5 Cascaded BCD Counters

The MC14534B is composed of five BCD ripple counters that have their respective outputs multiplexed using an internal scanner. Outputs of each counter are selected by the scanner and appear on four (BCD) pins. Selection is indicated by a logic high on the appropriate digit select pin. Both BCD and digit select outputs have three–state controls providing an "open–circuit" when these controls are high and allowing multiplexing. Cascading may be accomplished by using the carry–out pin. The counters and scanner can be independently reset by applying a high to the counter master reset (MR) and the scanner reset (SR). The MC14534B was specifically designed for application in real time or event counters where continual updating and multiplexed displays are used.

- Four Operating Modes (See truth table)
- Input Error Detection Circuit
- Clock Conditioning Circuits for Slow Transition Inputs
- Counter Sequences on Positive Transition of Clock A
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low–power TTL Loads or One Low–power Schottky TTL Load Over the Rated Temperature Range

MC14534B



L SUFFIX CERAMIC CASE 623



P SUFFIX PLASTIC CASE 709



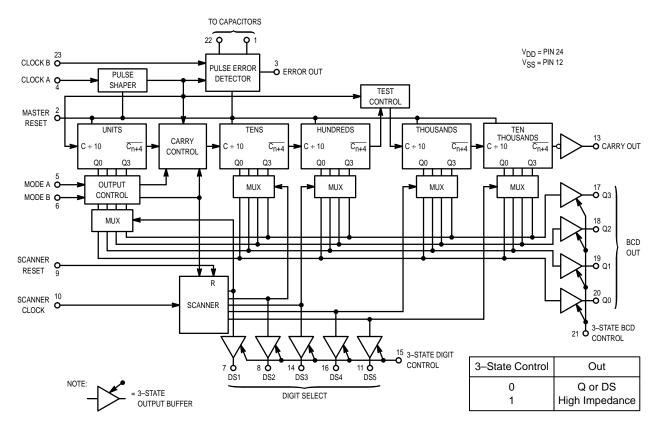
DW SUFFIX SOIC CASE 751E

ORDERING INFORMATION

MC14XXXBCP Plastic
MC14XXXBCL Ceramic
MC14XXXBDW SOIC

 $T_A = -55^{\circ}$ to 125°C for all packages.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



MAXIMUM RATINGS (Voltages referenced to VSS)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{DD}	DC Supply Voltage	- 0.5 to + 18.0	V
V _{in} , V _{out}	Input or Output Voltage (DC or Transient)	– 0.5 to V _{DD} + 0.5	V
l _{in} , l _{out}	Input or Output Current (DC or Transient), per Pin	± 10	mA
PD	Power Dissipation, per Package†	500	mW
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature	- 65 to + 150	°
TL	Lead Temperature (8–Second Soldering)	260	°C

^{*} Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. †Temperature Derating:

Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: $-\,7.0~\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ From 65°C To 125°C

Ceramic "L" Packages: - 12 mW/°C From 100°C To 125°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{DD}.$

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS} or V_{DD}). Unused outputs must be left open.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})

			V _{DD}	- 5	5°C		25°C		125	5°C	
Characteristic		Symbol	Vdc	Min	Max	Min	Тур#	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Output Voltage V _{in} = V _{DD} or 0	"0" Level	VOL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	0.05 0.05 0.05	_ _ _	0 0 0	0.05 0.05 0.05	_ _ _	0.05 0.05 0.05	Vdc
V _{in} = 0 or V _{DD}	"1" Level	VOH	5.0 10 15	4.95 9.95 14.95	_ _ _	4.95 9.95 14.95	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	4.95 9.95 14.95	_ _ _	Vdc
Input Voltage (V _O = 4.5 or 0.5 Vdc) (V _O = 9.0 or 1.0 Vdc) (V _O = 13.5 or 1.5 Vdc)	"0" Level	VIL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.0 2.0 3.0		1.5 3.0 4.5	1.0 2.0 3.0	_ _ _	1.0 2.0 3.0	Vdc
(V _O = 0.5 or 4.5 Vdc) (V _O = 1.0 or 9.0 Vdc) (V _O = 1.5 or 13.5 Vdc)	"1" Level	VIH	5.0 10 15	4.0 8.0 12	_ _ _	4.0 8.0 12	3.5 7.0 11	_ _ _	4.0 8.0 12	_ _ _	Vdc
Output Drive Current (V _{OH} = 2.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 4.6 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 9.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 13.5 Vdc)	Source	lOH	5.0 5.0 10 15	- 3.0 - 0.64 - 1.6 - 4.2	_ _ _ _	- 2.4 - 0.51 - 1.3 - 3.4	- 4.2 - 0.88 - 2.25 - 8.8	_ _ _ _	- 1.7 - 0.36 - 0.9 - 2.4		mAdc
$(V_{OL} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OL} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OL} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc})$	Sink	lOL	5.0 10 15	0.64 1.6 4.2	_ _ _	0.51 1.3 3.4	0.88 2.25 8.8	_ _ _	0.36 0.9 2.4	_ _ _	mAdc
Output Drive Current — Pins (V _{OH} = 2.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 9.5 Vdc) (V _{OH} = 13.5 Vdc)	1 and 22 Source	ІОН	5.0 10 15	- 0.31 - 0.31 - 0.9	_ _	- 0.25 - 0.25 - 0.75	- 0.8 - 0.4 - 1.6	_ _	- 0.17 - 0.17 - 0.51		mAdc
$(V_{OL} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OL} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OL} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc})$	Sink	lOL	5.0 10 15	0.024 0.06 1.3	_ _ _	0.02 0.05 0.25	0.03 0.09 1.63	_ _ _	0.014 0.035 0.175	_ _ _	mAdc
Input Current		l _{in}	15	_	± 0.1	_	± 0.00001	± 0.1	_	± 1.0	μAdc
Input Capacitance (V _{in} = 0)		C _{in}		_	_	_	5.0	7.5	_	_	pF

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

(continued)

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS}) (continued)

		٧ _{DD}	- 5	5°C		25°C		125	5°C	
Characteristic	Symbol	Vdc	Min	Max	Min	Тур #	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Quiescent Current (Per Package)	IDD	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	5.0 10 20	_ _ _	0.010 0.020 0.030	5.0 10 20	_ _ _	150 300 600	μAdc
Total Supply Current**† (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C _L = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching)	I _T	5.0 10 15	ΙŢ	$= (1.0 \mu A)$	/kHz) f + l /kHz) f + l /kHz) f + l	DD		Oscillator y = 1.0 kH	łz	μAdc
Three–State Leakage Current	l _{TL}	15	_	± 0.1	_	± 0.0001	± 0.1	_	± 3.0	μAdc

[#]Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

$$I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_L - 50) \text{ Vfk}$$

where: I_T is in μ A (per package), C_L in pF, V = (V_{DD} - V_{SS}) in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.001.

^{**} The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

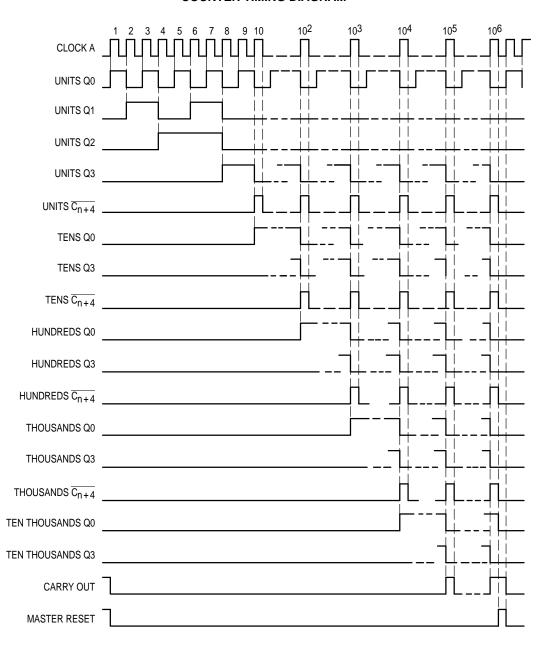
[†]To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS* ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, see Figure 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	V _{DD} Vdc	Min	Тур#	Max	Unit
Output Rise and Fall Time	tTLH, tTHL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	100 50 40	200 100 80	ns
Propagation Delay Time, Clock to Q tpLH, tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 4.0 μs tpLH, tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.5 μs tpLH, tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 1.0 μs	tPLH, tPHL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	4.0 1.5 1.0	8.0 3.0 2.25	μs
Clock to Carry Out tpLH = (1.8 ns/pF) C _L + 3.3 μs tpLH = (0.8 ns/pF) C _L + 1.1 μs tpLH = (0.6 ns/pF) C _L + 0.8 μs	^t PLH	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	3.3 1.1 0.8	6.6 2.2 1.7	μs
Master Reset to Q tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) C _L + 1.8 μs tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) C _L + 0.6 μs tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) C _L + 0.5 μs	^t PHL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.8 0.6 0.5	3.6 1.2 0.9	μs
Master Reset to Error Out $t_{PHL} = (1.8 \text{ ns/pF}) \text{ C}_L + 0.57 \text{ μs}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.8 \text{ ns/pF}) \text{ C}_L + 0.19 \text{ μs}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.6 \text{ ns/pF}) \text{ C}_L + 0.11 \text{ μs}$	^t PHL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	0.6 0.2 0.12	1.5 .5 0.38	μѕ
Scanner Clock to Q tpLH, tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.8 μ s tpLH, tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.6 μ s tpLH, tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.5 μ s	^t PLH, ^t PHL	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.8 0.6 0.5	3.6 1.2 0.9	μs
Scanner Clock to Digit Select tpHL, tpLH = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.5 μ s tpHL, tpLH = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.5 μ s tpHL, tpLH = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.4 μ s	^t PLH, ^t PLH	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.5 0.5 0.4	3.0 1.0 0.75	μs
Propagation Delay Time 3–State Control to Q	[†] PHZ	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	75 45 40	150 90 80	ns
	[†] PZH	5.0 10 15	=	120 55 40	240 110 80	ns
	[†] PLZ	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	120 55 45	240 110 90	ns
	†PZL	5.0 10 15	_ 	160 70 45	320 140 90	ns
Clock Pulse Frequency	f _C l	5.0 10 15	_ _ _	1.0 3.0 5.0	0.5 1.0 1.2	MHz
Clock or Scanner Clock Pulse Width	tWH	5.0 10 15	1000 500 375	500 190 125	_ _ _	ns
Scanner Reset Pulse Width	t _W	5.0 10 15	320 130 80	160 65 40	_ _ _	ns
Scanner Reset Removal Time	^t rem	5.0 10 15	900 150 100	270 80 50	_ _ _	ns
Master Reset Pulse Width	tWH(R)	5.0 10 15	2000 600 450	900 300 250	_ _ _	ns
Master Reset Removal Time	^t rem	5.0 10 15	1060 350 250	550 205 140	_ _ _	ns

^{*} The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.
#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

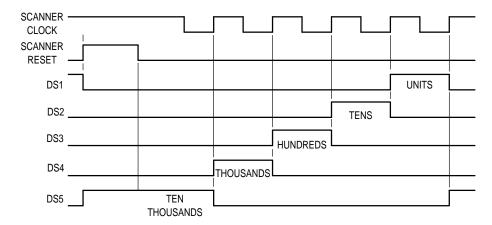
COUNTER TIMING DIAGRAM



MODE CONTROL TRUTH TABLE

Mode A	Mode B	First Stage Output	Carry to Second Stage	Application
0	0	Normal Count and Display	At 9 to 0 transition of first stage	5-digit Counter
0	1	Inhibited	Input Clock	Test Mode: Clock directly into stages 1, 2, and 4.
1	1	Inhibited	At 4 to 5 transition of first stage	4-digit counter with ÷ 10 and roundoff at front end.
1	0	Counts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 = 5 Counts 8, 9, 0, 1, 2 = 0	At 7 to 8 transition of first stage	4-digit counter with 1/2 pence capability.

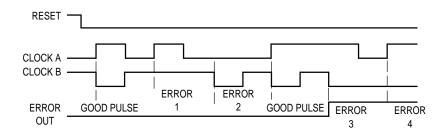
SCANNER TIMING DIAGRAM



NOTE: If Mode B = 1, the first decade is inhibited and S1 will not go high, and the cycle will be shortened to four stages.

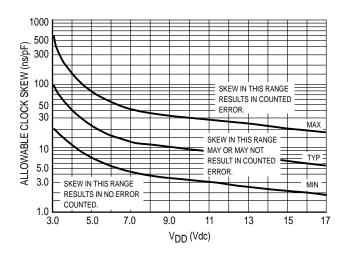
DS5 is selected automatically when Scanner Reset goes high.

ERROR DETECTION TIMING DIAGRAM



NOTE: Error detector looks for inverted pulse on Clock B. Whenever a positive edge at Clock A is not accompanied by a negative pulse at Clock B (or vice—versa) within a time period of the one—shots an error is counted. Three errors result in Error Out to go to a "1". If error detection is not needed, tie Clock B high or low and leave Pins 1 and 22 unconnected.

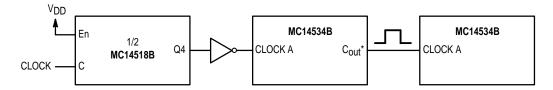
CLOCK SKEW RANGE



NOTES:

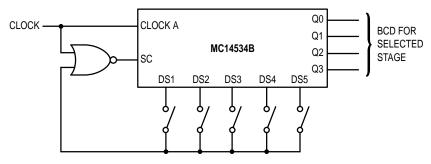
- The skew is the time difference between the low-to-high transition of C_A to the high-tolow transition of C_B or vice-versa. Capacitors C1 = C22 tied from pins 1 and 22 to V_{SS}.
- 2. This graph is accurate for C1 = C22 ≥ 100 pF.
- 3. When the error detection circuitry in not used, pins 1 and 22 are left open.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION



^{*} Carry Out is high for a single clock period when all five BCD stages go to zero. (Carry Out also goes high when MR is applied.)

Figure 1. Cascade Operation



When the Q outputs of a given stage are required, this configuration will lock up the selected stage within four clock cycles. The select line feedback may be hardwired or switched.

Figure 2. Forcing a BCD Stage to the Q Outputs

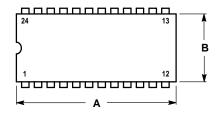
PIN ASSIGNMENT

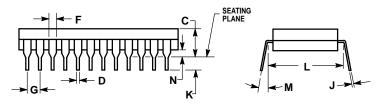
24 D V_{DD} MR 🛚 23 CLOCK B 22 C_{ext} CLOCK A 21 3-ST BCD MODE A [5 D Q0 20 MODE B 19 D Q1 DS1 🛮 7 18 🛭 Q2 DS2 17 🛭 Q3 SR I 9 16 T DS4 SC [10 15 3-ST DIG DS5 11 14 DS3 13 Cout Vss [12

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

L SUFFIX

CERAMIC DIP PACKAGE CASE 623-05 ISSUE M





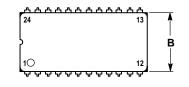
- NOTES:

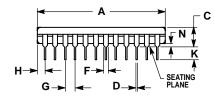
 1. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 2. LEADS WITHIN 0.13 (0.005) RADIUS OF TRUE POSITION AT SEATING PLANE AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION (WHEN FORMED DAS ALL EL) PARALLEL).

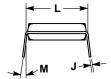
	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
Α	31.24	32.77	1.230	1.290		
В	12.70	15.49	0.500	0.610		
С	4.06	5.59	0.160	0.220		
D	0.41	0.51	0.016	0.020		
F	1.27	1.52	0.050	0.060		
G	2.54	BSC	0.100 BSC			
J	0.20	0.30	0.008	0.012		
K	3.18	4.06	0.125	0.160		
٦	15.24 BSC		0.600	BSC		
М	0 °	15°	0 °	15°		
N	0.51	1.27	0.020	0.050		

P SUFFIX

PLASTIC DIP PACKAGE CASE 709-02 **ISSUE C**





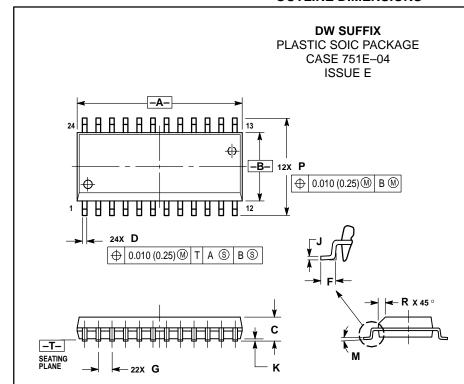


- OTES:

 1. POSITIONAL TOLERANCE OF LEADS (D),
 SHALL BE WITHIN 0.25 (0.010) AT MAXIMUM
 MATERIAL CONDITION, IN RELATION TO
 SEATING PLANE AND EACH OTHER.
 2. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN
 FORMED PARALLEL.
- 3. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	31.37	32.13	1.235	1.265
В	13.72	14.22	0.540	0.560
С	3.94	5.08	0.155	0.200
D	0.36	0.56	0.014	0.022
F	1.02	1.52	0.040	0.060
G	2.54	BSC	0.100	BSC
H	1.65	2.03	0.065	0.080
J	0.20	0.38	0.008	0.015
K	2.92	3.43	0.115	0.135
L	15.24	BSC	0.600	BSC
M	0 °	15°	0 °	15°
N	0.51	1.02	0.020	0.040

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



NOTES

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
- 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION, ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION: ALLOWABLE DAMBAR
 PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.13 (0.005) TOTAL IN
 EXCESS OF D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	15.25	15.54	0.601	0.612
В	7.40	7.60	0.292	0.299
С	2.35	2.65	0.093	0.104
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.41	0.90	0.016	0.035
G	1.27	BSC	0.050 BSC	
J	0.23	0.32	0.009	0.013
K	0.13	0.29	0.005	0.011
М	0°	8°	0°	8°
Р	10.05	10.55	0.395	0.415
R	0.25	0.75	0.010	0.029

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JAPAN: Nippon Motorola Ltd.; Tatsumi-SPD-JLDC, 6F Seibu-Butsuryu-Center, 3-14-2 Tatsumi Koto-Ku, Tokyo 135, Japan. 03-81-3521-8315

ASIA/PACIFIC: Motorola Semiconductors H.K. Ltd.; 8B Tai Ping Industrial Park, 51 Ting Kok Road, Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong. 852-26629298



