Ordering number : EN*5557

CMOS LSI

# LC74794, 74794M

## On-Screen Display Controller LSI

**Preliminary**

## Overview

The LC74794 and LC74794M are CMOS LSIs for on-screen display, a function that displays characters and patterns on a TV screen under microprocessor control. They feature a built-in PDC/VPS/UDT interface circuit. These LSIs support 12 × 18 dot characters and can display 12 lines by 24 characters of text.

## Features

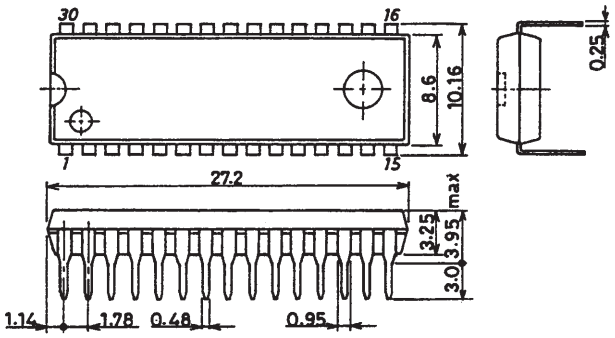
- Display format: 24 characters by 12 rows (Up to 288 characters)
- Character format: 12 (horizontal) × 18 (vertical) dots
- Character sizes: Three sizes each in the horizontal and vertical directions
- Characters in font: 128
- Initial display positions: 64 horizontal positions and 64 vertical positions
- Blinking: Specifiable in character units
- Blinking types: Two periods supported: 1.0 second and 0.5 second
- Blanking: Over the whole font (12 × 18 dots)
- Background color
  - — Background coloring: 8 colors (internal synchronization mode): 4fsc
  - — Background coloring: 6 colors (internal synchronization mode): 2fsc
  - — Blue background only: NTSC
- Line background color
  - — Can be set for 3 lines
  - — Line background coloring: 8 colors (internal synchronization mode): 4fsc
  - — Line background coloring: 6 colors (internal synchronization mode): 2fsc
- External control input: 8-bit serial input format
- On-chip sync separator and AFC circuits
- PDC/VPS/UDT interface circuit
- Composite video output in the PAL or NTSC format

## Package Dimensions

unit: mm

**3196-DIP30SD**

[LC74794]

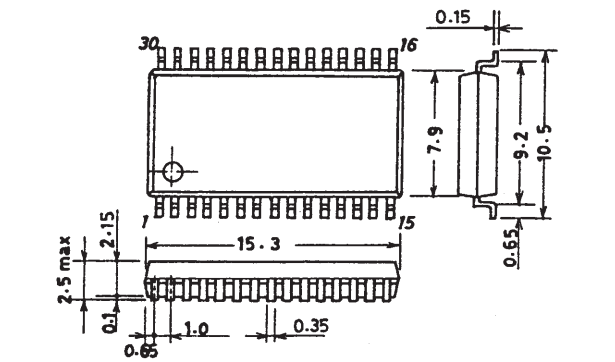



SANYO: DIP30SD

unit: mm

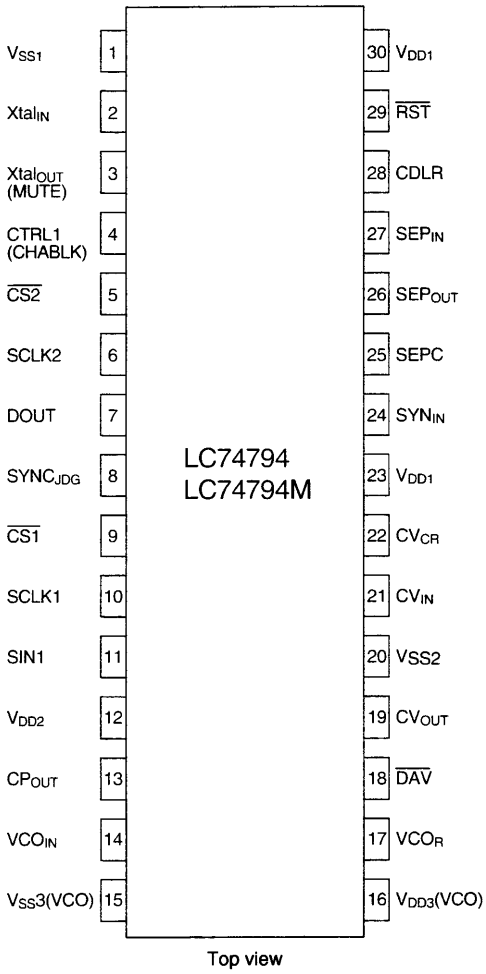
**3216A-MFP30S**

[LC74794M]




SANYO: MFP30S

## Pin Assignment




## Pin Functions

| Pin no. | Pin | Function | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | $V_{SS}1$ | Ground | Ground connection (digital system ground) |
| 2 | $Xtal_{IN}$ | Crystal oscillator (MUTE input) | These pins are used either to connect a crystal and capacitor to form an external crystal oscillator to generate internal synchronizing signals, or to input an external clock signal (2fsc or 4fsc). As a mask option, the XtalOUT pin can be set to function as the MUTE input pin. When the MUTE pin is set low, the video output is held at the pedestal level. (A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 3 | $Xtal_{OUT}$ (MUTE) | | |
| 4 | CTRL1 (CHABLK) | Crystal oscillator input switching (CHABLK output) | Switches the mode between external clock input and crystal oscillator operation. A low level selects crystal oscillator operation and a high level selects external clock input. As a mask option, the CTRL1 input pin can be set to function as the CHABLK (character · border) output. This is a 3-value output. |
| 5 | $\overline{CS2}$ | Enable input 2 | PDC/VPS data output enable input. Data output is enabled by a low-level input. (A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 6 | SCLK2 | Clock input 2 | Clock input for PDC/VPS data output<br>(A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 7 | DOUT | Data output | PDC/VPS data output<br>(This is either an n-channel open-drain output or a CMOS output.) |
| 8 | $SYNC_{JDG}$ | External synchronizing signal judgment output | Outputs the state of the external synchronizing signal presence/absence judgment.<br>Outputs a high level when synchronizing signals are present.<br>Outputs the crystal oscillator clock when $\overline{CS1}$ is low and $\overline{RST}$ is low. (This signal is not output on command resets.) |

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| Pin no. | Pin | Function | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | $\overline{CS1}$ | Enable input 1 | Enable input for OSD serial data input<br>Serial data input is enabled by a low-level input.<br>(A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 10 | SCLK1 | Clock input 1 | Serial data clock input<br>(A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 11 | SIN1 | Data input 1 | Serial data input (A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics.) |
| 12 | $V_{DD}2$ | Power supply | Composite video signal level adjustment power supply (analog system power supply) |
| 13 | $CP_{OUT}$ | Charge pump output | The charge pump output. Connect a low-pass filter to this pin. |
| 14 | $VCO_{IN}$ | Oscillator control voltage input | VCO control voltage input |
| 15 | $V_{SS}3$ | Ground | Ground (VCO ground) |
| 16 | $V_{DD}3$ | Power supply (+5 V) | Power supply (+5 V: VCO power supply) |
| 17 | $VCO_R$ | Oscillator range adjustment | Connection for the VCO range adjustment resistor |
| 18 | $\overline{DAV}$ | Data present output | Outputs a low level when PDC/VPS data has been received. |
| 19 | $CV_{OUT}$ | Video signal output | Composite video signal output |
| 20 | $V_{SS}2$ | Ground | Ground (analog system ground) |
| 21 | $CV_{IN}$ | Video signal input | Composite video signal input |
| 22 | $CV_{CR}$ | Video signal input | SECAM chrominance signal input |
| 23 | $V_{DD}1$ | Power supply (+5 V) | Power supply (+5 V: digital system power supply) |
| 24 | $SYN_{IN}$ | Sync separator circuit input | Internal sync separator circuit video signal input |
| 25 | SEPC | Sync separator circuit adjustment | Internal sync separator circuit adjustment input |
| 26 | $SEP_{OUT}$ | Composite synchronizing signal output | Composite synchronizing signal output for the built-in sync separator circuit. Can be switched to function as an output for the signal (high or ST. pulse) due to MOD0 by setting SEL0 high. |
| 27 | $SEP_{IN}$ | Vertical synchronizing signal input | Inputs the vertical synchronizing signal created by integrating the $SEP_{OUT}$ pin output signal.<br>An integration circuit must be connected to the $SEP_{OUT}$ pin. This pin must be tied to $V_{DD}1$ if unused. |
| 28 | CDLR | Background color phase adjustment | Background color phase adjustment resistor connection |
| 29 | $\overline{RST}$ | Reset input | System reset input<br>A pull-up resistor is built in so the input has hysteresis characteristics. |
| 30 | $V_{DD}1$ | Power supply (+5 V) | Power supply (+5 V: digital system power supply) |

# Specifications

## Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Supply voltage | $V_{DD}$ | $V_{DD}1$ and $V_{DD}2$ | $V_{SS}$ – 0.3 to $V_{SS}$ + 7.0 | V |
| Input voltage | $V_{IN}$ | All input pins | $V_{SS}$ – 0.3 to $V_{DD}$ + 0.3 | V |
| Output voltage | $V_{OUT}$ | $\overline{DAV}$, DOUT, $SEP_{OUT}$, and $SYNC_{JDG}$ | $V_{SS}$ – 0.3 to $V_{DD}$ + 0.3 | V |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd max | | 350 | mW |
| Operating temperature | Topr | | –30 to +70 | °C |
| Storage temperature | Tstg | | –40 to +125 | °C |

## Allowable Operating Ranges at Ta = –30 to +70°C

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| Supply voltage | $V_{DD}1$ | $V_{DD}1$ and $V_{DD}2$ | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V |
| | $V_{DD}2$ | $V_{DD}2$ | 5.5 | 5.0 | 1.27 $V_{DD}1$ | V |
| Input high-level voltage | $V_{IH}1$ | $\overline{RST}$, $\overline{CS1}$, $\overline{CS2}$, SIN1, SCLK1, SCLK2, and MUTE | 0.8 $V_{DD}1$ | | $V_{DD}1$ + 0.3 | V |
| | $V_{IH}2$ | CTRL1 | 0.7 $V_{DD}1$ | | $V_{DD}1$ + 0.3 | V |
| Input low-level voltage | $V_{IL}1$ | $\overline{RST}$, $\overline{CS1}$, $\overline{CS2}$, SIN1, SCLK1, SCLK2, and MUTE | $V_{SS}$ – 0.3 | | 0.2 $V_{DD}1$ | V |
| | $V_{IL}2$ | CTRL1 | $V_{SS}$ – 0.3 | | 0.3 $V_{DD}1$ | V |
| Pull-up resistance | $R_{PU}$ | $\overline{RST}$, $\overline{CS1}$, $\overline{CS2}$, SIN1, SCLK1, SCLK2, and MUTE | 25 | 50 | 90 | kΩ |
| Composite video signal input voltage | $V_{IN}1$ | $CV_{IN}$ and $CV_{CR}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5 V | | 2.0 | | Vp-p |
| | $V_{IN}2$ | $SYN_{IN}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5 V | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | Vp-p |
| Input voltage | $V_{IN}3$ | $Xtal_{IN}$ (in external clock input mode) fin = 2 fsc or 4 fsc ; $V_{DD}1$ = 5 V | 0.10 | | 5.0 | Vp-p |
| Oscillator frequency | $F_{OSC}1$ | $Xtal_{IN}$ and $Xtal_{OUT}$ oscillator pins (2 fsc: PAL) | | 8.867 | | MHz |
| | $F_{OSC}2$ | $Xtal_{IN}$ and $Xtal_{OUT}$ oscillator pins (4 fsc: PAL) | | 17.734 | | MHz |

Note: When the $Xtal_{IN}$ pin is used in clock input mode, extreme care must be taken to prevent noise from entering the input signal.

## Electrical Characteristics at Ta = –30 to +70°C, $V_{DD}1$ = 5 V unless otherwise specified.

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| Input off leakage current | $I_{leak}1$ | $CV_{IN}$ and $CV_{CR}$ | | | 1 | µA |
| Output off leakage current | $I_{leak}2$ | $CV_{OUT}$ | | | 1 | µA |
| Output high-level voltage | $V_{OH}1$ | $\overline{DAV}$, DOUT, $SEP_{OUT}$, $CP_{OUT}$, $SYNC_{JDG}$ ; $V_{DD}1$ = 4.5 V, $I_{OH}$ = –1.0 mA | 3.5 | | | V |
| Output low-level voltage | $V_{OL}1$ | $\overline{DAV}$, DOUT, $SEP_{OUT}$, $CP_{OUT}$, $SYNC_{JDG}$ ; $V_{DD}1$ = 4.5 V, $I_{OL}$ = 1.0 mA | | | 1.0 | V |
| Three-value output voltage | $V_O$ | CHABLK ; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V H | 3.3 | | 5.0 | V |
| | | M | 1.8 | | 2.3 | V |
| | | L | 0 | | 0.8 | V |
| Input current | $I_{IH}$ | $\overline{RST}$, $\overline{CS1}$, $\overline{CS2}$, SIN, SCLK1, SCLK2, CTRL1, MUTE, $SEP_{IN}$, and $VCO_{IN}$ $V_{IN}$ = $V_{DD}1$ | | | 1 | µA |
| | $I_{IL}$ | CTRL1, $SEP_{IN}$, and $VCO_{IN}$ ; $V_{IN}$ = $V_{SS}1$ | –1 | | | µA |
| Operating current drain | $I_{DD}1$ | $V_{DD}1$; with all outputs open Xtal : 17.734 MHz, VCO : 27 MHz | | | 40 | mA |
| | $I_{DD}2$ | $V_{DD}2$; $V_{DD}2$ = 5 V | | | 20 | mA |
| SYNC level | $V_{SN}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V ① | | 0.80 | | V |
| | | $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ② | | 1.00 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 1.30 | | V |
| Pedestal level | $V_{PD}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V ① | | 1.37 | | V |
| | | $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ② | | 1.57 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 1.87 | | V |
| Color burst low level | $V_{CBL}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V ① | | 1.07 | | V |
| | | $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ② | | 1.27 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 1.57 | | V |

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| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings min | Ratings typ | Ratings max | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Color burst high level | $V_{CBH}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 1.67 | | V |
| | | ② | | 1.87 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 2.17 | | V |
| Background color low level | $V_{RSL}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 1.23 (1.16) | | V |
| | | ② | | 1.43 (1.36) | | V |
| | | ③ | | 1.73 (1.66) | | V |
| Background color high level | $V_{RSH}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 2.37 (2.01) | | V |
| | | ② | | 2.57 (2.21) | | V |
| | | ③ | | 2.87 (2.51) | | V |
| Frame level 0 | $V_{BK}0$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 1.50 | | V |
| | | ② | | 1.70 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 2.00 | | V |
| Frame level 1 | $V_{BK}1$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 2.08 | | V |
| | | ② | | 2.28 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 2.58 | | V |
| Character level | $V_{CHA}$ | $CV_{OUT}$; $V_{DD}1$ = 5.0 V, $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V ① | | 2.65 | | V |
| | | ② | | 2.85 | | V |
| | | ③ | | 3.15 | | V |

Notes: ① When the sync level is 0.8 V.
② When the sync level is 1.0 V.
③ When the sync level is 1.3 V.
The values in parentheses for the background color high and low levels are the values for a blue background.

## Timing Characteristics at Ta = –30 to +70°C, $V_{DD}1$ = 5 ± 0.5 V

OSD write (See Figure 1.)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings min | Ratings typ | Ratings max | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Minimum input pulse width | $t_{W(SCLK)}$ | SCLK1 | 200 | | | ns |
| | $t_{W(CS1)}$ | $\overline{CS1}$ (The period when $\overline{CS1}$ is high) | 1 | | | µs |
| Data setup time | $t_{SU(CS1)}$ | $\overline{CS1}$ | 200 | | | ns |
| | $t_{SU(SIN)}$ | SIN1 | 200 | | | ns |
| Data hold time | $t_{h(CS1)}$ | $\overline{CS1}$ | 2 | | | µs |
| | $t_{h(SIN)}$ | SIN1 | 200 | | | ns |
| One word write time | $t_{word}$ | The time to write 8 bits of data | 4.2 | | | µs |
| | $t_{wt}$ | The RAM data write time | 1 | | | µs |

PDC/VPS reads (For the n-channel open-drain output circuit. See Figure 2.)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings min | Ratings typ | Ratings max | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Minimum input pulse width | $t_{CKCY}$ | SCLK2 | 2 | | | µs |
| | $t_{CKL}$ | SCLK2 | 1 | | | µs |
| | $t_{CKH}$ | SCLK2 | 1 | | | µs |
| Setup time | $t_{ICK}$ | SCLK2 | 10 | | | µs |
| Output delay time | $t_{CKO}$ | DOUT | | | 0.5 | µs |

Note: Timings follow those for OSD write when the CMOS output circuit is used.

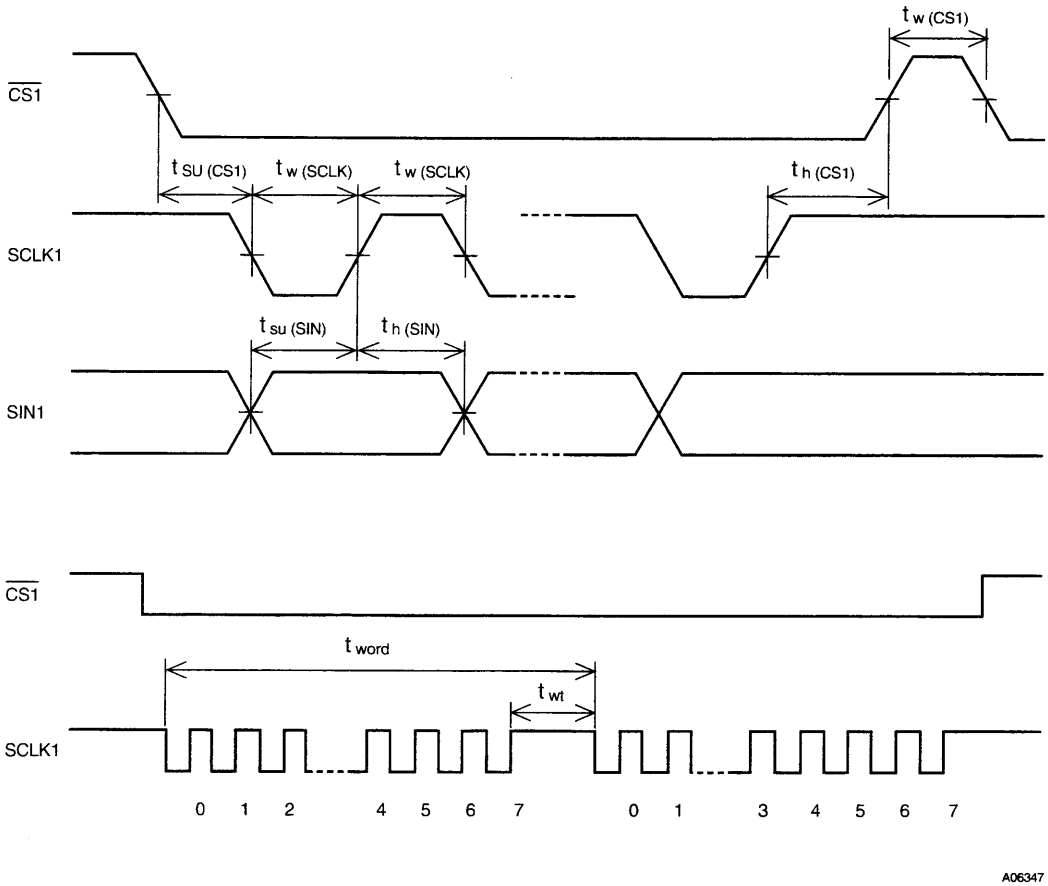
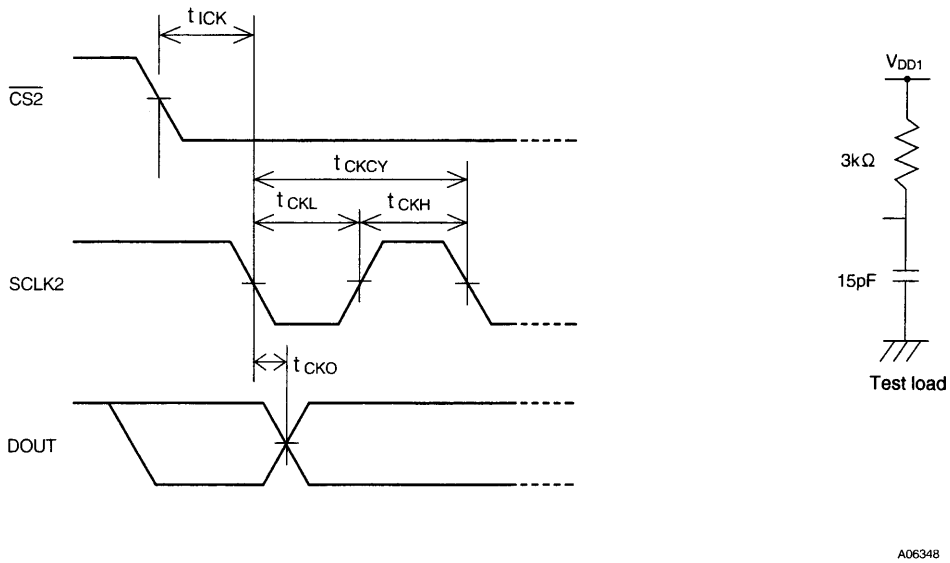


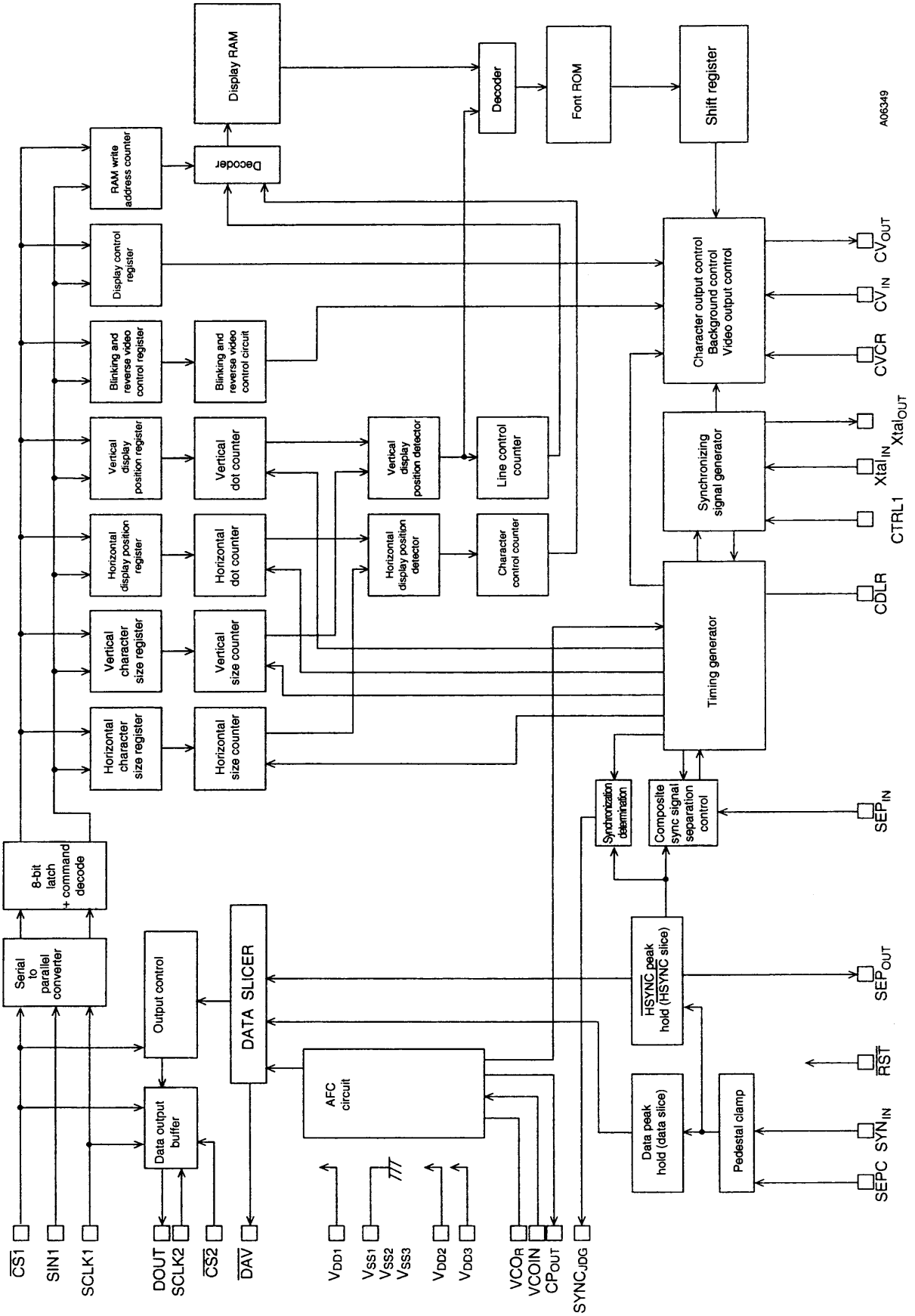

**Figure 1 OSD Serial Data Input Timing**




Note: DOUT goes to the high-impedance state while $\overline{CS2}$ is high.

**Figure 2 PDC/VPS Serial Output Test Conditions (For the n-channel open-drain output)**

## System Block Diagram



## Display Control Commands

Display control commands have an 8-bit format and are transferred using the serial input function. Commands consist of a command identification code in the first byte and command data in the following bytes. The following commands are supported.

1 COMMAND0: Display memory (VRAM) write address setup command
2 COMMAND1: Display character data write command
3 COMMAND2: Vertical display start position and vertical character size setup command
4 COMMAND3: Horizontal display start position and horizontal character size setup command
5 COMMAND4: Display control setup command
6 COMMAND5: Display control setup command
7 COMMAND6: Synchronizing signal detection setup command
8 COMMAND7 to COMMAND12: Display control setup commands
9 COMMAND13 to COMMAND17: VPS/PDC commands

## Display Control Command Table

| Command | First byte | | | | | | | | Second byte | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Command identification code | | | | Data | | | | Data | | | | | | | |
| | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| COMMAND0<br>Write address setup | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | V3 | V2 | V1 | V0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | H4 | H3 | H2 | H1 | H0 |
| COMMAND1<br>Character write | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | at | c6 | c5 | c4 | c3 | c2 | c1 | c0 |
| COMMAND2<br>Vertical character size and vertical display start position | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | VS 21 | VS 20 | VS 11 | VS 10 | 0 | FS | VP 5 | VP 4 | VP 3 | VP 2 | VP 1 | VP 0 |
| COMMAND3<br>Horizontal character size and horizontal display start position | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | HS 21 | HS 20 | HS 11 | HS 10 | 0 | | HP 5 | HP 4 | HP 3 | HP 2 | HP 1 | HP 0 |
| COMMAND4<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | TST MOD | RAM ERS | OSC STP | SYS RST | 0 | BLK 2 | BLK 1 | BLK 0 | BK 1 | BK 0 | RV | DSP ON |
| COMMAND5<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | NP1 | NP0 | NON | INT | 0 | 0 | HLF INT | BCL | CB | PH 2 | PH 1 | PH 0 |
| COMMAND6<br>Synchronizing signal detection | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | SEL 0 | MOD 0 | DIS LIN | MUT | 0 | RN 2 | RN 1 | RN 0 | SN 3 | SN 2 | SN 1 | SN 0 |
| COMMAND7<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | CIN SEL | CIN CTL | VNP SEL | VSP SEL | MSK ERS | MSK SEL | EGL |
| COMMAND8<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | LNA 3 | LNA 2 | LNA 1 | LNA 0 | LPA 2 | LPA 1 | LPA 0 |
| COMMAND9<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | LNB 3 | LNB 2 | LNB 1 | LNB 0 | LPB 2 | LPB 1 | LPB 0 |
| COMMAND10<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | LNC 3 | LNC 2 | LNC 1 | LNC 0 | LPC 2 | LPC 1 | LPC 0 |
| COMMAND11<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | LNC SEL | MOD 3 | LNB SEL | MOD 2 |
| COMMAND12<br>Display control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SEL 2 | SEL 1 | CTL 3 |
| COMMAND13<br>VPS/PDC control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | CPA 1 | CPA 0 | 0 | VPM 3 | VPM 2 | VPM 1 | VPM 0 |
| COMMAND14<br>VPS/PDC control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | HBS 2 | HBS 1 | BMS | EMS | DCE |
| COMMAND15<br>VPS/PDC control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ECV 15 | ECV 14 | ECV 13 | ECV 12 | ECV 11 | ECV 5 |
| COMMAND16<br>VPS/PDC control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ECP 19 | ECP 18 | ECP 17 | ECP 16 | ECP 15 | ECP 14 | ECP 13 |
| COMMAND17<br>VPS/PDC control | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ECP 25 | ECP 24 | ECP 23 | ECP 22 | ECP 21 | ECP 20 |

Once written, the command identification code in the first byte is stored until the next first byte is written. However, when the display character data write command (COMMAND1) is written, the LC74794/M locks into the display character data write mode, and another first byte cannot be written.

When the $\overline{CS1}$ pin is set high, the LC74794/M is set to the COMMAND0 (display memory write address setup mode) state.

COMMAND0 (Display memory write address setup command)
First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 0 identification code<br>Sets the display memory write address. | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | V3 | 0 | Display memory line address (0 to B hexadecimal) | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | V2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | V1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | V0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification code | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | H4 | 0 | Display memory column address (0 to 17 hexadecimal) | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | H3 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | H2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | H1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | H0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND1 (Display character data write setup command)
First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 1 identification code<br>Sets up display character data write mode. | When this command is input, the LC74794/M locks in the display character data write mode until the $\overline{\text{CS1}}$ pin goes high. |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | at | 0 | Character attribute off | |
| | | 1 | Character attribute on | |
| 6 | c6 | 0 | Character code (00 to 7F hexadecimal) | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | c5 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | c4 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | c3 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | c2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | c1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | c0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND2 (Vertical display start position and vertical character size setup command)
First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 2 identification code<br>Sets the vertical display start position and the vertical character size | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | VS21 | 0 | VS21 \ VS20: 0 → 0: 1H/dot; 0 → 1: 2H/dot; 1 → 0: 3H/dot; 1 → 1: 1H/dot | Second line vertical character size |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | VS20 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | VS11 | 0 | VS11 \ VS10: 0 → 0: 1H/dot; 0 → 1: 2H/dot; 1 → 0: 3H/dot; 1 → 1: 1H/dot | First line vertical character size |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | VS10 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | FS | 0 | Crystal oscillator frequency: 2fsc | |
| | | 1 | Crystal oscillator frequency: 4fsc | |
| 5 | VP5 (MSB) | 0 | If VS is the vertical display start position then:<br>$VS = H \times (2 \sum_{n=0}^{5} 2^n VP_n)$<br>H: the horizontal synchronization pulse period | The vertical display start position is set by the 6 bits VP0 to VP5.<br>The weight of bit 1 is 2H. |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | VP4 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | VP3 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | VP2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | VP1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | VP0 (LSB) | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

COMMAND3 (Horizontal display start position and horizontal size setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 3 identification code<br>Sets the horizontal display start position and the horizontal character size. | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | HS21 | 0 | HS21 \ HS20 / 0 / 1<br>0 / 1Tc/dot / 2Tc/dot<br>1 / 3Tc/dot / 1Tc/dot | Second line horizontal character size |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | HS20 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | HS11 | 0 | HS11 \ HS10 / 0 / 1<br>0 / 1Tc/dot / 2Tc/dot<br>1 / 3Tc/dot / 1Tc/dot | First line horizontal character size |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | HS10 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | HP5 (MSB) | 0 | If HS is the horizontal start position then:<br>$HS = Tc \times (2 \sum_{n=0}^{5} 2^n HP_n)$<br>Tc: Period of the oscillator connected to OSCIN/OSCOUT in operating mode. | The horizontal display start position is set by the 6 bits HP0 to HP5.<br>The weight of bit 1 is 2Tc. |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | HP4 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | HP3 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | HP2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | HP1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | HP0 (LSB) | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND4 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 4 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | TSTMOD | 0 | Normal operating mode | This bit must be set to 0. |
| | | 1 | Test mode | |
| 2 | RAMERS | 0 | | Erasing RAM takes about 500 µs. (This operation must be executed in the DSPOFF state.) |
| | | 1 | Erase display RAM. (Set the RAM data to 7F hexadecimal.) | |
| 1 | OSCSTP | 0 | Do not stop the crystal and LC oscillators. | Valid in external synchronization mode when character display is off. |
| | | 1 | Stop the crystal and LC oscillators. | |
| 0 | SYSRST | 0 | | The registers are reset when the $\overline{CS1}$ pin is low, and the reset state is cleared when $\overline{CS1}$ is set high. |
| | | 1 | Reset all registers and turn display off. | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | BLK2 | 0 | Character display area | Specifies the size for complete fill-in |
| | | 1 | Video display area | |
| 5 | BLK1 | 0 | BLK1 \ BLK0 / 0 / 1<br>0 / Blanking off / Character size<br>1 / Border size / Complete fill in | Changes the blanking size |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | BLK0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | BK1 | 0 | Blinking period: About 0.5 s | Switches the blinking period |
| | | 1 | Blinking period: About 1.0 s | |
| 2 | BK0 | 0 | Blinking off | Blinking in reverse video mode switches the display between normal character display and reverse video display. |
| | | 1 | Blinking on | |
| 1 | RV | 0 | Reverse video off | |
| | | 1 | Reverse video on | |
| 0 | DSPON | 0 | Character display off | |
| | | 1 | Character display on | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND5 (Display control setup command)

First byte

<table>
<tr><th rowspan="2">DA<br>0 to 7</th><th rowspan="2">Register</th><th colspan="2">Contents</th><th rowspan="2">Notes</th></tr>
<tr><th>State</th><th>Function</th></tr>
<tr><td>7</td><td>—</td><td>1</td><td rowspan="4">Command 5 identification code<br>Display control setup</td><td rowspan="4"></td></tr>
<tr><td>6</td><td>—</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>5</td><td>—</td><td>0</td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>—</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">3</td><td rowspan="2">NP1</td><td>0</td><td rowspan="3"><table><tr><th>NPP1 \ NP0</th><th>0</th><th>1</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>NTSC (525)</td><td>NTSC (625)</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>PAL (525)</td><td>PAL (625)</td></tr></table></td><td rowspan="3">Switches between NTSC and PAL.<br>( ) external input V</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">2</td><td rowspan="2">NP0</td><td>0</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">1</td><td rowspan="2">NON</td><td>1</td><td>Interlaced</td><td rowspan="2">Switches between interlaced and noninterlaced video.</td></tr>
<tr><td>0</td><td>Noninterlaced</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">0</td><td rowspan="2">INT</td><td>0</td><td>External synchronization</td><td rowspan="2">Switches between external and internal synchronization</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>Internal synchronization</td></tr>
</table>

Second byte

<table>
<tr><th rowspan="2">DA<br>0 to 7</th><th rowspan="2">Register</th><th colspan="2">Contents</th><th rowspan="2">Notes</th></tr>
<tr><th>State</th><th>Function</th></tr>
<tr><td>7</td><td>—</td><td>0</td><td>Second byte identification bit</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>6</td><td>—</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">5</td><td rowspan="2">HLFINT</td><td>0</td><td>Normal mode</td><td rowspan="2"></td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>No background coloring (Only the background level is set)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">4</td><td rowspan="2">BCL</td><td>0</td><td>Background coloring on</td><td rowspan="2">Only valid in internal synchronization mode.</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>No background coloring (Only the background level is set)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">3</td><td rowspan="2">CB</td><td>0</td><td>Color burst signal output</td><td rowspan="2">Only valid when BCL is high.</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>Color burst signal output stopped</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">2</td><td rowspan="2">PH2</td><td>0</td><td rowspan="9"><table><tr><th>PH2</th><th>PH1</th><th>PH0</th><th>Background color (phase)</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>Cyan *</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>Yellow *</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>Red *</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>Blue *</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>Cyan - blue</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>Green *</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>Orange</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>Magenta *</td></tr></table>*: When 2 fsc is used.</td><td rowspan="9">Background color specification</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">1</td><td rowspan="2">PH1</td><td>0</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">0</td><td rowspan="2">PH0</td><td>0</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td></tr>
</table>

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND6 (Synchronizing signal detection setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 6 identification code<br>Sets up synchronizing signal control. | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | SEL0 | 0 | Sync separator signal | Switches the $SEP_{OUT}$ (pin 19) output. |
| | | 1 | Output signal set by MOD0 | |
| 2 | MOD0 | 0 | High-level output | Only valid when SEL0 is high. |
| | | 1 | ST pulse signal | |
| 1 | DISLIN | 0 | 12 lines | Switches the number of lines displayed. |
| | | 1 | 10 lines | |
| 0 | MUT | 0 | Normal output | $CV_{OUT}$ switching |
| | | 1 | $CV_{IN}$ is cut and $CV_{OUT}$ is held at the pedestal level. | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | RN2 | 0 | RN2 RN1 RN0 Number of times HSYNC detected<br>0 0 0 0 times<br>0 0 1 4 times<br>0 1 0 8 times<br>1 0 0 16 times | External synchronizing signal detection control<br>Signal absent → signal present transition detection<br>Sets the sampling period in which SYNC can be detected continuously in the horizontal synchronizing signal period (1H). |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | RN1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | RN0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | SN3 | 0 | SN3 SN2 SN1 SN0 Number of times HSYNC detected<br>0 0 0 0 Not detected<br>0 0 0 1 32 times<br>0 0 1 0 64 times<br>0 1 0 0 128 times<br>1 0 0 0 256 times | External synchronizing signal detection control<br>Signal present → signal absent transition detection<br>Sets the sampling period in which SYNC cannot be detected continuously in the horizontal synchronizing signal period (1H). |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | SN2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | SN1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | SN0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND7 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 0 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | CINSEL | 0 | Blank area (the logical OR of the character and frame signals) | $CV_{CR}$ on signal switching |
| | | 1 | Video signal display area | |
| 5 | CINCTL | 0 | $CV_{CR:}$ off | Turns $CV_{CR}$ on or off. |
| | | 1 | $CV_{CR:}$: on | |
| 4 | VNPSEL | 0 | V falling edge detection | Switches the V acquisition polarity in external mode when internal V separation is used. |
| | | 1 | V rising edge detection | |
| 3 | VSPSEL | 0 | VSEP: about 8.9 µs (NTSC) | Switches the internal V separation period. |
| | | 1 | VSEP: about 17.8 µs (NTSC) | |
| 2 | MSKERS | 0 | Mask valid | Clears the HSYNC and VSYNK masks. |
| | | 1 | Mask invalid | |
| 1 | MSKSEL | 0 | 3H (NTSC) | Switches the VSYNC mask. |
| | | 1 | 20H (NTSC) | |
| 0 | EGL | 0 | Border level 0 only (VBK0) | Switches the border level.<br>(Only valid when BLK0 is 0 and BLK1 is 1.) |
| | | 1 | Two-stage border level (VBK0 and VBK1) | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND8 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 1 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | LNA3 | 0 | | Specifies the line whose background is to be changed<br>(Specifying the same line with LNA*, LNB*, and LNC* is not allowed.) |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | LNA2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | LNA1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | LNA0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | LPA2 | 0 | | Specifies the background color. |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | LPA1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | LPA0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

| LNA3 | LNA2 | LNA1 | LNA0 | Specified line |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Do not change the line background |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 3 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Line 4 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Line 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Line 6 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Line 7 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Line 8 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 10 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 11 |
| 1 | 1 | — | — | Line 12 |

| LPA2 | LPA1 | LPA0 | Background color (phase) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | Cyan * |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Yellow * |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Red * |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | Blue * |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Cyan - blue |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | Green * |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Orange |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Magenta * |

*: When 2 fsc is used.

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND9 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 2 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 1 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | LNB3 | 0 | | Specifies the line whose background is to be changed.<br>(Specifying the same line with LNA*, LNB*, and LNC* is not allowed.) |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | LNB2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | LNB1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | LNB0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | LPB2 | 0 | | Specifies the background color. |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | LPB1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | LPB0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

| LNB3 | LNB2 | LNB1 | LNB0 | Specified line |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Do not change the line background |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 3 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Line 4 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Line 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Line 6 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Line 7 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Line 8 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 10 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 11 |
| 1 | 1 | — | — | Line 12 |

| LPB2 | LPB1 | LPB0 | Background color (phase) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | Cyan * |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Yellow * |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Red * |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | Blue * |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Cyan - blue |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | Green * |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Orange |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Magenta * |

*: When 2 fsc is used.

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND10 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 3 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 1 | | |
| 0 | — | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | LNC3 | 0 | | Specifies the line whose background is to be changed.<br>(Specifying the same line with LNA*, LNB*, and LNC* is not allowed.) |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | LNC2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | LNC1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 3 | LNC0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | LPC2 | 0 | | Specifies the background color. |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | LPC1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | LPC0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

| LNC3 | LNC2 | LNC1 | LNC0 | Specified line |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Do not change the line background |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 3 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Line 4 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Line 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Line 6 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Line 7 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Line 8 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Line 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Line 10 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Line 11 |
| 1 | 1 | — | — | Line 12 |

| LPC2 | LPC1 | LPC0 | Background color (phase) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | Cyan * |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Yellow * |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Red * |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | Blue * |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Cyan - blue |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | Green * |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Orange |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Magenta * |

*: When 2 fsc is used.

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND11 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 4 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 1 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | LNCSEL | 0 | Normal line background color operation | Switches the background color in RV mode for RV specified characters on LNB* specified lines. |
| | | 1 | RV characters have the color of the PH* specified background color and RV characters have a white background. | |
| 2 | MOD3 | 0 | The specifications when LNCSEL is set to 1. | Valid when LNCSEL is high. |
| | | 1 | RV characters have the background color specified by PH* and the RV characters themselves are white. | |
| 1 | LNBSEL | 0 | Normal line background color operation | Switches the background color in RV mode for RV specified characters on LNB* specified lines. |
| | | 1 | RV characters have the color of the PH* specified background color and RV characters have a white background. | |
| 0 | MOD2 | 0 | The specifications when LNBSEL is set to 1. | Valid when LNBSEL is high. |
| | | 1 | RV characters have the background color specified by PH* and the RV characters themselves are white. | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND12 (Display control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 5 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 1 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | | |
| 2 | SEL2 | 0 | External synchronizing signal judgment output signal | $SYNC_{JDG}$ (pin 8) output switching |
| | | 1 | O/$\overline{E}$ signal | |
| 1 | SEL1 | 0 | Internal slice data | Signal input from $SEP_{IN}$ (pin 27) when set to 1 |
| | | 1 | External slice data | |
| 0 | CTL3 | 0 | Use internal V separation. | V separation switching |
| | | 1 | Do not use internal V separation. | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{RST}$ pin.

COMMAND13 (VPS/PDC control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 6 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 1 | | |
| 1 | — | 1 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | CPA1 | 0 | | Data acquisition clock switching |
| | | 1 | | |
| 5 | CPA0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 0 | | |
| 3 | VPM3 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 2 | VPM2 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 1 | VPM1 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |
| 0 | VPM0 | 0 | | |
| | | 1 | | |

| CPA1 | CPA0 | Clock |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | No.1 |
| 0 | 1 | No.2 |
| 1 | 0 | No.3 |
| 1 | 1 | No.4 |

| VPM3 | VPM2 | VPM1 | VPM0 | Operating mode |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | VPS |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8/30/2 (PDC) |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Automatic PDC and VPS switching |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8/30/1 (UDT) |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Header time 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Header time 2 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Header time 3 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Header time 4 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Status display 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Status display 2 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Status display 3 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Status display 4 |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND14 (VPS/PDC control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 0 | Extended command 7 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 1 | | |
| 1 | — | 1 | | |
| 0 | — | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | — | 0 | | |
| 4 | HBS2 | 0 | Discrimination mode 1 | Clock line |
| | | 1 | Discrimination mode 2 | |
| 3 | HBS1 | 0 | Discrimination mode 1 | Framing code |
| | | 1 | Discrimination mode 2 | |
| 2 | BMS | 0 | Error checking enabled (Error checking can be turned on or off on a per-byte basis.) | When 0, bytes for which error checking is specified and that have no errors are written to P-S. When 1, all bytes are written to P-S regardless of errors. |
| | | 1 | Error checking disabled (Applications can select whether to hold or write data with errors on a per-byte basis.) | |
| 1 | EMS | 0 | Data hold | The handling of bytes for which error checking is turned off when error checking is enabled. |
| | | 1 | Data write (In VPS mode, the error bit is set to 0.) | |
| 0 | DCE | 0 | Error checking turned on for data unused bytes.<br>VPS: bytes 3, 4, and 6 to 10. PDCC (8/30/2): bytes 7 to 12. Header 1: bytes 14 to 37. Header 2: bytes 14 to 29, Header 3: bytes 14 to 21. Status 1 (3): bytes 7 to 25. Status 2 (4): bytes 7 to 35. | Error checking specification for bytes whose data is unused.<br>Bi-phase (VPS), Hamming (PDC), or odd parity (header) |
| | | 1 | Error checking turned off for data unused bytes.<br>VPS: bytes 3, 4, and 6 to 10. PDCC (8/30/2): bytes 7 to 12. Header 1: bytes 14 to 37. Header 2: bytes 14 to 29, Header 3: bytes 14 to 21. Status 1 (3): bytes 7 to 25. Status 2 (4): bytes 7 to 35. | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND15 (VPS/PDC control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 1 | Extended command 8 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | ECV15 | 0 | Byte 15 bi-phase error check on (data held) | Settings when the VPS data BMS = 0.<br>Settings in parentheses apply when BMS = 1. |
| | | 1 | Byte 15 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |
| 4 | ECV14 | 0 | Byte 14 bi-phase error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 14 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |
| 3 | ECV13 | 0 | Byte 13 bi-phase error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 13 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |
| 2 | ECV12 | 0 | Byte 12 bi-phase error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 12 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |
| 1 | ECV11 | 0 | Byte 11 bi-phase error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 11 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |
| 0 | ECV5 | 0 | Byte 5 bi-phase error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 5 bi-phase error check off (data written) | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND16 (VPS/PDC control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 1 | Extended command 9 identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 0 | | |
| 0 | — | 1 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | ECP19 | 0 | Byte 19 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 44, 28, 36, 20, 32, 42, 32, and 42} | Settings when the PDC data (8/30/2) BMS = 0.<br>Settings in parentheses apply when BMS = 1.<br>The items in curly brackets are the bytes for which the odd parity check is turned on and off in header modes 1, 2, 3, and 4 and status modes 1, 2, 3, and 4, respectively. |
| | | 1 | Byte 19 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 44, 28, 36, 20, 32, 42, 32, and 42} | |
| 5 | ECP18 | 0 | Byte 18 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 43, 27, 35, 19, 31, 41, 31, and 41} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 18 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 43, 27, 35, 19, 31, 41, 31, and 41} | |
| 4 | ECP17 | 0 | Byte 17 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 42, 26, 34, 18, 30, 40, 30, and 40} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 17 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 42, 26, 34, 18, 30, 40, 30, and 40} | |
| 3 | ECP16 | 0 | Byte 16 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 41, 25, 33, 17, 29, 39, 29, and 39} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 16 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 41, 25, 33, 17, 29, 39, 29, and 39} | |
| 2 | ECP15 | 0 | Byte 15 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 40, 24, 32, 16, 28, 38, 28, and 38} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 15 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 40, 24, 32, 16, 28, 38, 28, and 38} | |
| 1 | ECP14 | 0 | Byte 14 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 39, 23, 31, 15, 27, 37, 27, and 37} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 14 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 39, 23, 31, 15, 27, 37, 27, and 37} | |
| 0 | ECP13 | 0 | Byte 13 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 38, 22, 30, 14, 26, 36, 26, and 36} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 13 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 38, 22, 30, 14, 26, 36, 26, and 36} | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

COMMAND17 (VPS/PDC control setup command)

First byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 1 | Command 7 identification code<br>Display control setup | |
| 6 | — | 1 | | |
| 5 | — | 1 | | |
| 4 | — | 1 | | |
| 3 | — | 1 | Extended command A identification code | |
| 2 | — | 0 | | |
| 1 | — | 1 | | |
| 0 | — | 0 | | |

Second byte

| DA 0 to 7 | Register | Contents | | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | State | Function | |
| 7 | — | 0 | Second byte identification bit | |
| 6 | — | 0 | | |
| 5 | ECP25 | 0 | Byte 25 Hamming error check on (data held) | Settings when the PDC data (8/30/2) BMS = 0.<br>Settings in parentheses apply when BMS = 1.<br>The items in curly brackets are the bytes for which the odd parity check is turned off in header modes 1, 2, 3, and 4 and status modes 1, 2, 3, and 4, respectively. |
| | | 1 | Byte 25 Hamming error check off (data written) | |
| 4 | ECP24 | 0 | Byte 24 Hamming error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 24 Hamming error check off (data written) | |
| 3 | ECP23 | 0 | Byte 23 Hamming error check on (data held) | |
| | | 1 | Byte 23 Hamming error check off (data written) | |
| 2 | ECP22 | 0 | Byte 22 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte ,,, 35, 45, 35, and 45} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 22 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte ,,, 35, 45, 35, and 45} | |
| 1 | ECP21 | 0 | Byte 21 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte ,,, 34, 44, 34, and 44} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 21 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte ,,, 34, 44, 34, and 44} | |
| 0 | ECP20 | 0 | Byte 20 Hamming error check on (data held)<br>{Byte 45, 29, 37, 21, 33, 43, 33, and 43} | |
| | | 1 | Byte 20 Hamming error check off (data written)<br>{Byte 45, 29, 37, 21, 33, 43, 33, and 43} | |

Note: All registers are set to 0 when the LC74794/M is reset by the $\overline{\text{RST}}$ pin.

## PDC/VPS Output Data Formats

Data is read out in order starting with bytes 1 and 7

| Output data | PDC 8/30 mode | | VPS mode | Header time mode 1 (3) | Header time mode 2 (4) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Format1 | Format2 | | | |
| Data update bits *: The value is 0 when data is updated and 1 when not updated. | | | | | |
| Byte 1 Bit 7 | byte 15 bit 0 | byte 16 bit 0 | byte 11 bit 0 | byte 38 bit 0 | byte 22 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (30) 1 | (14) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 17 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 2 Bit 7 | byte 16 bit 0 | byte 18 bit 0 | byte 12 bit 0 | byte 39 bit 0 | byte 23 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (31) 1 | (15) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 19 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 3 Bit 7 | byte 17 bit 0 | byte 20 bit 0 | byte 13 bit 0 | byte 40 bit 0 | byte 24 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (32) 1 | (16) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 21 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 4 Bit 7 | byte 18 bit 0 | byte 22 bit 0 | byte 14 bit 0 | byte 41 bit 0 | byte 25 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (33) 1 | (17) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 23 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 5 Bit 7 | byte 19 bit 0 | byte 14 bit 0 | byte 5 bit 0 | byte 42 bit 0 | byte 26 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (34) 1 | (18) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 15 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 6 Bit 7 | byte 20 bit 0 | byte 24 bit 0 | byte 15 bit 0 | byte 43 bit 0 | byte 27 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (35) 1 | (19) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | byte 25 bit 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

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| Output data | PDC 8/30 mode | | VPS mode | Header time mode 1 (3) | Header time mode 2 (4) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Format1 | Format2 | | | |
| Byte 7 Bit 7 | byte 21 bit 0 | byte 13 bit 0 | 1 | byte 44 bit 0 | byte 28 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (36) 1 | (20) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 8 Bit 7 | byte 13 bit 0 | Error byte 16 | Error byte 11 | byte 45 bit 0 | byte 29 bit 0 |
| 6 | 1 | information 1 17 | information 1 12 | (37) 1 | (21) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 18 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 19 | 14 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 21 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 22 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 9 Bit 7 | byte 14 bit 0 | Error byte 14 | | Error byte 38 (30) | Error byte 22 (14) |
| 6 | 1 | information 2 15 | | information 39 (31) | information 23 (15) |
| 5 | 2 | 24 | | 40 (32) | 24 (16) |
| 4 | 3 | 25 | | 41 (33) | 25 (17) |
| 3 | 4 | 13 | | 42 (34) | 26 (18) |
| 2 | 5 | 0 | | 43 (35) | 27 (19) |
| 1 | 6 | 0 | | 44 (36) | 28 (20) |
| 0 | 7 | 0 | | 45 (37) | 29 (21) |
| Byte 10 Bit 7 | byte 22 bit 0 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | | | | |
| 4 | 3 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | | | | |
| 2 | 5 | | | | |
| 1 | 6 | | | | |
| 0 | 7 | | | | |
| Byte 11 Bit 7 | byte 23 bit 0 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | | | | |
| 4 | 3 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | | | | |
| 2 | 5 | | | | |
| 1 | 6 | | | | |
| 0 | 7 | | | | |
| Byte 12 Bit 7 | byte 24 bit 0 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | | | | |
| 4 | 3 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | | | | |
| 2 | 5 | | | | |
| 1 | 6 | | | | |
| 0 | 7 | | | | |
| Byte 13 Bit 7 | byte 25 bit 0 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | | | | |
| 4 | 3 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | | | | |
| 2 | 5 | | | | |
| 1 | 6 | | | | |
| 0 | 7 | | | | |

Bits for which there is no data setting are 1.

Data is read out in order starting with bytes 1 and 7
1, 2 : 8/30/2  3, 4 : 8/30/1

| Output data | Status display mode 1 (3) | Status display mode 2 (4) |
|---|---|---|
| Data update bits *: The value is 0 when data is updated. | | |
| Byte 1 Bit 7 | byte 26 bit 0 | byte 36 bit 0 |
| 6 | (26) 1 | (36) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 2 Bit 7 | byte 27 bit 0 | byte 37 bit 0 |
| 6 | (27) 1 | (37) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 3 Bit 7 | byte 28 bit 0 | byte 38 bit 0 |
| 6 | (28) 1 | (38) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 4 Bit 7 | byte 29 bit 0 | byte 39 bit 0 |
| 6 | (29) 1 | (39) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 5 Bit 7 | byte 30 bit 0 | byte 40 bit 0 |
| 6 | (30) 1 | (40) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 6 Bit 7 | byte 31 bit 0 | byte 41 bit 0 |
| 6 | (31) 1 | (41) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 7 Bit 7 | byte 32 bit 0 | byte 42 bit 0 |
| 6 | (32) 1 | (42) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |

| Output data | Status display mode 1 (3) | Status display mode 2 (4) |
|---|---|---|
| Byte 8 Bit 7 | byte 33 bit 0 | byte 43 bit 0 |
| 6 | (33) 1 | (43) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 9 Bit 7 | byte 34 bit 0 | byte 44 bit 0 |
| 6 | (34) 1 | (44) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 10 Bit 7 | byte 35 bit 0 | byte 45 bit 0 |
| 6 | (35) 1 | (45) 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Byte 11 Bit 7 | Error byte 26 (26) | Error byte 36 (36) |
| 6 | information 1 27 (27) | information 1 37 (37) |
| 5 | 28 (28) | 38 (38) |
| 4 | 29 (29) | 39 (39) |
| 3 | 30 (30) | 40 (40) |
| 2 | 31 (31) | 41 (41) |
| 1 | 32 (32) | 42 (42) |
| 0 | 33 (33) | 43 (43) |
| Byte 12 Bit 7 | Error byte 34 (34) | Error byte 44 (44) |
| 6 | information 2 35 (35) | information 2 45 (45) |
| 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Byte 13 Bit 7 | | |
| 6 | | |
| 5 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 1 | | |
| 0 | | |

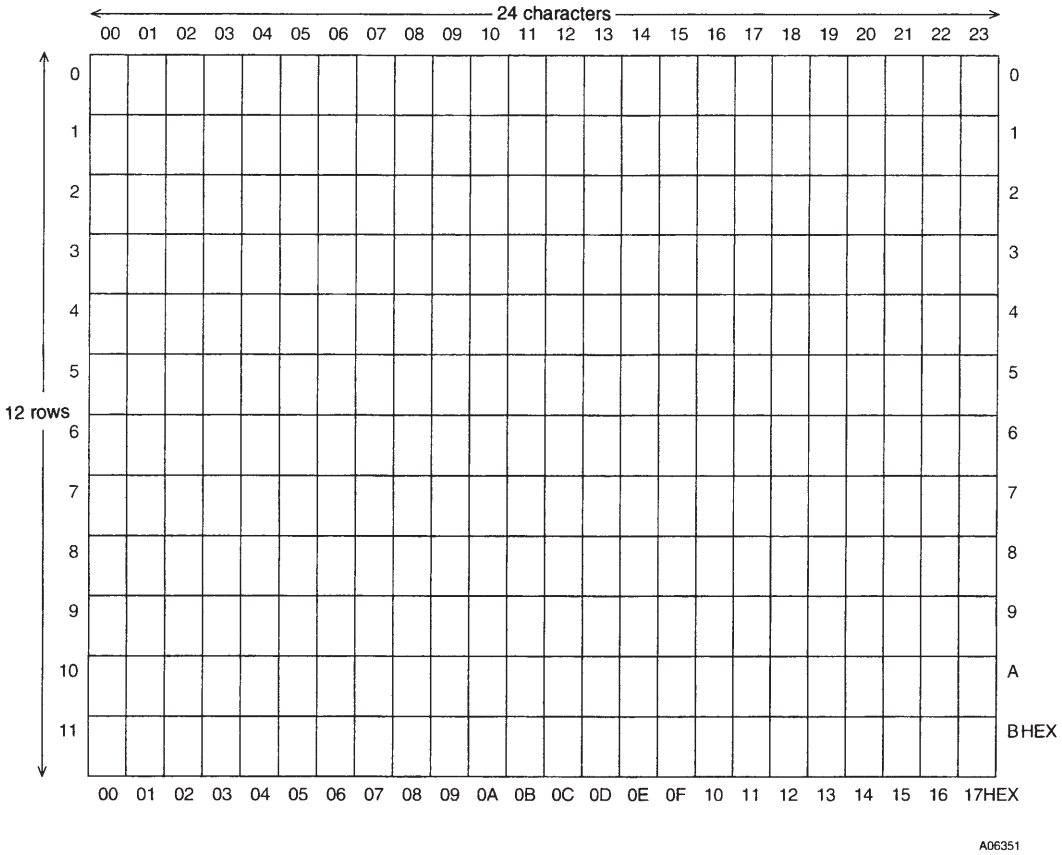
Bits for which there is no data setting are 1.

## Display Screen Structure

The display consists of 12 lines of 24 characters each.
Up to 288 characters can be displayed.
The number of characters that can be displayed is reduced from the normal total of 288 when enlarged characters are displayed.
Display memory addresses are specified as row (0 to b hexadecimal) and column (0 to 17 hexadecimal) addresses.

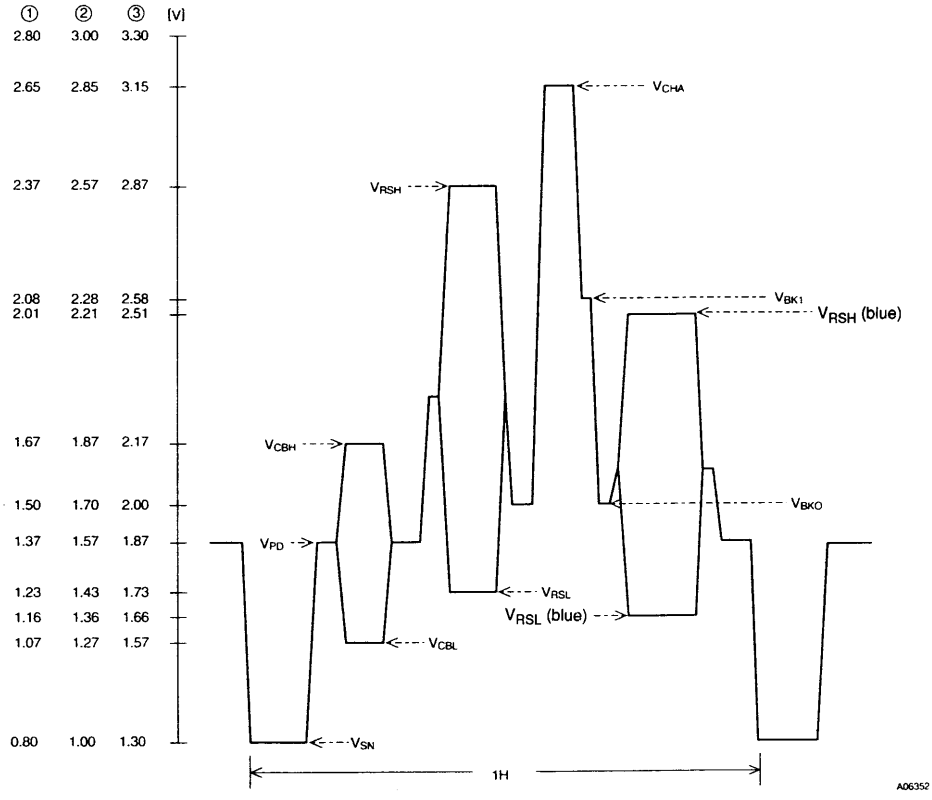
## Display Screen Structure (display memory addresses)

### 24 characters × 12 rows



## Composite Video Signal Output Levels (internally generated levels)

$CV_{OUT}$ output level waveform ($V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V)




| Output level | Output voltage (1) [V] | Output voltage (2) [V] | Output voltage (3) [V] |
|---|---|---|---|
| $V_{CHA}$: Character | 2.65 | 2.85 | 3.15 |
| $V_{RSH}$: Background color high | 2.37 (2.01) | 2.57 (2.21) | 2.87 (2.51) |
| $V_{CBH}$: Color burst high | 1.67 | 1.87 | 2.17 |
| $V_{RSL}$: Background color low | 1.23 (1.16) | 1.43 (1.36) | 1.73 (1.66) |
| $V_{BK}1$: Border | 2.08 | 2.28 | 2.58 |
| $V_{BK}0$: Border | 1.50 | 1.70 | 2.00 |
| $V_{PD}$: Pedestal | 1.37 | 1.57 | 1.87 |
| $V_{CBL}$: Color burst low | 1.07 | 1.27 | 1.57 |
| $V_{SN}$: Sync | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.30 |

Note: $V_{DD}2$ = 5.0 V. Values in parentheses for $V_{RSH}$ and $V_{RSL}$ apply when the background color is blue.