

INSTRUCTION MANUAL
MODELS 5100 AND 5110
0.001 Hz—2 MHz
PROGRAMMABLE FREQUENCY
SYNTHESIZERS

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Manual Revision: 4/88
Manual Part Number: 00-800-1510

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CONTENTS

SECTION 1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

1.1	MODELS 5100 and 5110	1-1
1.2	SPECIFICATIONS	1-1
1.2.1	Frequency	1-1
1.2.2	Frequency References	1-1
1.2.3	Output Amplitudes	1-1
1.2.4	Output Level Control	1-2
1.2.5	Spectral Purity	1-2
1.2.6	Remote Mode Selection (Model 5100)	1-2
1.2.7	Switching Characteristics	1-2
1.2.8	GPIB	1-2
1.2.9	General	1-2
1.2.10	Options	1-2
1.2.11	Accessories	1-2

SECTION 2 INSTALLATION

2.1	INSPECTION	2-1
2.2	POWER REQUIREMENTS	2-1
2.3	INSTALLATION	2-1
2.3.1	Model 5100	2-2
2.3.2	Model 5110	2-2
2.4	INITIAL CONFORMANCE TEST PROCEDURE	2-2

SECTION 3 OPERATION

3.1	INTRODUCTION	3-1
3.2	POWER SWITCH AND INDICATOR	3-1
3.3	SYSTEM CLOCKS	3-1
3.3.1	Internal Reference (8 MHz Crystal Oscillator)	3-1
3.3.2	External Reference (REF IN Signal)	3-1
3.3.3	Phase-Locking to an External 1 MHz Standard	3-1
3.3.4	Phase-Locking Two or More Instruments	3-3
3.4	OUTPUT SIGNALS	3-3
3.4.1	Model 5100 Main Outputs	3-3
3.4.2	Model 5110 Main Outputs	3-3
3.4.3	Models 5100 and 5110 Reference Output Signals	3-3
3.5	REMOTE SWITCH AND INDICATOR (Model 5100 Only)	3-3
3.6	LOCAL MODE OPERATION (Model 5100 Only)	3-3
3.6.1	Local Frequency Control	3-4
3.6.2	Local Attenuation and Level Control	3-4
3.7	REMOTE MODE OPERATION (Models 5100 and 5110)	3-5
3.7.1	Programming Lines	3-5
3.7.2	Remote-Local Mode Transitions (Model 5100 Only)	3-9

SECTION 4 CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

4.1	SINUSOID GENERATION	4-1
4.2	FUNCTIONAL BLOCK THEORY	4-1
4.3	PROGRAMMING	4-1

CONTENTS (Continued)

SECTION 5 OPTIONS

5.1	GENERAL	5-1
5.2	OPTION 001, HIGH STABILITY REFERENCE OSCILLATOR	5-1
5.3	OPTION 002, REMOTE ATTENUATION	5-1
5.4	OPTION 004, 10 VOLT P-P OUTPUT (Model 5110 Only)	5-1
5.5	OPTION 006, TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR	5-1
5.6	OPTION 013, UPPER FREQUENCY RANGE EXTENSION	5-1
5.7	OPTION 020, TTL OUTPUT	5-1

SECTION 6 CONFORMANCE TESTS

6.1	INTRODUCTION	6-1
6.2	POWER SUPPLY	6-1
6.3	CLOCK GENERATOR	6-2
6.4	FRONT PANEL DATA (Model 5100 Only)	6-2
6.5	SAMPLE GENERATOR	6-2
6.6	DC OFFSET	6-2
6.7	FRONT PANEL FREQUENCY (Model 5100 Only)	6-5
6.8	REMOTE MODE	6-6
6.9	INTERNAL OSCILLATOR	6-6
6.10	STANDARD ATTENUATOR (Model 5100 Only)	6-7
6.11	PROGRAMMABLE ATTENUATOR (Option 002 Units Only)	6-7

SECTION 7 TROUBLESHOOTING

7.1	INTRODUCTION	7-1
7.2	TROUBLESHOOTING CHART INSTRUCTIONS	7-1
7.3	PART DESIGNATION AND IC SOCKET NUMBERING	7-1

SECTION 8 STANDARD CIRCUITRY PARTS AND SCHEMATICS

8.1	DRAWINGS	8-1
8.2	ORDERING PARTS	8-1
8.3	ERRATA	8-1

APPENDIX A OPTION 013, 3 MHz FREQUENCY RANGE

A.1	GENERAL	A-1
A.2	OPERATION	A-1

APPENDIX B OPTION 020, TTL OUTPUT

B.1	GENERAL	B-1
B.2	OPERATION AND CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION	B-1

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

2-1	Installing Rack Mount Bracket on Model 5100	2-1
3-1	Instrument Front and Rear Panels	3-2
3-2	Attenuator Response Curves	3-4
3-3	Standard Program Line Circuitry	3-5
3-4	Rear Panel Programming Connector	3-6
3-5	Zero Phase Line Circuitry	3-6
3-6	Remote Programming Chart	3-8
3-7	Loading Timing Diagram	3-10
4-1	Direct Digital Synthesis	4-1
4-2	Sine Wave Generation	4-2
6-1	Motherboard Assembly A1	6-3
6-2	Waveform at Point DC	6-4
6-3	Waveform for FPD	6-4
6-4	Sample Waveform Generator	6-5
7-1	DIP Pin Numbering	7-2
7-2	Basic Timing Signals	7-5
7-3	Accumulator Signals	7-8

LIST OF TABLES

7-1	Troubleshooting Chart	7-2
A-1	Output Signal Characteristics (Option 013)	A-1

DRAWINGS

	TITLE	DRAWING
SECTION 5		
5100/5110	Option 001 Assembly and Parts List	02-002-3031
5100/5110	Option 002 Remote Attenuator Schematic	03-004-3077
5100/5110	Option 002 Remote Attenuator Assembly	02-004-3077
5100/5110	Option 002 Remote Attenuator Parts List	004.3077
5110	Options 004 and 006 Parts Lists	002.3034/002.3036
SECTION 8		
5100	Final Assembly	02-000-3100
5100	Final Assembly Parts List	000.3100
5100	Chassis Assembly	02-002-3100
5100	Chassis Parts List	002.3100
5100	Mainboard Schematic	03-004-3100
5100	Mainboard Assembly	02-004-3100
5100	Mainboard Assembly Parts List	004.3100
5100	Attenuator Schematic (Local)	03-002-3066
5100	Attenuator Assembly and Parts List (Local)	02-002-3066
5100	Front Panel Assembly	02-001-3100
5100	Front Panel Parts List	001.3100
5110	Final Assembly	02-000-3110
5110	Final Assembly Parts List	000.3110
5110	Chassis Assembly	02-002-3110
5110	Chassis Parts List	002.3110
5110	Mainboard Schematic	03-004-3110
5110	Mainboard Assembly	02-004-3110
5110	Mainboard Assembly Parts List	004.3110
5110	Front Panel Parts List	001.3110
5100/5110	Scanner Schematic	03-004-3150
5100/5110	Scanner Assembly and Parts List	02-004-3150
5100/5110	10 Bit D/A Converter Schematic	03-004-3056
5100/5110	10 Bit D/A Converter Assembly	02-004-3056
5100/5110	10 Bit D/A Converter Parts List	004.3056
5100/5110	Regulator Assembly and Parts List	02-004-3030

	TITLE	DRAWING
5100/5110	Rear Panel Assembly	02-002-3086
5100/5110	Rear Panel Parts List	002.3086
5100/5110	Bottom Cover Assembly and Parts List	02-002-3092
5100/5110	Side Frame Assembly and Parts List	02-002-3067

APPENDIX A

5100	Option 013 Final Assembly	02-000-3113
5100	Option 013 Final Assembly Parts List	000.3113
5100	Option 013 Chassis Assembly	02-002-3113
5100	Option 013 Chassis Parts List	002.3113
5100	Option 013 Mainboard Schematic	03-004-3113
5100	Option 013 Mainboard Assembly	02-004-3113
5100	Option 013 Mainboard Parts List	004.3113
5100	Front Panel Assembly	02-001-3113
5100	Front Panel Parts List	001.3113
5110	Option 013 Final Assembly	02-000-3123
5110	Option 013 Final Assembly Parts List	000.3123
5110	Option 013 Chassis Assembly	02-002-3123
5110	Option 013 Chassis Parts List	002.3123
5110	Option 013 Mainboard Schematic	03-004-3123
5110	Option 013 Mainboard Assembly	02-004-3123
5110	Option 013 Mainboard Parts List	004.3123

APPENDIX B

5100/5110	Option 020 Final Assembly and Parts List	02-002-3050
5100/5110	Option 020 Schematic, Assembly and Parts List	02-004-3098

SAFETY FIRST



Protect yourself. Follow these precautions:

- Don't touch the outputs of the instrument or any exposed test wiring carrying the output signals. This instrument can generate hazardous voltages and currents.
- Don't bypass the power cord's ground lead with two-wire extension cords or plug adaptors.
- Don't disconnect the green and yellow safety-earth-ground wire that connects the ground lug of the power receptacle to the chassis ground terminal (marked with  or ).
- Don't hold your eyes extremely close to an rf output for a long time. The normally nonhazardous low-power rf energy generated by the instrument could possibly cause eye injury.
- Don't plug in the power cord until directed to by the installation instructions.
- Don't repair the instrument unless you are a qualified electronics technician and know how to work with hazardous voltages.
- Pay attention to the **WARNING** statements. They point out situations that can cause injury or death.
- Pay attention to the **CAUTION** statements. They point out situations that can cause equipment damage.

1

SECTION

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

1.1 MODELS 5100 AND 5110

Models 5100 and 5110 Programmable Frequency Synthesizers provide spectrally pure output frequencies in 0.001 Hz steps from DC to 2 MHz. Model 5100 may be programmed locally and remotely. Model 5110 may only be programmed remotely.

A patented* direct digital synthesis technique is used to generate the output frequency directly from an internal crystal reference, which may be phase locked to an external 1 MHz standard, if desired.

In addition to excellent short term stability, digital synthesis also provides other improvements in performance. Digital operation means inherent programmability and very fast switching. In binary word format, these models maintain *amplitude and phase continuity in switching between any two frequencies* (i.e., no switching transient) with a programming delay of only 1.5 μ s before switching. Thus, linear frequency sweeping or frequency hopping (including FSK signaling) are easily programmed.

Excellent spectral purity is also possible with digital synthesis since output distortion is determined entirely by the number of bits per sample and the linearity of the D/A converter. Another feature of digital synthesis is the ability to precisely control the phase of the output frequency. The phase may be asynchronously reset to zero at any time for as long as desired (or as little as 125 ns). Hence, for example, sinusoidal bursts are easily produced with each burst beginning at exactly zero phase.

1.2 SPECIFICATIONS

1.2.1 Frequency

Range 0.001 Hz to 2,000,000.000 Hz.
0.001 Hz to 3,000,000.000 Hz (Option 013).

Resolution 0.001 Hz throughout entire range.

Control

Local (Model 5100 Only): Ten 10-position rotary switches.

Remote: 31 bits in binary or 37 bits in BCD format.

*U.S. Patent 3,735,269

1.2.2 Frequency References

Model 5100

Internal (8 MHz Crystal):

Standard: TCXO (Same as Option 006 for Model 5110).
Option 001: High Stability (Oven Controlled).

External, Rear Panel REF IN (TTL Level, Schmitt-Trigger Conditioned Input, 1 TTL Load):

1 MHz Reference: Phase locks to standard or optional internal reference.

8 MHz Reference: Replaces internal 8 MHz crystal reference.

Model 5110

Internal (8 MHz Crystal):

Option 001: High Stability (Oven Controlled).
Option 006: TCXO.

External, Rear Panel REF IN (TTL Level, Schmitt-Trigger Conditioned Input, 1 TTL Load):

1 MHz Reference: Phase locks to optional internal reference.

8 MHz Reference: Replaces internal 8 MHz crystal reference. Required for units without an internal reference.

1.2.3 Output Amplitudes

Model 5100

Fixed Output: 1Vp-p no load, 0.5 Vp-p into 50 Ω . Front panel (1 VOLT P-P), rear panel (FXD OUT).

Variable Output: 10 Vp-p no load (max), 5 Vp-p into 50 Ω (max). Front panel (OUTPUT), rear panel (VAR OUT).

Model 5110

Fixed Output: 1 Vrms no load, 0.5 Vrms into 50 Ω . Front panel (OUTPUT 50 Ω), rear panel (FXD OUT).

Option 004: Replaces 1 Vrms (no load) signal at fixed output with 10 Vp-p signal.

Models 5100 and 5110

Frequency Response (Full Output):

No Load: dc to 500 kHz, ± 0.25 dB; 500 kHz to 2 MHz (3 MHz with Option 013), ± 0.5 dB.

50 Ω Load: dc to 500 kHz, ± 0.25 dB; 500 kHz to 2 MHz (3 MHz with Option 013), +0.5 to -2.5 dB.

Reference Output: 1 MHz square wave or 8 MHz pulse at TTL levels. Capable of driving 30 TTL loads. Rear panel (REF OUT).

1.2.4 Output Level Control

Model 5100 only

0 to 85 dB attenuation in 1 dB steps (front panel push-button) plus 0 to 10 dB front panel continuous control.

Option 002 (Models 5100 and 5110)

Remote program control (7 bits) of 85 dB attenuation in 1 dB steps from 0 to 85 dB.

Attenuator Response to 60 dB (Includes Option 002)

To 500 kHz: ± 0.5 dB.

>500 kHz: See figure 3-2.

1.2.5 Spectral Purity

Spurious Components

Standard: – 70 dB to 100 kHz; – 60 dB to 500 kHz; – 50 dB to 2 MHz.

Option 013: – 45 dB, 500 kHz to 2 MHz; – 40 dB to 3 MHz.

Harmonic Components (at 1 Vrms)

Standard: – 55 dB to 100 kHz; – 50 dB to 500 kHz; – 45 dB to 2 MHz.

Option 013: – 40 dB, 500 kHz to 3 MHz.

Phase Noise

30 kHz band excluding 1 Hz centered on carrier.

Standard: – 50 dB to 2 MHz.

Options 004 or 013: – 40 dB, 2 MHz to 3 MHz.

RMS Fractional Deviation

10 msec averaging: 5×10^{-7} , dc to 2 MHz (3 MHz with Option 013).

1 sec averaging: 5×10^{-9} , dc to 2 MHz (3 MHz with Option 013).

1.2.6 Remote Mode Selection (Model 5100)

Via front panel pushbutton or one control bit. Front panel lamp indicates remote mode.

1.2.7 Switching Characteristics

Programming Delay

1.5 μ s for BINARY-WORD mode with phase and amplitude continuity maintained.

20 μ s for BCD-WORD mode with output reset to zero phase during delay.

20 μ s minimum for four BCD or BINARY bytes with output reset to zero phase during programming.

Update Rate

625 ns for BINARY-WORD mode. 18 μ s for BCD-WORD and BYTE modes.

Zero Phase Reset

Output signal may be asynchronously reset to zero phase via one control bit. There is a delay of approximately 800 nsec to the output. This line may also be used as a load acknowledge output.

1.2.8 GPIB

Model 1488A-12 provides the following IEEE 488-1978 functions: AH1, L1 (listen only), DT1. Programs

frequency (phase continuous) and amplitude (with option 002) as well as all ZERO PHASE modes.

1.2.9 General

Environment

Operating Temperature: 0° to +50°C.

Storage Temperature: –20° to +70°C.

Dimensions

43.2 cm (17 in.) wide; 8.9 cm (3½ in.) high; 33 cm (13 in.) deep.

Weight

9.6 kg (21 lb) net; 11.4 kg (25 lb) shipping.

Power

115/230V $\pm 10\%$, 50 to 60 Hz, 65 watts.

1.2.10 Options

001: 8 MHz, High Stability Crystal Reference
(Oven Controlled)**.

Temperature Stability: $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$, 0° to +55°C.

Aging Rate: $\pm 2 \times 10^{-9}$ /day.

2

SECTION INSTALLATION

2.1 INSPECTION

This instrument was carefully inspected and tested prior to shipment. It was operated for at least 100 hours to reduce the probability of early failure. The instrument should be inspected for physical damage incurred in transit. When receiving a shipment from a carrier, inspect the shipping carton in the presence of the carrier. If rough handling is evident take exception on the delivery receipt before accepting the shipment.

If no carton damage is obvious, but physical damage is discovered when the carton is opened, preserve the carton and packing materials, notify the carrier immediately and have them perform a written inspection of the carton and the contents.

It is recommended that the initial conformance test procedure be performed on receipt as described in paragraph 2.4.

2.2 POWER REQUIREMENTS

This instrument will operate on 115 Vac ($\pm 10\%$) 50-60 Hz or 230 Vac ($\pm 10\%$) 50-60 Hz, selectable via a rear panel switch. The instrument is equipped with a three-wire power cable which connects the chassis to earth ground when plugged into a three-contact outlet. If a two-contact outlet is used in conjunction with a three-prong and two-prong adaptor, the pigtail of the adapter should be connected to earth ground.

2.3 INSTALLATION

WARNING

Rack mount brackets are to prevent the instrument from sliding when mounted in a rack. They are not intended to support the weight of the instrument and should never be used for lifting or carrying.

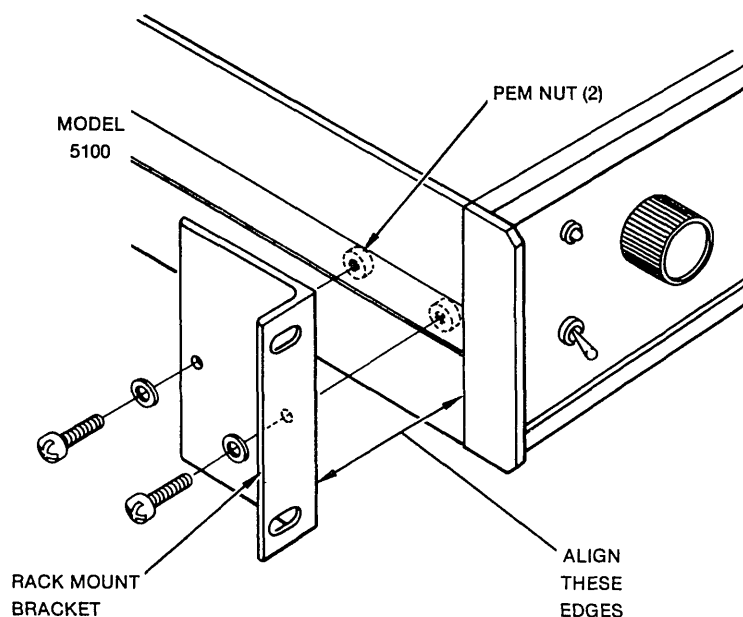


Figure 2-1. Installing Rack Mount Bracket on Model 5100

2.3.1 Model 5100

Model 5100 Frequency Synthesizer was factory assembled for bench use. To convert the instrument for mounting into a standard 19 inch wide rack, the following procedure should be followed. (Refer to figure 2-1.)

1. Unplug instrument from ac power source.
2. Stand instrument on one side.
3. Align rack mount bracket with raised edge of instrument as shown.
4. Holes on rack mount bracket should correspond to pem nut holes just underneath black trim strip. Use a pointed object to pierce the black trim strip at the pem nut holes.
5. Use lock washers and metal screws provided to secure rack mount bracket.
6. Repeat for other side bracket.

Instrument is now ready for rack installation.

2.3.2 Model 5110

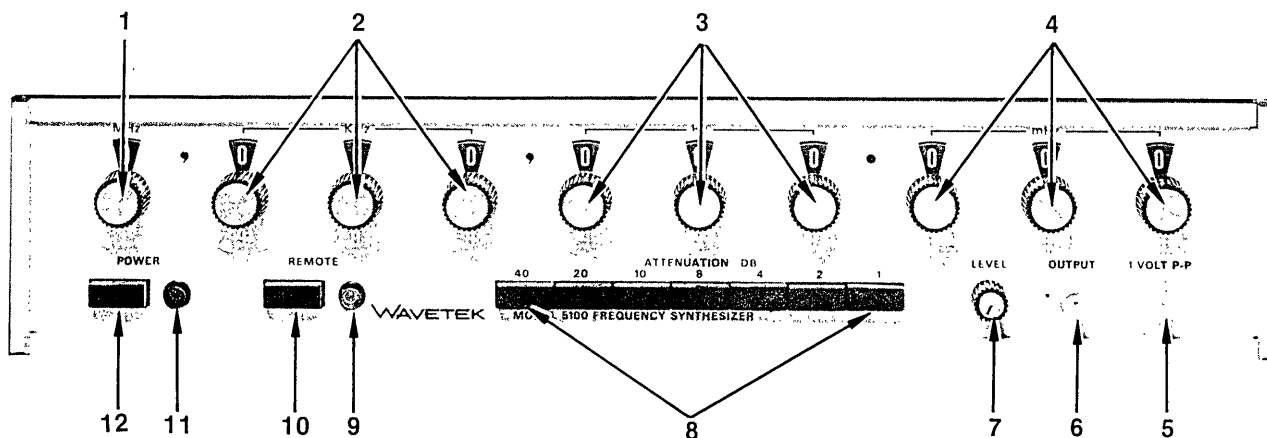
Model 5110 Frequency Synthesizer is ready for installation into a standard 19 inch wide rack.

2.4 INITIAL CONFORMANCE TEST PROCEDURE

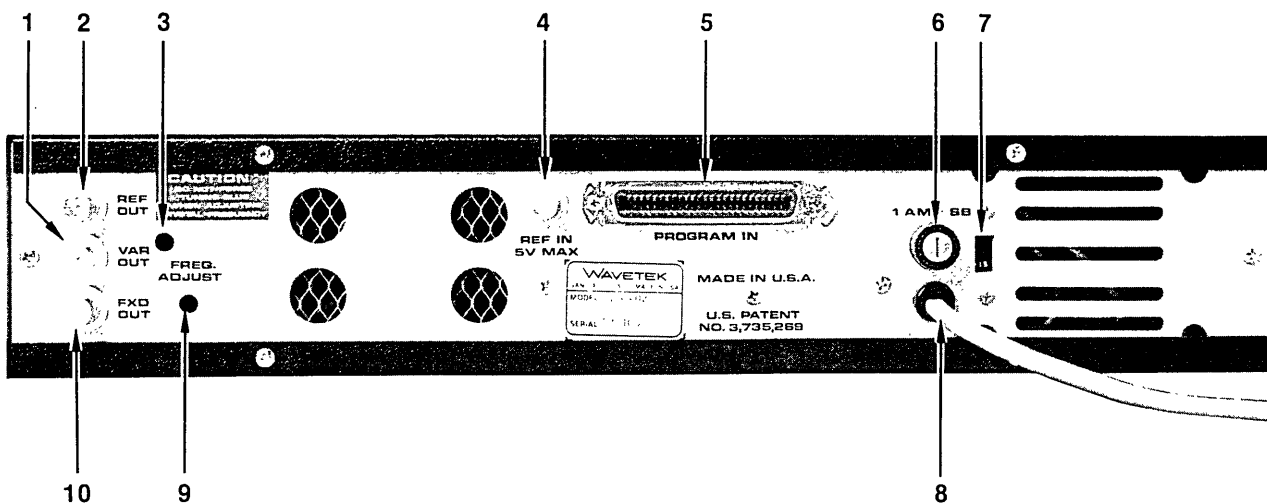
To verify that the instrument is operational, the following procedure is recommended. If trouble is suspected, then refer to the troubleshooting section in this manual.

Phase lock the unit and a frequency counter to a common frequency reference. A 1 MHz output signal from the REF OUT connector may be used as a reference input to the counter, or a 1 MHz output from the counter may be used to phase lock the unit. For details, refer to paragraph 3.3.3.

Connect the OUTPUT jack of the unit to the counter and verify that the counter is triggered. Program a frequency of 1,111,111.000 Hz and verify on the counter. (A count of ± 1 from the true value is acceptable.) Repeat this procedure for 1,222,222.000 Hz, etc.



- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. MHz Frequency Switch | 7. LEVEL Control |
| 2. KHz Frequency Switches | 8. Attenuator Switches |
| 3. Hz Frequency Switches | 9. REMOTE Mode Indicator |
| 4. mHz Frequency Switches | 10. REMOTE Switch |
| 5. 1 VOLT P-P Signal Jack | 11. POWER Indicator* |
| 6. OUTPUT Signal Jack* | 12. POWER Switch* |

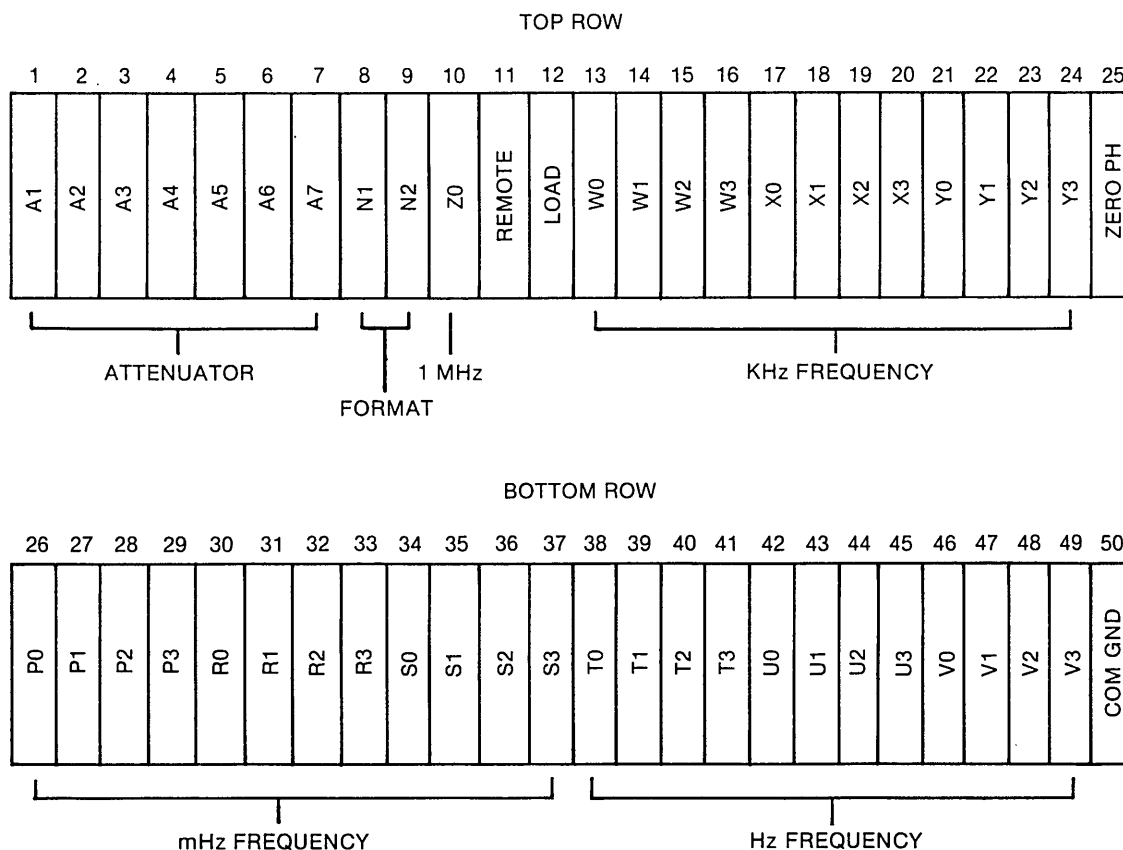


- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Output Signal Jack | 6. Fuse Holder* |
| 2. REFERENCE OUTput* | 7. Line Selector Switch* |
| 3. High Stability Crystal FREQ. ADJUST* | 8. Line Cord* |
| 4. Ext REFERENCE INput* | 9. Standard Crystal FREQ. ADJUST* |
| 5. PROGRAMming INput Jack* | 10. FiXeD Amplitude OUTput Signal Jack* |

NOTE

1. All items included on Model 5100.
2. *Denotes Items included on the Model 5110.

Figure 3-1. Instrument Front and Rear Panels



Notes:

1. All signals are referenced to pin 50 COM GND.
2. All lines are internally pulled to +5V by 3.3 k Ω resistors and assume logical "1" level if connected.
3. See figures 3-6 for programming chart.

Figure 3-4. Rear Panel Programming Connector (Rear View of Instrument)

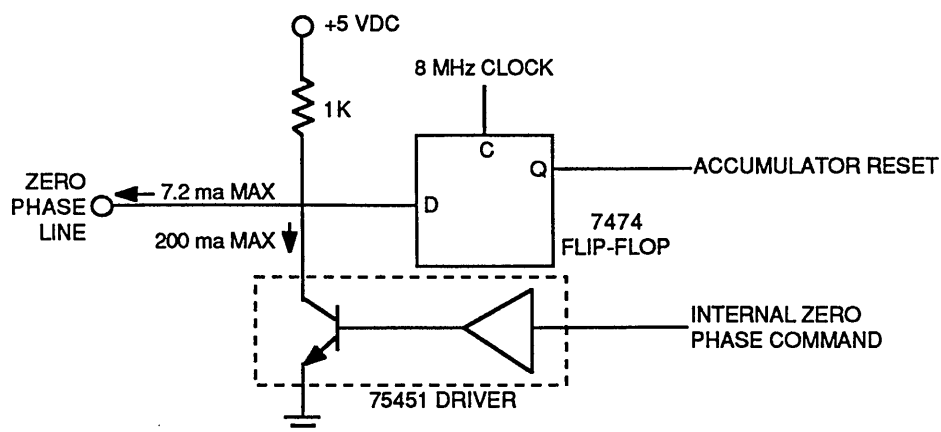
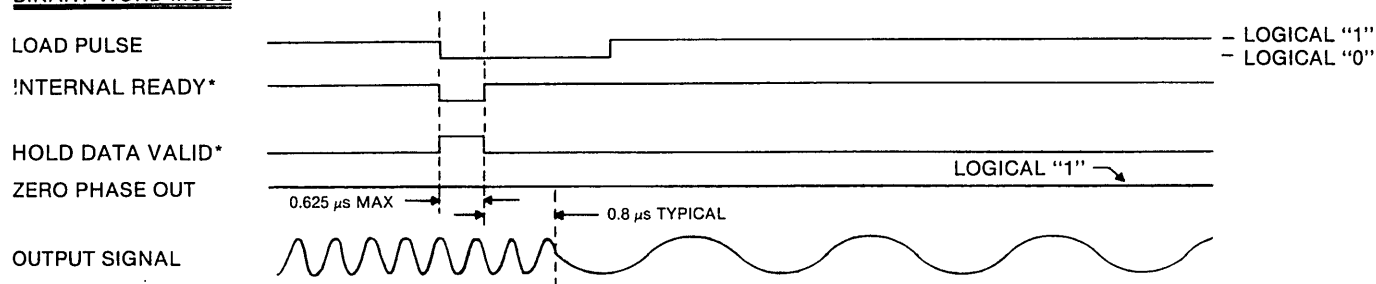


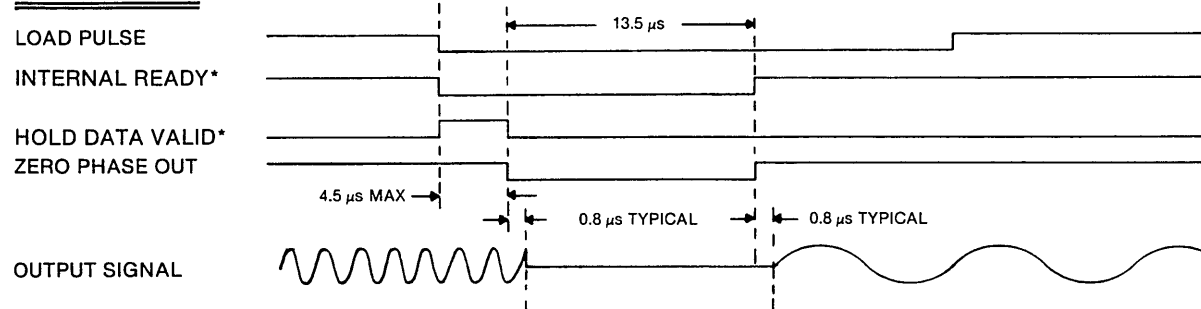
Figure 3-5. Zero Phase Line Circuitry

MODE	MODE SELECT		ATTENUATOR								FREQUENCY																																			LOAD	
	N2	N1	A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	Z ₀	Y ₃	Y ₂	Y ₁	Y ₀	X ₃	X ₂	X ₁	X ₀	W ₃	W ₂	W ₁	W ₀	V ₃	V ₂	V ₁	V ₀	U ₃	U ₂	U ₁	U ₀	T ₃	T ₂	T ₁	T ₀	S ₃	S ₂	S ₁	S ₀	R ₃	R ₂	R ₁	R ₀	P ₃	P ₂	P ₁	P ₀	
PIN NUMBER →	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	10	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	
BINARY WORD	0	0	40	20	10	8	4	2	1	1	★	★	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	★	★	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	★	★	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	SINGLE
			DB								MHz								KHz								Hz								mHz												
BCD WORD	1	0	40	20	10	8	4	2	1	1	800	400	200	100	80	40	20	10	8	4	2	1	800	400	200	100	80	40	20	10	8	4	2	1	800	400	200	100	80	40	20	10	8	4	2	1	SINGLE
			DB								MHz								KHz								Hz																				

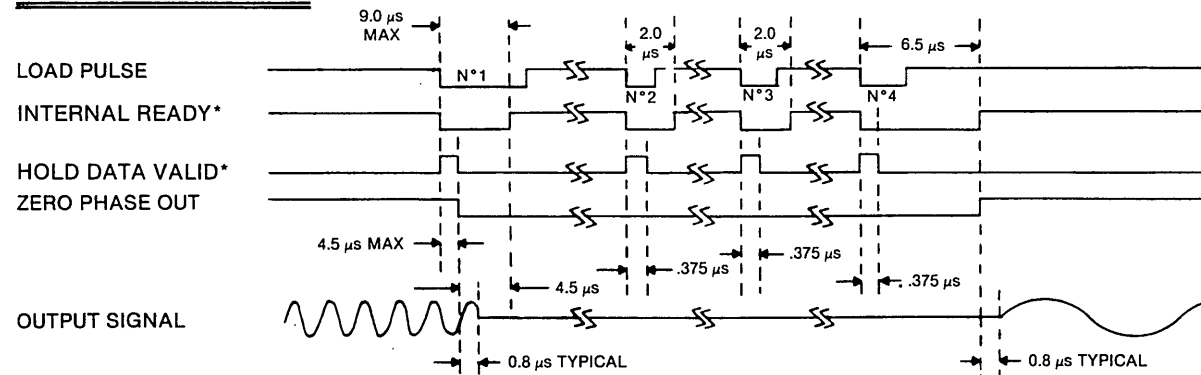
BINARY WORD MODE



BCD WORD MODE



BCD OR BINARY BYTE MODE

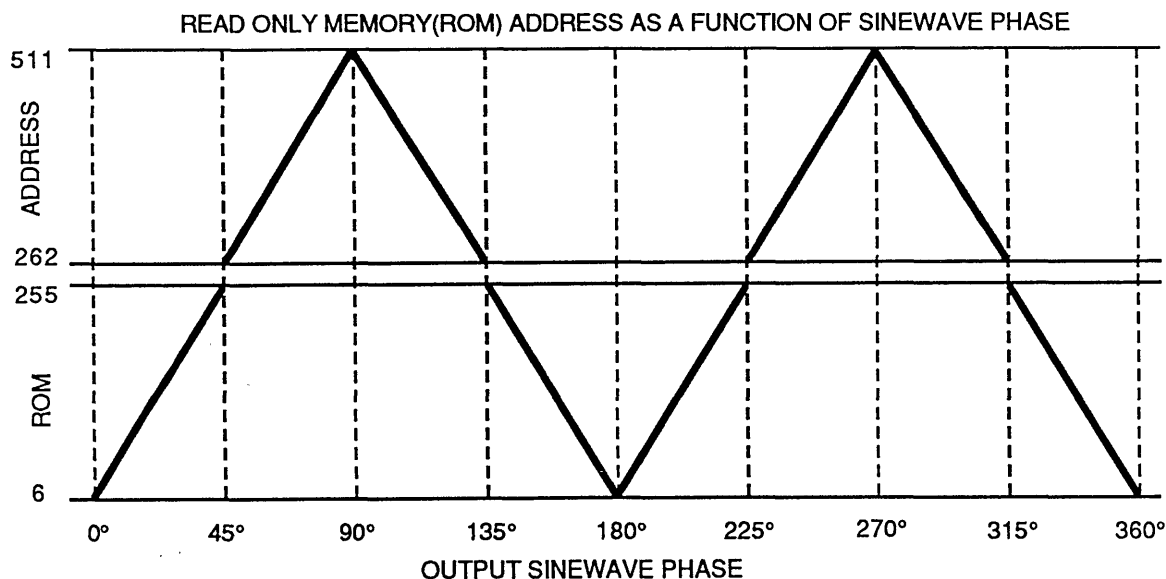


*Not available for customer observation. Shown only to illustrate timing.

NOTES:

1. All waveforms except output signal are shown with standard TTL levels.
2. When internal ready is at logical "1" a new load pulse will be accepted.
3. Data must be held valid during the logical "1" portion of hold data valid.
4. Positive-going edge of load pulse is ignored except logical "0" interval is 50 nsec min.

Figure 3-7. Loading Timing Diagram



NOTE

1. ROM is arranged in 512×8 structure. 500 words are used to store relative magnitude of sine function from 0° to 90° . Addresses 6 through 255 store 0° to 45° and addresses 262 through 511 store 45° through 90° .
2. Above graph shows how ROM is addressed to produce 360° sinewave. Inversion after ROM provides negative operation for 180° to 360° .
3. With front panel setting of 4 kHz address is incremented one step per 125 nsec = sampling rate. Each address step corresponds to a phase step of 0.18° . During one sine cycle there are 2,000 samples ($2,000 \times 0.18^\circ = 360^\circ$)
4. Each of the nine address bits may be monitored and verified by displaying DAC-1 on scope. See paragraph 6.4 and figure 6.4. DAC-1 has positive edge at 0° phase of the output sinewave and negative edge at 180° .
5. Non-conforming address bits may be due to defective U69, U78, U85. Otherwise check accumulator malfunction.
6. Signals DAC-4 through DAC-11 are generated directly from the eight output bits of the ROM. DAC-2 and DAC-3 are synthesized from DAC-4 and ADR 8 through ADR 5. DAC-1 is derived directly from the accumulator.

Address Bits	Location	Weight	Address Examples		
			38	144	265
ADR 0 (MSB)	U94-6	256	0	0	1
ADR 1	U94-5	128	0	1	0
ADR 2	U94-4	64	0	0	0
ADR 3	U94-3	32	1	0	0
ADR 4	U94-2	16	0	1	0
ADR 5	U94-1	8	0	0	1
ADR 6	U94-23	4	1	0	0
ADR 7	U94-22	2	1	0	0
ADR 8 (LSB)	U94-21	1	0	0	1

Logical "1" = 2.0 to 5.0 Volts.
 Logical "0" = 0.0 to 0.8 Volts.

Figure 4-2. Sine Wave Generation

SECTION 5

OPTIONS

5.1 GENERAL

This section contains information pertaining to options available for Models 5100 and 5110.

5.2 OPTION 001, HIGH STABILITY REFERENCE OSCILLATOR

Option 001 is the most stable of the oscillators available for Models 5100 and 5110. It uses a crystal with proportional oven control to obtain its excellent stability. See paragraph 1.2.10 for temperature stability and aging rate specifications and assembly drawing 02-002-3031 in this section.

5.3 OPTION 002, REMOTE ATTENUATION

With Option 002 installed, attenuation of the OUTPUT signal as described in paragraph 3.6.2 is fully programmable. The format is shown in figure 3-6, and loading of the attenuation bits occurs at the same time as the frequency bits. Positive logic, as described in paragraph 3.7.1.3 (Data Formats), is used. Internal registers store the data and drive miniature relays to switch the appropriate resistor networks. The settling time of the relay contacts is typically less than 5 ms.

Protective circuitry insures that when switching between two levels of attenuation, the settling of the relays will never cause attenuation less than either of the two valid levels. Remote attenuator drawings (suffix -3077) are located in section 8.

5.4 OPTION 004, 10 VOLT P-P OUTPUT (Model 5110 Only)

Option 004 increases the Model 5110 fixed output amplitude from 1 Vrms to 10 Vp-p. Compatible with Option 002, but not available with Option 013.

5.5 OPTION 006, TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR

Though not as stable as Option 001, Option 006 is sufficient for most applications and is standard on the Model 5100. See paragraph 1.2.10 for temperature stability and aging rate specifications.

5.6 OPTION 013, UPPER FREQUENCY RANGE EXTENSION

Option 013 extends the frequency range upper limit from 2 MHz to 3 MHz. See Appendix A for additional information and drawings.

5.7 OPTION 020, TTL OUTPUT

Option 020 provides a TTL compatible square wave signal at BNC labeled TTL OUTPUT. The TTL output maintains the same frequency range and resolution as the standard Model 5100 and 5110 outputs. The TTL OUTPUT BNC replaces the VAR OUT BNC on the Model 5100. See Appendix B for additional information and drawings.

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REV ECO BY DATE APP

REFERENCE DESIGNATORS	PART DESCRIPTION	ORIG-MFR-PART-NO	MFR	WAVETEK NO.	QTY/PT
NONE	RES. MFLM 221 OHM 1% 1/BW T0	RN55C2210F	UNCEM	110. 2210	1
NONE	RES. MFLM 432 OHM 1% 1/10W T2	RN55C4320F	UNCEM	110. 4321	1
WAVETEK PARTS LIST		TITLE OPTION 004 10 VP-P OUTPUT FOR MODEL 5110		ASSEMBLY NO. 002. 3034	REV A
PAGE 1					

REFERENCE DESIGNATORS	PART DESCRIPTION	ORIG-MFR-PART-NO	MFR	WAVETEK NO.	QTY/PT
NONE	OSC: VOLT CONTR 8MHZ (A/P	251-1457	VECT	173. 6100	1
WAVETEK PARTS LIST		TITLE OPTION 006 TCXD FREQUENCY STD. FOR MODEL 5110		ASSEMBLY NO. 002. 3036	REV B
PAGE 1					

WAVETEK SAN DIEGO • CALIFORNIA

TITLE PARTS LIST OPTIONS 004 & 006	MODEL NO. 5110	DWG NO. 002.3034	REV A
	MODEL NO. 5110	DWG NO. 002.3036	REV B
	CODE IDENT 23338	SHEET 1 OF 1	

NOTE: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

6.7 FRONT PANEL FREQUENCY (MODEL 5100 ONLY)

Equipment Required: Frequency counter. Refer to figure 6-1 for component locations. S1 through S10 are the ten front panel frequency switches numbered right to left.

1. Initial Conditions: Power ON, local mode, 0 Hz frequency setting.
2. Connect frequency counter to OUTPUT in order to monitor frequency, 1 second gate interval.
3. Rotate S4 from position 0 through position 9, verifying the correct frequency on the counter. (TS-7)
4. Repeat step 3 with switches S5 through S9. (TS-7)
5. Remove the Hz CARRY jumper shown on main board assembly drawing. Connect the blue mHz CARRY jumper supplied in the plastic bag from point MT to point MC.
6. Repeat step 3 with S1, S2, and S3 reading the frequency on the counter in Hz for a setting of mHz on the 5100. (TS-7)
7. Remove the blue mHz CARRY jumper and replace the small, black Hz CARRY jumper.
8. Set S10 to 1 MHz and S1 through S9 to 0 Hz. Read 1 MHz on the counter. (TS-16)

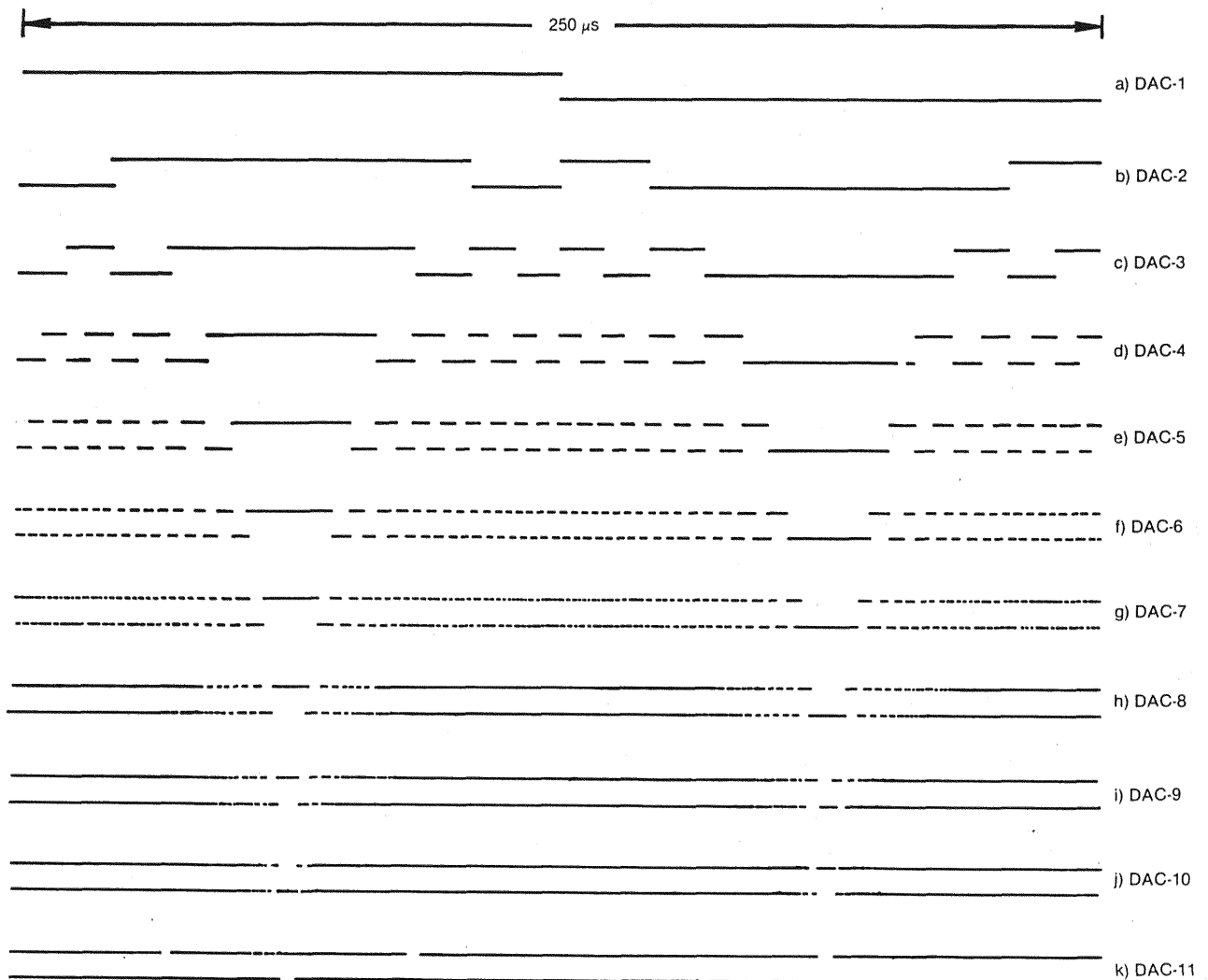


Figure 6-4. Sample Waveform Generator

6.10 STANDARD ATTENUATOR (MODEL 5100 ONLY)

Equipment required: RMS voltmeter.

1. 5100 initial conditions: Power ON, local mode, frequency 1 kHz, attenuation 0 dB, LEVEL fully clockwise.
2. Connect the meter to the OUTPUT jack and verify a reading of greater than +13 dBm. Note this reading as the 0 dB reference point.
3. Add attenuation in steps of 1 dB from 0 dB to 85 dB and verify the attenuation relative to the reference point. Attenuation error must lie within the limits of ± 0.5 dB up to 60 dB and -2.0 , $+0.5$ dB up to 85 dB.

6.11 PROGRAMMABLE ATTENUATOR (OPTION 002 EQUIPPED UNITS ONLY)

Equipment required: RMS voltmeter, and a programming unit capable of setting the attenuator data lines to logical "0" or logical "1" as directed.

1. Verify local mode operation (Model 5100 only) by performing paragraph 6.10, standard attenuator test. (TS-19)
2. Connect PGM to Model 5100 or 5110 rear panel connector, verify Power ON and meter connected to output jack.
3. Set to REMOTE mode (Model 5100 only). Set PGM to binary-word and remaining PGM lines to logical "0" except 1 kHz and ZERO PHASE. Enter load pulse.
4. Enter and LOAD logical 1's on lines A1 through A7 one at a time, verifying the correct attenuation on the meter within the limits specified in paragraph 6.10, step 3. (TS-19)

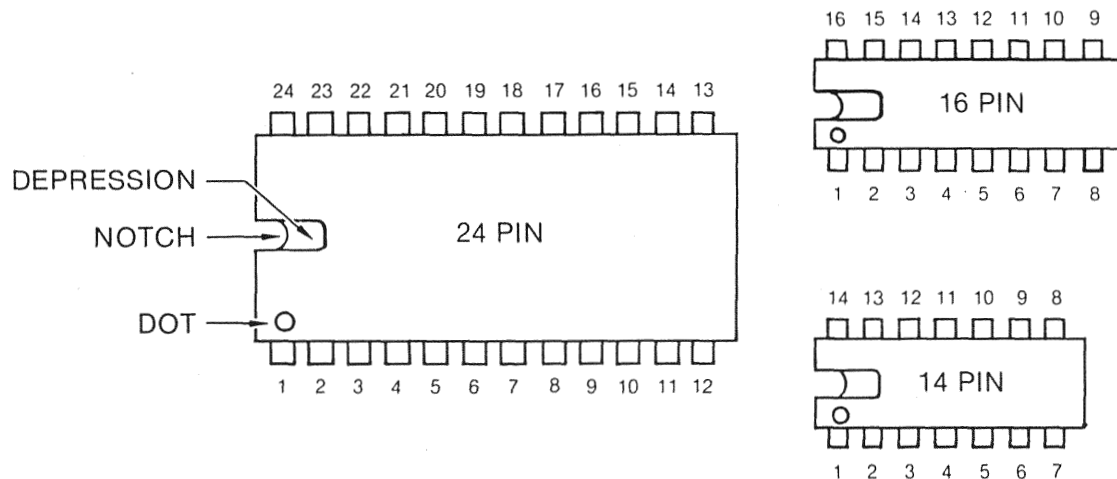


Figure 7-1. DIP Pin Numbering (Top View)

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart

TS-1. Low or Unregulated Digital Supply Voltage

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy	
1. Power off		Check fuse	Replace if necessary.	
1. Power on	A5T1 PRI #1 0-115	Measure 5Vac	Check continuity of line cord, fuse holder, and power switch S2B. Replace if defective. 1. If voltages are all zero, replace transformer A5T1. 2. If one or more voltages are low, check for shorts or opens in wiring to bridge rectifiers. 3. Check bridge rectifiers A5CR1, CR2, CR3.	
2. Apply 5Vac across line cord (10Vac for units that are switched to 230Vac line power by the power selection switch on the back panel)	A5T1 PRI #2 0-115	Measure 5Vac		
	A5T1 SEC #1 0-8	Measure 0.4Vac		
	A5CR1- AC Input			
	A5T1 SEC #2 0-16.5	Measure 0.75Vac		
	CR2 AC Input			

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-1. Low or Unregulated Digital Supply Voltage (Cont.)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Power on 2. Apply 5Vac across line cord (10Vac for units that are switched to 230Vac line power by the power selection switch on the back panel)	A5T1 SEC #3 0-16.5	Measure 0.75Vac	1. If voltages are all zero, replace transformer A5T1. 2. If one or more voltages are low, check for shorts or opens in wiring to bridge rectifiers. 3. Check bridge rectifiers A5CR1, CR2, CR3
	CR3 AC Input		
	Across C1	Measure 0.8Vdc	1. Check for shorted C1, C2, C3, Q1, Q2, Q3 and replace.
	Across C6		1. Check for shorted C6, Q4, and replace
	Across C7		1. Check for shorted C7, Q5, and replace.

TS-2. Low or Zero Regulator Voltage

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Power on 2. Normal line voltage	F	As per CTP 6.2-8*	Replace Q3.
	G	As per CTP 6.2-8	Replace Q2.
	H	As per CTP 6.2-8	Replace Q1.
	J	As per CTP 6.2-9	Replace Q4.
	K	As per CTP 6.2-10	Replace Q5.

*Conformance Test Procedure, paragraph 6.2, step 8.

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-3. No $\overline{\text{DCLK}}$ at test Point DC (See figure 7.2 for timing signals)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. (Model 5100): Local mode (Model 5110): PGM Disconnected 2. Power on 3. Clock jumper to INT position or inject 8 MHz reference signal	U96-1	8 MHz pulse waveform	Check power supply voltages. Replace xtal oscillator Y1.
	U7-6	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{CLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 125 ns	Replace U95, U89, U70, U81, U96.
	U6-8	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{ACLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 125 ns	Replace U6, U7, U8, U9, U22.
	U18-8	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{BCLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 500 ns	Replace U5, U4, U18, U70.
	U18-6	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{CCLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 1.5 μs	Replace U17, U18, U19.
	U19-6	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{DCLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 4.5 μs	Replace U29, U18, U19, U53.
	U19-8	Negative pulse waveform. $\overline{\text{ECLK}}$. Width 40 ns; period 4.5 μs	Replace U19, U10.

TS-4a. REMOTE Lamp Always On (Model 5100)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. REMOTE button in out position	U22-1	Logical "1"	Programmer is causing remote mode. Check programming.
	U22-2	Logical "1"	1. Replace U22, U10. 2. Test and replace S-2A if necessary.
	U10-9	Logical "0"	Replace U10, U19, U70.

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-4b. REMOTE Lamp Always Off (Model 5100)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
REMOTE button pressed	U22-3	Logical “1”	1. Replace U22, U10. 2. Test and replace S-2A if necessary.
	U70-11	Logical “0”	Replace U19, U10, U70.
			Replace L1.

TS-5. Remote Operation Incorrect

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Disconnect Programmer 2. Connect jumper from U31-4 or LD to U53-10 or DC	U10-5	Positive pulse waveform. Width 125 ns; period 4.5µs.	Replace U31, U20, U10.
3. Remote mode 4. Jumper from U34-7 or W to GND			Replace U22, U9, U8, U7, U34, U4, U41.

TS-6. Incorrect Static Front Panel Data Stream (Model 5100)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Local mode	J1-19	Negative pulse waveform. ACLK Width 40 ns; period 125 ns	Replace U95, A2U1 thru A2U8, A2U10; go to TS-3.
2. 0 Hz front panel setting	J1-12	Logical “1”	Replace U10, A2U3. Go to TS-4a.
3. Scope sync as per CTP 6.4-4*	A2U9-8	Negative pulse waveform A4•B3•C3 Width 125 ns; period 4.5 µs	Replace A2U9. Verify C3 on J1-1 and A4B3 on J1-2.
	J1-10	Logical “1”	Replace A2U4 through A2U8 until J1-10 is logical “1”.

*Conformance Test Procedure, paragraph 6.4, step 4.

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

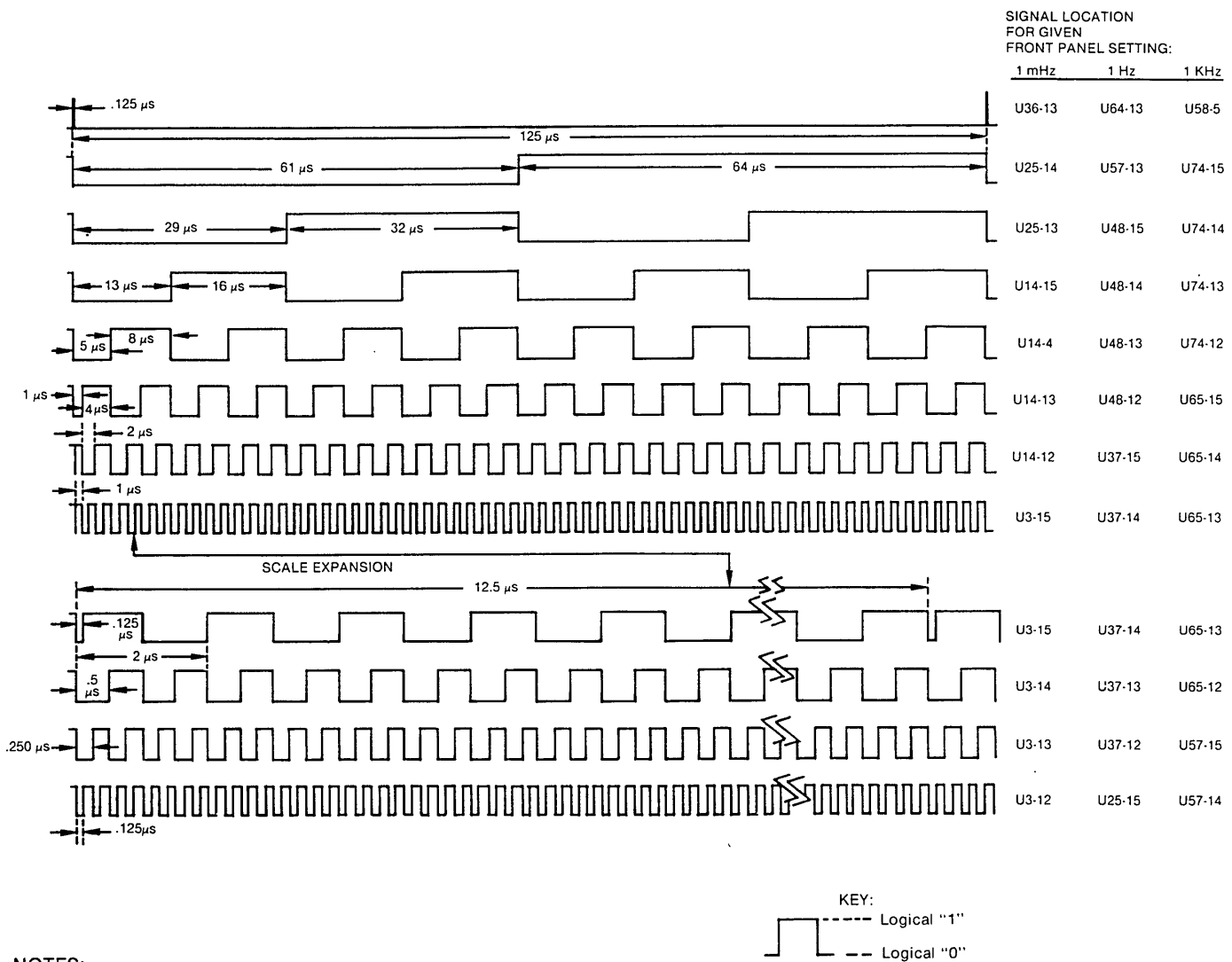
TS-7. Incorrect Front Panel Stream (Model 5100)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Local mode	J1-10	As per CTP 6.4-7 or -8	Go through TS-6.
2. Scope sync as CTP 6.4-4*			Replace A2U1 through A2U8 until data is correct.

*Conformance Test Procedure, paragraph 6.4, step 4.

TS-8. Sample Generator Malfunction

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
Model 5100: 1. Local mode Model 5110: 1. PGM connected. 2. ZERO PHASE at logical "1". Models 5100 and 5110: 1. 8 MHz clock (internal or external) connected. 2. 4 kHz frequency setting.	U98-11	Negative pulse waveform. Width 40 ns; period 125ns	Replace U95, U89, U96, to to TS-3.
	U25-10		Replace U95.
	U98-9	Logical "1"	1. Verify A5J1-25 (ZERO PHASE) is logical "1". If not, correct it. 2. Replace U79, U98, U50.
Model 5100: 1. .001 Hz front panel setting Model 5100: 1. Set PGM to Binary-word. 2. Set 1 mHz frequency. 3. Enter LOAD pulse.	Pins #12 to 15 on U12, U23, U35, U46, U55, U63, U72, U80. Pins #13 to 15 on U1	Logical "0"	Go to TS-11.
	U1-12	Logical "1"	
	U36-13	Positive pulse waveform. Width 125 ns; period 125 μ s. See figure 7-3.	Replace U2, U13, U24, U15, U26, U25, U3, U14.



NOTES:

1. For each column, set frequency shown and sync on top waveform. Verify each signal from bottom to top.
2. If top waveform is missing or incorrect, start with bottom signal and work upwards until incorrect signal is found. Start troubleshooting at this point.

Figure 7-3. Accumulator Signals

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-8. Sample Generator Malfunction (Cont.)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
Model 5100: 1. 1 Hz front panel setting Model 5110: 1. Set 1 Hz frequency. 2. Enter LOAD pulse.	Pins #12 to 15 on U1, U12, U23, U46, U55, U63, U72, U80. Pins #13 to 15 on U35	Logical "0"	Go to TS-11.
	U35-12	Logical "1"	
	U64-13	Positive pulse waveform. Width 125 ns; period 125 μ s. See figure 7-3.	Replace U36, U47, U56, U38, U49, U25, U37, U48, U57.
Model 5100: 1. 1 kHz front panel setting Model 5110: 1. Set 1 KHz frequency. 2. Enter LOAD pulse.	Pins #12 to 15 on U1, U12, U23, U35, U46, U55, U72, U80. Pins #13 to 15 on U63	Logical "0"	Go to TS-11.
	U63-12	Logical "1"	
	U58-5	Positive pulse waveform. Width 125 ns; period 125 μ s. See figure 7-3.	Replace U64, U73, U82, U66, U65, U74, U58, U84.
	U83-9	1 kHz square wave	Replace U83, U95, U82.

TS-9. DAC-1, 2, or 3 Incorrect

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
			Replace U85, U78, U86, U87, U88, U95, U90, U91, U92, U77, U68, U59, U67, U76, U84, U104, U105, U94.

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-13. Incorrect Frequency Register Contents — BCD-Word Mode (Cont.)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Sync on negative edge of U53-13 or $\overline{D3}$.	U80-2 or K	Pattern of "100001101100" repeated three times during logical "0" portion of $\overline{D3}$. Bit spacing is 125ns. 36 bits during $\overline{D3}$.	Replace U32, U30, U43, U54, U44, U42, U33, U40, U39.
Remove All Jumpers			
Follow procedure in paragraph 6.8.			Replace U7, U40, U62, U70, U52, U51, U60.

TS-14. Incorrect Frequency Register Contents — Byte Modes

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
Follow procedure in paragraphs 6.8-10 and 6.8-11			Replace U9, U8, U7, U60.

TS-15. No 1 MHz Output

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
			Replace U81, U97.

TS-16. 1 MHz Operation Incorrect

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. 0 Hz setting	U27-9	Logical "0"	Replace U27, U16, U28.
1. 1 MHz setting		Logical "1"	
			Replace U82, U84, U83.

Table 7-1. Troubleshooting Chart (Continued)

TS-19. Programmable Attenuator (Model 5100 with Option 002 Only, Cont.)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
Remove jumpers above. Test each attenuator bit in local and remote modes as per CTP 6.11		For errors in attenuation settings of:	Replace following parts on assembly A3:
		1 dB	A3-U2, -U1, -U9, -K1.
		2 dB	A3-U2, -U3, -U10, -K2.
		4 dB	A3-U3, -U4, -U10, -K3.
		8 dB	A3-U4, -U5, -U11, -K4.
		10 dB	A3-U6, -U5, -U11, -K5.
		20 dB	A3-U6, -U7, -U12, -K6.
		40 dB	A3-U8, -U7, -U12, -K7.

TS-20. Programmable Attenuator (Model 5110 with Option 002 Only)

Test Conditions	Test Point	Correct Observation	Remedy
1. Power On	A3U8-14	+ 5VDC	Replace A3Q1.
1. Disconnect Programmer 2. Connect jumper from U31-4 or LD to U53-10 or DC 3. Jumper from U22-1 to U22-7. 4. Jumper from U34-7 or W to U34-8.	A3U9-5	Negative pulse waveform. Width 125 ns; period 4.5 μ s.	Replace A2U9.

SECTION 8

STANDARD CIRCUITRY PARTS AND SCHEMATICS

8.1 DRAWINGS

The following assembly drawings (with parts lists) and schematics are in the arrangement shown in the "CONTENTS" section under "DRAWINGS."

8.2 ORDERING PARTS

When ordering spare parts, please specify part number, circuit reference board, serial number of unit and, if applicable, the function performed.

8.3 ERRATA

Under Wavetek's product improvement program, the latest electronic designs and circuits are incorporated into each Wavetek instrument as quickly as development and testing permit. Because of the time needed to compose and print instruction manuals, it is not always possible to include the most recent changes in the initial printing. Whenever this occurs, errata pages are prepared to summarize the changes made and are inserted inside the shipping carton with this manual. If no such pages exist, the manual is correct as printed.

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REV	ECN	BY	DATE	APP
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REFERENCE DESIGNATORS	PART DESCRIPTION	ORIG-MFG-PART-NO	MFG	WAVETEK NO.	QTY/PT
3	BOTTOM COVER ASSY: BLACK			002.3092	1
7	RACK MOUNT STYLE 11			002.3097	1
1	ASSY: SYNTHESIZER 5100			002.3100	1
5	COVER: TOP, BLACK	MPV-40464-14	BUKEY	303.0101	1
9	CONN: RIB PLUG W/HD 50 CNT	57-30500	CINCH	351.5001	1
11	PATCH CORD: 6" BLUE	445-3306-03-03-16	CAMBN	352.0101	1
15	KNOB: PUSH BUTTON BLK 20MM	B301	CRL	370.0713	9
NONE	INST MANUAL: 5100 5TH ED 12/75			800.0305	1.5
NONE	INST MANUAL: 5100 6TH ED 1/77			800.0306	1.5
WAVETEK PARTS LIST		TITLE MODEL 5100 DC TO 2MHz REMOTE/LOCAL PROGRAMMING		ASSEMBLY NO. 000.3100 PAGE 1	
				REV	F

NOTE: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

BISHOP GRAPHICS/ACCUPRESS
REORDER NO. A-3894

REMOVE ALL BURRS AND BREAK SHARP EDGES	DRAWN	DATE	WAVETEK SAN DIEGO • CALIFORNIA		
MATERIAL	PROJ ENGR				
	RELEASE APPROV				
FINISH WAVETEK PROCESS	TOLERANCE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED .XXX ±.010 ANGLES :1' XX ±.030				
	DO NOT SCALE DWG	MODEL NO 5100	DWG NO 000.3100	REV F	
	SCALE	CODE IDENT 23338	SHEET 1	OF 1	

