MOTOROLA SEMICONDUCTOR

DSP56004 DSP56004ROM

Product Brief 24-bit Digital Signal Processor

The DSP56004 is a high-performance, programmable Digital Signal Processor (DSP) suitable for a variety of cost-sensitive audio functions, such as Dolby Pro Logic decoding and Lucasfilm Home THX[®] enhancements. Software for these functions is available to licensees from Motorola for integration with user-developed features, such as digital equalization and sound field processing in products like audio/video receivers, televisions, and automotive sound systems. The DSP56004 Symphony[™] is an MPU-style general purpose DSP, composed of an efficient 24-bit digital signal processor core, program and data memories, various peripherals optimized for audio, and support circuitry. As illustrated in Figure 1, the 56000-Family-compatible DSP core is fed by program memory, two independent data RAMs, and two data ROMs with sine and logarithm tables in the DSP56004, a Serial Audio Interface, Serial Host Interface, External Memory Interface, dedicated I/O lines, on-chip Phase-Locked Loop (PLL), and On-Chip Emulation (OnCE[™]) port.

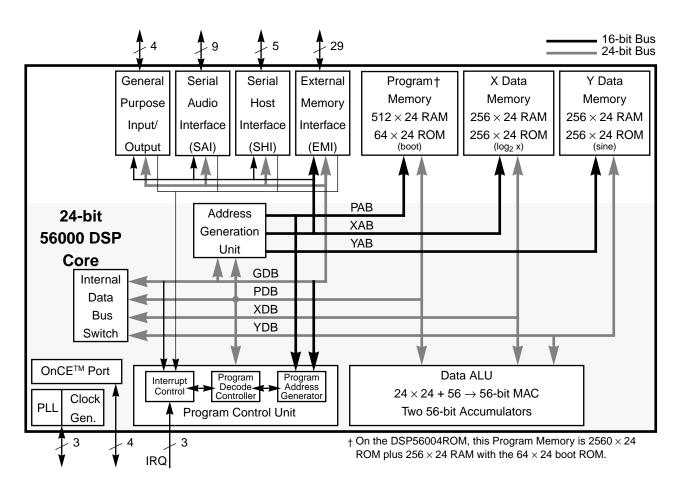


Figure 1 DSP56004 Block Diagram

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DSP56004 Features

Digital Signal Processing Core

- Efficient, object code compatible, 24-bit 56000-Family DSP engine
 - —Up to 33 Million Instructions Per Second (MIPS) 30.3 ns instruction cycle at 66 MHz
 - -Up to 180 Million Operations Per Second (MOPS) at 66 MHz
 - -Highly parallel instruction set with unique DSP addressing modes
 - -Two 56-bit accumulators including extension byte
 - —Parallel 24 × 24-bit multiply-accumulate in 1 instruction cycle (2 clock cycles)
 - —Double precision 48×48 -bit multiply with 96-bit result in 6 instruction cycles
 - —56-bit addition/subtraction in 1 instruction cycle
 - -Fractional and integer arithmetic with support for multiprecision arithmetic
 - -Hardware support for block-floating point Fast Fourier Transforms (FFT)
 - -Hardware nested DO loops
 - -Zero-overhead fast interrupts (2 instruction cycles)
 - —Four 24-bit internal data buses and three 16-bit internal address buses for simultaneous accesses to one program and two data memories

Memory

Table 1 lists the memory configurations of the DSP56004.

- On-chip Harvard architecture permitting simultaneous accesses to program and two data memories
- 512 × 24-bit on-chip program RAM and 64 × 24-bit bootstrap ROM
 On the DSP56004ROM this program memory is replaced with 2560 × 24-bit on-chip program ROM*, 256 × 24-bit on-chip program RAM, and the 64 × 24-bit bootstrap ROM
- Two 256 × 24-bit on-chip data RAMs
- Two 256 × 24-bit on-chip data ROMs containing sine and logarithm tables — On the DSP56004ROM these data ROMs contain developer-provided data
- Bootstrap loading from Serial Host Interface or External Memory Interface
- Proprietary Bootstrap for Securing Program ROM contents

Part Type	Program		X Data		Y Data	
	ROM	RAM	ROM	RAM	ROM	RAM
DSP56004	none	512	256 log ₂ X	256	256 sine	256
DSP56004ROM	2560*	256	256*	256	256*	256

Table 1 DSP56004 Memory Configurations

Word width is 24 bits.

* These ROMs may be factory-programmed with data/program provided by the application developer.

Peripheral and Support Circuits

- Serial Audio Interface (SAI) includes 2 receivers and 3 transmitters, master or slave capability, and implementation of I²S, Sony, and Matshushita audio protocols; two sets of SAI interrupt vectors
- Serial Host Interface (SHI) features single master capability, 10-word receive FIFO, and support for 8-, 16- and 24-bit words
- External Memory Interface (EMI), implemented as a peripheral supporting:
 - —Page-mode DRAMs (one or two chips): $64k \times 4$, $256k \times 4$, and $4M \times 4$ bits
 - —SRAMs (one to four): $256k \times 8$ bits
 - —Data bus may be 4 or 8 bits wide
 - —Data words may be 8, 12, 16, 20, or 24 bits wide
- Four dedicated, independent, programmable General Purpose I/O (GPIO) lines
- On-chip peripheral registers memory mapped in data memory space
- Three external interrupt request pins
- On-Chip Emulation (OnCE[™]) port for unobtrusive, processor speed-independent debugging
- Software-programmable, Phase Locked Loop-based (PLL) frequency synthesizer for the core clock
- Power-saving Wait and Stop modes
- Fully static, HCMOS design for operating frequencies from 40, 50, and 66 MHz down to DC
- 80-pin plastic Quad Flat Pack surface-mount package; $14 \times 14 \times 2.45$ mm; 0.65 mm lead pitch
- Completely pin compatible with the DSP56007 for easy upgrades
- 5 V power supply

The DSP56004ROM is a ROM-based version of the RAM-based DSP56004. The DSP56007/L007 is a pin-compatible version of the DSP56004 with a different memory configuration.

Documentation

The three documents listed in Table 2 are required for a complete description of the DSP56004 and are necessary to properly design with the part. Documentation is available from a local Motorola distributor, a Motorola semiconductor sales office, or a Motorola Literature Distribution Center listed below.

Document Name	Description	Order Number	
DSP56000 Family Manual	Detailed description of the 56000-family architecture and the 24-bit core processor and instruction set	DSP56KFAMUM/AD	
DSP56004/007 User's Manual	Detailed description of memory, peripherals, and interfaces	DSP56004UM/AD	
DSP56004/007 Data Sheet	Electrical and timing specifications, and pin and package descriptions	DSP56004/D	

Table 2	Additional DSP56004 Documentation



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Literature Distribution Centers

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