

# DATA SHEET



**BYD57 series**  
**Ultra-fast soft-recovery**  
**controlled avalanche rectifiers**

Product specification  
Supersedes data of 1998 Dec 04

1999 Nov 11

## Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

**BYD57 series**

### FEATURES

- Glass passivated
- High maximum operating temperature
- Low leakage current
- Excellent stability
- Guaranteed avalanche energy absorption capability
- Shipped in 8 mm embossed tape
- Smallest surface mount rectifier outline.

### DESCRIPTION

Cavity free cylindrical glass SOD87 package through Implotec™<sup>(1)</sup> technology. The SOD87 is

hermetically sealed and fatigue free as coefficients of expansion of all used parts are matched.

(1) Implotec is a trademark of Philips.

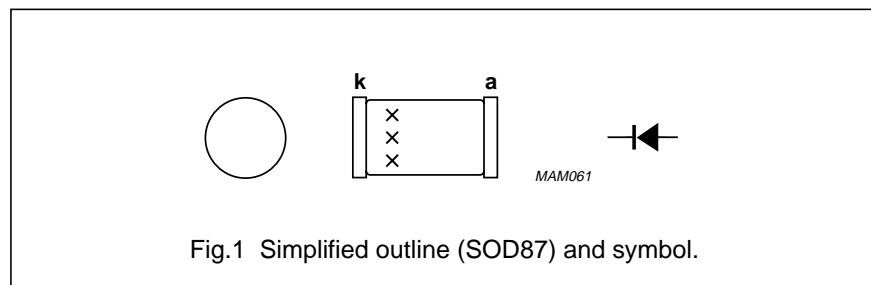


Fig.1 Simplified outline (SOD87) and symbol.

### LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{RRM}$	repetitive peak reverse voltage BYD57D BYD57G BYD57J BYD57K BYD57M BYD57U BYD57V		—	200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400	V
$V_R$	continuous reverse voltage BYD57D BYD57G BYD57J BYD57K BYD57M BYD57U BYD57V		—	200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400	V
$I_{F(AV)}$	average forward current BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$T_{tp} = 85^\circ\text{C}$ ; see Figs 2 and 3; averaged over any 20 ms period; see also Figs 10 and 11	—	1.0 1.2	A
$I_{F(AV)}$	average forward current BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$T_{amb} = 60^\circ\text{C}$ ; PCB mounting (see Fig.17); see Figs 4 and 5; averaged over any 20 ms period; see also Figs 10 and 11	—	0.4 0.4	A
$I_{FRM}$	repetitive peak forward current BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$T_{tp} = 85^\circ\text{C}$ ; see Figs 6 and 7	—	8.5 11	A

# Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$I_{FRM}$	repetitive peak forward current BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$T_{amb} = 60 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; see Figs 8 and 9	— —	3.0 3.7	A
$I_{FSM}$	non-repetitive peak forward current	$t = 10 \text{ ms}$ half sinewave; $T_j = 25 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ prior to surge; $V_R = V_{RRMmax}$	—	5.0	A
$E_{RSM}$	non-repetitive peak reverse avalanche energy	$L = 120 \text{ mH}$ ; $T_j = T_{j\max}$ prior to surge; inductive load switched off	—	10	mJ
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		—65	+175	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature	see Fig.12	—65	+175	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_F$	forward voltage BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$I_F = 1 \text{ A}$ ; $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; see Figs 13 and 14	— —	— —	2.1 1.7	V
$V_F$	forward voltage BYD57D to M BYD57U and V	$I_F = 1 \text{ A}$ ; see Figs 13 and 14	— —	— —	3.6 2.3	V
$V_{(BR)R}$	reverse avalanche breakdown voltage BYD57D BYD57G BYD57J BYD57K BYD57M BYD57U BYD57V	$I_R = 0.1 \text{ mA}$	300 500 700 900 1100 1300 1500	— — — — — — —	— — — — — — —	V
$I_R$	reverse current	$V_R = V_{RRMmax}$ ; see Fig.15	—	—	5	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_R = V_{RRMmax}$ ; $T_j = 165 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; see Fig.15	—	—	100	$\mu\text{A}$
$t_{rr}$	reverse recovery time BYD57D to J BYD57K and M BYD57U and V	when switched from $I_F = 0.5 \text{ A}$ to $I_R = 1 \text{ A}$ ; measured at $I_R = 0.25 \text{ A}$ ; see Fig.18	— — —	— — —	30 75 150	ns ns ns
$C_d$	diode capacitance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ ; $V_R = 0$ ; see Fig.16	—	20	—	pF

# Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$\left  \frac{dI_R}{dt} \right $	maximum slope of reverse recovery current BYD57D to J BYD57K and M BYD57U and V	when switched from $I_F = 1 \text{ A}$ to $V_R \geq 30 \text{ V}$ and $dI_F/dt = -1 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ; see Fig.19	—	—	7	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
			—	—	6	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
			—	—	5	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
$R_{th j-tp}$	thermal resistance from junction to tie-point		30	K/W
$R_{th j-a}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	note 1	150	K/W

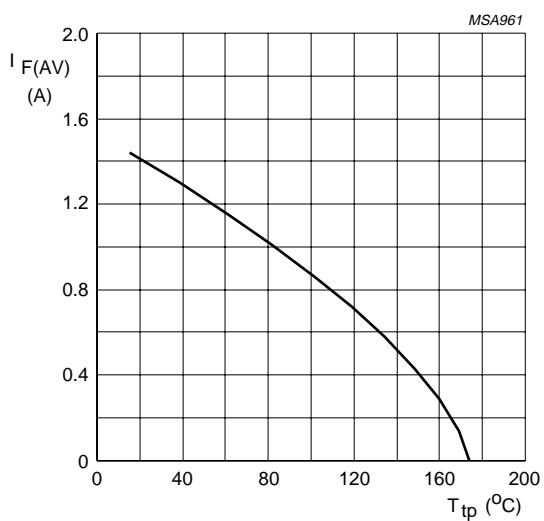
### Note

1. Device mounted on an epoxy-glass printed-circuit board, 1.5 mm thick; thickness of Cu-layer  $\geq 40 \mu\text{m}$ , see Fig.17.  
For more information please refer to the '*General Part of associated Handbook*'.

# Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

## GRAPHICAL DATA

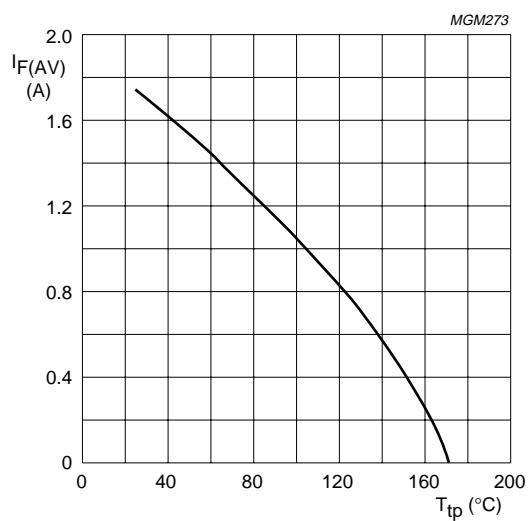


### BYD57D to M

a = 1.42; V<sub>R</sub> = V<sub>RRMmax</sub>; δ = 0.5.

Switched mode application.

Fig.2 Maximum permissible average forward current as a function of tie-point temperature (including losses due to reverse leakage).

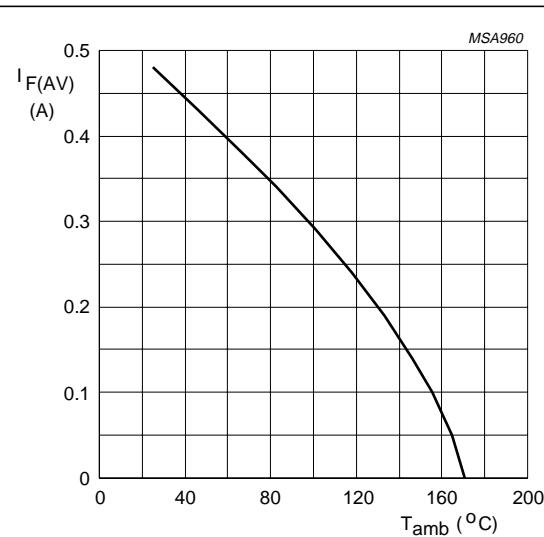


### BYDU and V

a = 1.42; V<sub>R</sub> = V<sub>RRMmax</sub>; δ = 0.5.

Switched mode application.

Fig.3 Maximum permissible average forward current as a function of tie-point temperature (including losses due to reverse leakage).



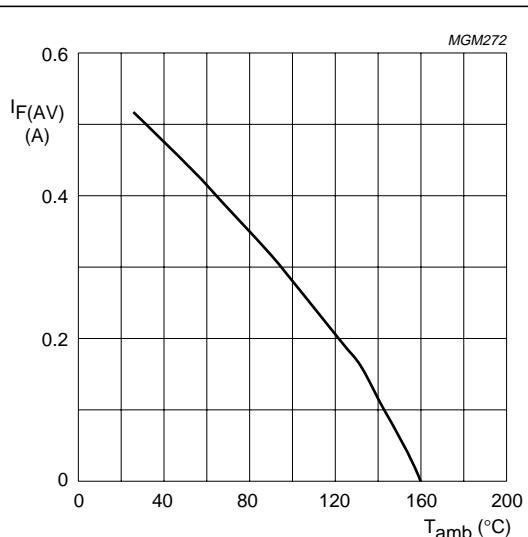
### BYD57D to M

a = 1.42; V<sub>R</sub> = V<sub>RRMmax</sub>; δ = 0.5.

Device mounted as shown in Fig.17.

Switched mode application.

Fig.4 Maximum permissible average forward current as a function of ambient temperature (including losses due to reverse leakage).



### BYD57U and V

a = 1.42; V<sub>R</sub> = V<sub>RRMmax</sub>; δ = 0.5.

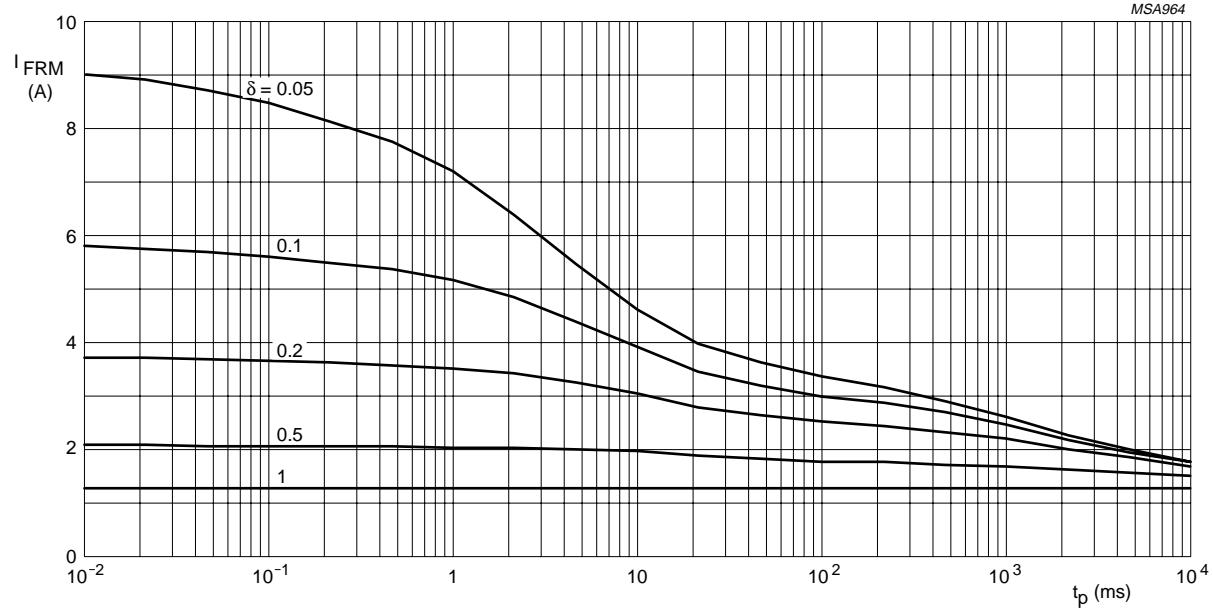
Device mounted as shown in Fig.17.

Switched mode application.

Fig.5 Maximum permissible average forward current as a function of ambient temperature (including losses due to reverse leakage).

# Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

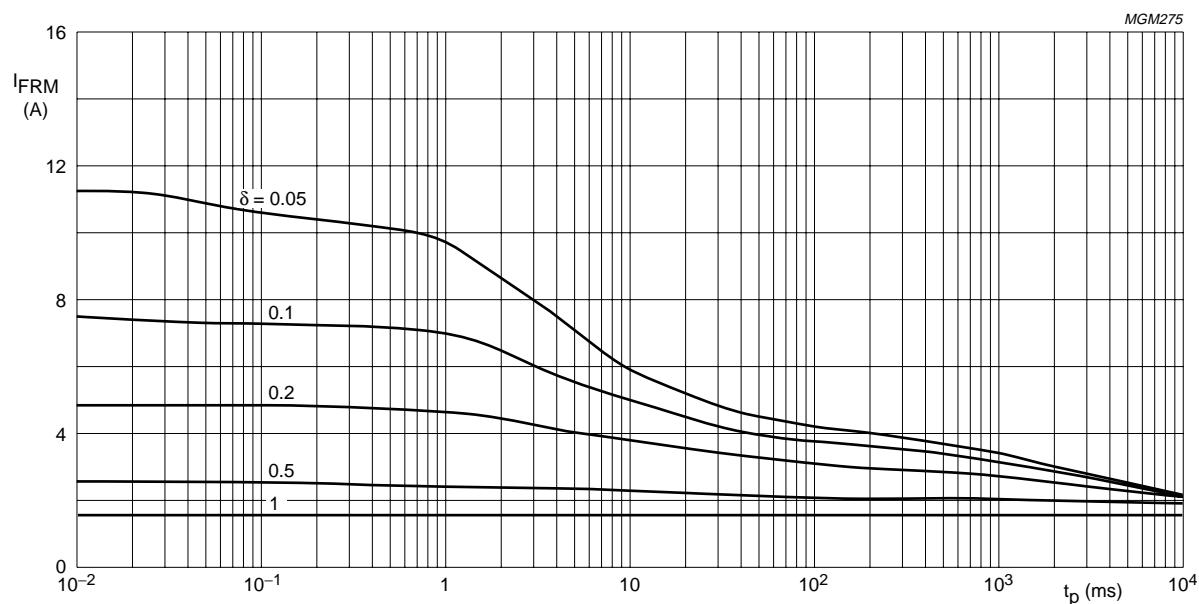


## BYD57D to M

$T_{tp} = 85^\circ\text{C}; R_{th,j-tp} = 30 \text{ K/W}$ .

$V_{RRMmax}$  during  $1 - \delta$ ; curves include derating for  $T_{jmax}$  at  $V_{RRM} = 1000 \text{ V}$ .

Fig.6 Maximum repetitive peak forward current as a function of pulse time (square pulse) and duty factor.



## BYD57U and V

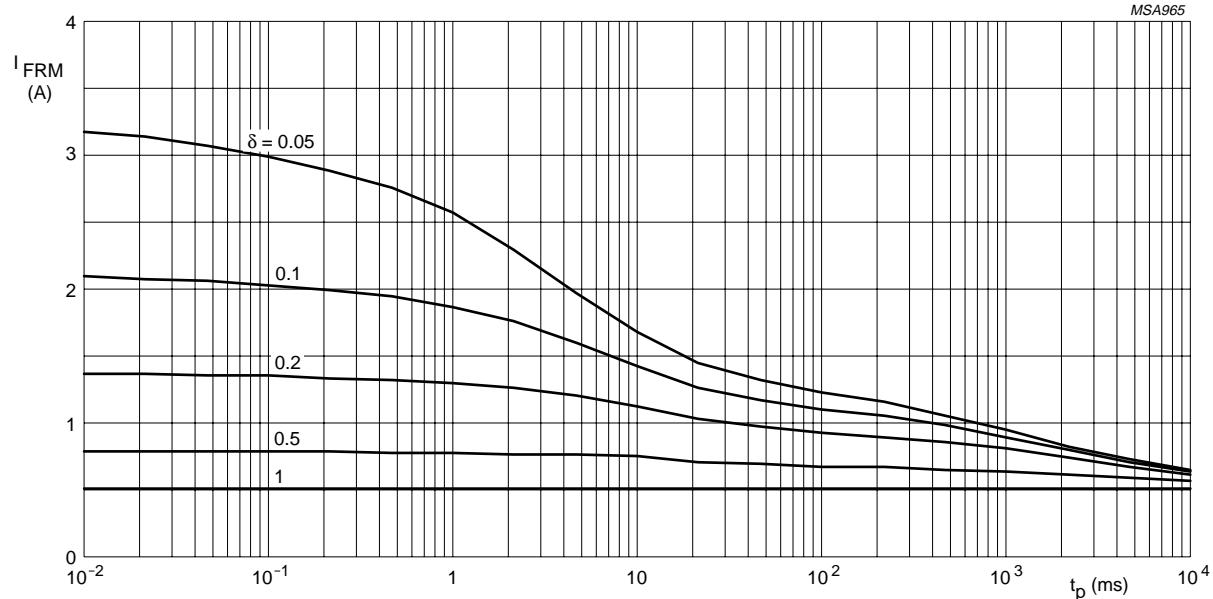
$T_{tp} = 85^\circ\text{C}; R_{th,j-tp} = 30 \text{ K/W}$ .

$V_{RRMmax}$  during  $1 - \delta$ ; curves include derating for  $T_{jmax}$  at  $V_{RRM} = 1000 \text{ V}$ .

Fig.7 Maximum repetitive peak forward current as a function of pulse time (square pulse) and duty factor.

## Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

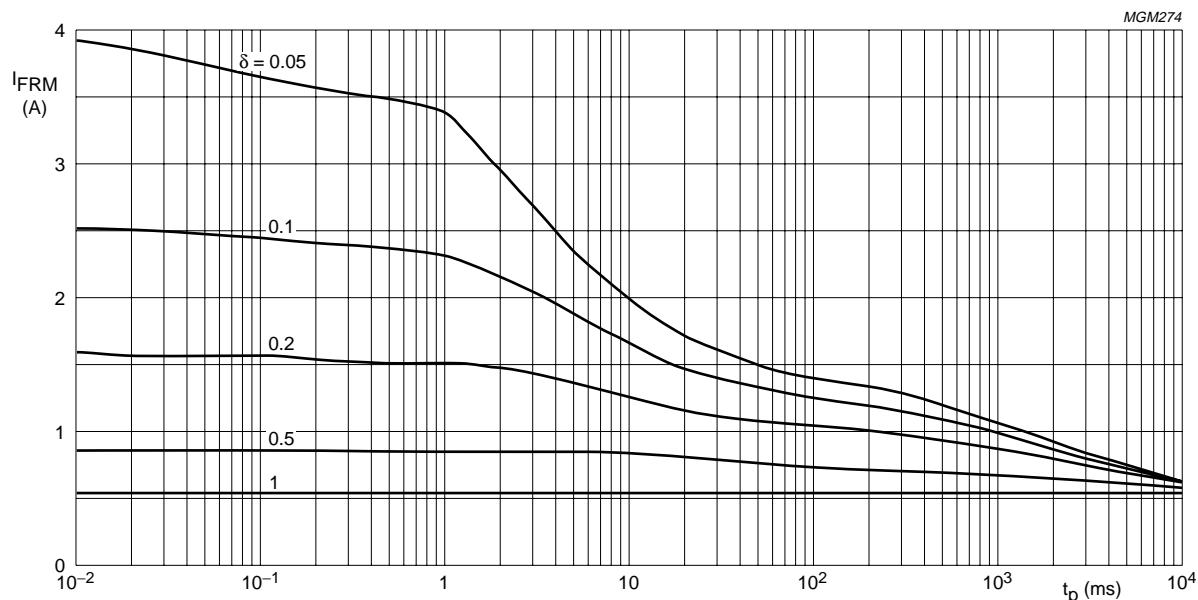


### BYD57D to M

$T_{amb} = 60^\circ C$ ;  $R_{th\ j-a} = 150K/W$ .

$V_{RRMmax}$  during  $1 - \delta$ ; curves include derating for  $T_{j\ max}$  at  $V_{RRM} = 1000 V$ .

Fig.8 Maximum repetitive peak forward current as a function of pulse time (square pulse) and duty factor.



### BYD57U and V

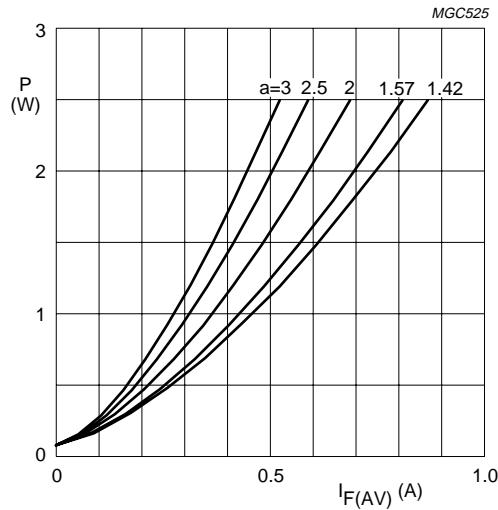
$T_{amb} = 60^\circ C$ ;  $R_{th\ j-a} = 150K/W$ .

$V_{RRMmax}$  during  $1 - \delta$ ; curves include derating for  $T_{j\ max}$  at  $V_{RRM} = 1000 V$ .

Fig.9 Maximum repetitive peak forward current as a function of pulse time (square pulse) and duty factor.

## Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

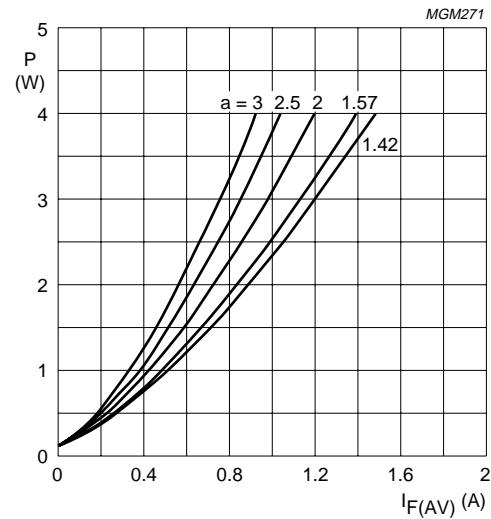
BYD57 series



BYD57D to M

$$a = I_{F(RMS)}/I_{F(AV)}; V_R = V_{RRMmax}; \delta = 0.5.$$

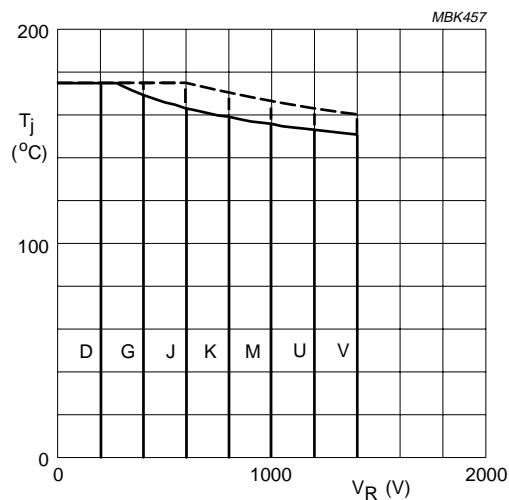
Fig.10 Maximum steady state power dissipation (forward plus leakage current losses, excluding switching losses) as a function of average forward current.



BYD57U and V

$$a = I_{F(RMS)}/I_{F(AV)}; V_R = V_{RRMmax}; \delta = 0.5.$$

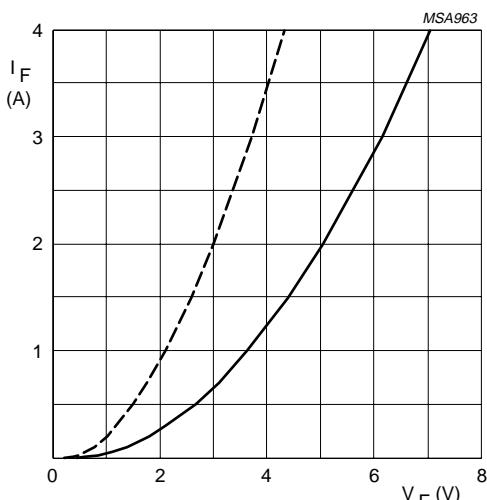
Fig.11 Maximum steady state power dissipation (forward plus leakage current losses, excluding switching losses) as a function of average forward current.



Solid line =  $V_R$ .

Dotted line =  $V_{RRM}$ ;  $\delta = 0.5$ .

Fig.12 Maximum permissible junction temperature as a function of reverse voltage.



BYD57D to M

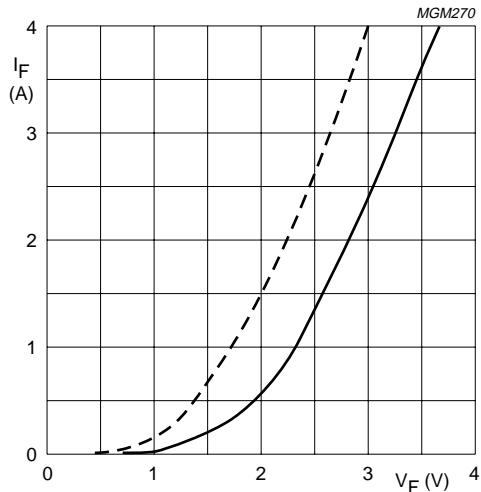
Dotted line:  $T_j = 175$   $^{\circ}$ C.

Solid line:  $T_j = 25$   $^{\circ}$ C.

Fig.13 Forward current as a function of forward voltage; maximum values.

## Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

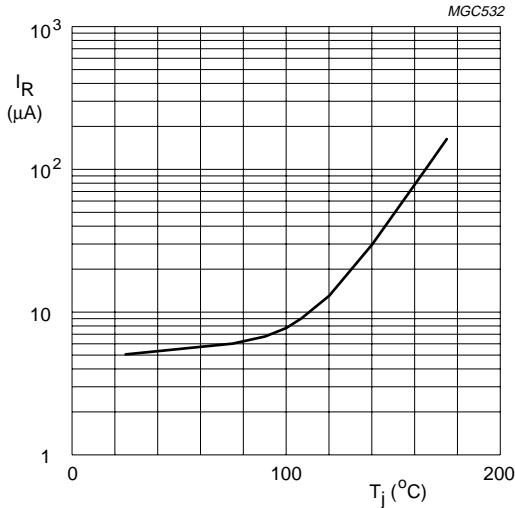
BYD57 series



BYD57U and V

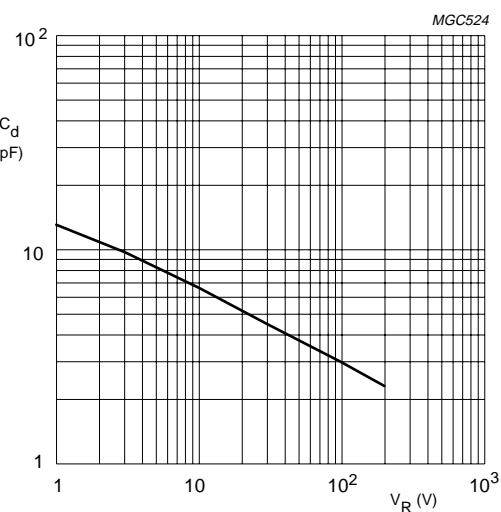
Dotted line:  $T_j = 175^\circ C$ .  
Solid line:  $T_j = 25^\circ C$ .

Fig.14 Forward current as a function of forward voltage; maximum values.



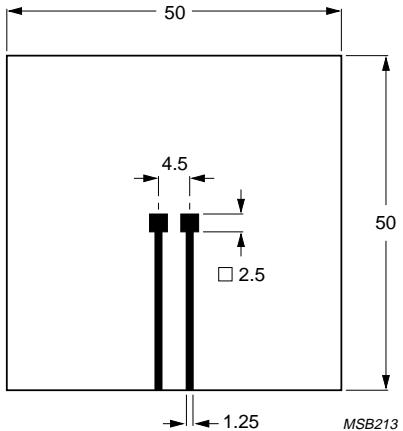
$V_R = V_{RRMmax}$ .

Fig.15 Reverse current as a function of junction temperature; maximum values.



$f = 1 \text{ MHz}; T_j = 25^\circ C$ .

Fig.16 Diode capacitance as a function of reverse voltage; typical values.

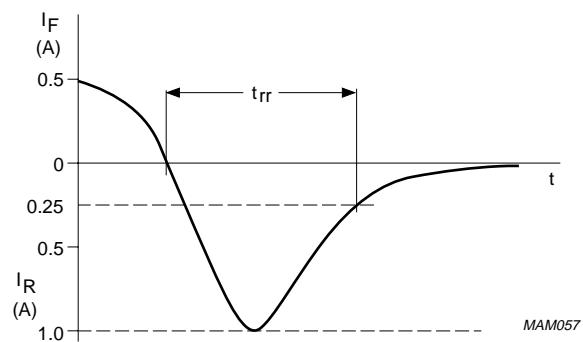
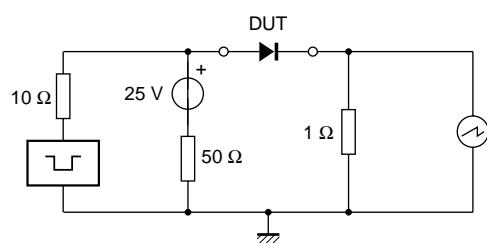


Dimensions in mm.

Fig.17 Printed-circuit board for surface mounting.

## Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series



Input impedance oscilloscope:  $1 \text{ M}\Omega$ ,  $22 \text{ pF}$ ;  $t_r \leq 7 \text{ ns}$ .

Source impedance:  $50 \Omega$ ;  $t_r \leq 15 \text{ ns}$ .

Fig.18 Test circuit and reverse recovery time waveform and definition.

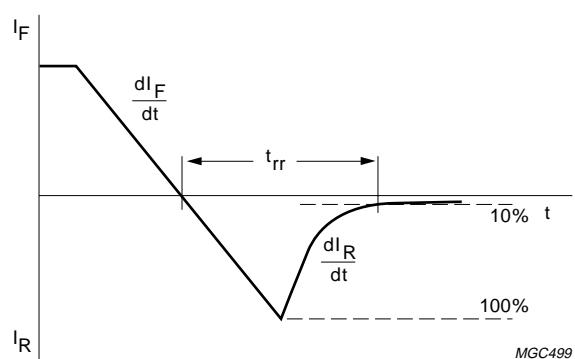


Fig.19 Reverse recovery definitions.

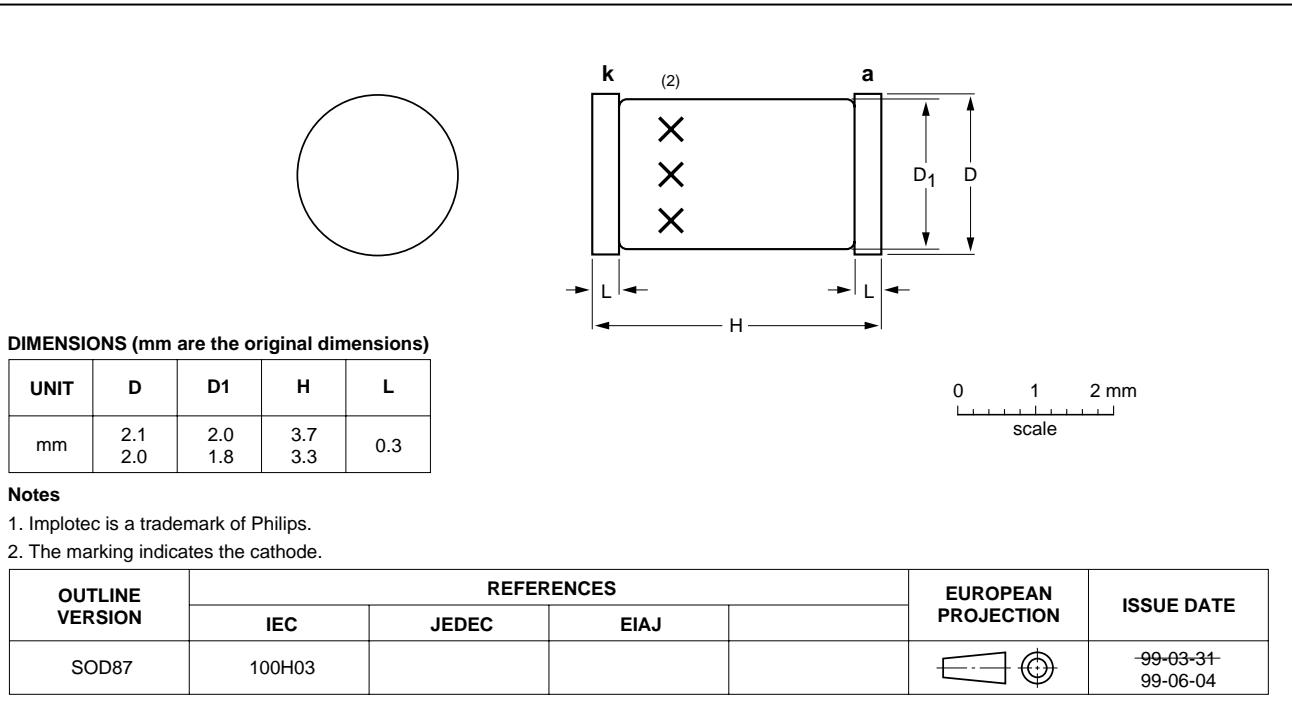
# Ultra-fast soft-recovery controlled avalanche rectifiers

BYD57 series

## PACKAGE OUTLINE

**Hermetically sealed glass surface mounted package;  
Implotec™<sup>(1)</sup> technology; 2 connectors**

SOD87



## DEFINITIONS

<b>Data Sheet Status</b>	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
<b>Limiting values</b>	
Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
<b>Application information</b>	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	

## LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.

# Philips Semiconductors – a worldwide company

**Argentina:** see South America

**Australia:** 3 Figtree Drive, HOMEKBUSH, NSW 2140, Tel. +61 2 9704 8141, Fax. +61 2 9704 8139

**Austria:** Computerstr. 6, A-1101 WIEN, P.O. Box 213, Tel. +43 1 60 101 1248, Fax. +43 1 60 101 1210

**Belarus:** Hotel Minsk Business Center, Bld. 3, r. 1211, Volodarski Str. 6, 220050 MINSK, Tel. +375 172 20 0733, Fax. +375 172 20 0773

**Belgium:** see The Netherlands

**Brazil:** see South America

**Bulgaria:** Philips Bulgaria Ltd., Energoproject, 15th floor, 51 James Bourchier Blvd., 1407 SOFIA, Tel. +359 2 68 9211, Fax. +359 2 68 9102

**Canada:** PHILIPS SEMICONDUCTORS/COMPONENTS, Tel. +1 800 234 7381, Fax. +1 800 943 0087

**China/Hong Kong:** 501 Hong Kong Industrial Technology Centre, 72 Tat Chee Avenue, Kowloon Tong, HONG KONG, Tel. +852 2319 7888, Fax. +852 2319 7700

**Colombia:** see South America

**Czech Republic:** see Austria

**Denmark:** Sydhavnsgrade 23, 1780 COPENHAGEN V, Tel. +45 33 29 3333, Fax. +45 33 29 3905

**Finland:** Sinikalliontie 3, FIN-02630 ESPOO, Tel. +358 9 615 800, Fax. +358 9 6158 0920

**France:** 51 Rue Carnot, BP317, 92156 SURESNES Cedex, Tel. +33 1 4099 6161, Fax. +33 1 4099 6427

**Germany:** Hammerbrookstraße 69, D-20097 HAMBURG, Tel. +49 40 2353 60, Fax. +49 40 2353 6300

**Hungary:** see Austria

**India:** Philips INDIA Ltd, Band Box Building, 2nd floor, 254-D, Dr. Annie Besant Road, Worli, MUMBAI 400 025, Tel. +91 22 493 8541, Fax. +91 22 493 0966

**Indonesia:** PT Philips Development Corporation, Semiconductors Division, Gedung Philips, Jl. Buncit Raya Kav.99-100, JAKARTA 12510, Tel. +62 21 794 0040 ext. 2501, Fax. +62 21 794 0080

**Ireland:** Newstead, Clonskeagh, DUBLIN 14, Tel. +353 1 7640 000, Fax. +353 1 7640 200

**Israel:** RAPAC Electronics, 7 Kehilat Saloniki St, PO Box 18053, TEL AVIV 61180, Tel. +972 3 645 0444, Fax. +972 3 649 1007

**Italy:** PHILIPS SEMICONDUCTORS, Via Casati, 23 - 20052 MONZA (MI), Tel. +39 039 203 6838, Fax +39 039 203 6800

**Japan:** Philips Bldg 13-37, Kohnan 2-chome, Minato-ku, TOKYO 108-8507, Tel. +81 3 3740 5130, Fax. +81 3 3740 5057

**Korea:** Philips House, 260-199 Itaewon-dong, Yongsan-ku, SEOUL, Tel. +82 2 709 1412, Fax. +82 2 709 1415

**Malaysia:** No. 76 Jalan Universiti, 46200 PETALING JAYA, SELANGOR, Tel. +60 3 750 5214, Fax. +60 3 757 4880

**Mexico:** 5900 Gateway East, Suite 200, EL PASO, TEXAS 79905, Tel. +9-5 800 234 7381, Fax +9-5 800 943 0087

**Middle East:** see Italy

**Netherlands:** Postbus 90050, 5600 PB EINDHOVEN, Bldg. VB, Tel. +31 40 27 82785, Fax. +31 40 27 88399

**New Zealand:** 2 Wagener Place, C.P.O. Box 1041, AUCKLAND, Tel. +64 9 849 4160, Fax. +64 9 849 7811

**Norway:** Box 1, Manglerud 0612, OSLO, Tel. +47 22 74 8000, Fax. +47 22 74 8341

**Pakistan:** see Singapore

**Philippines:** Philips Semiconductors Philippines Inc., 106 Valero St. Salcedo Village, P.O. Box 2108 MCC, MAKATI, Metro MANILA, Tel. +63 2 816 6380, Fax. +63 2 817 3474

**Poland:** Al.Jerozolimskie 195 B, 02-222 WARSAW, Tel. +48 22 5710 000, Fax. +48 22 5710 001

**Portugal:** see Spain

**Romania:** see Italy

**Russia:** Philips Russia, Ul. Usatcheva 35A, 119048 MOSCOW, Tel. +7 095 755 6918, Fax. +7 095 755 6919

**Singapore:** Lorong 1, Toa Payoh, SINGAPORE 319762, Tel. +65 350 2538, Fax. +65 251 6500

**Slovakia:** see Austria

**Slovenia:** see Italy

**South Africa:** S.A. PHILIPS Pty Ltd., 195-215 Main Road Martindale, 2092 JOHANNESBURG, P.O. Box 58088 Newville 2114, Tel. +27 11 471 5401, Fax. +27 11 471 5398

**South America:** Al. Vicente Pinzon, 173, 6th floor, 04547-130 SÃO PAULO, SP, Brazil, Tel. +55 11 821 2333, Fax. +55 11 821 2382

**Spain:** Balmes 22, 08007 BARCELONA, Tel. +34 93 301 6312, Fax. +34 93 301 4107

**Sweden:** Kottbygatan 7, Akalla, S-16485 STOCKHOLM, Tel. +46 8 5985 2000, Fax. +46 8 5985 2745

**Switzerland:** Allmendstrasse 140, CH-8027 ZÜRICH, Tel. +41 1 488 2741 Fax. +41 1 488 3263

**Taiwan:** Philips Semiconductors, 6F, No. 96, Chien Kuo N. Rd., Sec. 1, TAIPEI, Taiwan Tel. +886 2 2134 2886, Fax. +886 2 2134 2874

**Thailand:** PHILIPS ELECTRONICS (THAILAND) Ltd., 209/2 Sanpavuth-Bangna Road Prakanong, BANGKOK 10260, Tel. +66 2 745 4090, Fax. +66 2 398 0793

**Turkey:** Yukari Dudullu, Org. San. Blg., 2.Cad. Nr. 28 81260 Umraniye, ISTANBUL, Tel. +90 216 522 1500, Fax. +90 216 522 1813

**Ukraine:** PHILIPS UKRAINE, 4 Patrice Lumumba str., Building B, Floor 7, 252042 KIEV, Tel. +380 44 264 2776, Fax. +380 44 268 0461

**United Kingdom:** Philips Semiconductors Ltd., 276 Bath Road, Hayes, MIDDLESEX UB3 5BX, Tel. +44 208 730 5000, Fax. +44 208 754 8421

**United States:** 811 East Arques Avenue, SUNNYVALE, CA 94088-3409, Tel. +1 800 234 7381, Fax. +1 800 943 0087

**Uruguay:** see South America

**Vietnam:** see Singapore

**Yugoslavia:** PHILIPS, Trg N. Pasica 5/v, 11000 BEOGRAD, Tel. +381 11 62 5344, Fax.+381 11 63 5777

**For all other countries apply to:** Philips Semiconductors, International Marketing & Sales Communications, Building BE-p, P.O. Box 218, 5600 MD EINDHOVEN, The Netherlands, Fax. +31 40 27 24825

**Internet:** <http://www.semiconductors.philips.com>

© Philips Electronics N.V. 1999

SCA 68

All rights are reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part is prohibited without the prior written consent of the copyright owner.

The information presented in this document does not form part of any quotation or contract, is believed to be accurate and reliable and may be changed without notice. No liability will be accepted by the publisher for any consequence of its use. Publication thereof does not convey nor imply any license under patent- or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Printed in The Netherlands

135002/04/012

Date of release: 1999 Nov 11

Document order number: 9397 750 06267

Let's make things better.

**Philips**  
Semiconductors



**PHILIPS**