

# SN54ALS114A, SN74ALS114A DUAL J-K NEGATIVE-EDGE-TRIGGERED FLIP-FLOPS WITH PRESET, COMMON CLEAR, AND COMMON CLOCK

SDAS201 – D2661, DECEMBER 1982 – REVISED MAY 1986

- Fully Buffered to Offer Maximum isolation from External Disturbance
- Package Options include Plastic Small Outline Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers, and Standard Plastic and Ceramic 300-mil DIPs
- Typical Maximum Clock Frequency 30 MHz
- Typical Power Dissipation per Flip-Flop 6 mW
- Dependable Texas Instruments Quality and Reliability

## description

These devices contain two independent J-K negative-edge-triggered flip-flops. A low level at the Preset or Clear inputs sets or resets the outputs regardless of the levels of the other inputs. When Preset and Clear are inactive (high), data at the J and K inputs meeting the setup time requirements are transferred to the outputs on the negative-going edge of the clock pulse. Clock triggering occurs at a voltage level and is not directly related to the fall time of the clock pulse. Following the hold time interval, data at the J and K inputs may be changed without affecting the levels at the outputs. These versatile flip-flops can perform as toggle flip-flops by tying J and K high.

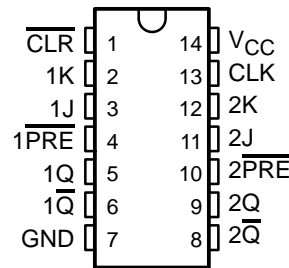
The SN54ALS114A is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The SN74ALS114A is characterized for operation from  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

FUNCTION TABLE

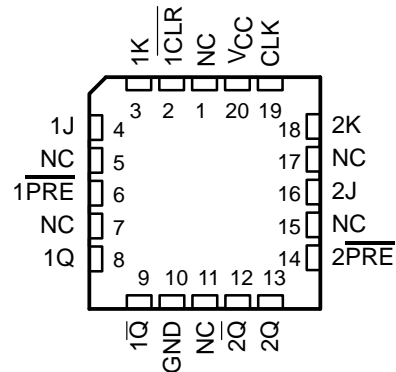
| INPUTS |     |              |   |   | OUTPUTS       |               |
|--------|-----|--------------|---|---|---------------|---------------|
| PRE    | CLR | CLK          | J | K | Q             | $\bar{Q}$     |
| L      | H   | X            | X | X | H             | L             |
| H      | L   | X            | X | X | L             | H             |
| L      | L   | X            | X | X | $H^{\dagger}$ | $H^{\dagger}$ |
| H      | H   | $\downarrow$ | L | L | $Q_0$         | $\bar{Q}_0$   |
| H      | H   | $\downarrow$ | H | L | H             | L             |
| H      | H   | $\downarrow$ | L | H | L             | H             |
| H      | H   | $\downarrow$ | H | H | TOGGLE        | TOGGLE        |
| H      | H   | H            | X | X | $Q_0$         | $\bar{Q}_0$   |

$\dagger$  The output levels in this configuration are not guaranteed to meet the minimum levels for  $V_{OH}$  if the lows at Preset and Clear are near  $V_{IL}$  maximum. Furthermore, this configuration is nonstable; that is, it will not persist when either Preset or Clear returns to its inactive (high) level.

SN54ALS114A ... J PACKAGE  
SN74ALS114A ... D OR N PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)

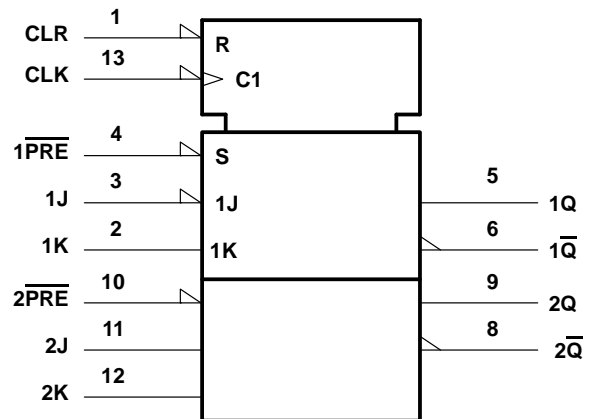


SN54ALS114A ... FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC—No internal connection

## logic symbol†



$\dagger$  This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 911-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

Pin numbers are for D, J, and N packages.

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The diagram illustrates the internal logic of a J-K flip-flop, which is constructed using two cross-coupled SR flip-flops. The inputs and outputs are as follows:

- Inputs:**
  - $Q$ : Current output state.
  - $\overline{PRE}$ : Preset input (active low).
  - $K$ : Data input.
  - $CLK$ : Clock input.
  - $J$ : Data input.
- Outputs:**
  - $\overline{Q}$ : Inverted current output state.
  - $\overline{CLR}$ : Clear input (active low).
  - To Other Flip-Flop**: A signal path for cascading multiple flip-flops.

The logic is implemented using a combination of AND, OR, and NOT gates. The  $Q$  output is fed back into the logic to determine the next state. The  $\overline{PRE}$  and  $\overline{CLR}$  inputs are active-low, meaning they trigger a preset or clear action when pulled low. The  $CLK$  input is used to synchronize the state changes. The  $J$  and  $K$  inputs determine the next state of the flip-flop based on the current state and inputs.

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Supply voltage, $V_{CC}$                          | 7 V            |
| Input voltage                                     | 7 V            |
| Operating free-air temperature range: SN54ALS114A | -55°C to 125°C |
| SN74ALS114A                                       | 0°C to 70°C    |
| Storage temperature range                         | -65°C to 150°C |

|                    |                                |                     | SN54ALS114A |     |      | SN74ALS114A |     |      | UNIT |  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|------|-------------|-----|------|------|--|
|                    |                                |                     | MIN         | NOM | MAX  | MIN         | NOM | MAX  |      |  |
| V <sub>CC</sub>    | Supply voltage                 |                     | 4.5         | 5   | 5.5  | 4.5         | 5   | 5.5  | V    |  |
| V <sub>IH</sub>    | High-level input voltage       |                     | 2           |     |      | 2           |     |      | V    |  |
| V <sub>IL</sub>    | Low-level input voltage        |                     |             |     | 0.7  |             |     | 0.8  | V    |  |
| I <sub>OH</sub>    | High-level output current      |                     |             |     | −0.4 |             |     | −0.4 | mA   |  |
| I <sub>OL</sub>    | Low-level output current       |                     |             |     | 4    |             |     | 8    | mA   |  |
| f <sub>clock</sub> | Clock frequency                |                     | 0           |     | 25   | 0           |     | 30   | mHz  |  |
| t <sub>w</sub>     | Pulse duration                 | PRE or CLR low      | 20          |     |      | 10          |     |      | ns   |  |
|                    |                                | CLK high            | 20          |     |      | 16.5        |     |      |      |  |
|                    |                                | CLK low             | 20          |     |      | 16.5        |     |      |      |  |
| t <sub>su</sub>    | Setup time before CLK↓         | Data                | 25          |     |      | 22          |     |      | ns   |  |
|                    |                                | PRE or CLR inactive | 25          |     |      | 20          |     |      |      |  |
| t <sub>h</sub>     | Hold time, data after CLK↓     |                     | 0           |     |      | 0           |     |      | ns   |  |
| T <sub>A</sub>     | Operating free-air temperature |                     | −55         |     |      | 0           |     |      | °C   |  |

**SN54ALS114A, SN74ALS114A**  
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**WITH PRESET, COMMON CLEAR, AND COMMON CLOCK**

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**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER        |              | TEST CONDITIONS                   |                           | SN54ALS114A        |      |     | SN74ALS114A        |      |     | UNIT |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------|-----|--------------------|------|-----|------|
|                  |              |                                   |                           | MIN                | TYP† | MAX | MIN                | TYP† | MAX |      |
| V <sub>IK</sub>  |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V,          | I <sub>I</sub> = −18 mA   | −1.5               |      |     | −1.5               |      |     | V    |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, | I <sub>OH</sub> = −0.4 mA | V <sub>CC</sub> −2 |      |     | V <sub>CC</sub> −2 |      |     | V    |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V,          | I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA    | 0.25 0.4           |      |     |                    |      |     | V    |
|                  |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V,          | I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA    |                    |      |     | 0.35 0.5           |      |     |      |
| I <sub>I</sub>   | J, K, or CLK | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,          | V <sub>I</sub> = 7 V      | 0.1                |      |     | 0.1                |      |     | mA   |
|                  | PRE or CLR   |                                   |                           | 0.2                |      |     | 0.2                |      |     |      |
| I <sub>IH</sub>  | J, K, or CLK | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,          | V <sub>I</sub> = 2.7 V    | 20                 |      |     | 20                 |      |     | μA   |
|                  | PRE or CLR   |                                   |                           | 40                 |      |     | 40                 |      |     |      |
| I <sub>IL</sub>  | J, K, or CLK | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,          | V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V    | −0.2               |      |     | −0.2               |      |     | mA   |
|                  | PRE or CLR   |                                   |                           | −0.4               |      |     | −0.4               |      |     |      |
| I <sub>O</sub> ‡ |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,          | V <sub>O</sub> = 2.25 V   | −30                | −112 |     | −30                | −112 |     | mA   |
| I <sub>CC</sub>  |              | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,          | See Note 1                | 2.5                | 4.5  |     | 2.5                | 4.5  |     | mA   |

† All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

‡ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current,  $I_{OS}$ .

NOTE 1:  $I_{CC}$  is measured with J, K, CLK, and PRE grounded, then with J, K, CLK, and CLR grounded.

**switching characteristics (see Note 2)**

| PARAMETER        | FROM<br>(INPUT)                                    | TO<br>(OUTPUT)             | V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V,<br>C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF,<br>R <sub>L</sub> = 500 Ω,<br>T <sub>A</sub> = MIN to MAX |     |             |     | UNIT |
|------------------|--|----------------------------|--|-----|-------------|-----|------|
|                  |  |                            | SN54ALS114A  |     | SN74ALS114A |     |      |
|                  |  |                            | MIN  | MAX | MIN         | MAX |      |
| f <sub>max</sub> |  |                            | 25   |     | 30          |     | MHz  |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | $\overline{\text{PRE}}$ or $\overline{\text{CLR}}$ | Q or $\overline{\text{Q}}$ | 3  | 29  | 3           | 15  | ns   |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> |  |                            | 4  | 30  | 4           | 18  |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | CLK  | Q or $\overline{\text{Q}}$ | 3  | 28  | 3           | 15  | ns   |
| t <sub>PHI</sub> |  |                            | 5  | 31  | 5           | 19  |      |

NOTE 2: Load circuit and Voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

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