

SN74ALVCH16825 18-BIT BUFFER/DRIVER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES039A – JULY 1995 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

- Member of the Texas Instruments *Widebus™* Family
- *EPIC™* (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JEDEC Standard JESD-17
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages

description

This 18-bit buffer and line driver is designed for 2.3-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

This SN74ALVCH16825 improves the performance and density of 3-state memory address drivers, clock drivers, and bus-oriented receivers and transmitters.

The device can be used as two 9-bit buffers or one 18-bit buffer. It provides true data.

The 3-state control gate is a 2-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that if either output-enable ($\overline{OE1}$ or $\overline{OE2}$) input is high, all nine affected outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16825 is available in TI's shrink small-outline (DL) and thin shrink small-outline (DGG) packages, which provides twice the I/O pin count and functionality of standard small-outline packages in the same printed circuit board area.

The SN74ALVCH16825 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

DGG OR DL PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)

$\overline{1OE1}$	1	56	$\overline{1OE2}$
1Y1	2	55	1A1
1Y2	3	54	1A2
GND	4	53	GND
1Y3	5	52	1A3
1Y4	6	51	1A4
V_{CC}	7	50	V_{CC}
1Y5	8	49	1A5
1Y6	9	48	1A6
1Y7	10	47	1A7
GND	11	46	GND
1Y8	12	45	1A8
1Y9	13	44	1A9
GND	14	43	GND
GND	15	42	GND
2Y1	16	41	2A1
2Y2	17	40	2A2
GND	18	39	GND
2Y3	19	38	2A3
2Y4	20	37	2A4
2Y5	21	36	2A5
V_{CC}	22	35	V_{CC}
2Y6	23	34	2A6
2Y7	24	33	2A7
GND	25	32	GND
2Y8	26	31	2A8
2Y9	27	30	2A9
$\overline{2OE1}$	28	29	$\overline{2OE2}$



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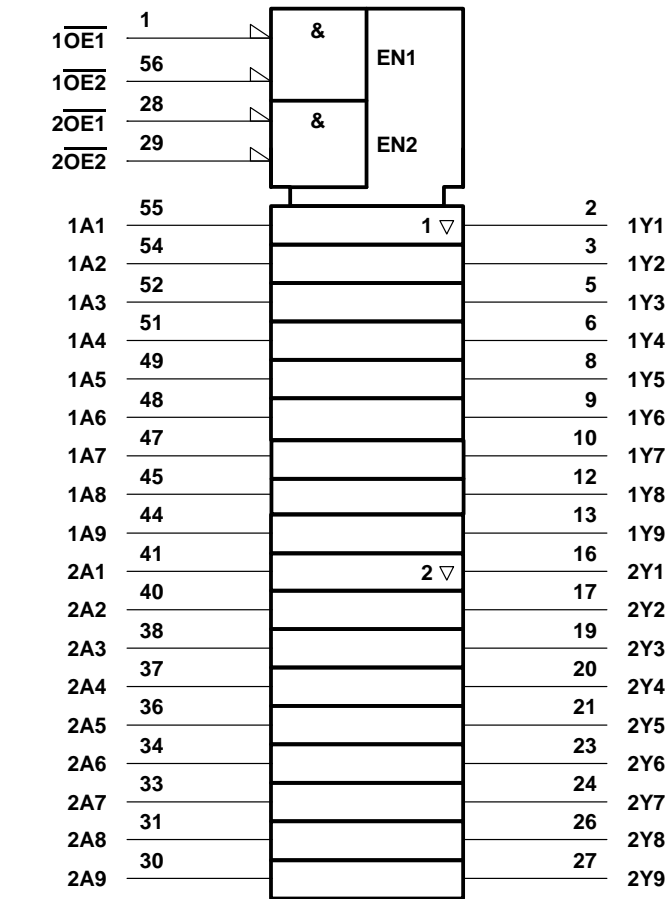
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FUNCTION TABLE

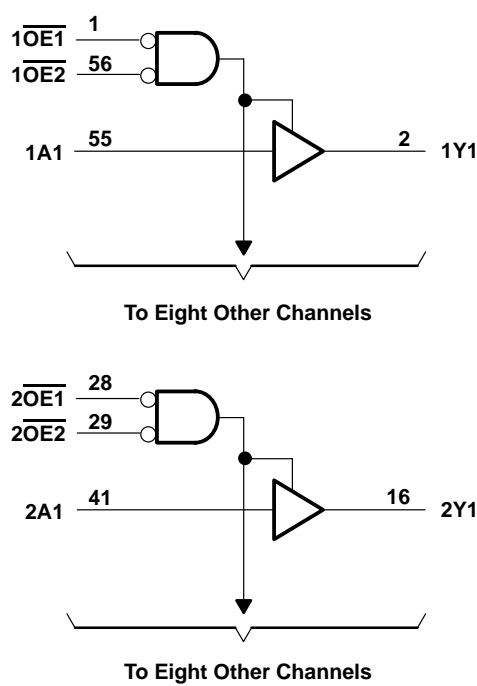
(each 9-bit section)

INPUTS			OUTPUT Y
$\overline{OE1}$	$\overline{OE2}$	A	
L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H
H	X	X	Z
X	H	X	Z

logic symbol†



logic diagram (positive logic)



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$)	±50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})	±50 mA
Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 55^\circ\text{C}$ (in still air) (see Note 3): DGG package	1 W
DL package	1.4 W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
3. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils. For more information, refer to the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book*.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		2.3	3.6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7		V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2		
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0.7		V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0.8		
V _I	Input voltage		0	V _{CC}	V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 2.3 V	−12		mA
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	−12		
		V _{CC} = 3 V	−24		
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 2.3 V	12		mA
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	12		
		V _{CC} = 3 V	24		
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate		0	10	ns/V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		−40	85	°C

NOTE 4: Unused control inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -100 μA		2.3 V to 3.6 V		V _{CC} -0.2			V	
	I _{OH} = -6 mA, V _{IH} = 1.7 V		2.3 V		2				
	I _{OH} = -12 mA	V _{IH} = 1.7 V	2.3 V		1.7				
		V _{IH} = 2 V	2.7 V		2.2				
		V _{IH} = 2 V	3 V		2.4				
	I _{OH} = -24 mA, V _{IH} = 2 V		3 V		2				
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 μA		2.3 V to 3.6 V				0.2	V	
	I _{OL} = 6 mA, V _{IL} = 0.7 V		2.3 V				0.4		
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	V _{IL} = 0.7 V	2.3 V				0.7		
		V _{IL} = 0.8 V	2.7 V				0.4		
	I _{OL} = 24 mA, V _{IL} = 0.8 V		3 V				0.55		
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND		3.6 V				±5	μA	
I _I (hold)	V _I = 0.7 V		2.3 V		45			μA	
	V _I = 1.7 V				-45				
	V _I = 0.8 V		3 V		75				
	V _I = 2 V				-75				
	V _I = 0 to 3.6 V‡		3.6 V		±500				
I _{OZ}	V _O = V _{CC} or GND		3.6 V				±10	μA	
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0		3.6 V				40	μA	
ΔI _{CC}		One input at V _{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND		3 V to 3.6 V				750	μA
C _i	Control inputs	V _I = V _{CC} or GND		3.3 V		3.5		pF	
	6								
C _O	Outputs	V _O = V _{CC} or GND		3.3 V		7.5		pF	

† Typical values are measured at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current required to switch the input from one state to another.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 and 2)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{pd}	A	Y	1	4.7	3.9		1	3.4	ns
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Y	1	6.5	5.7		1	4.7	ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Y	1.9	5.8	4.9		1.3	4.5	ns

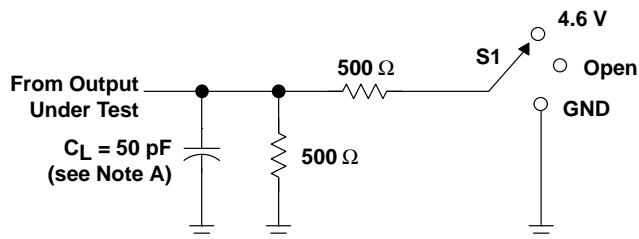
operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	UNIT
				TYP	TYP	
C _{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	Outputs enabled	C _L = 50 pF, f = 10 MHz	16	18	pF
		Outputs disabled		4	6	



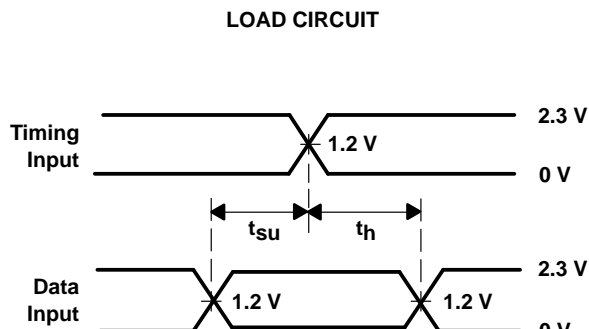
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

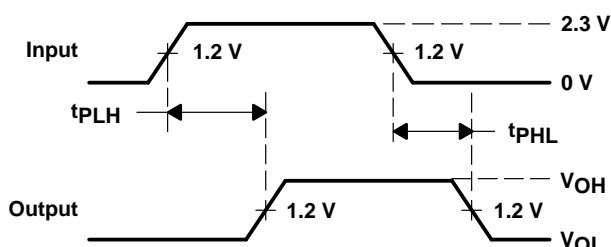


LOAD CIRCUIT

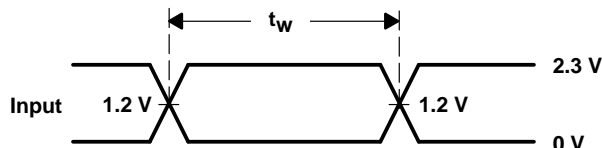
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	4.6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



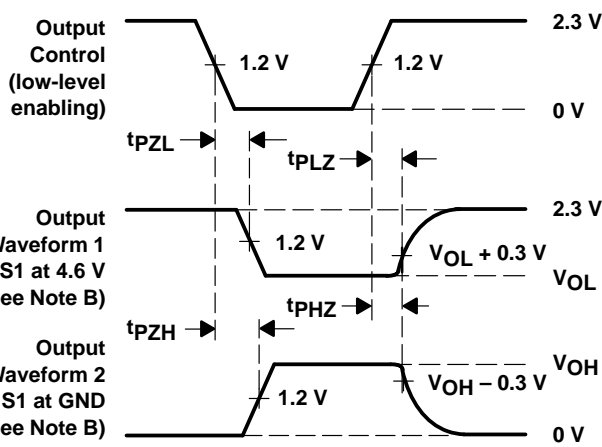
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

SN74ALVCH16825

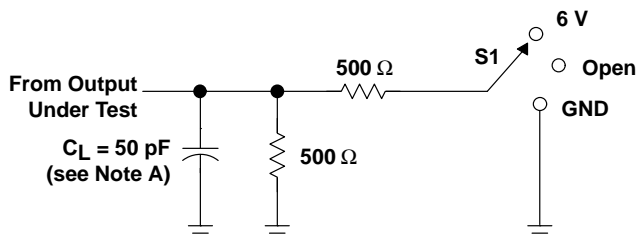
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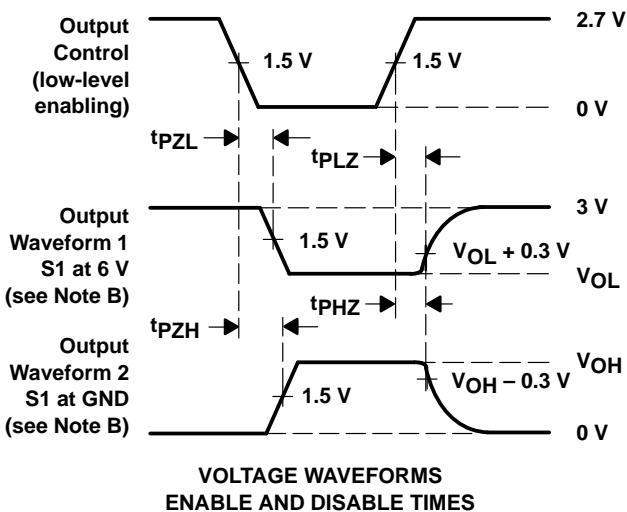
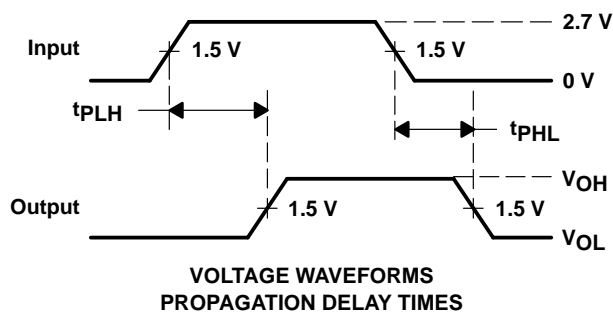
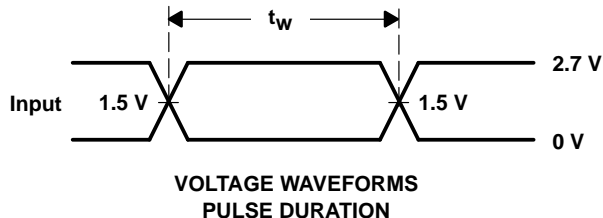
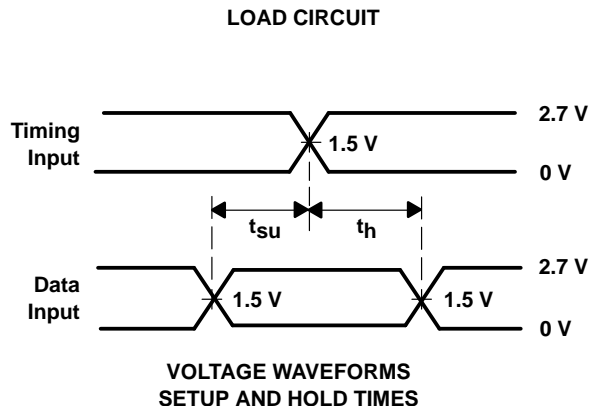
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$ AND $3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$



LOAD CIRCUIT

TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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