AN1021 APPLICATION NOTE

A Controller to Gain NVRAM Functionality from Two 128K x 16 Blocks of SRAM

The M40Z300, from STMicroelectronics, can be used to make SRAM devices behave like non-volatile RAM (NVRAM). When the supply voltage, V_{CC} , falls below the preset threshold level, the device locks out further writes to the RAM, switches to the battery supply, and sends a signal to the reset circuit. Figure 1 shows the arrangement for controlling two "128K x 16" devices.

+5.0V 1N5817 V_CC VOUT [∨]CC M40Z300/V **CMOS SRAM** DQ0..DQ7 $(128K \times 8)$ E_{CON1} CE E_{CON2} Vcc E_{CON3} .1uF **CMOS** CE SRAM DQ8..DQ15 ECON4 (128K x 8) THS CE Vss **RST** To Microprocessor BL To Battery Monitor Circuitry ai02400

Figure 1. Block diagram for 128 Kx16 battery backed SRAMs

As soon as V_{CC} is found to be below the threshold value, the M40Z300 performs four vital functions:

- 1. It switches the SRAM devices to being write protected
- 2. It switches the SRAM devices to being powered by the battery
- 3. It drives the reset line, RST, low
- 4. It drives the BL line low if ever the internal battery voltage is found to be less than 2.5 volts.

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If you have any questions or suggestions concerning the matters raised in this document, please send them to the following electronic mail address:

apps.nvram@st.com

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