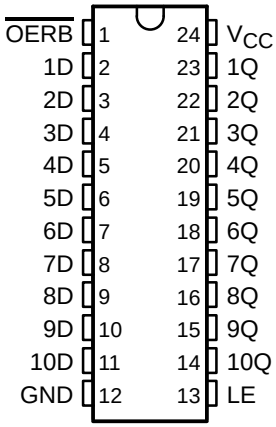
SDAS237A – OCTOBER 1984 – REVISED JANUARY 1995

- **3-State I/O-Type Read-Back Inputs**
- **Bus-Structured Pinout**
- **True Logic Outputs**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW) Packages and Standard Plastic (NT) 300-mil DIPs**

DW OR NT PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

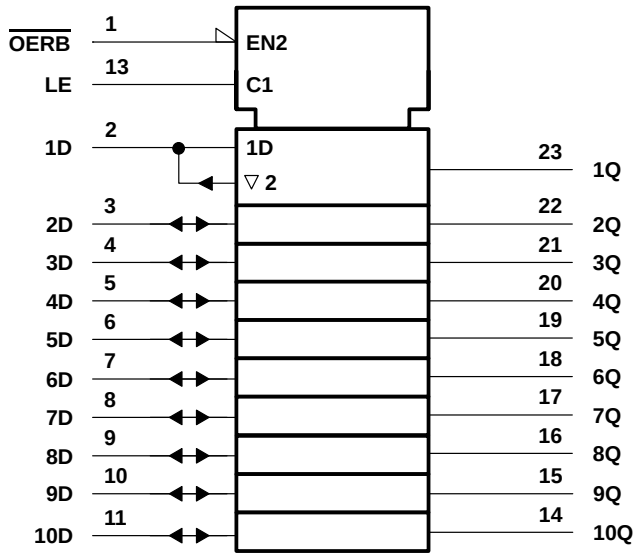
This 10-bit latch is designed specifically for storing the contents of the input data bus and providing the capability of reading back the stored data onto the input data bus.

The ten latches are transparent D-type latches. While the latch-enable (LE) input is high, the Q outputs follow the data (D) inputs.

Read back is provided through the output-enable ($\overline{\text{OERB}}$) input. When $\overline{\text{OERB}}$ is taken low, the data present at the output of the data latches passes back onto the input data bus. When $\overline{\text{OERB}}$ is taken high, the output of the data latches is isolated from the D inputs. $\overline{\text{OERB}}$ does not affect the internal operation of the latches; however, precautions should be taken to avoid a bus conflict.

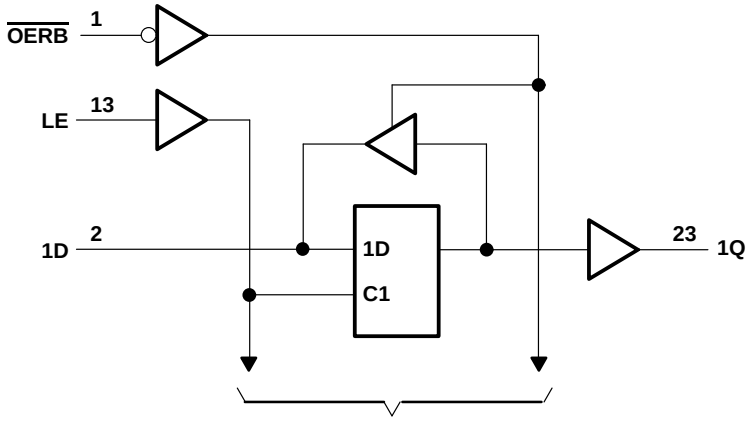
The SN74ALS994 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

logic symbol†

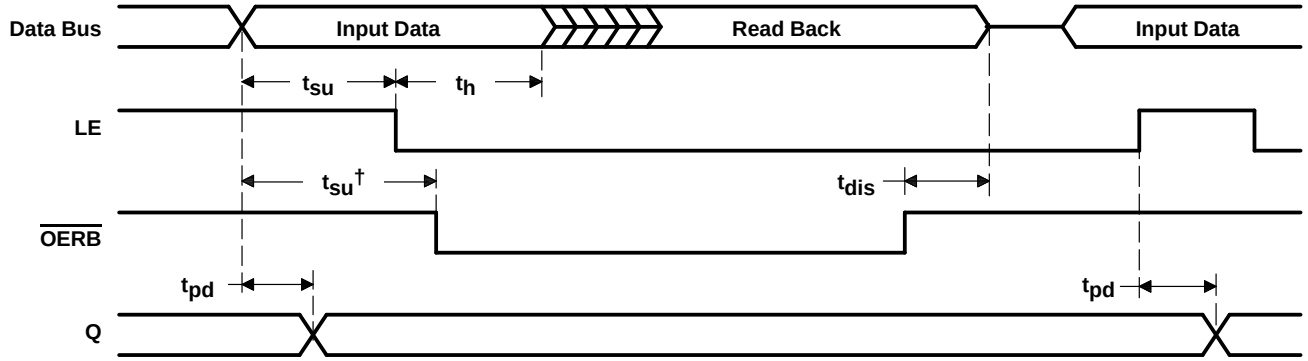


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



timing diagram



† This setup time ensures that the read-back circuit will not create a conflict on the input data bus.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage, V_I ($\overline{OERB}$ and LE) . . . . . 7 V
Voltage applied to D inputs . . . . . 5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage		2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage				0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	Q			–2.6	mA
		D			–0.4	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	Q			24	mA
		D			8	
t_w	Pulse duration, LE high		10			ns
t_{su}	Setup time	Data before LE↓	10			ns
		Data before $\overline{OERB}$↓†	10			
t_h	Hold time, data after LE↓		5			ns
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		0		70	°C

† This setup time ensures that the read-back circuit will not create a conflict on the input data bus.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
V_{IK}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V,	I_I = –18 mA			–1.2	V
V_{OH}	All outputs	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V,	I_{OH} = – 0.4 mA	V_{CC} –2			V
	Q	V_{CC} = 4.5 V,	I_{OH} = – 2.6 mA	2.4	3.2		
V_{OL}	D	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	I_{OL} = 4 mA		0.25	0.4	V
			I_{OL} = 8 mA		0.35	0.5	
	Q	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	I_{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4	
			I_{OL} = 24 mA		0.35	0.5	
I_I	$\overline{OERB}$, LE	V_{CC} = 5.5 V	V_I = 7 V			0.1	mA
	D inputs		V_I = 5.5 V			0.1	
I_{IH}	$\overline{OERB}$, LE	V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 2.7 V			20	µA
	D inputs§					20	
I_{IL}	$\overline{OERB}$, LE	V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 0.4 V			–0.1	mA
	D inputs§					–0.1	
I_O¶		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 2.25 V	–30		–112	mA
I_{CC}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V, $\overline{OERB}$ high	Q outputs high		30	50	mA
			Q outputs low		52	82	

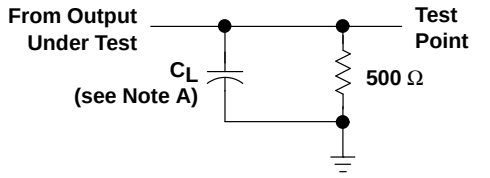
‡ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§ For I/O ports (Q_A thru Q_H), the parameters I_{IH} and I_{IL} include the off-state output current.
¶ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS}.

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

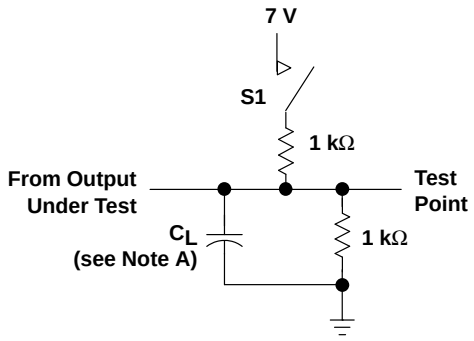
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = MIN to MAX†		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	D	Q	3	14	ns
t_{PHL}			4	18	
t_{PLH}	LE	Q	6	21	ns
t_{PHL}			8	27	
t_{en}‡	$\overline{OERB}$	D	4	21	ns
t_{dis}§			2	16	

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡ $t_{en} = t_{PZH}$ or t_{PZL}
§ $t_{dis} = t_{PHZ}$ or t_{PLZ}

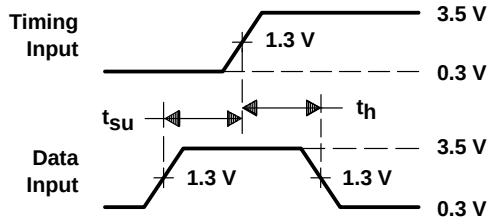
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



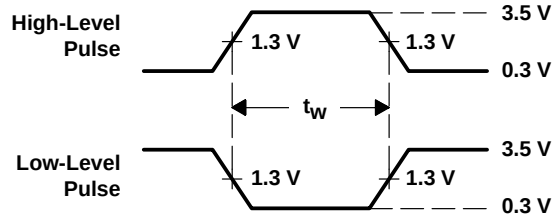
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR Q OUTPUTS



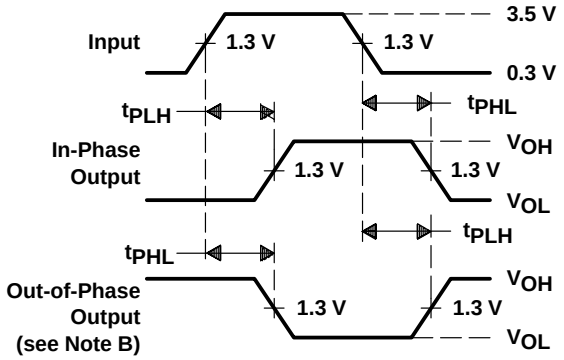
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR D OUTPUTS



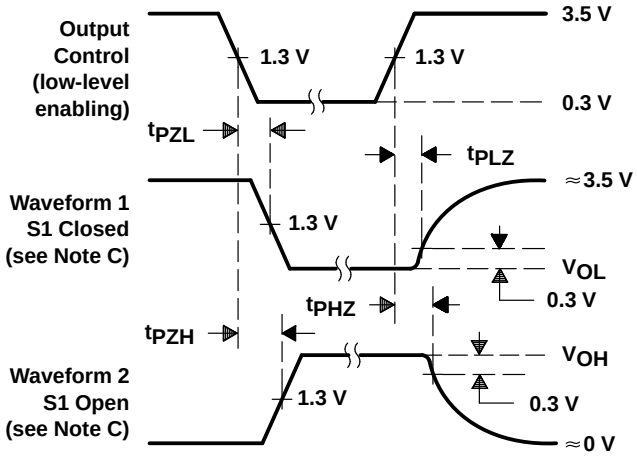
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. When measuring propagation delay times of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
C. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, $t_r = t_f = 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

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