÷2, ÷4/6 Clock Generation Chip

The MC100LVEL38 is a low skew $\div 2$, $\div 4/6$ clock generation chip designed explicitly for low skew clock generation applications. The MC100EL38 is pin and functionally equivalent to the MC100LVEL38 but is specified for operation at the standard 100K ECL voltage supply. The internal dividers are synchronous to each other, therefore, the common output edges are all precisely aligned. The device can be driven by either a differential or single-ended LVECL or, if positive power supplies are used, LVPECL input signal. In addition, by using the VBB output, a sinusoidal source can be AC coupled into the device (see Interfacing section of the ECLinPSTM Data Book DL140/D). If a single-ended input is to be used, the VBB output should be connected to the CLK input and bypassed to ground via a $0.01\mu\text{F}$ capacitor. The VBB output is designed to act as the switching reference for the input of the LVEL38 under single-ended input conditions, as a result, this pin can only source/sink up to 0.5mA of current.

The common enable (EN) is synchronous so that the internal dividers will only be enabled/disabled when the internal clock is already in the LOW state. This avoids any chance of generating a runt clock pulse on the internal clock when the device is enabled/disabled as can happen with an asynchronous control. An internal runt pulse could lead to losing synchronization between the internal divider stages. The internal enable flip-flop is clocked on the falling edge of the input clock, therefore, all associated specification limits are referenced to the negative edge of the clock input.

The Phase_Out output will go HIGH for one clock cycle whenever the $\div 2$ and the $\div 4/6$ outputs are both transitioning from a LOW to a HIGH. This output allows for clock synchronization within the system.

Upon startup, the internal flip-flops will attain a random state; therefore, for systems which utilize multiple LVEL38s, the master reset (MR) input must be asserted to ensure synchronization. For systems which only use one LVEL38, the MR pin need not be exercised as the internal divider design ensures synchronization between the $\div 2$ and the $\div 4/6$ outputs of a single device.

- 50ps Output-to-Output Skew
- Synchronous Enable/Disable
- Master Reset for Synchronization
- 75kΩ Internal Input Pulldown Resistors
- >1500V ESD Protection
- Low Voltage VEE Range of −3.0 to −3.8V

Pinout: 20-Lead SOIC (Top View) Q1 Q1 Q2 Q2 Q3 Q3 Vcc Q0 VEE13 12 20 19 18 15 11 9 10 6 Phase_Out EN DIV_SEL CLK MR ont. V_{BB} VCC Phase

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DW SUFFIXPLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751D-04

PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN	FUNCTION
CLK EN MR VBB Q ₀ , Q ₁ Q ₂ , Q ₃ DIVSEL Phase Out	Diff Clock Inputs Sync Enable Master Reset Reference Output Diff ÷2 Outputs Diff ÷4/6 Outputs Frequency Select Input Phase Sync Signal

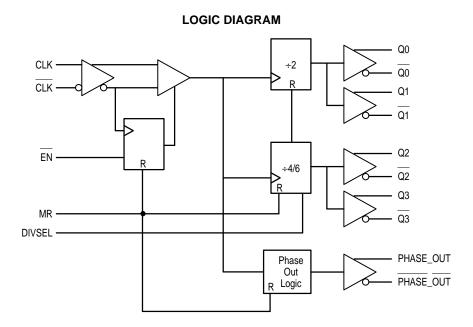
FUNCTION TABLE

CLK	EN	MR	FUNCTION
Z	L :	L .	Divide
ZZ X	H X	H	Hold Q ₀₋₃ Reset Q ₀₋₃

Z = Low-to-High Transition ZZ = High-to-Low Transition

DIVSEL	$\mathbf{Q_2},\mathbf{Q_3}$ outputs
0	Divide by 4 Divide by 6

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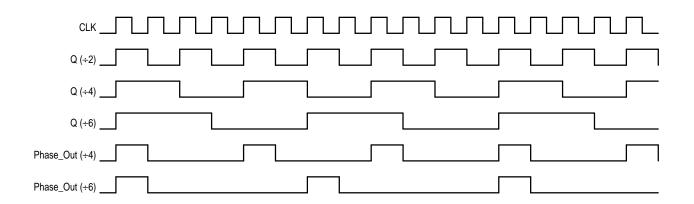


Figure 1. Timing Diagrams

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DC CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{EE} = -3.8V \text{ to } -3.0; V_{CC} = \text{ GND}$)

		–40°C			0°C			25°C						
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Unit									
IEE	Power Supply Current		50	60		50	60		50	60		54	65	mA
V_{BB}	Output Reference Voltage	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	V
lΗ	Input High Current			150			150			150			150	μΑ

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AC CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{EE} = -3.8V$ to -3.0; $V_{CC} = GND$)

			–40°C			0°C			25°C					
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
f _{MAX}	Maximum Toggle Frequency	1000			1000			1000			1000			MHz
^t PLH ^t PHL	$\begin{tabular}{lll} Propagation Delay & CLK $\rightarrow Q (I to Output & CLK $\rightarrow Q (S CLK $\rightarrow $Phase_Out$ (I CLK $\rightarrow $Phase_Out$ (S MR $-$$	E.) 710 0iff) 800 E.) 750		960 1010 1000 1050 810	780 730 820 770 530		980 1030 1020 1070 830	800 750 840 790 540		1000 1050 1040 1090 840	850 800 890 840 570		1050 1100 1090 1140 870	ps
^t SKEW	Within-Device Skew ¹ Q ₀ –	Q ₃ All		50 75			50 75			50 75			50 75	ps
	Part-to-Part Q ₀ – Q ₃ (I	Oiff) All		200 240			200 240			200 240			200 240	
tS	Setup Time $EN \rightarrow C$ DIVSEL $\rightarrow C$		150			150			150			150		ps
^t H	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Hold Time} & & \text{CLK} \rightarrow \\ & \text{CLK} \rightarrow \text{Div}_{-} \end{array}$		150 200			150 200			150 200			150 200		ps
V _{PP} 2	Minimum Input Swing C	LK 250			250			250			250			mV
V _{CMR} ³	Common Mode Range C	LK -0.55	5	See3	-0.55		See3	-0.55		See3	-0.55		See3	V
t _{RR}	Reset Recovery Time			100			100			100			100	ps
t _{PW}		LK 800 MR 700			800 700			800 700			800 700			ps
t _r , t _f	Output Rise/Fall Times Q (20% – 80	9%) 280		550	280		550	280		550	280		550	ps

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Skew is measured between outputs under identical transitions.
 Minimum input swing for which AC parameters are guaranteed. The device will function reliably with differential inputs down to 100mV.

^{3.} The CMR range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal. Normal operation is obtained if the HIGH level falls within the specified range and the peak-to-peak voltage lies between Vpp Min and 1.0V. The lower end of the CMR range is dependent on VEE and is equal to VEE + 1.65V.

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DC CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{EE} = -4.2V \text{ to } -5.46; V_{CC} = \text{ GND}$)

		–40°C			0°C			25°C						
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Unit									
IEE	Power Supply Current		50	60		50	60		50	60		54	65	mA
V_{BB}	Output Reference Voltage	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	-1.38		-1.26	V
lΗ	Input High Current			150			150			150			150	μΑ

MC100EL38

AC CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{EE} = -4.2V \text{ to } -5.46; V_{CC} = \text{ GND}$)

		-40°C				0°C			25°C					
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
f _{MAX}	Maximum Toggle Frequency	1000			1000			1000			1000			MHz
^t PLH ^t PHL	$\begin{tabular}{lll} \mbox{Propagation Delay} & CLK \rightarrow Q \mbox{ (Diff)} \\ \mbox{to Output} & CLK \rightarrow Q \mbox{ (S.E.)} \\ \mbox{CLK} \rightarrow \mbox{Phase_Out (Diff)} \\ \mbox{CLK} \rightarrow \mbox{Phase_Out (S.E.)} \\ \mbox{MR} \rightarrow Q \mbox{\columnwheat} \\ $	760 710 800 750 510		960 1010 1000 1050 810	780 730 820 770 530		980 1030 1020 1070 830	800 750 840 790 540		1000 1050 1040 1090 840	850 800 890 840 570		1050 1100 1090 1140 870	ps
tSKEW	Within-Device Skew ¹ $Q_0 - Q_3$ All			50 75			50 75			50 75			50 75	ps
	Part-to-Part $Q_0 - Q_3$ (Diff) All			200 240			200 240			200 240			200 240	
ts	$ \begin{array}{ccc} \text{Setup Time} & & \text{EN} \rightarrow \text{CLK} \\ & \text{DIVSEL} \rightarrow \text{CLK} \\ \end{array} $		150			150			150			150		ps
^t H	Hold Time $CLK \rightarrow EN$ $CLK \rightarrow Div_Sel$		150 200			150 200			150 200			150 200		ps
V _{PP} 2	Minimum Input Swing CLK	250			250			250			250			mV
V _{CMR} ³	Common Mode Range CLK	-0.55		See3	-0.55		See3	-0.55		See3	-0.55		See3	٧
t _{RR}	Reset Recovery Time			100			100			100			100	ps
t _{PW}	Minimum Pulse Width CLK MR	800 700			800 700			800 700			800 700			ps
t _r , t _f	Output Rise/Fall Times Q (20% – 80%)	280		550	280		550	280		550	280		550	ps

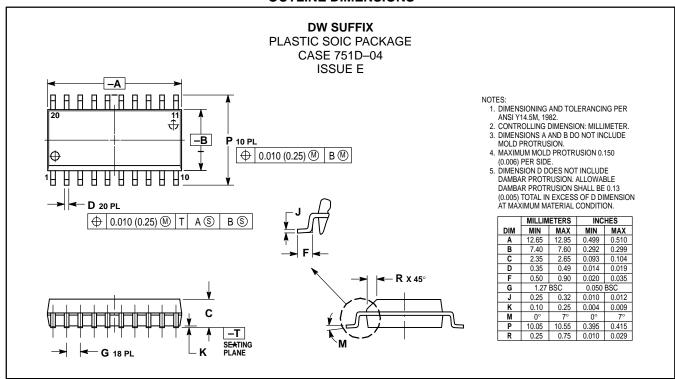
^{1.} Skew is measured between outputs under identical transitions.

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^{2.} Minimum input swing for which AC parameters are guaranteed. The device will function reliably with differential inputs down to 100mV.

^{3.} The CMR range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal. Normal operation is obtained if the HIGH level falls within the specified range and the peak-to-peak voltage lies between Vpp Min and 1.0V. The lower end of the CMR range is dependent on VEE and is equal to VEE + 1.65V.

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



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