



LA2110

FM Noise Canceller

Overview

The LA2110 has the capability to effectively remove external noise (pulse noise) caused by engine, etc. and is used in conjunction with a PLL FM multiplex stereo demodulator (such as LA3375) with pilot signal canceller.

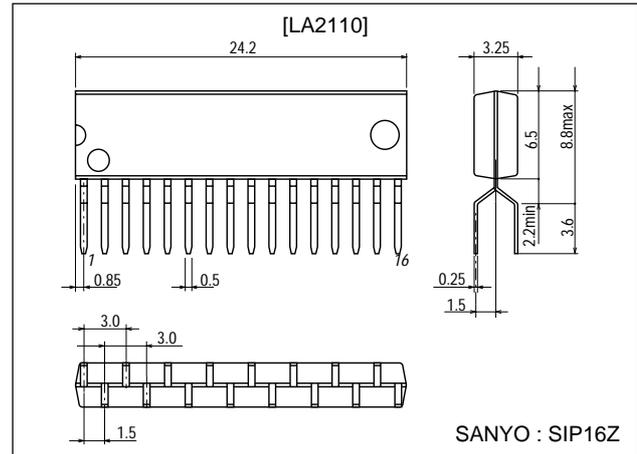
Features

- Pilot signal compensation function.
- By using in conjunction with PLL FM multiplex stereo demodulator with pilot signal canceller, adverse effect caused by pilot signal can be compensated.
- Low distortion factor : THD=0.02%, 300mV.
- Good space facator due to single end package.
- Variable input type noise AGC system. This system widens the noise detector's dynamic range, so that pulse noise can be satisfactorily detected even in a weak electric field, and pulse noise is removed without adversely affecting distortion factor.

Package Dimensions

unit:mm

3193-SIP16Z



Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum Supply Voltage	$V_{CC \text{ max}}$		16	V
Allowable Power Dissipation	$P_d \text{ max}$	Ta≤50°C	450	mW
Operating Temperature	Topr		-20 to +75	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended Supply Voltage	V_{CC}		12	V
Operating Voltage Range	$V_{CC \text{ op}}$		8 to 15	V

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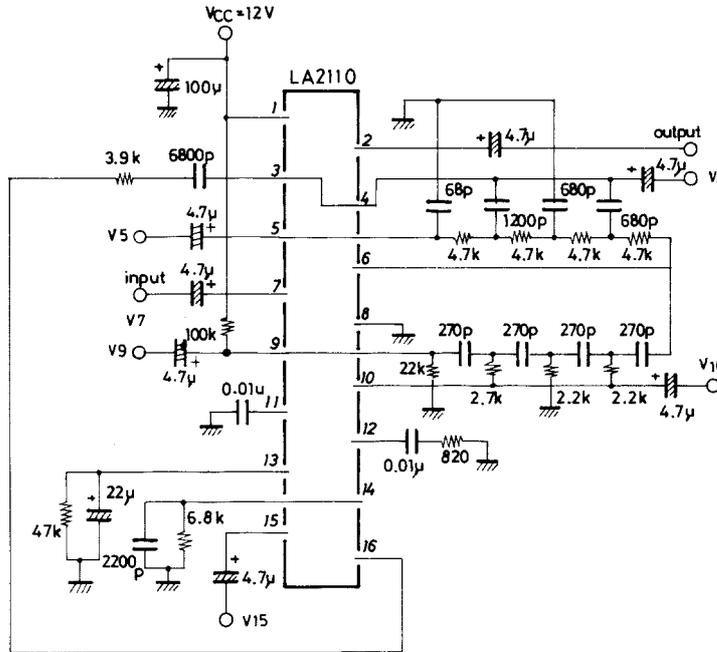
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LA2110

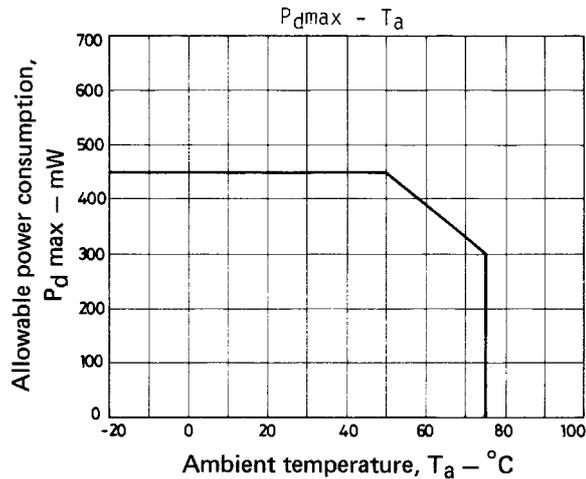
Operating Conditions at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=12\text{V}$, See specified Test Circuit

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Ratings			Unit
		(input pin)	(output pin)	min	typ	max	
Quiescent Current	I_{CCO}				16	25	mA
Voltage Gain	VG	$V_7=300\text{mV}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$	Output	-0.2	+0.8	+1.8	dB
Input Signal Dynamic Range	V_D	V_7 , $f=1\text{kHz}$	Output, THD=1%	1.3			V
Input Impedance	Z_{in}	$V_7=300\text{mV}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$		36k	51k	67k	Ω
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	$V_7=300\text{mV}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$	Output		0.01	0.03	%
Low-pass Amp Gain	V_{GL}	$V_5=300\text{mV}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$	V_4	1.0	1.1	1.2	times
High-pass Amp Gain	V_{GH}	$V_9=100\text{mV}$, $f=200\text{kHz}$	V_{10}	1.2	1.4	1.65	times
Inverting Amp Distortion Factor	THD _I	$V_{15}=100\text{mV}$, $f=19\text{kHz}$	Output			0.1	%
Inverting Amp Dynamic Range	V_{DI}	V_{15} , $f=19\text{kHz}$	Output, THD=1%	300			mV
Inverting Amp Gain	V_{GI}	$V_{15}=100\text{mV}$, $f=19\text{kHz}$	Output	1.0	1.3	1.6	times
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_7, V_{15} shorted to GND	Output, 100kHz low-pass filter		30	60	μV
Gate Time	t_{gate}	$V_7=100\text{mVp-p}$, $1\mu\text{s}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$	Output	13	21	30	μs
Noise Sensitivity	S_N	V_7 , $1\mu\text{s}$, $f=1\text{kHz}$	Output			30	mVp-o

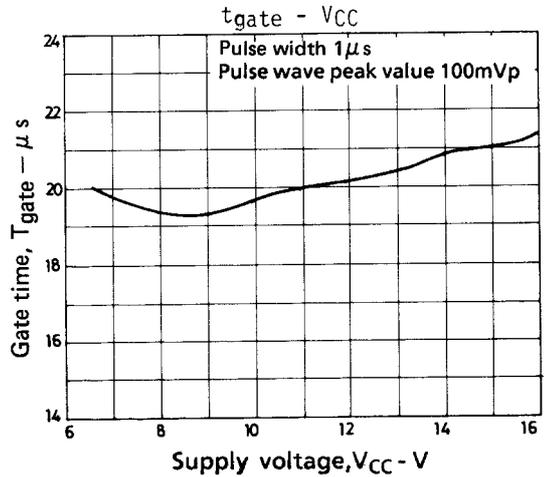
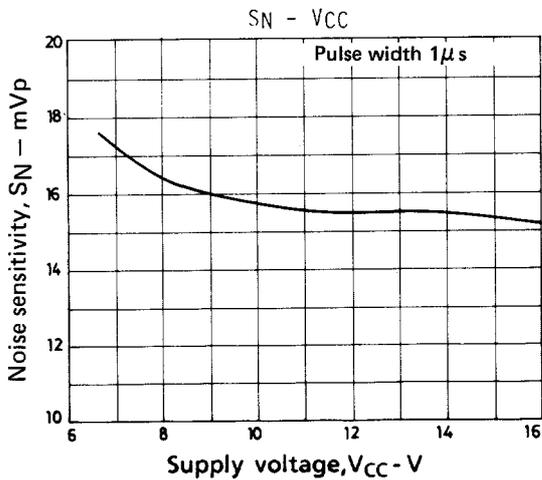
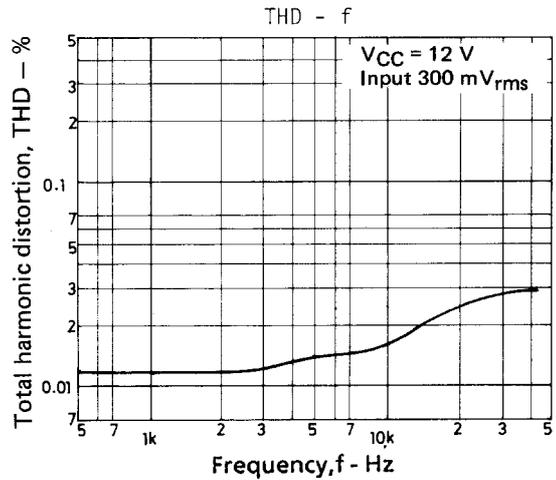
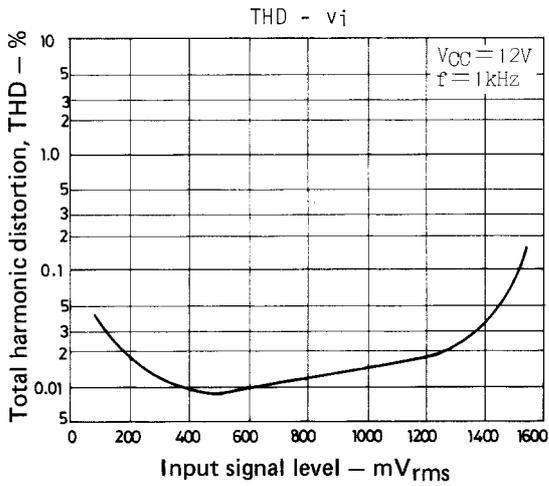
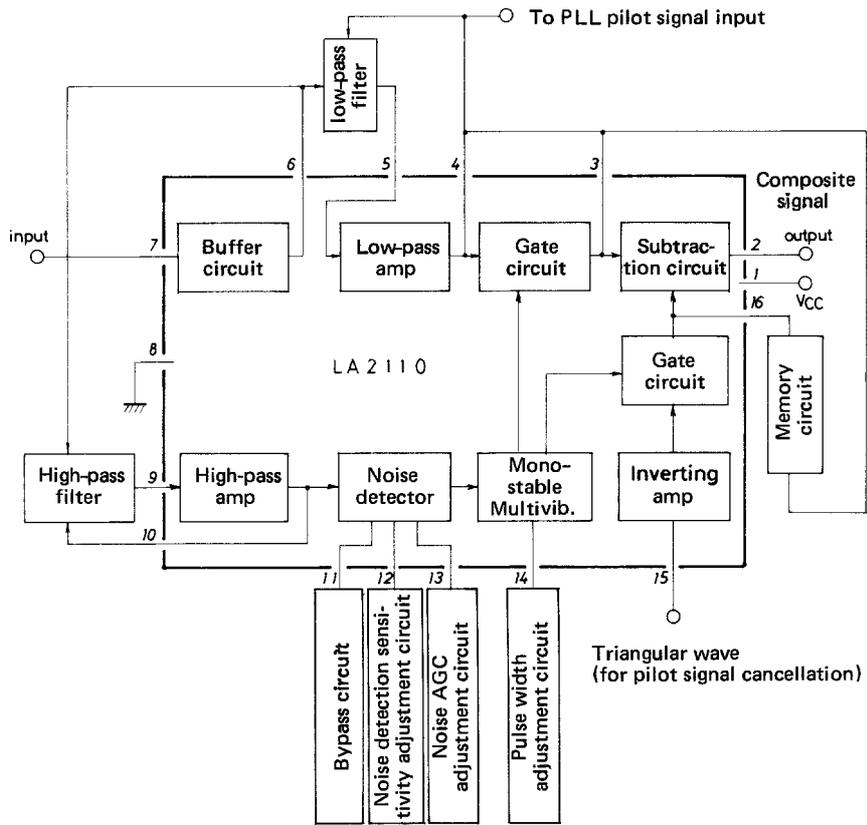
Test Circuit



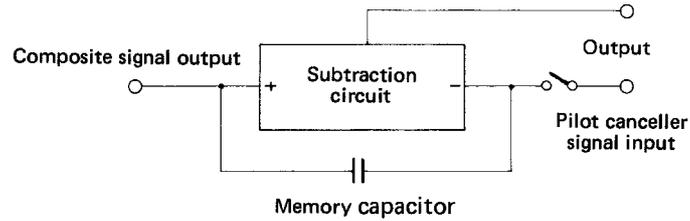
Unit (resistance: Ω , capacitance: F)



Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram



[Theory of LA2110 Noise Canceller]

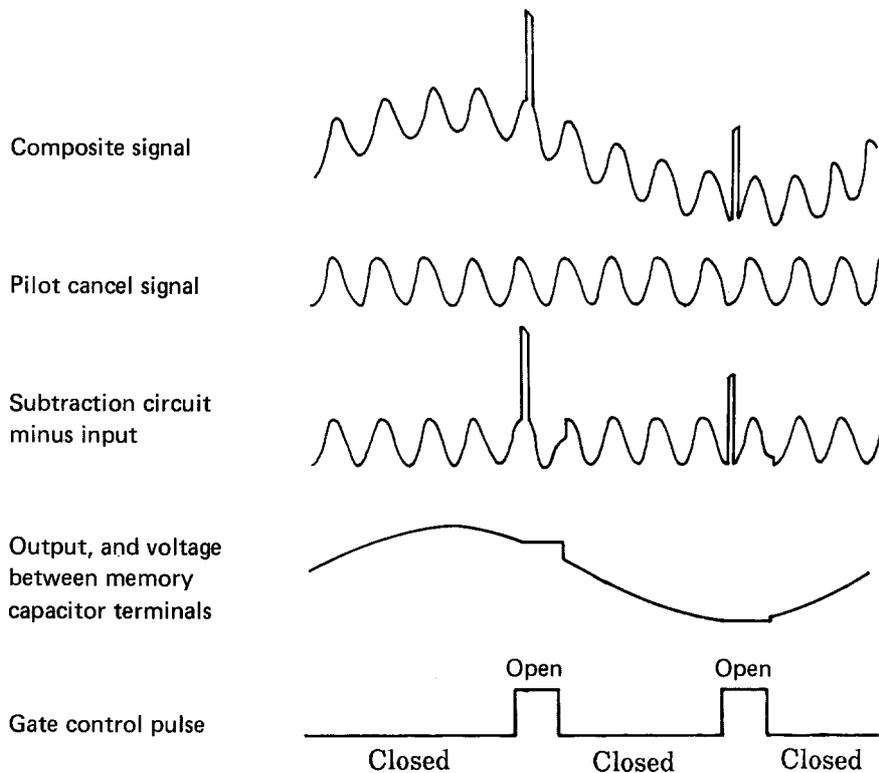


In order to simplify the operation theory, the composite signal component is given only as a low frequency signal and a pilot cancel signal has the same phase, same amplitude as the pilot signal in the composite signal.

Since the output voltage is the differential voltage of the plus and minus input of the subtraction circuit, it is equal to the voltage between the memory capacitor terminals. When the gate is closed, the composite signal is applied to the plus input terminal of the subtraction circuit, and the pilot cancel signal is applied to the minus input terminal. Thus the pilot signal is cancelled from the output and only the low frequency signal appears. In the same way, the voltage between the memory capacitor terminals is the differential voltage of the composite signal and the pilot cancel signal, so only the low frequency signal appears.

When pulse noise is generated and the gate opens, the plus input and minus input signal waveforms of the subtraction circuit become equal. This is because the input impedance of the subtraction circuit is extremely high, so the memory capacitor is considered AC-shorted. Thus, when pulse noise is generated in the composite signal, the same pulse noise appears in minus as well as plus input of the subtraction circuit. As a result, pulse noise does not appear in the output. The voltage in the output has a DC level difference of plus and minus input, and that is the voltage held by the memory capacitor. This voltage is that between the memory capacitor terminals just before the gate opens, so it is the low frequency signal voltage just before the gate opens. Because the subtraction circuit input impedance is high, no charge/discharge current flows in the memory capacitor while the gate is open, so the memory capacitor can hold the voltage between its terminals.

The voltage waveforms are illustrated below.

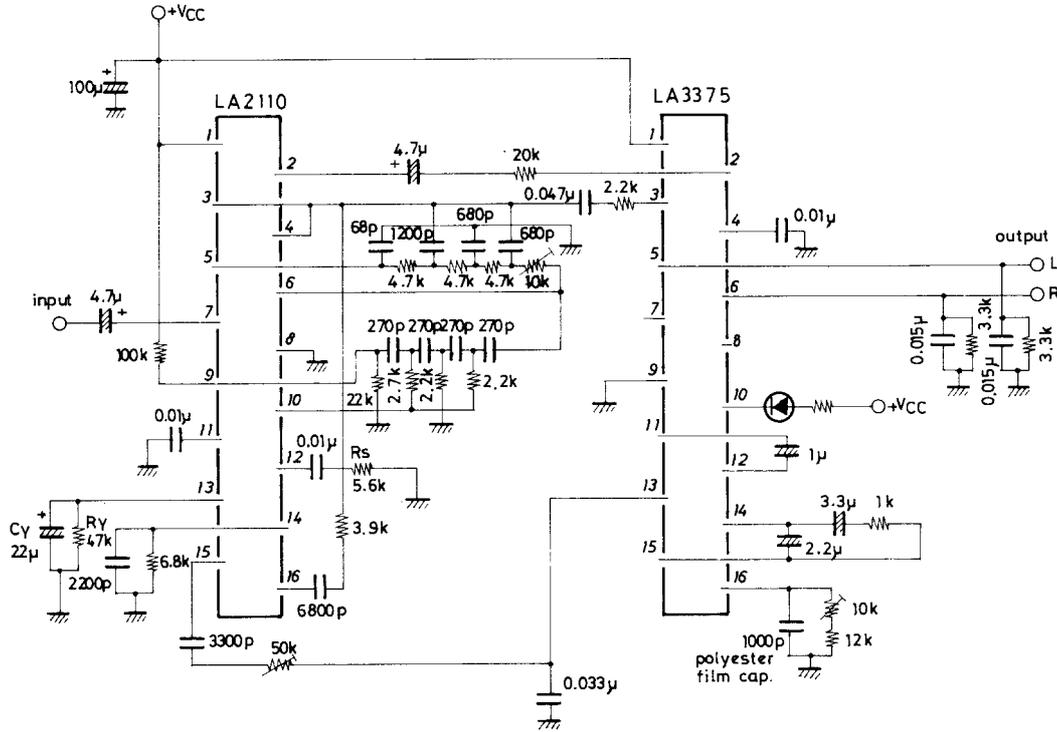


Note : The pilot cancel signal is given as sinusoidal in this explanation, but in the actual application circuit, pilot cancel is performed by a triangular wave.

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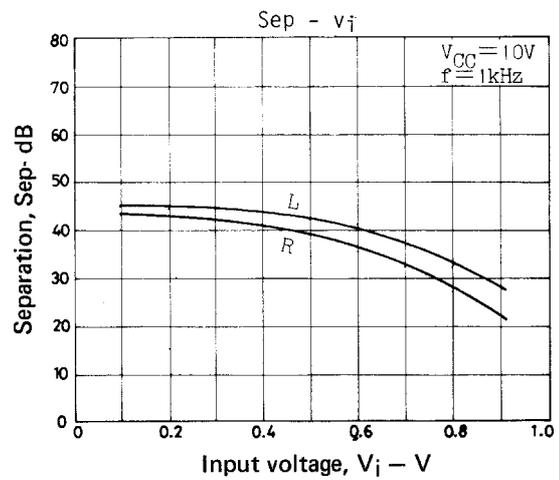
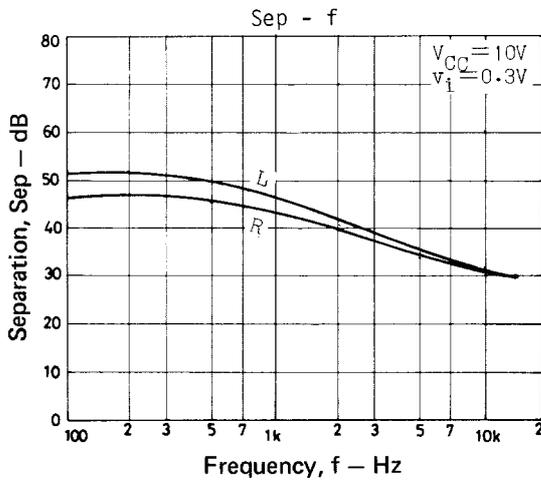
Sample Application Circuit : LA2110 & LA3375

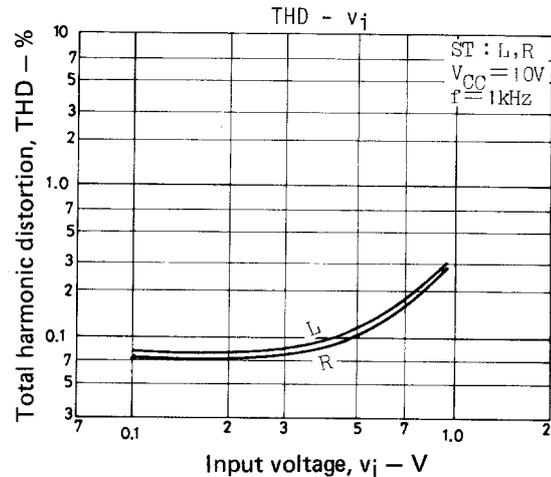
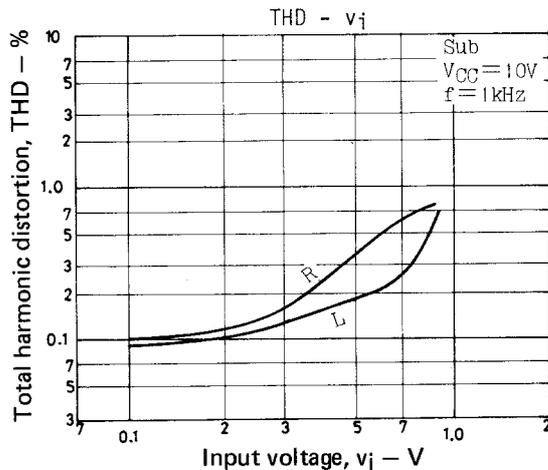
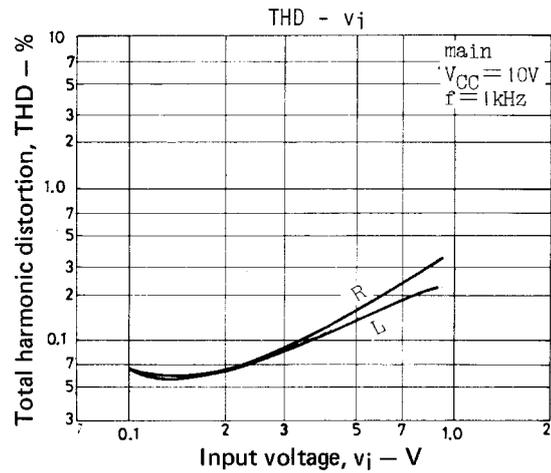
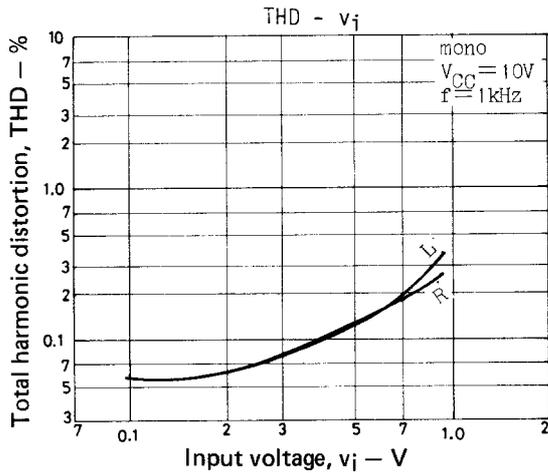
Unit (resistance: Ω , capacitance: F)



Note : When using the sample application circuit :

1. Separation adjustment is performed with 10k Ω variable resistance in low-pass filter.
2. Change noise detection sensitivity control R_S to an adequate value for strong or medium electric field.
3. Adjust noise AGC with CY, RY for effective noise suppression in a medium or weak electric field.
4. Adjust pilot cancel degree with variable resistance of 50k Ω connected to LA2110 pin 15.
5. By changing the 1 μ F capacitor between LA3375 pin 11 and 12, pilot cancel follow-up response time can be changed. But if the value is decreased, distortion factor, etc. will be adversely affected.





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