

SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646 2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

- Members of the Texas Instruments *Widebus™* Family
- High-Impedance State During Power Up and Power Down
- 5-V I/O Compatible
- High-Drive Outputs (–32 mA/64 mA)
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.8 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Auto 3-State Eliminates Bus Current Loading When Voltage at the Output Exceeds V_{CC}
- Bus-Hold Data Inputs Eliminate the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Power Off Disables Inputs/Outputs, Permitting Live Insertion
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG), Thin Very Small-Outline (DGV) Packages, and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package

description

The 'ALVTH16646 are 16-bit bus transceivers designed for 2.5-V or 3.3-V V_{CC} operation, but with the capability to provide a TTL interface to a 5-V system environment.

These devices can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. Data on the A or B bus is clocked into the registers on the low-to-high transition of the appropriate clock (CLKAB or CLKBA) input. Figure 1 illustrates the four fundamental bus-management functions that can be performed with the 'ALVTH16646.

Output-enable (\overline{OE}) and direction-control (DIR) inputs are provided to control the transceiver functions. In the transceiver mode, data present at the high-impedance port may be stored in either register or in both. The select-control (SAB and SBA) inputs can multiplex stored and real-time (transparent mode) data. The circuitry used for select control eliminates the typical decoding glitch that occurs in a multiplexer during the transition between stored and real-time data. DIR determines which bus receives data when \overline{OE} is low. In the isolation mode (\overline{OE} high), A data can be stored in one register and/or B data can be stored in the other register.

When an output function is disabled, the input function is still enabled and can be used to store and transmit data. Only one of the two buses, A or B, can be driven at a time.

SN54ALVTH16646 . . . WD PACKAGE
SN74ALVTH16646 . . . DGG, DGV, OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

1DIR	1	56	$\overline{1OE}$
1CLKAB	2	55	1CLKBA
1SAB	3	54	1SBA
GND	4	53	GND
1A1	5	52	1B1
1A2	6	51	1B2
V_{CC}	7	50	V_{CC}
1A3	8	49	1B3
1A4	9	48	1B4
1A5	10	47	1B5
GND	11	46	GND
1A6	12	45	1B6
1A7	13	44	1B7
1A8	14	43	1B8
2A1	15	42	2B1
2A2	16	41	2B2
2A3	17	40	2B3
GND	18	39	GND
2A4	19	38	2B4
2A5	20	37	2B5
2A6	21	36	2B6
V_{CC}	22	35	V_{CC}
2A7	23	34	2B7
2A8	24	33	2B8
GND	25	32	GND
2SAB	26	31	2SBA
2CLKAB	27	30	2CLKBA
2DIR	28	29	$\overline{2OE}$

PRODUCT PREVIEW



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PRODUCT PREVIEW information concerns products in the formative or design phase of development. Characteristic data and other specifications are design goals. Texas Instruments reserves the right to change or discontinue these products without notice.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646

2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

description (continued)

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

When V_{CC} is between 0 and 1.2 V, the device is in the high-impedance state during power up or power down. However, to ensure the high-impedance state above 1.2 V, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

The SN74ALVTH16646 is available in TI's thin very small-outline package (DGV), which provides the same I/O pin count and functionality of standard Widebus packages in less than half the printed circuit board area.

The SN54ALVTH16646 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74ALVTH16646 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						DATA I/OS		OPERATION OR FUNCTION
\overline{OE}	DIR	CLKAB	CLKBA	SAB	SBA	A1 – A8	B1 – B8	
X	X	=	X	X	X	Input	Unspecified†	Store A, B unspecified†
X	X	X	↑	X	X	Unspecified†	Input	Store B, A unspecified†
H	X	↑	↑	X	X	Input	Input	Store A and B data
H	X	H or L	H or L	X	X	Input disabled	Input disabled	Isolation, hold storage
L	L	X	X	X	L	Output	Input	Real-time B data to A bus
L	L	X	H or L	X	H	Output	Input	Stored B data to A bus
L	H	X	X	L	X	Input	Output	Real-time A data to B bus
L	H	H or L	X	H	X	Input	Output	Stored A data to B bus

† The data output functions can be enabled or disabled by various signals at \overline{OE} and DIR. Data input functions are always enabled; i.e., data at the bus pins is stored on every low-to-high transition of the clock inputs.

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POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646
2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

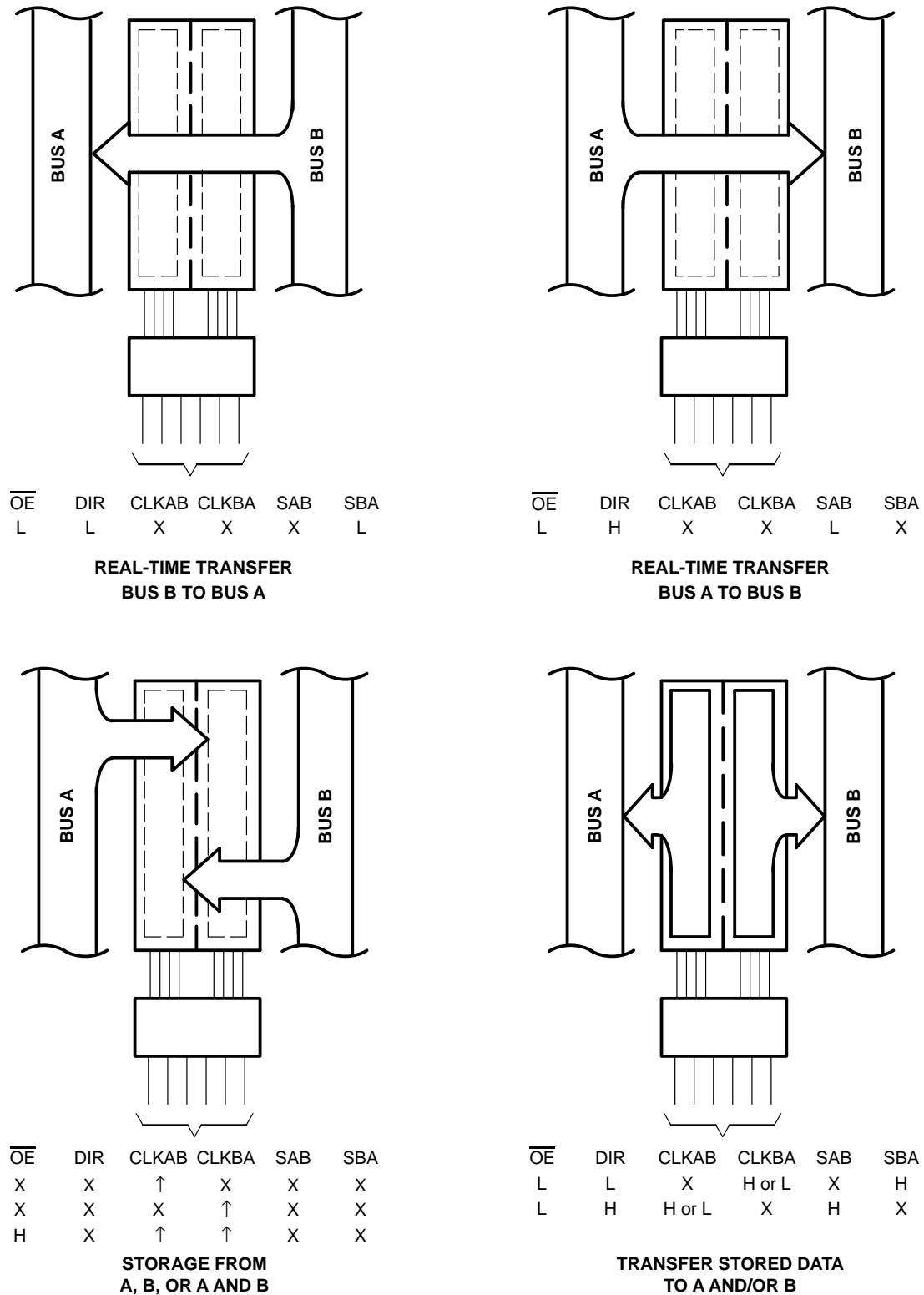


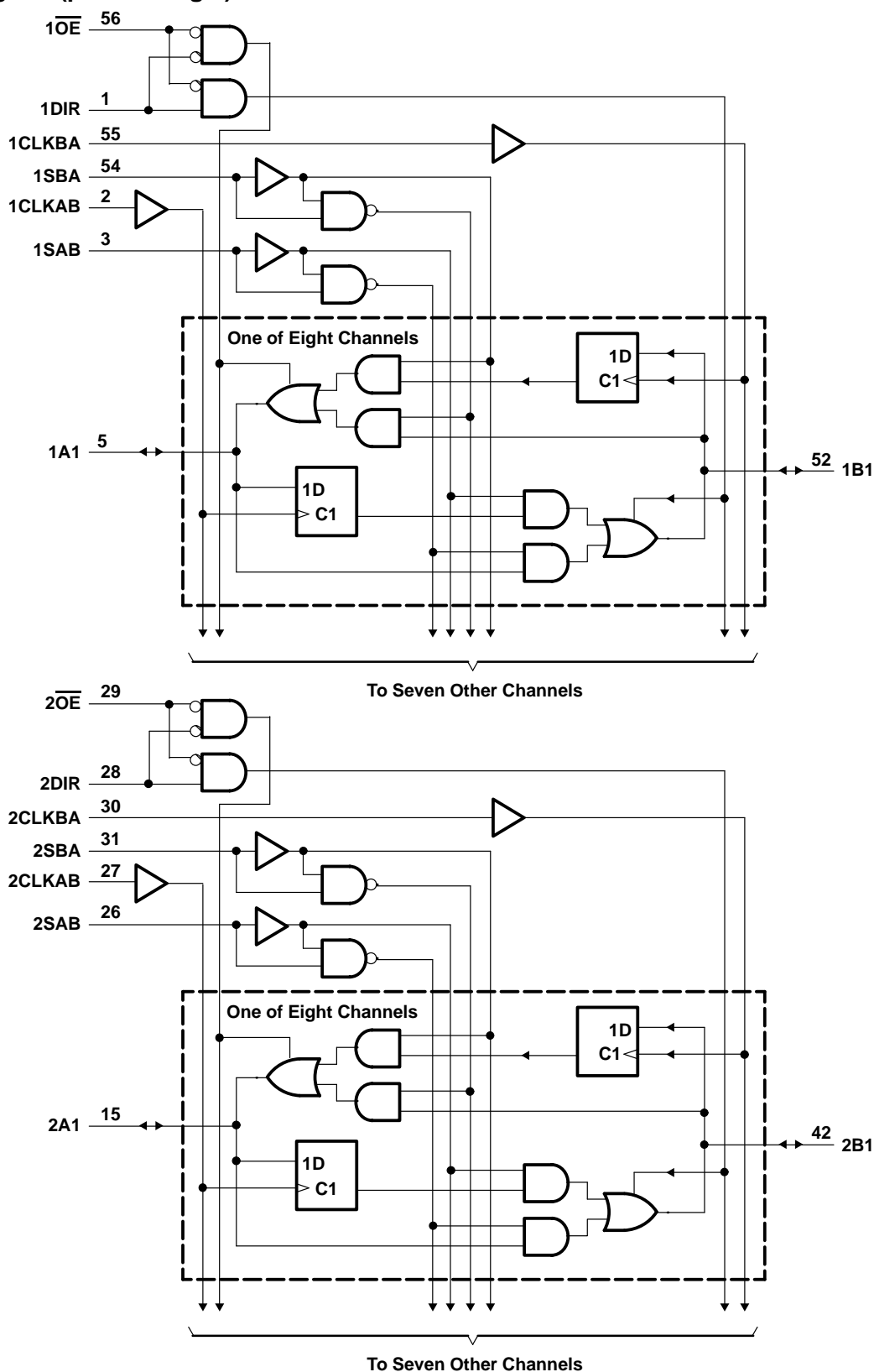
Figure 1. Bus-Management Functions

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2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
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SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

logic diagram (positive logic)



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SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high state or power-off state, V_O (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Output current in the low state, I_{OL} : SN54ALVTH16646	96 mA
SN74ALVTH16646	128 mA
Output current in the high state, I_{OH} : SN54ALVTH16646	–48 mA
SN74ALVTH16646	–64 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 55^\circ\text{C}$ (in still air) (see Note 2): DGG package	1 W
DGV package	1 W
DL package	1.4 W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils. For more information, refer to the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book*.

recommended operating conditions, $V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{ V}$ (see Note 3)

		SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	1.7		1.7		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.7		0.7	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		–6		–8	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		6		8	mA
	Low-level output current; current duty cycle $\leq 50\%$; $f \geq 1\text{ KHz}$		18		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled			10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused control inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

recommended operating conditions, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ (see Note 3)

		SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	3	3.6	3	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		–24		–32	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		24		32	mA
	Low-level output current; current duty cycle $\leq 50\%$; $f \geq 1\text{ KHz}$		48		64	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled			10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused control inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.



SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646
2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		SN54ALVTH16646			SN74ALVTH16646			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
V _{IK}	V _{CC} = 2.3 V, I _I = −18 mA		−1.2			−1.2			V
V _{OH}	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V, I _{OH} = −100 μA		V _{CC} −0.2			V _{CC} −0.2			V
	V _{CC} = 2.3 V	I _{OH} = −6 mA	1.7						
		I _{OH} = −8 mA				1.7			
V _{OL}	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V, I _{OL} = 100 μA		0.2			0.2			V
	V _{CC} = 2.3 V	I _{OL} = 6 mA	0.5						
		I _{OL} = 8 mA				0.5			
		I _{OL} = 18 mA	0.5						
		I _{OL} = 24 mA				0.5			
I _I	V _{CC} = 2.7 V, V _I = GND		±1			±1			μA
	V _{CC} = 0 or 2.7 V, V _I = 2.7 V		10			10			
	V _{CC} = 2.7 V	V _I = V _{CC}	10			10			
		V _I = 0	−5			−5			
I _{off}	V _{CC} = 0, V _I or V _O = 0 to 4.5 V		±100			±100			μA
I _I (hold)	V _{CC} = 2.3 V	V _I = 0.7 V	90			90			μA
		V _I = 1.7 V	75			75			
	V _{CC} = 2.7 V‡, V _I = 0 to 2.7 V								
I _{EX} §	V _{CC} = 2.3 V, V _O = 3.6 V								μA
I _{OZ} (PU/PD)¶	V _{CC} ≤ 1.2 V, V _I = GND or V _{CC} , V _O = 0.5 V to V _{CC} , \overline{OE} = don't care		±100			±100			μA
I _{CC}	V _{CC} = 2.7 V, I _O = 0, V _I = V _{CC} or GND		Outputs high	0.04	0.09	0.04		0.09	mA
			Outputs low	2.3	4.5	2.3		4.5	
			Outputs disabled	0.04	0.09	0.04		0.09	
C _i	V _{CC} = 2.5 V, V _I = 2.5 V or 0		3			3			pF
C _{io}	V _{CC} = 2.5 V, V _O = 2.5 V or 0		9			9			pF

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current required to switch the input from one state to another.

§ Current into an output in the high state when $V_O > V_{CC}$

¶ High-impedance state during power up/high-impedance state during power down

PRODUCT PREVIEW



SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646
2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		SN54ALVTH16646			SN74ALVTH16646			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
V_{IK}	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$, $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$				-1.2			-1.2	V
V_{OH}	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V to } 3.6\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		$V_{CC}-0.2$			$V_{CC}-0.2$			V
	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$	2						
		$I_{OH} = -32\text{ mA}$				2			
V_{OL}	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V to } 3.6\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$				0.2			0.2	V
	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$I_{OL} = 16\text{ mA}$						0.4	
		$I_{OL} = 24\text{ mA}$			0.5				
		$I_{OL} = 32\text{ mA}$						0.5	
		$I_{OL} = 48\text{ mA}$			0.55				
		$I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$						0.55	
I_I	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$, $V_I = V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$	Control inputs			± 1			± 1	μA
	$V_{CC} = 0\text{ or } 3.6\text{ V}$, $V_I = 5.5\text{ V}$				10			10	
	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$	$V_I = 5.5\text{ V}$			20			20	
		$V_I = V_{CC}$			10			10	
		$V_I = 0$			-5			-5	
I_{off}	$V_{CC} = 0$, $V_I\text{ or } V_O = 0\text{ to } 4.5\text{ V}$				± 100			± 100	μA
$I_{I(hold)}$	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$	$V_I = 0.8\text{ V}$		75			75		μA
		$V_I = 2\text{ V}$		-75			-75		
	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}^\ddagger$, $V_I = 0\text{ to } 3.6\text{ V}$			± 500			± 500		
I_{EX}^\S	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$, $V_O = 5.5\text{ V}$				125			125	μA
$I_{OZ(PU/PD)}^\P$	$V_{CC} \leq 1.2\text{ V}$, $V_I = \text{GND or } V_{CC}$, $V_O = 0.5\text{ V to } V_{CC}$, $OE = \text{don't care}$				± 100			± 100	μA
I_{CC}	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$, $I_O = 0$, $V_I = V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$	Outputs high		0.07	0.09		0.07	0.09	mA
		Outputs low		3.2	5		3.2	5	
		Outputs disabled		0.07	0.09		0.07	0.09	
$\Delta I_{CC}^\#$	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V to } 3.6\text{ V}$, One input at $V_{CC}-0.6\text{ V}$, Other inputs at $V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$				0.2			0.2	mA
C_i	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $V_I = 3.3\text{ V or } 0$				3			3	pF
C_{io}	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $V_O = 3.3\text{ V or } 0$				9			9	pF

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current required to switch the input from one state to another.

§ Current into an output in the high state when $V_O > V_{CC}$

¶ High-impedance state during power up/high-impedance state during power down

This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than V_{CC} or GND.

PRODUCT PREVIEW

SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646
2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

			SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency		0	150	0	150	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low		1.5		1.5		ns
t_{su}	Setup time, A or B before CLKAB \uparrow or CLKBA \uparrow	Data high	2.5		2.5		ns
		Data low	2.6		2.6		
t_h	Hold time, A or B after CLKAB \uparrow or CLKBA \uparrow	Data high	0		0		ns
		Data low	0		0		

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

			SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency		0	150	0	150	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low		1.5		1.5		ns
t_{su}	Setup time, A or B before CLKAB \uparrow or CLKBA \uparrow	Data high	2.1		2.1		ns
		Data low	2.2		2.2		
t_h	Hold time, A or B after CLKAB \uparrow or CLKBA \uparrow	Data high	0		0		ns
		Data low	0		0		

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SN54ALVTH16646, SN74ALVTH16646
2.5-V/3.3-V 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L = 50$ pF, $V_{CC} = 2.5$ V \pm 0.2 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646			UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
f_{max}			150		150			MHz
t_{pd}	A or B	B or A	1.2	4.5	1.2	2.3	4.1	ns
	CLKBA or CLKAB	A or B	1.5	6.1	1.5	3	5.5	
	SBA or SAB‡	A or B	1.5	6.6	1.5	3.4	6	
t_{en}	\overline{OE}	A or B	2	7.1	2	3.4	6.4	ns
t_{dis}	\overline{OE}	A or B	2	7.8	2	4.2	7.1	ns
t_{en}	DIR	A or B	2	7.2	2	3.5	6.5	ns
t_{dis}	DIR	A or B	2	7.9	2	4.3	7.1	ns

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 2.5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ These parameters are measured with the internal output state of the storage register opposite that of the bus input.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L = 50$ pF, $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V \pm 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54ALVTH16646		SN74ALVTH16646			UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP§	MAX	
f_{max}			150		150			MHz
t_{pd}	A or B	B or A	1	3.1	1	1.8	2.8	ns
	CLKBA or CLKAB	A or B		3.8		2.4	3.4	
	SBA or SAB‡	A or B	1.4	4.4	1.4	2.4	4	
t_{en}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1	4.9	1	2.6	4.4	ns
t_{dis}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1.5	6	1.5	3.4	5.4	ns
t_{en}	DIR	A or B	1	5	1	2.6	4.5	ns
t_{dis}	DIR	A or B	1.5	6	1.5	3.5	5.4	ns

§ All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ These parameters are measured with the internal output state of the storage register opposite that of the bus input.

PRODUCT PREVIEW



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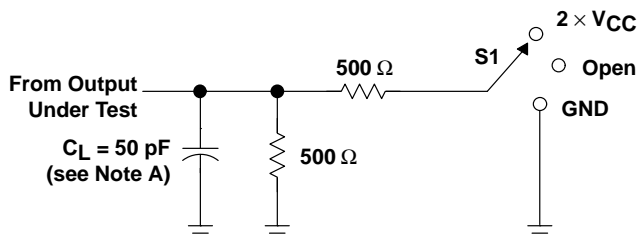
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WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES072A – JUNE 1996 – REVISED JULY 1996

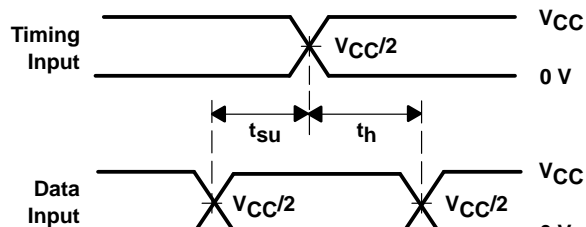
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

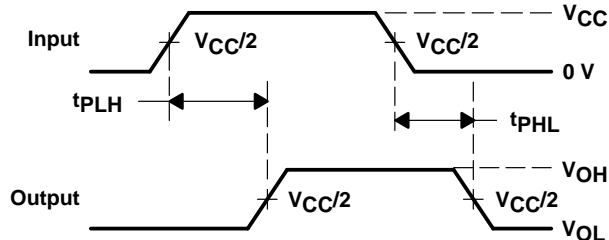


LOAD CIRCUIT

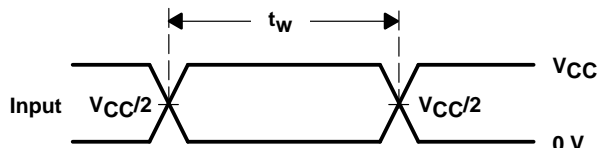
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



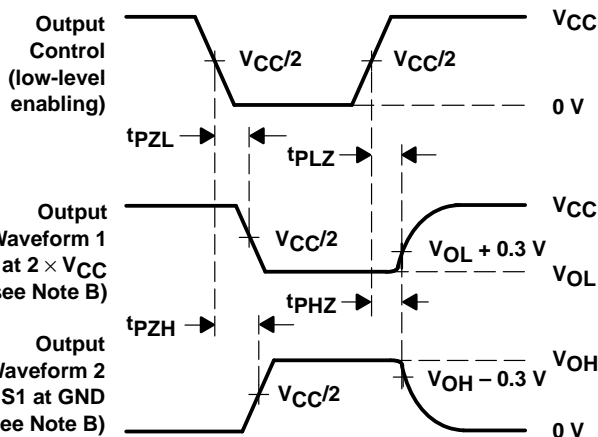
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



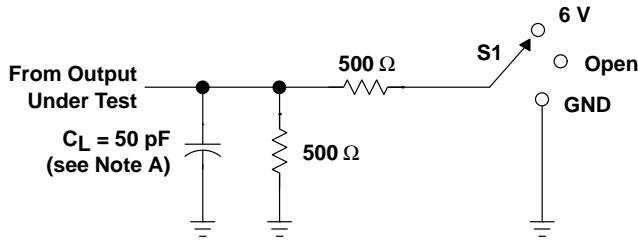
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

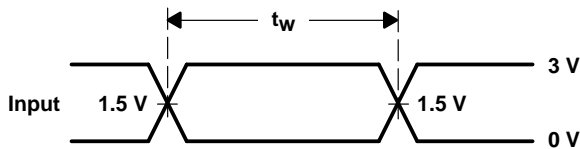
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$$

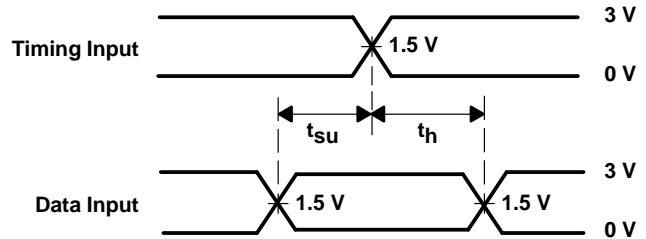


LOAD CIRCUIT

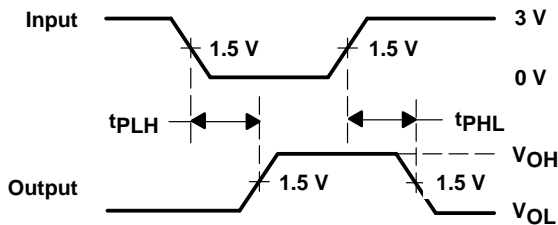
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



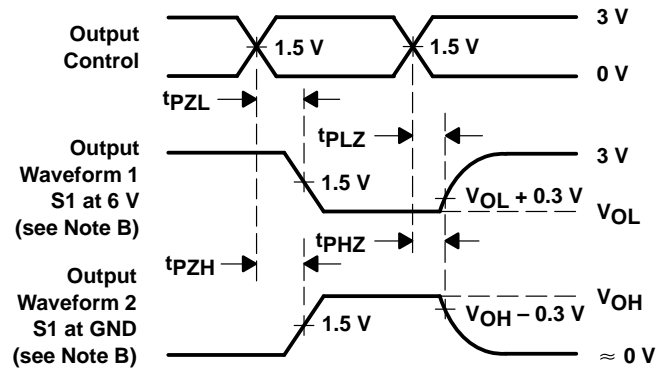
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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