12-BIT INPUT EXPANDER

DESCRIPTION

The M66007 is a semiconductor integrated circuit providing the 12-bit parallel input-serial output shift register function. This product is completely designed with CMOS to sharply reduce power consumption compared with bipolar or Bi-CMOS product.

The M66007, developed as an input only expander IC necessary for microcomputer periphery, is widely applicable as a data parallel/serial conversion IC.

FEATURES

- Control signals of only two pins including LE/D and CLK
- Low power consumption of 50 μW/package maximum (Vcc=5V, Ta=25°C at time of standstill)
- Schmitt triggered input (LE/D, CLK, D0 to D11)
- Wide operating supply voltage range (Vcc=2~6V)
- Wide operating temperature range (Ta=-20~75°C)

APPLICATION

Parallel/serial data conversion for microcomputer periphery

FUNCTION

The M66007 uses a silicon gate CMOS process to achieve low power consumption and high noise margin.

For control signals, this IC adopts only the two pins of latch input/serial data output LE/D and clock input $\overline{\text{CLK}}$. Each bit of shift register of 12-bit parallel input-serial output consists of flip-flop for shift.

When LE/D is placed in input mode, $\overline{\text{CLK}}$ is set to "H" and LE/D changes from "H" to "L", the status of parallel data inputs D0 to D11 at that time is latched with the flip-flop for shift and LE/D is switched to output mode to output "L".



After this, change of $\overline{\text{CLK}}$ from "H" to "L" makes the shift register perform shift operation and LE/D outputs the contents of the shift register from D0 in order.

In addition, the shift operation for up to the 12th bit is carried out and then LE/D is switched to the input mode at the falling edge of \overline{CLK} of the 13th bit.

When power is turned on, the input/output mode of LE/D is indeterminate. However, detection of 13 or more falling edges of CLK sets LE/D in the input mode.





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DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION

- (1) When power is turned on, LE/D is placed in input/output indeterminate mode. However, detection of 13 or more of falling edges of CLK sets LE/D in input mode.
- (2) When LE/D is placed in input mode, and CLK is set to "H", access starts at a falling edge of LE/D and the status of D0 to D11 is latched.
- (3) In addition, LE/D switches from input mode to output mode and then outputs "L".
- (4) At a falling edge of CLK from "H" to "L", data latched in step
 (2) is shifted sequentially and is then output from LE/D in order of D0 to D11.
- (5) After the output of 12-bit data of D0 to D11, LE/D is switched to input mode at the 13th falling edge of \overline{CLK} to wait for next access. Keep the LE/D pin set to "H" until the next access starts.



OPERATION TIMING CHART



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta = 20 ~ 75°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ratings	Unit	
Vcc	Supply voltage		-0.5 ~ +7.0	V	
VI	Input voltage		-0.5 ~ Vcc + 0.5	V	
Vo	Output voltage		-0.5 ~ Vcc + 0.5	V	
Ік	Input protection diode current	VI<0V	-20		
		VI>VCC	20	— mA	
1	Output incidental diode current	Vo<0V	-20		
Іок		Vo>Vcc	20	— mA	
Icc	Power/GND	Vcc, GND	±20	mA	
Tstg	Storage temperature		-60 ~ 150	°C	

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Unit		
Symbol	Farameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vcc	Supply voltage	2		6	V
VI	Input voltage	0		Vcc	V
Vo	Output voltage	0		Vcc	V
Topr	Operating temperature	-20		75	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Vcc = 2 ~ 6V unless otherwise noted)

				Limits						
Symbol	Symbol Parameter Conditions			Ta=25°C			Ta= -20~75°C			
				Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
VT+	Threshold voltage in positive direction			0.35 ×Vcc		0.8 ×Vcc	0.35 ×Vcc	0.8 ×Vcc	V	
VT-	Threshold voltage in negative direction	Vo=0.1V, Vcc-0.1V, Io=20µA		0.2 × Vcc		0.65 ×Vcc	0.2 × Vcc	0.65 × Vcc	V	
Moi	VoL Low-level output voltage	VI=VT+, VT– VCC=4.5V	IOL=20µA			0.1		0.1	V	
VOL			IOL=1mA			0.4		0.5	v	
Voн	High-level output voltage	VI=VT+, VT– VCC=4.5V	Іон=–20µА	4.4			4.4		v	
VOH	Tigri-level output voltage		Iон=–1mA	4.1			4.0		v	
lo	Maximum output leak VI=VT+, VT- current VCC=6V	VI=VT+, VT-	Vo=Vcc			1.0		10.0	μA	
10		Vcc=6V Vo=GND	Vo=GND			-0.8		-1.2	mA	
Icc	Static consumption	VI=Vcc, GND, Vcc=6V, LE/D="H"				10.0		100.0	μA	
	current	VI=Vcc, GND, Vcc	=6V, LE/D="L"			0.8		1.2	mA	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Vcc=5V)

				Unit		
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ta			
			Min.	Тур.	Max.	
fmax	Maximum repetition frequency		2			MHz
tPLH .	Output "L-H", "H-L" propagation time CLK-LE/D	CL=50pF (Note 1)			400	ns
tPHL					400	ns
tPLZ					400	ns
tphz	Output "L-Z", "H-Z" propagation time CLK-LE/D				400	ns



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TIMING REQUIREMENTS (Vcc = 5V)

	Parameter	Conditions	Limits Ta = -20 ~ 75°C			Unit
Symbol						
			Min.	Тур.	Max.	
	CLK pulse width		250			ns
tw	LE/D pulse width (Input mode)		250			
1	CLK set up time for LE/D		100			
tsu	D0~D11 set up time for LE/D		100			ns
th	CLK hold time for LE/D		200			ns
	D0~D11 hold time for LE/D		200			115

Note 1. Test Circuit



- (1) Characteristics (10%~90%) of pulse generator (PG)
 - tr = 6ns, tf = 6ns
- (2) Electrostatic capacitance CL includes the floating capacitance of connection and probe input capacitance.

Item	SW1	SW2
tPLH	Open	Open
t PHL	Open	Open
tPLZ	Close	Open
tPHZ	Open	Close



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TIMING DIAGRAM







PRECAUTIONS FOR APPLICATION

 The following timing diagram shows the status of MCU port and LE/D pin of the M66007 when power is turned on. When MCU has been reset to make the collision period of MCU and LE/D line of the M66007 as short as possible, place the port (LE/D) in input mode and execute the reset sequence through the port (CLK) promptly to reset the M66007.

As shown in the diagram, to prevent the IC from being broken due to collision of the LE/D line in the 1-2 section, set in the LE/D line in series a resistance of a degree to which the transmission speed cannot be affected. When the LE/D pin on each of the MPU and M66007 sides switches from input mode to output mode or from output mode to input mode, the LE/D pin may be placed in high impedance status, resulting in oscillation.
 To prevent malfunction due to this oscillation, pull up the LE/D line with a high resistance of a degree to which VOH and VOL levels cannot be affected. (with approx. 20kΩ pull-

up resistance built-in)



Status of MCU and M66007 with Power Turned on



Connection Example of MCU and M66007

