

Single chip Hi-Fi audio signal processor

BH7800K

The BH7800K incorporates the functions for a VHS audio signal processing system on a single chip. The circuits on the chip are a peak-noise reduction processor (PNR), an FM modulator/demodulator circuit, an I/O switcher, an automatic FM detector circuit, an FM bandpass filter, and a regulator circuit.

● Applications

VCRs

● Features

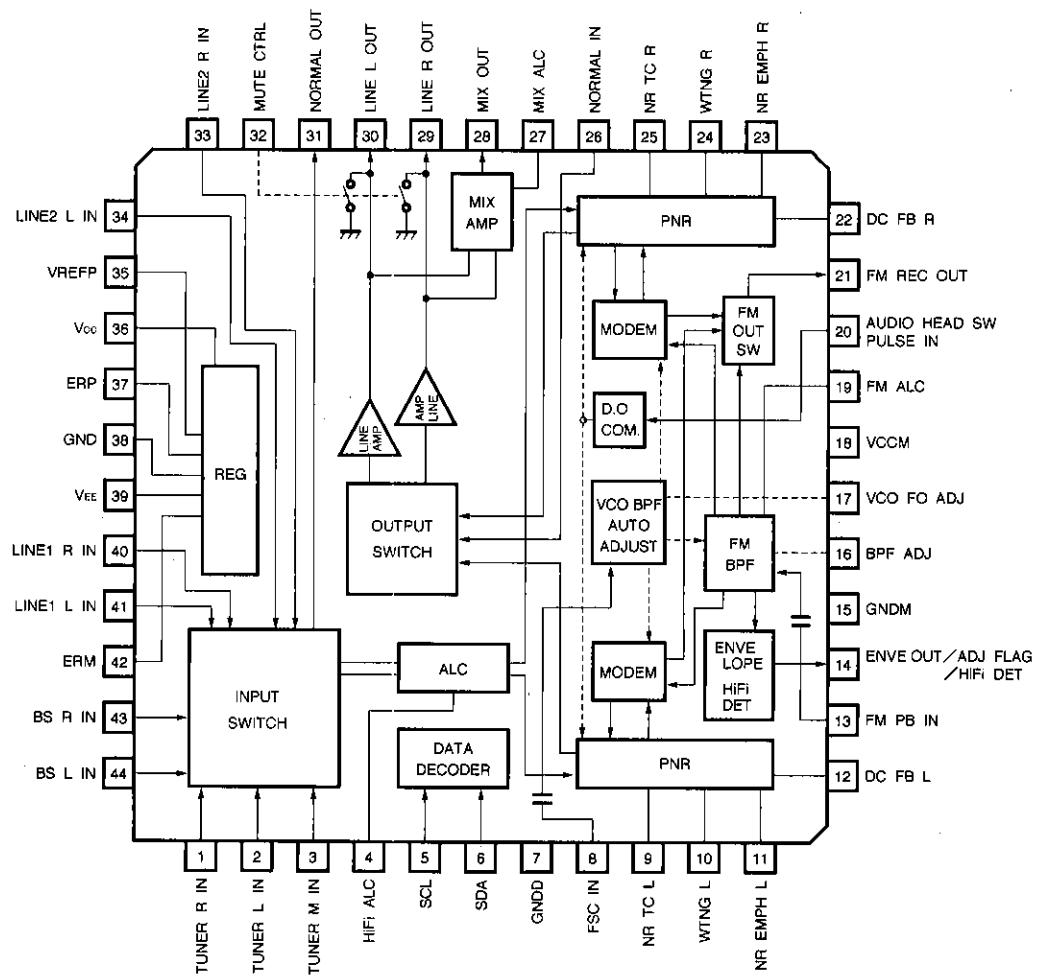
- 1) Dual±power supplies greatly reduces the number of coupling capacitors required. A built-in regulator circuit simplifies the construction of the power supply system.
- 2) A two-line SSB (Synchronized Serial Bus) control decoder circuit is provided, allowing the various IC modes to be set using serial control.
- 3) A four line input switcher is included (tuner, BS, and line 1/2). The output switcher can switch between STEREO, LEFT, and RIGHT, and HiFi, MIX, and NORMAL, and a BS MONITOR function is also provided.
- 4) The PNR processor and FM modulator/demodulator circuit have reversed characteristics at recording and playback. In addition, the adjustment for carrier frequency and FM deviation/playback level are common.
- 5) The built-in bandpass filter excels at attenuation of other channels, and can be directly coupled to the playback amplifier. The FM recording output block has a high-performance low-pass filter to produce sine wave output.
- 6) Slope-control-type FM-switching-noise compensation circuit.
- 7) Envelope detector circuit and noise-detector-type automatic FM detector circuit.
- 8) VCO that uses the color signal sub-carrier frequency f_{sc} (NTSC: 3.59545MHz, PAL: 4.433619MHz) and auto-adjusting BPF circuit ensure stable adjustment with no fluctuation due to mounting stress or time.

● Absolute maximum ratings ($T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Symbol	Limits	Unit
Applied voltage	V_{CC}	18, 36pin 6.0	V
	V_{EE}	39pin -6.0	V
	V_{IN}	5, 6, 32pin 6.5	V
	V_{IN}	Pins other than the above 6.0	V
Power dissipation	P_d	850 *	mW
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	-10~+70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	-55~+125	°C

* Reduced by 8.5mW for each increase in T_a of 1°C over 25°C when mounted on a 70mm x 70mm, $t = 1.6\text{mm}$ glass epoxy PCB.

● Block diagram



●Pin descriptions

Pin No.	Name	Function	Voltage	Format
2, 1, 3	TUNER IN L, R, M	Tuner input (L, R, M)	0.0V	150kΩ
4	HIFI ALC	ALC time constant setting for HiFi audio	0.0V	EF (NPN) ~200Ω
5	SCL	CLOCK input for SSB control	—	B (PNP)
6	SDA	DATA input for SSB bus control	—	B (PNP)
7	GNDD	GND for serial control	—	—
8	FSC IN	fsc input for VCO and BPF adjustment	0.0V	200kΩ
9, 25	NR TC L, R	PNR attack and recovery time setting. Attack R : 530Ω, Recovery R : 6.5kΩ	-5.0V	—
10, 24	WTNG L, R	Waiting characteristic, treble time constant (external C = 0.0047 μF)	0.0V	—
11, 23	NR EMPH L, R	NR emphasis time constant setting (External C=0.0047 μF)	0.0V	—
12, 22	DC FB L, R	PNR operating reference potential point	0.0V	23kΩ
13	FM PB IN	Playback FM input 1320mV _{P-P} Typ. Input coupling capacitor (GND~V _{cc})	0.0V	100kΩ
14	ENVE OUT /ADJ FLAG /HIFI DET	FM Lch signal component envelope output /HiFi DET output/ADJ FLAG output for ADJ	EE : 0.8V PB : 1.0V	EE : 50kΩ PB, ADJ : EF (NPN)
15	GNDM	GND for PNR, MODEM and BPF	0.0V	—
16	BPF f ₀ ADJ	Center frequency adjustment for FM BPF	1.9V	EF (NPN) ~200Ω
17	VCO f ₀ ADJ	VCO control current setting	2.5V	EF (NPN)
18	VCCM	V _{cc} for MODEM and BPF	5.0V	—
19	FM ALC	FM ALC time constant setting	0.0V	EF (NPN) ~2.5kΩ
20	AHSWP IN	Audio head switching pulse input	—	B (PNP)
21	FM REC OUT	EE: recording FM output , sine wave output PB: FM BPF output monitor	3.3V	EF (NPN) ~200Ω
26	NORMAL IN	Normal input	0.0V	100kΩ
27	MIX ALC	ALC time constant setting for mixer amplifier. Attack and recovery time setting	-5.0V	EF (NPN) ~500Ω
28	MIX OUT	Mixer amplifier output for RF converter	0.0V	EF (NPN)
30, 29	LINE L, R OUT	Line output	0.0V	330Ω
31	NORMAL OUT	Normal output	0.0V	EF (P-P)
32	MUTE CTRL	Line output mute control input	—	3kΩ (>2.5V)
34, 33	LINE2 L, R IN	Line2 input (L, R)	0.0V	150kΩ
35	VREFP	V _{cc} /2 reference voltage (power on detect and pre-charge functions)	2.5V	10kΩ
36	V _{cc}	V _{cc} regulator	5.0V	—
37	ERP	V _{cc} regulator error output	5.0V	C (NPN)
38	GND	I/O switch GND	0.0V	—
39	V _{EE}	V _{EE} regulator	-5.0V	—
41, 40	LINE1 IN L, R	LINE1 input (L, R)	0.0V	150kΩ
42	ERM	V _{EE} regulator error output	-5.0V	C (PNP)
44, 43	BS IN L, R	BS input (L, R)	0.0V	150kΩ

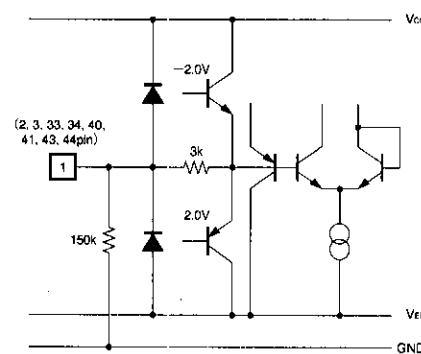
Note: * EF: emitter follower, P-P: push pull, B: base, and C: collector.
All numerical values are standardized values.

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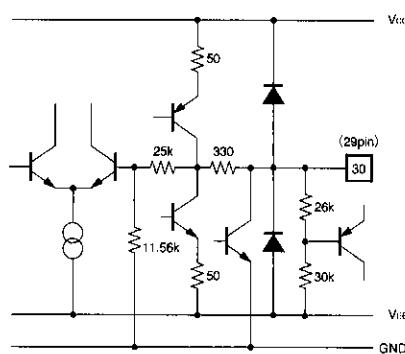
VCR components

● Input/output circuits

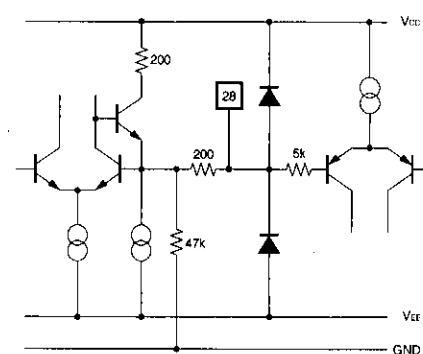
TUNER L/R/M IN (2, 1, 3pin) BS L/R IN (44, 43pin) LINE1 L/R IN (41, 40pin) LINE2 L/R IN (34, 33pin)



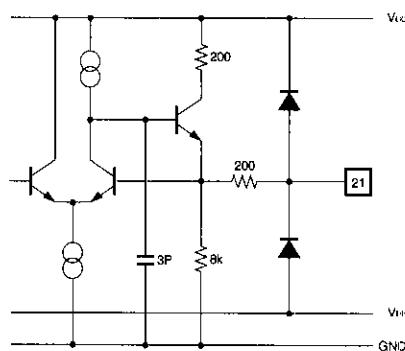
LINE L/R OUT (30, 29pin)



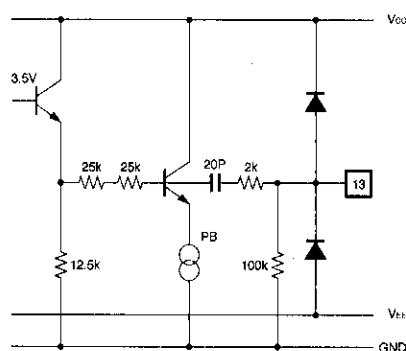
MIX OUT (28pin)

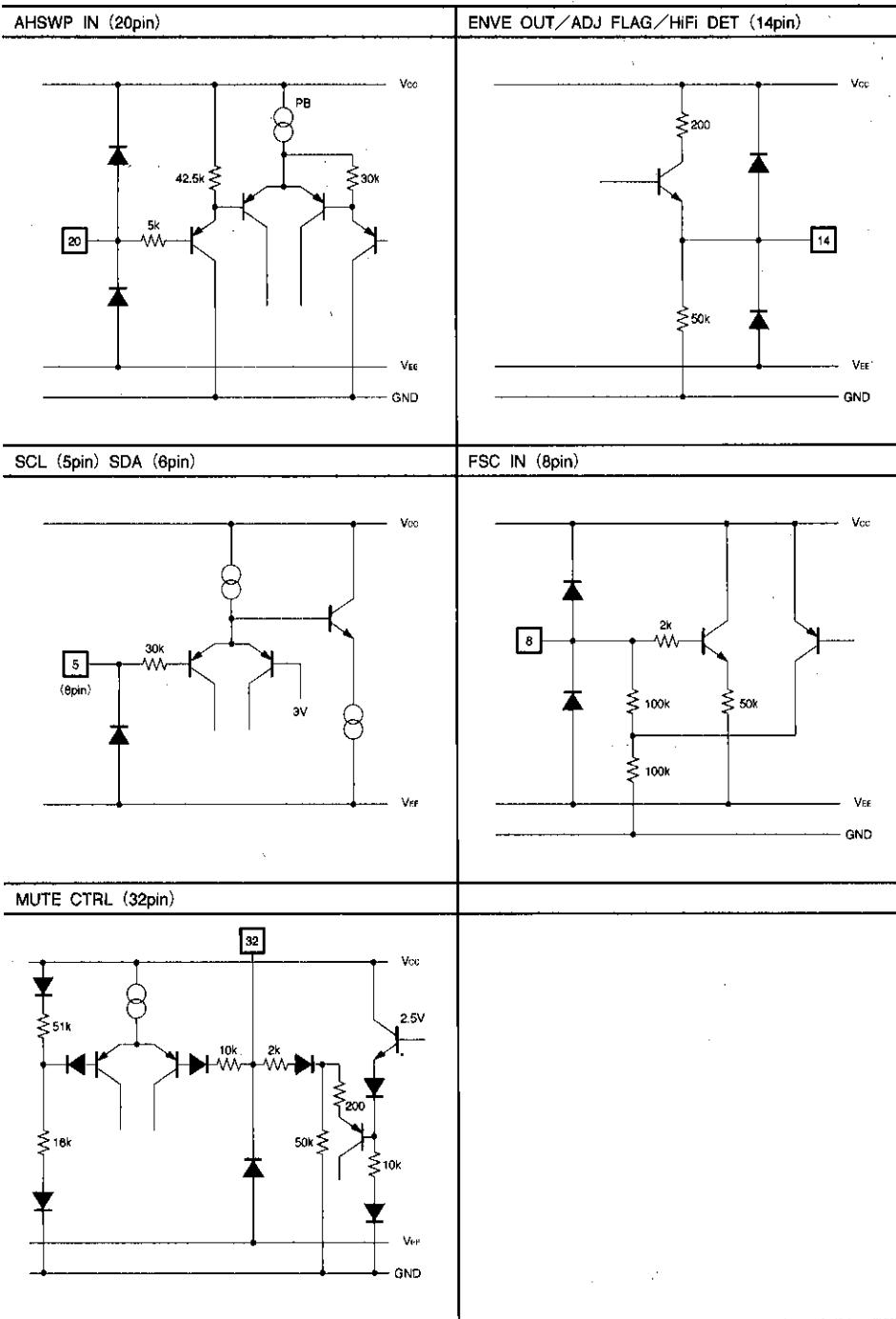


FM REC OUT (21pin)



FM PB IN (13pin)





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●Electrical characteristics (Unless otherwise specified $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$, UNREG - $V_{cc}=+10\text{V}$, UNREG - $V_{ee}=-10\text{V}$)

- Output switch control (W1bit5, W1bit4, W1bit3) : STEREO
- BS L2 Through/LINE MUTE control (W1bit2, W1bit1) : BSL2 Through/LINE MUTE OFF
- LINE AMP gain control (W1bit7, W1bit6) : Typ. (+9.8dB)
- FM output control (W5bit5) : FM OUTPUT ON
- FM OUT switch control (W2bit4, W2bit3, W2bit2) : FM REC output, MIX ratio 1 (-12.5dB)
- NTSC/PAL control (W2bit0) : NTSC
- Recording MUTE (W2bit1) : Recording MUTE
- HiFi MUTE (W1bit0) : OFF
- Normal input switch control (W3bit4, W3bit3) : HiFi MIX
- HiFi ALC control (W3bit0) : OFF
- ENVELOPE GAIN (Typ./+4dB/+6dB) control (W4bit4, W4bit3)) : Typ.
- FM detector level control (W4bit7, W4bit6) : Typ.
- ENVE characteristic control (W4bit5) : FNORM detect, no ENVE output
- DAC TEST control (W4bit2) : OFF
- MUTE control (pin 32) : L (MUTE)

Signal frequency $f=1\text{kHz}$

• INPUT condition 1: TU/BS/LINE1/LINE2 $V_{in}=-20\text{dBV}$

• INPUT condition 2: TU/BS/LINE1/LINE2 $V_{in}=-9.8\text{dBV}$

• INPUT condition 3: TU/BS/LINE1/LINE2 $V_{in}=-5.0\text{dBV}$

MODEM carrier frequency NTSC Lch 1.30MHz

MODEM carrier frequency NTSC Rch 1.70MHz

MODEM carrier frequency PAL Lch 1.40MHz

MODEM carrier frequency PAL Rch 1.80MHz

fsc	NTSC	3.579545MHz
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fsc	PAL	4.433619MHz
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Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
(REGULATOR)						
Circuit current (positive supply) EE	$I_{QP\ EE}$	30.0	40.0	53.0	mA	EE MODE, after carrier frequency adjustment with no input
Circuit current (positive supply) PB	$I_{QP\ PB}$	40.0	54.0	72.0	mA	PB MODE, carrier frequency adjustment FNORM, after BPF adjustment
Circuit current (negative supply) EE	$I_{QM\ EE}$	-20.0	-15.0	-11.0	mA	EE MODE, after carrier frequency adjustment with no input
Circuit current (negative supply) PB	$I_{QM\ PB}$	-22.0	-16.0	-12.0	mA	PB MODE, carrier frequency adjustment FNORM, after BPF adjustment
Regulator terminal voltage (positive)	V_{CC}	4.75	5.10	5.45	V	
Regulator terminal voltage (negative)	V_{EE}	-5.35	-5.00	-4.65	V	
(EE THROUGH) (INPUT : TU IN L/R, LINE1 IN L/R, LINE2 IN L/R, BS IN L/R OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
Line output level	V_{OEE}	-11.4	-10.2	-9.0	dBV	INPUT condition 1
Channel balance (L/R)	CB_{EE}	-0.8	0.0	0.8	dB	INPUT condition 1
Distortion	THD_{EE}	-	0.017	0.10	%	INPUT condition 1,*1
Maximum output level	V_{OMEE}	9.0	10.7	-	dBV	THD=1%,*1
ALC level	V_{ALC}	-3.8	-1.8	+0.2	dBV	INPUT condition 2 ALC ON
ALC distortion	THD_{ALC}	-	0.03	0.25	%	INPUT condition 2,*1 ALC ON
Output residual noise	V_{ONEE}	-	-94.0	-86.0	dBV	Relevant input shorted to GND,*2
Crosstalk	CT_{EE}	-	-88.0	-75.0	dBV	Relevant input: shorted to GND,*2 Non-relevant input: Input condition 2,*2
Muting level	MT_{EE}	-	-103	-90	dBV	INPUT condition 2,*2
(INPUT : TU L/R/M IN, BS L/R IN, LINE1 L/R IN, LINE2 L/R IN OUTPUT : NORMAL OUT)						
Normal out output level	V_{ONORM}	-21.5	-20.0	-18.5	dBV	INPUT condition 1 L & R input together,*1
(BS/L2 THROUGH) (INPUT : BS/LINE2 L/R IN OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
Output level	V_{OBSS} V_{OL2}	-11.4	-10.2	-9.0	dBV	$V_{IN}=-20.0\text{dBV}$
Distortion	THD_{BS} THD_{L2}	-	0.005	0.08	%	$V_{IN}=-20.0\text{dBV},*1$
Output residual noise	V_{ONBS} V_{ONL2}	-	-99.0	-86.0	dBV	BS IN pin shorted to GND,*2
(LINE AMP) (INPUT : NORMAL IN OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
Line amplifier gain1	V_{OLINE1}	+9.0	+9.8	+10.6	dB	$V_{IN}=-20\text{dBV}$
(MIX AMP) (INPUT : TU IN L/R, LINE1 IN L/R, LINE2 IN L/R, BS IN L/R OUTPUT : MIX OUT)						
Output level	V_{OMIX}	-7.2	-6.0	-4.8	dBV	INPUT condition 1 L & R input together
Distortion	$THDMIX$	-	0.08	0.50	%	INPUT condition 1 L & R input together,*1
MIX ALC level	V_{ALCMIX}	-4.2	-2.7	-1.2	dBV	INPUT condition 2 L & R input together

*1 : B.W.=0.4~30kHz *2 : DIN AUDIO

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(MODEM REC MODE)						
(INPUT : TUNER IN L/R, LINE1 IN L/R, LINE2 IN L/R, BS IN L/R OUTPUT : FM REC OUT)						
NTSC carrier frequency	Lch	f _{NOL}	1.2925	1.2975	1.3025	MHz
	Rch	f _{NOR}	1.6940	1.6990	1.7040	MHz
PAL carrier frequency	Lch	f _{POL}	1.3930	1.3980	1.4030	MHz
	Rch	f _{POR}	1.7945	1.7995	1.8045	MHz
Frequency deviation	Lch	DEV _L	44.0	50.0	56.0	±kHz
	Rch	DEV _R	44.0	50.0	56.0	±kHz
Maximum frequency deviation	Lch	DEVMax,L	118	140	162	±kHz
	Rch	DEVMax,R	118	140	162	±kHz
FM output level	Lch	V _{OFML}	310	355	410	mV _{P-P}
	Rch	V _{OFMR}	320	365	420	mV _{P-P}
Carrier 2nd harmonic	Lch	f _{2L}	—	-53.0	-40.0	dB
	Rch	f _{2R}	—	-48.0	-40.0	dB
Carrier 3rd harmonic	Lch	f _{3L}	—	-52.0	-40.0	dB
	Rch	f _{3R}	—	-55.0	-42.0	dB
FM MIX ratio (FM MIX1 mode)		f _{LR}	-14.3	-12.5	-10.7	dB
(MODEM PB MODE)						
(INPUT : FM PB IN, OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
After BPF f ₀ adjustment, V _{in} =1320mV _{P-P} , 1.30MHz, 1.70MHz MIX IN						
Demodulation output level 1	Lch	V _{OOL}	-12.4	-10.2	-8.0	dBV
	Rch	V _{OOR}	-12.4	-10.2	-8.0	dBV
Demodulation output level 2	Lch	V _{OOL2}	V _{OOL} -10.0	V _{OOL} -7.8	V _{OOL} -5.6	dBV
	Rch	V _{OOR2}	V _{OOR} -10.0	V _{OOR} -7.8	V _{OOR} -5.6	dBV
	Lch	THD _{OL}	—	0.12	0.35	%
	Rch	THD _{OR}	—	0.13	0.35	%
Demodulation noise level	Lch	V _{ONDL}	—	-98.0	-85.0	dBV
	Rch	V _{ONDR}	—	-98.0	-85.0	dBV
(Recording→playback overall characteristics)						
(EE…INPUT : LINE IN L/R, OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
(PB…INPUT : FM PB IN, OUTPUT : LINE OUT L/R)						
Line output recording/playback level differential	Lch	V _{RPL}	-1.2	0.0	+1.2	dB
	Rch	V _{RPR}	-1.2	0.0	+1.2	dB
(FM BPF)						
(INPUT : FM PB IN, OUTPUT : BPF MONITOR L/R)						
BPF L/R level differential		ΔV _{BPFN}	-5.0	0.0	5.0	dB
After automatic adjustment, NTSC f=1.505MHz, V _{in} =400mV _{P-P}						

*1 : B.W.=0.4~30kHz *2 : DIN AUDIO

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
BPF L/R level difference PAL	ΔV_{BPFP}	-5.0	0.0	5.0	dB	After automatic adjustment, PAL $f=1.605\text{MHz}$, $V_{IN}=400\text{mV}_{P-P}$
LcH, RcH mix input signal level 1320mV_{P-P} (RATIO 1 : 1)						
NTSC Lch						
1.30MHz insertion loss	ATT_{NLC}	-20.1	-17.1	-14.1	dB	1.30MHz+1.70MHz FM ALC ON
1.15MHz attenuation	ATT_{NL} 1.15	ATT_{NLC} -9.8	ATT_{NLC} -5.3	ATT_{NLC} -2.3	dB	1.15MHz+1.70MHz
1.45MHz attenuation	ATT_{NL} 1.45	ATT_{NLC} -8.1	ATT_{NLC} -5.0	ATT_{NLC} -2.5	dB	1.45MHz+1.70MHz
1.70MHz attenuation	ATT_{NL} 1.70	-	-	ATT_{NLC} -30.0	dB	1.30MHz+1.70MHz
NTSC Rch						
1.70MHz insertion loss	ATT_{NRC}	-21.3	-18.3	-15.3	dB	1.30MHz+1.70MHz FM ALC ON
1.55MHz attenuation	ATT_{NR} 1.55	ATT_{NRC} -8.8	ATT_{NRC} -5.7	ATT_{NRC} -3.4	dB	1.55MHz+1.30MHz
1.85MHz attenuation	ATT_{NR} 1.85	ATT_{NRC} -9.5	ATT_{NRC} -4.7	ATT_{NRC} -1.4	dB	1.85MHz+1.30MHz
1.30MHz attenuation	ATT_{NR} 1.30	-	-	ATT_{NRC} -30.0	dB	1.30MHz+1.70MHz
PAL Lch						
1.40MHz insertion loss	ATT_{PLC}	-18.9	-15.9	-12.9	dB	1.40MHz+1.80MHz
1.80MHz attenuation	ATT_{PL} 1.80	-	-	ATT_{PLC} -30.0	dB	1.40MHz+1.80MHz
PAL Rch						
1.80MHz insertion loss	ATT_{PRC}	-20.3	-17.3	-14.3	dB	1.40MHz+1.80MHz
1.40MHz attenuation	ATT_{PR} 1.40	-	-	ATT_{PRC} -30.0	dB	1.40MHz+1.80MHz
(FNORM→HiFi recovery delay circuit)						
Recovery delay time	τ_{FDLY}	110	125	140	mS	Delay time from input of FM PB IN (1.30MHz, 1.70MHz 1:1 MIX) 1320mV_{P-P} to rise of ENVE OUT AUDIO HEAD PULSE IN : $f=30\text{Hz}$, 5V_{P-P} , rectangular wave
(Envelope output circuit)						
(INPUT : FM PB IN, OUTPUT : ENVE OUT) $0\text{dB}=1320\text{mV}_{P-P}$, 1.30MHz & 1.70MHz MIX input						
Envelope output level SP0	V_{ENVSP0}	-	0	100	mV	No signal, STANDARD MODE
Envelope output level SP1	V_{ENVSP1}	2.08	2.58	3.08	V	$V_{IN}=0\text{dB}$, STANDARD MODE
Envelope output level SP2	V_{ENVSP2}	3.70	3.95	4.20	V	$V_{IN}=+10\text{dB}$, STANDARD MODE
Envelope output level EP1	V_{ENVER1}	1.96	2.46	2.96	V	$V_{IN}=-4\text{dB}$, +4dB MODE
(Control system mode holding voltage)						
CLOCK IN						
L mode holding voltage	V_{HSL}	0.0	-	0.5	V	
H mode holding voltage	V_{HSH}	2.5	-	V_{CC}	V	

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Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
DATA IN						
L mode holding voltage	V _{H0L}	0.0	—	0.5	V	
H mode holding voltage	V _{H0H}	2.5	—	V _{CC}	V	
MUTE CTRL						
MUTE holding voltage	V _{H02L}	0.0	—	1.0	V	
DC MUTE holding voltage	V _{H02H}	3.9	—	V _{CC}	V	

● Measurement circuit

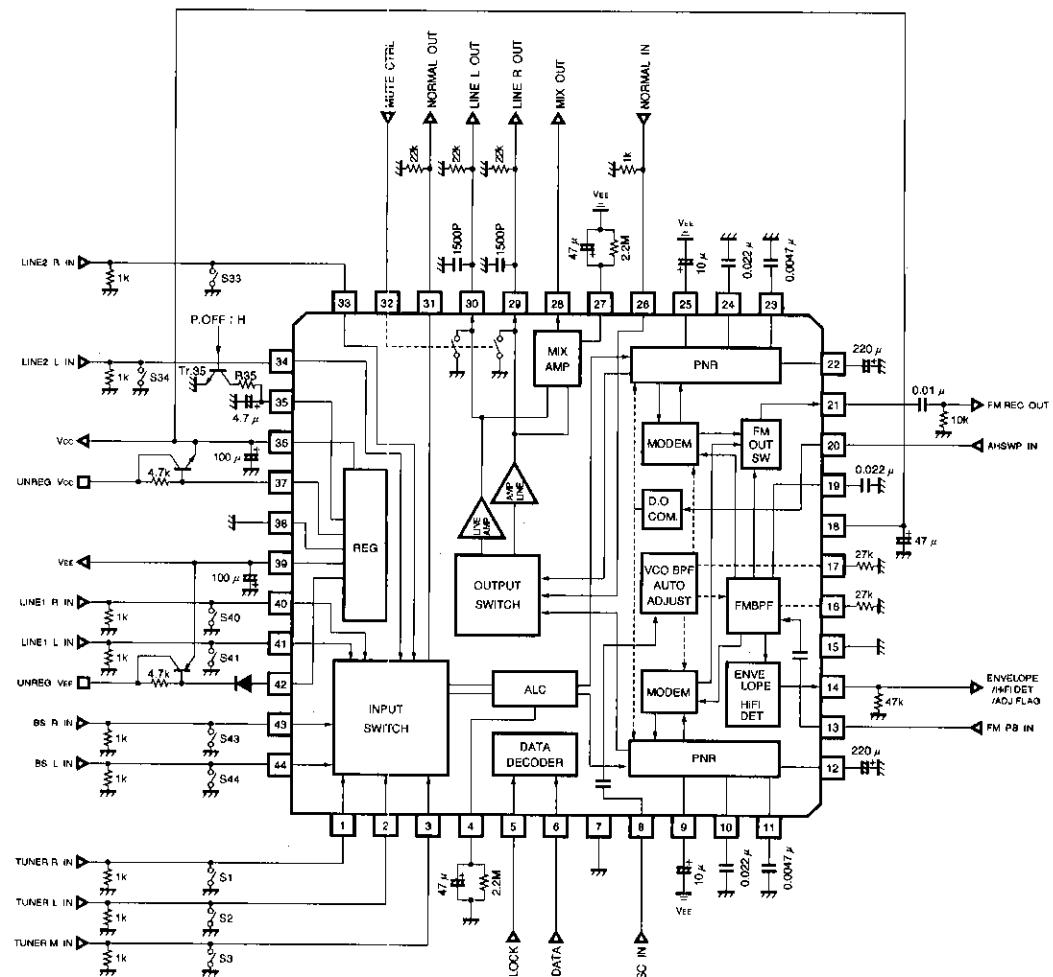


Fig.1

●Circuit operation

Function table

The BH7800K includes the following functions on one chip.

No.	Block name	Main function	Pin numbers	Power supply
1	Regulator	• ±5V regulator (Vcc, Vee) • Anti-pop circuit (ANTI-POP)	35~39, 42	UNREG-Vcc : +10V UNREG-Vee : -10V GND : 38
2	SSB control	• SSB data decoder	5~7	Vcc (internal power supply) GND : 7
3	Input switcher	• TUNER (L, R, M) / LINE 1, 2 (L,R) / BS (L, R) switch	33, 34, 40, 41 43, 44 1~3	Vcc (internally wired) Vee (internally wired) GND : 38
4	Output switcher	• Line amplifier : +9.8dB, +10.8dB, +12.0dB, +14.8dB • STEREO/LEFT/RIGHT/NORMAL switch • MIX ON/OFF switch • Mute switch • MIXER amplifier for RF converter (with ALC function) • BS/LINE2 through mode	27~30 32	Vcc (internally wired) Vee (internally wired) GND : 38
6	PNR processor	• 20kHz line low-pass filter (secondary LPF) • 20kHz PNR low-pass filter (secondary LPF) • PNR processor (MOA, CCA, WTNG, DET) • Emphasis/de-emphasis (EMPH/DEEMPH) • Switching noise slope-control type differential compensation circuit	9~12 22~25	Vcc (internally wired) Vee (internally wired) GND : 38
7	Modulator	• FM modulation circuit (VCO, DEV) • FM demodulation/FM BPF MONITOR output switch (FMOUT SW) : FM MIX1 to 4, FM L, FM R, BPF L, BPF R • Recording FM treble cutoff filter (FM LPF) • Over modulation limiter (AUDIO LIM) • Playback FM limiter (FM LIM) • VCO, BPF automatic adjustment circuit (AUTO AUDIO ADJUST) • NTSC/PAL switch function • Auto adjustment complete FLAG output circuit (ADJ FLAG)	8, 14 17, 21	Vcc : 18 Vee (internally wired) GND : 15
8	FM detector control	• D.O. detector circuit (D.O. DET) • Auto FM detector circuit (noise detect method) (FM DET) : Typ. +30%, -10% • Envelope detector circuit (ENVE) • Hold pulse generator	14, 20	Vcc : 18 (internally wired) GND : 15
9	FM BPF	• FM bandpass filter (FM BPF) • NTSC/PAL switch function • FM input automatic level adjust circuit (FM ALC : ON/OFF)	13, 16, 19	Vcc : 18 GND : 15

●Application example

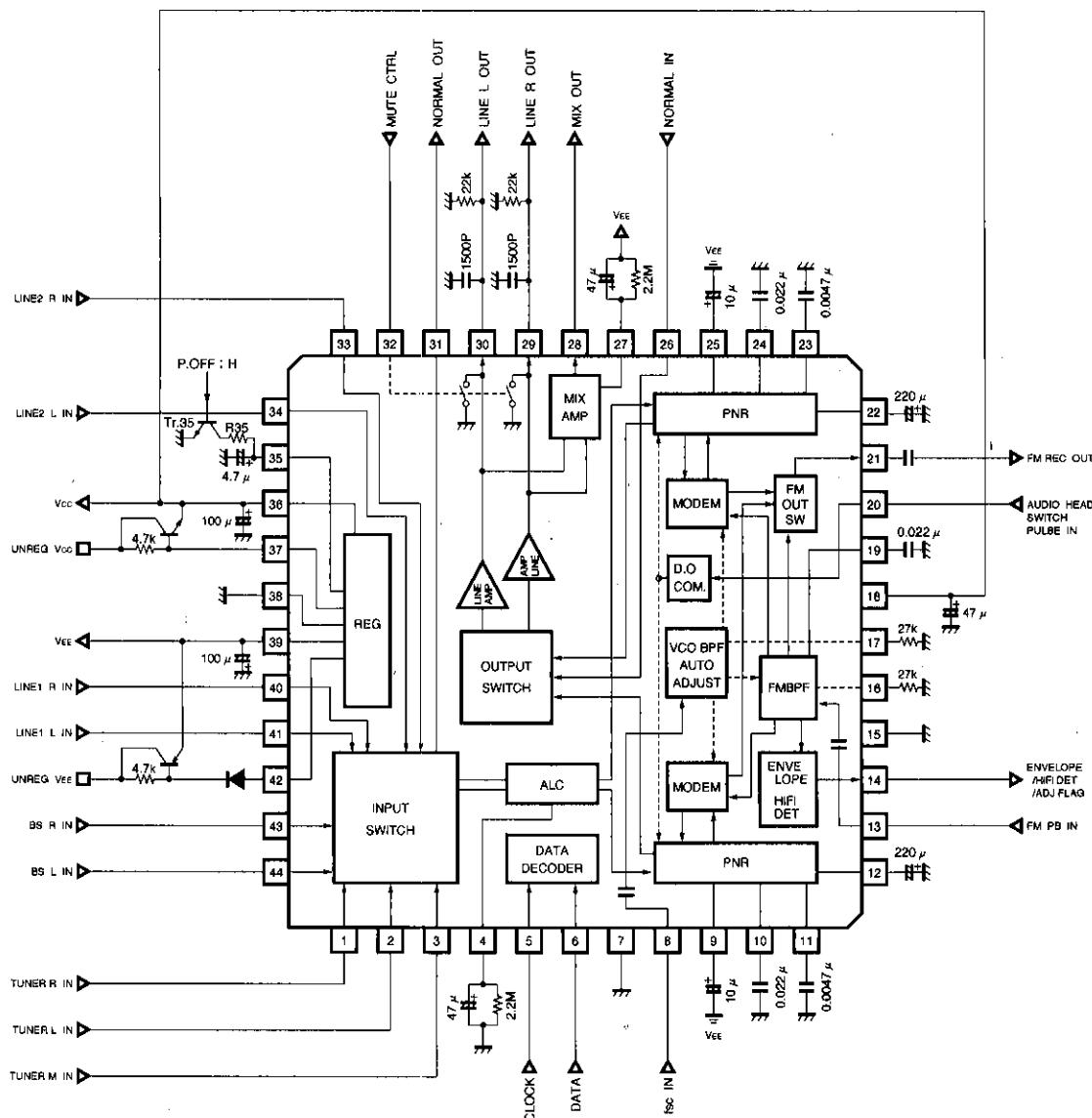


Fig.2

●Operation notes

The VCO oscillation frequency and frequency deviation, and the BPF center frequency are directly influenced by the temperature characteristics of the setting resistors connected to pins 16 and 17. Use metal-film components.

● Electrical characteristic curves

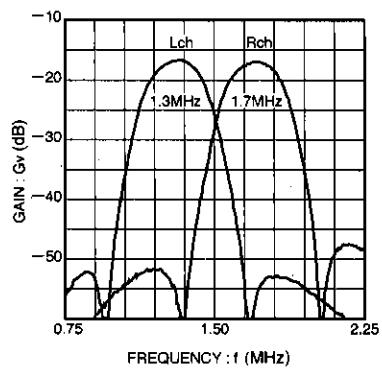


Fig. 3 FM BPF frequency characteristic
(NTSC)

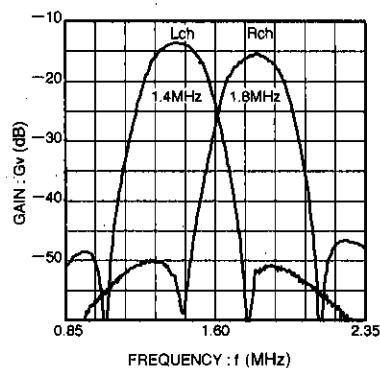
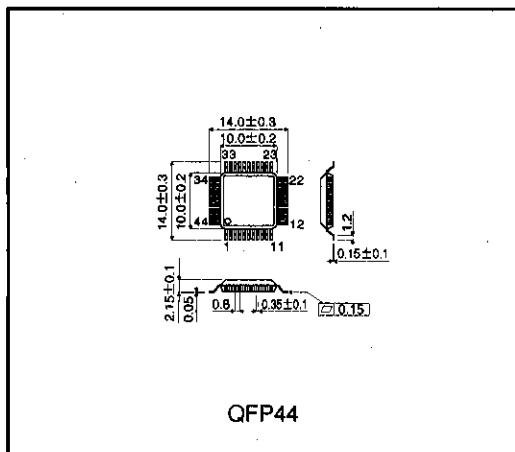


Fig. 4 FM BPF frequency characteristic
(PAL)

● External dimensions (Units: mm)



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- The products in this manual are manufactured with silicon as the main material.
- The products in this manual are not of radiation resistant design.

The products listed in this catalogue are designed to be used with ordinary electronic equipment or devices (such as audio-visual equipment, office-automation equipment, communications devices, electrical appliances, and electronic toys). Should you intend to use these products with equipment or devices which require an extremely high level of reliability and the malfunction of which would directly endanger human life (such as medical instruments, transportation equipment, aerospace machinery, nuclear-reactor controllers, fuel controllers, or other safety devices) please be sure to consult with our sales representative in advance.

- Note when exporting

- It is essential to obtain export permission when exporting any of the above products when it falls under the category of strategic material (or labor) as determined by foreign exchange or foreign trade control laws.
- Please be sure to consult with our sales representatives to ascertain whether any product is classified as a strategic material.