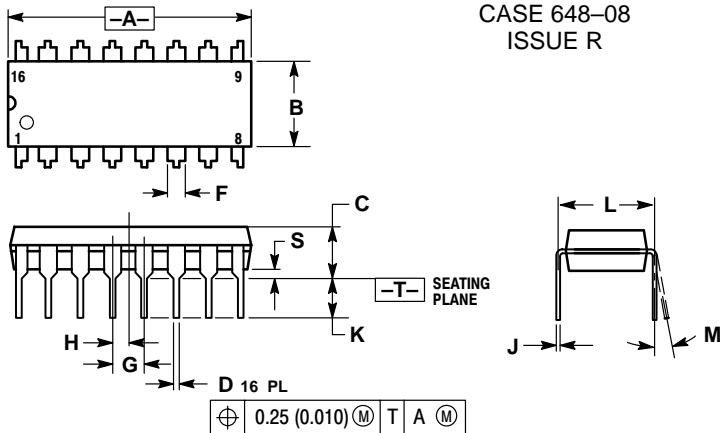


Figure 4. AC Measurement Definition and Functional Waveforms

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

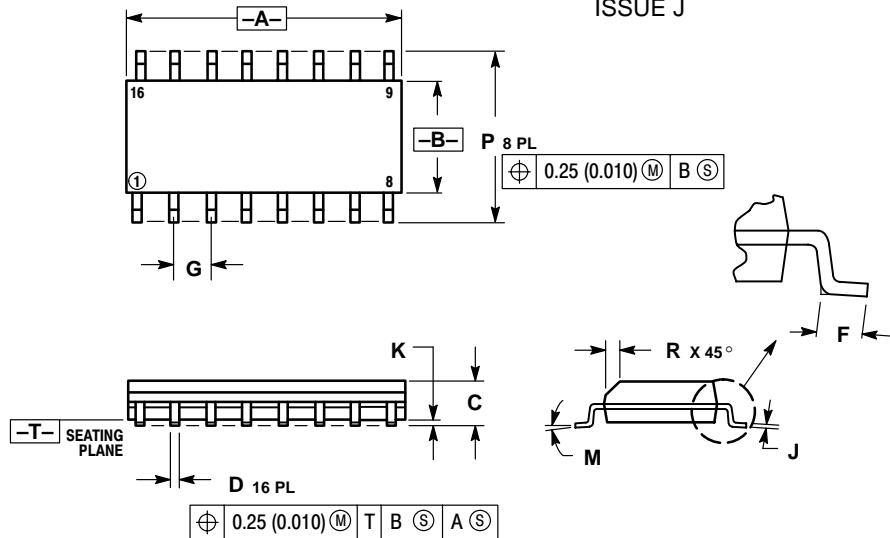
**PDIP-16
P SUFFIX**
PLASTIC DIP PACKAGE
CASE 648-08
ISSUE R



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

| DIM | INCHES | | MILLIMETERS | |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.740 | 0.770 | 18.80 | 19.55 |
| B | 0.250 | 0.270 | 6.35 | 6.85 |
| C | 0.145 | 0.175 | 3.69 | 4.44 |
| D | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| F | 0.040 | 0.70 | 1.02 | 1.77 |
| G | 0.100 BSC | | 2.54 BSC | |
| H | 0.050 BSC | | 1.27 BSC | |
| J | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.21 | 0.38 |
| K | 0.110 | 0.130 | 2.80 | 3.30 |
| L | 0.295 | 0.305 | 7.50 | 7.74 |
| M | 0° | 10° | 0° | 10° |
| S | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.51 | 1.01 |

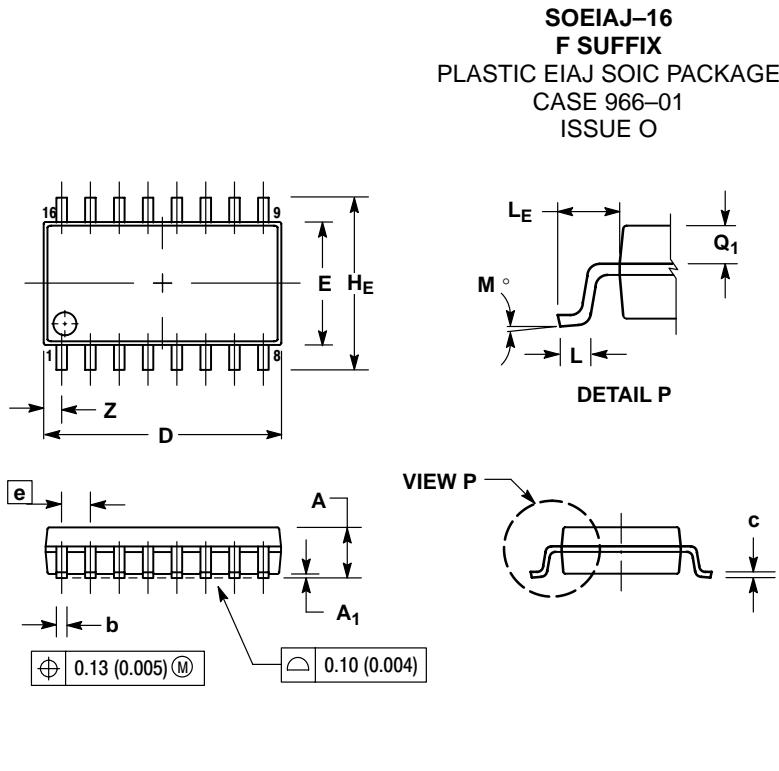
**SOIC-16
D SUFFIX**
PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751B-05
ISSUE J



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | |
|-----|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 9.80 | 10.00 | 0.386 | 0.393 |
| B | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 |
| C | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.054 | 0.068 |
| D | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.014 | 0.019 |
| F | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.016 | 0.049 |
| G | 1.27 BSC | | 0.050 BSC | |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| K | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| M | 0° | 7° | 0° | 7° |
| P | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.229 | 0.244 |
| R | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.019 |

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
4. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
5. THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.46 (0.018).

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | |
|----------------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | --- | 2.05 | --- | 0.081 |
| A ₁ | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.002 | 0.008 |
| b | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.014 | 0.020 |
| c | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.007 | 0.011 |
| D | 9.90 | 10.50 | 0.390 | 0.413 |
| E | 5.10 | 5.45 | 0.201 | 0.215 |
| e | 1.27 BSC | — | 0.050 BSC | — |
| H _E | 7.40 | 8.20 | 0.291 | 0.323 |
| L | 0.50 | 0.85 | 0.020 | 0.033 |
| L _E | 1.10 | 1.50 | 0.043 | 0.059 |
| M | 0 ° | 10 ° | 0 ° | 10 ° |
| Q ₁ | 0.70 | 0.90 | 0.028 | 0.035 |
| Z | --- | 0.78 | --- | 0.031 |

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