

# SN54AHCT574, SN74AHCT574 OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCLS245E – OCTOBER 1995 – REVISED JUNE 1997

- Inputs Are TTL-Voltage Compatible
- **EPIC™** (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Process
- High Latch-Up Immunity Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), Thin Very Small-Outline (DGV), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW), and Ceramic Flat (W) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs

## description

The 'AHCT574 are octal edge-triggered D-type flip-flops that feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. These devices are particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

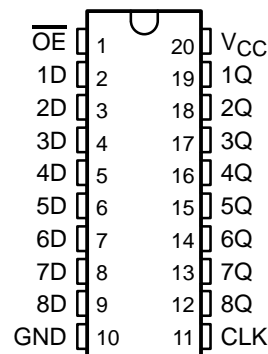
On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs are set to the logic levels of the data (D) inputs.

A buffered output-enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) input places the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and the increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without interface or pullup components.

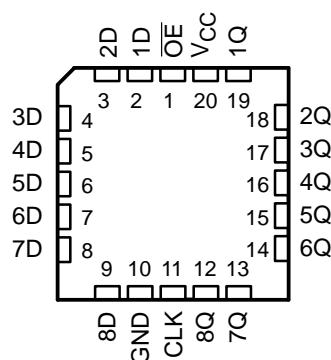
$\overline{OE}$  does not affect internal operations of the flip-flop. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

The SN54AHCT574 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The SN74AHCT574 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

SN54AHCT574 . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
SN74AHCT574 . . . DB, DGV, DW, N, OR PW PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



SN54AHCT574 . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



FUNCTION TABLE  
(each flip-flop)

INPUTS			OUTPUT Q
$\overline{OE}$	CLK	D	
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
L	H or L	X	$Q_0$
H	X	X	Z



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**TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

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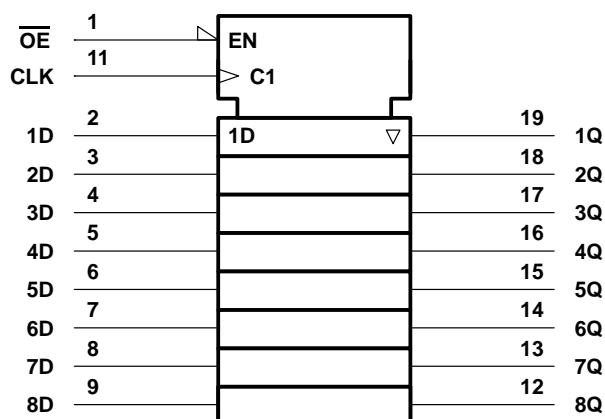
# SN54AHCT574, SN74AHCT574

## OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

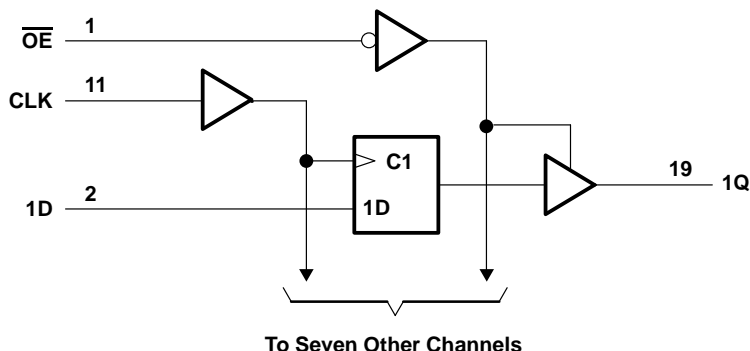
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#### logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

#### logic diagram (positive logic)



#### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Output voltage range, $V_O$ (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ )	–20 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$ )	±20 mA
Continuous output current, $I_O$ ( $V_O = 0$ to $V_{CC}$ )	±25 mA
Continuous current through $V_{CC}$ or GND	±75 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 2):	
DB package	115°C/W
DGV package	146°C/W
DW package	97°C/W
N package	67°C/W
PW package	128°C/W

Storage temperature range,  $T_{stg}$  ..... –65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JEDEC 51, except for through-hole packages, which use a trace length of zero.



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### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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#### recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

		SN54AHCT574		SN74AHCT574		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	0	V <sub>CC</sub>	0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
I <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output current		–8		–8	mA
I <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output current		8		8	mA
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate		20		20	ns/V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

#### electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			SN54AHCT574		SN74AHCT574		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = –50 μA	4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		V
	I <sub>OH</sub> = –8 mA		3.94			3.8		3.8		
V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 50 μA	4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA				0.36		0.44		0.44	
I <sub>OZ</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5.5 V			±0.25		±2.5		±2.5	μA
I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5.5 V			±0.1		±1		±1	μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND, I <sub>O</sub> = 0	5.5 V			4		40		40	μA
ΔI <sub>CC</sub> †	One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5.5 V			1.35		1.5		1.5	mA
C <sub>i</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5 V		3	10				10	pF
C <sub>o</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5 V		3						pF

† This is the increase in supply current for each input at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather than 0 V or V<sub>CC</sub>.

#### timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		SN54AHCT574		SN74AHCT574		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>w</sub>	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	5		5.5		5.5		ns
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time, data before CLK↑	3		3.5		3.5		ns
t <sub>h</sub>	Hold time, data after CLK↑	1.5		1.5		1.5		ns

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## OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  
 $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	SN54AHCT574					UNIT
				T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			MIN	MAX	
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
f <sub>max</sub>			C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF*	130	180		110		MHz
			C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF	85	115		75		
t <sub>PLH</sub> *	CLK	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5.5	8.6	1	10	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub> *					5.5	8.6	1	10	
t <sub>PZH</sub> *	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5	9	1	10.5	ns
t <sub>PZL</sub> *					5	9	1	10.5	
t <sub>PHZ</sub> *	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5.5	9	1	10.5	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub> *					5.5	9	1	10.5	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		7	10.6	1	12	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>					7	10.6	1	12	
t <sub>PZH</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		6	11	1	12.5	ns
t <sub>PZL</sub>					6	11	1	12.5	
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		7	10.1	1	11.5	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub>					7	10.1	1	11.5	

\* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is ensured but not production tested.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  
 $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	SN74AHCT574					UNIT
				T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			MIN	MAX	
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
f <sub>max</sub>			C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF	130	180		110	MHz	
			C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF	85	115		75		
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5.5	8.6	1	10	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>					5.5	8.6	1	10	
t <sub>PZH</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5	9	1	10.5	ns
t <sub>PZL</sub>					5	9	1	10.5	
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF		5.5	9	1	10.5	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub>					5.5	9	1	10.5	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		7	10.6	1	12	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>					7	10.6	1	12	
t <sub>PZH</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		6	11	1	12.5	ns
t <sub>PZL</sub>					6	11	1	12.5	
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		7	10.1	1	11.5	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub>					7	10.1	1	11.5	

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**WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS**

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**output-skew characteristics,  $C_L = 50$  pF (see Note 4)**

PARAMETER		V <sub>CC</sub>	SN74AHCT574				UNIT
			T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		MIN	MAX	
			MIN	MAX			
t <sub>sk(o)</sub>	Output skew	5 V ± 0.5 V	1		1	ns	

NOTE 4: Characteristics are determined during product characterization and ensured by design.

**noise characteristics,  $V_{CC} = 5$  V,  $C_L = 50$  pF,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (see Note 5)**

PARAMETER	SN74AHCT574		UNIT
	MIN	MAX	
$V_{IH(D)}$ High-level dynamic input voltage	2		V
$V_{IL(D)}$ Low-level dynamic input voltage		0.8	V

NOTE 5: Characteristics are determined during product characterization and ensured by design for surface-mount packages only.

**operating characteristics,  $V_{CC} = 5$  V,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
$C_{pd}$ Power dissipation capacitance	No load, $f = 1$ MHz	28	pF

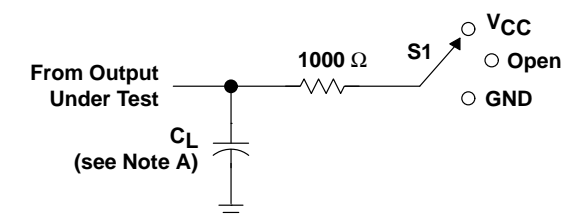
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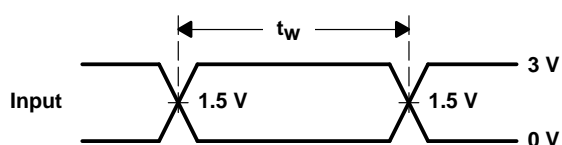
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#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

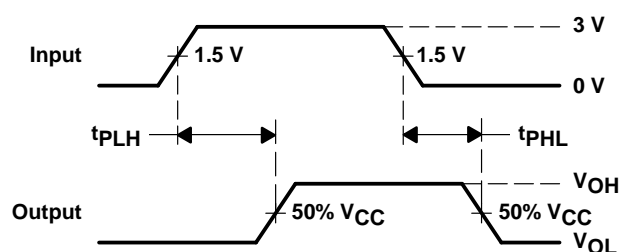


LOAD CIRCUIT

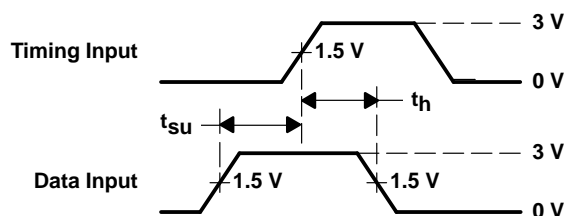
TEST	S1
$t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	$V_{CC}$
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND



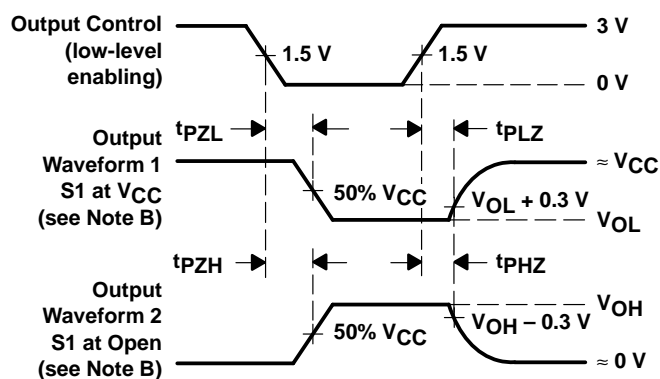
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control.

Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.

C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r = 3 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f = 3 \text{ ns}$ .

D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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