

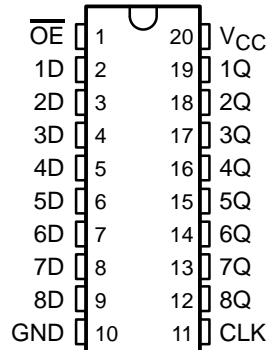
SN74LVC574A

OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCAS301D – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED JUNE 1997

- **EPIC™** (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.8 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Typical V_{OHV} (Output V_{OH} Undershoot) > 2 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Supports Mixed-Mode Signal Operation on All Ports (5-V Input/Output Voltage With 3.3-V V_{CC})
- Power Off Disables Inputs/Outputs, Permitting Live Insertion
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model ($C = 200$ pF, $R = 0$)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages

DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

This octal edge-triggered D-type flip-flop is designed for 2.7-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74LVC574A features 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. It is particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs are set to the logic levels at the data (D) inputs.

A buffered output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or a high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without interface or pullup components.

\overline{OE} does not affect the internal operations of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Inputs can be driven from either 3.3-V or 5-V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in a mixed 3.3-V/5-V system environment.

The SN74LVC574A is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .



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**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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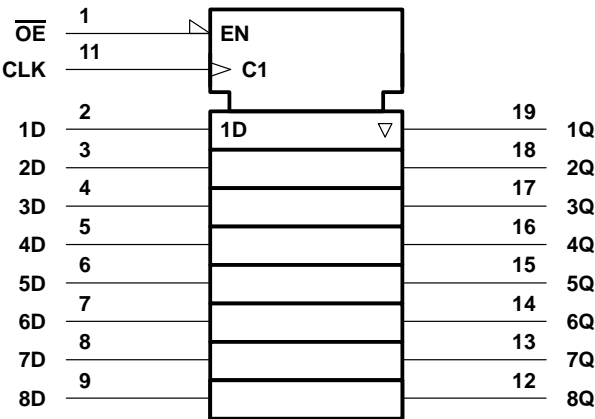
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FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)

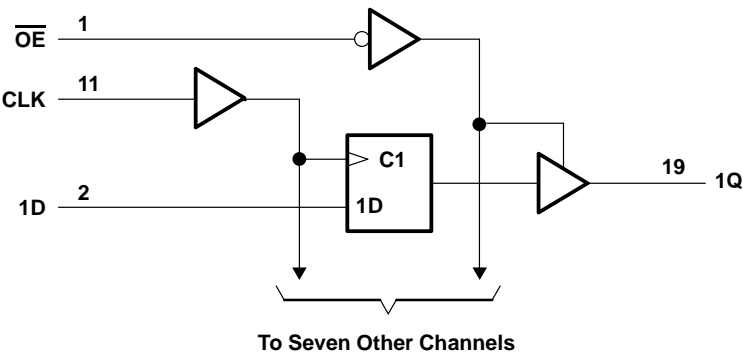
INPUTS			OUTPUT Q
$\overline{\text{OE}}$	CLK	D	
L	\uparrow	H	H
L	\uparrow	L	L
L	L	X	Q_0
H	X	X	Z

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high-impedance or power-off state, V_O (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or low state, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$)	±50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}) (see Note 2)	±50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): DB package	115°C/W
DW package	97°C/W
PW package	128°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The value of V_{CC} is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC} Supply voltage	Operating	2	3.6	V
	Data retention only	1.5		
V_{IH} High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2		V
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V		0.8	V
V_I Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O Output voltage	High or low state	0	V_{CC}	V
	3 state	0	5.5	
I_{OH} High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V		–12	mA
	$V_{CC} = 3$ V		–24	
I_{OL} Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V		12	mA
	$V_{CC} = 3$ V		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$ Input transition rise or fall rate		0	6	ns/V
T_A Operating free-air temperature		–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -100 µA	2.7 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.2			V
	I _{OH} = -12 mA	2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
	I _{OH} = -24 mA	3 V	2.2			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	2.7 V to 3.6 V	0.2			V
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.7 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55			
I _I	V _I = 0 to 5.5 V	3.6 V	±5			µA
I _{off}	V _I or V _O = 5.5 V	0	±10			µA
I _{OZ}	V _O = 0 to 5.5 V	3.6 V	±10			µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	10			µA
	3.6 V ≤ V _I ≤ 5.5 V‡		10			
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	2.7 V to 3.6 V	500			µA
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	4			pF
C _o	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	5.5			pF

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ This applies in the disabled state only.

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency	0	150	0	150	MHz
t _w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	3.3		3.3		ns
t _{su}	Setup time, data before CLK↑	2		2		ns
t _h	Hold time, data after CLK↑	1.5		1.5		ns

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{max}			150		150		MHz
t _{pd}	D	Q	2.2	7	8		ns
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1.5	7.5	8.5		ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1.7	6.4	7		ns
t _{sk(o)} §			1				ns

§ Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is warranted but not production tested.



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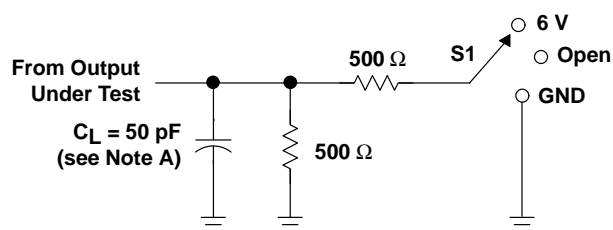
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operating characteristics, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

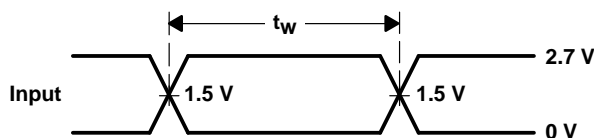
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance per flip-flop	Outputs enabled	43	μF
		Outputs disabled	15	

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

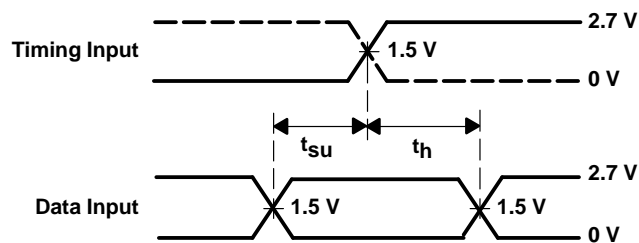


LOAD CIRCUIT

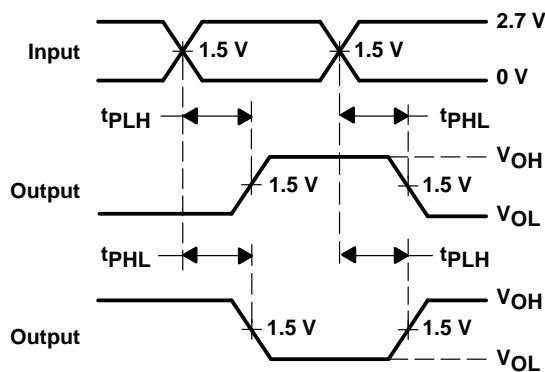
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PHZ}	GND



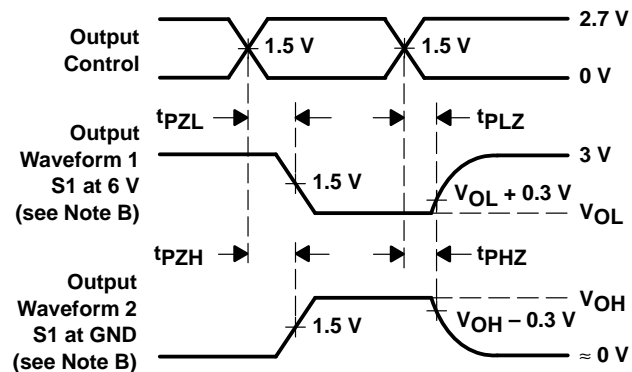
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\text{ }\Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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