

# CATHODE - RAY OSCILLOSCOPES

### AUXILIARY INSTRUMENTS AND ACCESSORIES

AUGUST 1955

# OUR CONTINUING CREED

is that of serving Tektronix customers with products and policies that are unexcelled in the electronics industry and limited only by the current state of the art.



TEKTRONIX INC.

### About the Company...

Tektronix was organized in 1946 to manufacture cathode-ray oscilloscopes. To an unusual degree, Tektronix oscilloscopes have met with the approval of the ultimate user, enabling the company to grow by expanding its product lines and services.

Throughout this continuing growth period Tektronix is striving to produce instruments with the quality and utility demanded by the fast-moving electronic industry. High employee morale, fostered by an employee-management relations program that gives employees a voice in company operations, a fair share of company profits, and steady year around employment, contributes greatly to this aim.

Realizing the complexity of the modern cathode-ray oscilloscope, Tektronix continually strives to provide the best in field maintenance help, and the utmost speed in replacement parts service. Helping to keep existing Tektronix instruments in efficient operation is as much a responsibility as developing new instruments to meet the future needs of the industry. Tektronix is making every effort to continue serving its customers with the highest quality in both product and service.

#### TEKTRONIX, INC. • P. O. Box 831, Portland 7, Oregon, U.S.A.





# CONTENTS

APPLICATIONS INDEX	ł
SQUARE-WAVE GENERATORS	)
Type 104A Fixed Frequency	
Type 105 Wide Frequency Range	
AUXILIARY AMPLIFIERS	
Type 112 Differential High-Gain	
Type 121 Wide-Band Preamplifier	
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier	
Type 123 Miniature Low-Level Preamplifier	
SPECIAL INSTRUMENTS	
Type 124 Television Adaptor	
Type 130 L,C Meter	
Type 160-Series Waveform Generators	
Type 160A Power Supply	
Type 161 Pulse Generator	
Type 162 Waveform Generator	
Type 163 Pulse Generator       31         Type 180 Time-Mark Generator       33	
Type 181 Time-Mark Generator	
Type 190 Constant-Amplitude Generator	
CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPES	
Type 310 Portable         41           Type 315D Portable         45	
Type 315D Portable	
Type 315R 3" Rack Mount	
Type 360 Indicator       49         Type 515 General Purpose       51	
Type 517A High-Speed Pulse 55	
Type 524AD Television	
Type 525 TV Waveform Monitor	
Type 530-Series—Oscilloscopes with Plug-In Preamplifiers	
Type 531 DC to 10 MC	
Type 535 DC to 10 MC with Delayed Sweep	
Type 532 DC to 5 MC	
Type 540-Series—Oscilloscopes for Fast-Rise Applications	
Type 541 DC to 30 MC	
Type 545 DC to 30 MC with Delayed Sweep	>
Plug-In Preamplifiers for Type 530 and 540 Series	7
Type 53A Wide-Band DC	l
Type 53B Wide-Band High-Gain 82	2
Type 53C Dual-Trace	
Type 53/54D High-Gain DC Differential	
Type 53/54E Low-Level AC Differential	
Type 53G Wide-Band Differential	
Type 53/54K Fast-Rise DC         87	
Type 570 Characteristic-Curve Tracer    89	,
ACCESSORIES	)
GENERAL INFORMATION	Ē
SHIPPING WEIGHTS	2
FIELD OFFICES	3

3

8/55

I

I

1

70

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### **APPLICATIONS INDEX**

The following is a partial list of the uses to which our instruments have been put, added in the hope that it may help some of our customers and potential customers to better solve their instrumentation problems.

#### **BIOPHYSICAL-MEDICAL**

Cardiac Investigation, Diagnosis Central Nervous System Research Cortical Research

#### **Neural Activity and Response**

Type 532 Oscilloscope	73
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit	
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier	
Type 53/54D Differential High-Gain Plug-In Unit.	84
Type 53/54E Low-Level Differential Plug-In Unit.	85
Stimulation	
Type 160-Series Waveform Generators 27 to	32
Type 360 Cathode-Ray Indicator	49

#### **ELECTRONIC**

#### Circuit Design—All Oscilloscopes, depending upon design parameters

Type 105 Square-Wave Generator	9
Type 130 L,C Meter	25
Type 190 Signal Generator	37
Type 180 Time-Mark Generator	33
Type 181 Time-Mark Generator	35
Type 570 Characteristic-Curve Tracer	89
Computer Design	
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes	76
Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes	80
Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units	87
Type 130 L,C Meter	25
Computer Servicing	
Type 315D Portable Oscilloscope	45
Type 310 Portable Oscilloscope	41
Delay-Line Testing and Design	8 101
Type 535 Oscilloscope	70
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit	83
Type 545 Oscilloscope	79
Magnetic Field Investigation	
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes	76
Type 53B Wide-Band High-Gain Plug-In Unit	82
Type 53/54D Differential High-Gain Plug-In Unit	84
Type 53/54E Low-Level Differential Plug-In Unit	85
Transistor Development	05
Type 517A Oscilloscope	55
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes	
Type 53G Differential Wide-Band Plug-In Unit	86
Type 530 Differential Wide-Data Flog-In Office	83
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit	03
TV Receiver Production Testing	50
Type 524AD Oscilloscope	
Type 104A Square-Wave Generator	7

#### GEOPHYSICAL

Electrical and Mechanical Characteristics of Soi	ls
Type 532 Oscilloscope	73
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit	83
Type 53/54D Differential High-Gain Plug-In Unit.	84
Type 53/54E Low-Level Differential Plug-In Unit.	
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier	17
Field Equipment Maintenance	
Type 310 Portable Oscilloscope	41

Type 532 Oscilloscope73Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit83Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier17

INDUSTRIAL

**Die Impact Stress Analysis** 

**Metal Fracture Investigation** 

4

Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units	87
Type 160-Series Waveform Generators 27 to	32
Type 360 Cathode-Ray Indicator	49
Transient Monitor	
Type 535 Oscilloscope	70
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Preamplifier	83
TV Station Use	
Type 525 Waveform Monitor	63
Type 524AD Oscilloscope	59
	9
Type 130 L,C Meter	25
Vibration Analysis	
Type 532 Oscilloscope	73
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Preamplifier	83
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier	17

#### **INDICATOR SERVICE**

Hydrogen Thyratron Research and Testing
Type 517A Oscilloscope
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units
Input-Output Comparison
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier
Microwave Generator Modes
Type 315D Oscilloscope
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units
Missile Check-Out Racks
Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53/54 Plug-In Units
Radioactive Decay Energy Spectrum
Type 541 Oscilloscope
Type 53/54K Fast-Rise Plug-In Unit
Sequence Control
Type 360 Cathode-Ray Indicator
Sonic-Echo Fault-Locators
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units
Telemetering Monitor
Type 360 Cathode-Ray Indicator
Type 315R Oscilloscope
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit
Time-Shared Microwave Systems
Type 315D Oscilloscope
Type 315D-S1 Oscilloscope 45
Type 315D-S2 Oscilloscope 45
Transducers
Type 532 Oscilloscope 73
Type 53C Dual-Trace Plug-In Unit
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier
NUCLEAR
Alpha Particle Detector Amplification
Type 122 Low-Level Preamplifier
Energy Spectrum Indicator
Type 541 Oscilloscope
Type 53/54K Fast-Rise Plug-In Unit
Equipment Design
Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes
Type 53 and 53/54 Plug-In Units
Type 517A Oscilloscope
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# SQUARE WAVE GENERATORS

Square wave testing techniques are recognized

as providing one of the most efficient means of determining electronic circuit response. Precise adjustment of frequency compensated attenuator, amplifier and filter circuits is reduced to a simple procedure.

5



# TYPE 104A SQUARE WAVE GENERATOR AND VOLTAGE CALIBRATOR



Fixed Frequencies 50 cycles, 1 kc, 100 kc, 1 mc.

#### **High-Frequency Ranges**

Risetime—less than 0.02 μsec. Output Voltage—5 v maximum in 93-ohm terminated cable.

#### **Low-Frequency Ranges**

Risetime—less than 3  $\mu$ sec. Output Voltage—0 to 50 v in 9 calibrated ranges.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 104A Square-Wave Generator is a convenient source of four fixed square-wave frequencies. Standard frequencies of 50 cycles, 1 kc, 100 kc, and 1 mc are extremely useful for the study of low and highfrequency characteristics of wide-band amplifiers, adjustment of frequency-compensated attenuators, and testing filter networks in the laboratory or on the production line. An extra feature permits the low-frequency output to be used as an accurate voltage calibrator. Frequencies other than those listed can be provided to meet specialized requirements. output is 5 v peak-to-peak. Impedance varies from 0 to 93 ohms depending on attenuator setting.

**Low-Frequency Output**—(Voltage Calibrator) The 50-cycle and 1-kc square wave outputs are continuously variable in 9 ranges, 5, 15, 50 mv, 0.15, 0.5, 1.5, 5, 15, and 50 volts peak-to-peak. Full-scale calibration is accurate within 3%, control linear within 1% of full scale. Impedance varies from 0 to 10 kilohms depending upon attenuator settings.

For calibrating purposes, the Type 104A can be inserted between a signal source and the oscilloscope. A switch connects either the signal or calibrating waveform to the oscilloscope, permitting accurate amplitude measurement of any portion of the signal waveform.

**Synchronizing Signal**—An oscilloscope synchronizing waveform is available at a front-panel binding post. Amplitude is 3 v for all frequencies.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronically-regulated dc supplies insure stable operation over power line variations from 105 to 125 v and current-demand differences.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

High-frequency multivibrators	2 6AG7	
High-frequency limiter	6AG7	
High-frequency output amplifier	6AG7	
Low-frequency multivibrator	12AU7	7
Low-frequency limiter and CF	12AU7	7
Sync output CF	6J6	
Rectifier	5V4	
Regulator amplifier	6AU6	
Series regulator	6AU5	
Voltage reference	OC3	

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Construction—Self-contained, aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized front panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-14" high, 9" wide, 12" deep.

Weight–22 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 115 watts.

#### CHARACTERISTICS

**Risetime**—High-frequency square waves have a risetime of less than 0.02  $\mu$ sec, making it possible to test amplifiers having passbands up to 20 mc. Risetime of lowfrequency square waves is less than 3  $\mu$ sec.

**High-Frequency Output**—The 1-mc and 100-kc outputs are available through a matched 93-ohm cable terminated by a continuously variable attenuator. Maximum

2—A510 binding post adapters 1—Instruction manual

#### **Currently Available Extras**

The Type 104A can be supplied with frequencies other than 50 cycles, 1 kc, 100 kc, and 1 mc at small additional cost.

Prices for selected frequencies are:
2 in range of 50 cycles to 10 kc\$20
2 in range of 50 kc to 1 mc\$20

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

7



# **TYPE 105 SQUARE-WAVE GENERATOR**

### Wide Frequency Range

#### Risetime

Less than 0.02  $\mu$ sec into a terminated 93-ohm cable. As short as 13 millimicroseconds under suitable conditions.

Frequency Range 25 cycles to 1 mc, continuously variable.

Frequency Meter Direct reading, accurate within 3% of full scale.

Output Current More than 160 ma, peak-to peak.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 105 Square-Wave Generator produces square waves with flat horizontal portions, free of overshoot and ringing, over a wide frequency range. Square-wave current greater than 160 ma, peak-to-peak, available at the output terminal, permits a usable voltage swing across very-low impedance loads. Risetime is less than 0.02  $\mu$ sec into a terminated 93-ohm cable, and is approximately 13 millimicroseconds into a 52-ohm cable terminated at both ends.

Testing wide-band amplifiers with a square-wave generator and an oscilloscope is a fast, efficient method both in the laboratory and in the television station. Such characteristics as transient response, bandwidth, and phase shift are quickly revealed. For examination of the highfrequency response a square wave having a risetime faster than that of the amplifier being tested is required. In addition, the test signal must be free of overshoot and ringing. For examination of the low-frequency response a square wave having flat horizontal portions is required. The Tektronix Type 105 Square-Wave Generator provides a suitable signal for both of these tests, making it possible to quickly and accurately test amplifiers, filters, etc., having passbands from a few cycles to 20 mc.



#### **CHARACTERISTICS**

**Frequency Range**—The frequency range is 25 cycles to 1 mc, continuously variable, in nine ranges—100, 250 cycles, 1, 2.5, 10, 25, 100, 250 kc, and 1 mc. Frequency is read directly on a meter accurate within 3% of full scale.

**Risetime**—Less than 0.02  $\mu$ sec into a terminated 93ohm cable; approximately 18 millimicroseconds when the 93-ohm cable is terminated at both ends; approximately 13 millimicroseconds into a 52-ohm cable terminated at both ends. For higher output voltages larger output impedances can be used, with a corresponding increase in risetime.



For an excellent discussion on the connection between bandwidth and frequency response, composition of risetime and other details associated with square wave testing, see Vol. 18, Radiation Laboratory Series, "Vacuum Tube Amplifiers" (McGraw-Hill).

8/55



Fig. 1. 13-millimicrosecond risetime of Type 105 displayed on 0.02  $\mu$ sec/cm sweep. Generator connected to vertical deflection plates of T54P crt, sensitivity 7 v/cm, with 52-ohm cable terminated at both ends.

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9

# **TYPE 105 SQUARE-WAVE GENERATOR**



Fig. 2. Sharp leading edge, square corner, and flat top of 1-mc square-wave output of Type 105 displayed on 0.3  $\mu$ sec/cm sweep. Other conditions same as in Fig. 1.

**Output Amplitude**—The output voltage is adjustable from 10 to 100 v across the internal 600-ohm load. The maximum square-wave current available at the output is greater than 160 ma (peak-to-peak). With a 75-ohm terminated output coaxial cable, the maximum voltage available is approximately 12 volts; with a 93-ohm cable, approximately 15 v.

**Sync Terminals**—Provision is made to furnish an output synchronizing signal whose amplitude is independent of the square-wave output-control setting. A sync-input terminal permits the square wave to be synchronized with a frequency standard.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronically-regulated dc supplies insure stable operation over line variations of 105-125 v, 210-250 v.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Multivibrator	6CB6
Shaper amplifier	6AG7
Driver amplifier	6AG7
Output amplifier 3	6AG7
Sync input amplifier	6CB6
Sync coupling diode	6AL5
Meter amplifier	6CB6
Limiter and catching diode	6AL5
Cathode follower voltage regulator	6J6
Meter diode	6AL5
Sync output CF	6J6
Voltage reference	5651
Rectifiers 4	5V4G
Regulator amplifiers	6AU6
Series regulators 4	6AU5

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Forced-air ventilation asures safe operat-





#### **Currently Available Extras**

93-ohm cable and resistor normally furnished.52-ohm cable and resistor . . . Optional, no extra charge75-ohm cable and resistor . . . Optional, no extra charge

#### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

When a Type 105 is used to check the transient response of the Type 513D Vertical Amplifier, the following accessories should be used to interconnect the two instruments.

1—P52, 52-ohm 42" coaxial cable	\$4.00
1—B52-R, 52-ohm terminating resistor	8.50
1—B52-L5, 52-ohm ''L'' pad, 5:1 ratio	8.50
1 050 110 50 1 (17) 1 10 1	11 50

ing temperature.

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions—16<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" high, 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" wide, 14<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" deep. Weight—35<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> pounds Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 250 watts.

10

1-B52-T10, 52-ohm "1" pad, 10:1 ratio .....11.50

A selection of terminating resistors, pads, and coaxial cables designed to be used with the Type 105 will be found in the Accessory Section of this catalog. Within certain technical limits, special terminating resistors and pads can be supplied upon request.

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

# AUXILIARY AMPLIFIERS

are designed to expand the area of application of Tektronix oscilloscopes in certain specialized directions. Frequently it is desirable to increase the sensitivity of the oscilloscope amplifier into the mv/cm or  $\mu v/cm$  region. Other measurements may require that the horizontal deflection circuits have the same order of bandwidth or sensitivity as the vertical circuits.

11





# TYPE 112 AMPLIFIER

### **DC-Coupled Differential Amplifier**

#### **Voltage Gain**

0.5 to 5000, continuously variable.

#### **Frequency Response**

DC to 2 mc for gain of 166 or less. DC to 1 mc for gain of 166 to 5000.

#### **Transient Response**

Risetime-0.2  $\mu$ sec for gain of 166 or less 0.4  $\mu$ sec for gain of 166 to 5000.

#### **Output Voltage**

150 v at high impedance. 75 v at 8000 ohms.

#### Calibrating Voltage

5 mv to 50 v full scale, continuously variable.

**Time-Marker Input** 

**Trigger Output** 

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Type 112 is a dc-coupled differential-input amplifier designed primarily for the amplification of signals to a magnitude suitable for observation on a cathode-ray tube. It is a four-stage balanced push-pull amplifier with the input stage shock mounted. Heaters of the first three stages and all plate circuits are operated on electronically regulated dc supplies to provide stability against line-voltage fluctuations. Choice of single-ended or differential input, either dc-coupled or ac-coupled, provides flexibility of connection to circuits under observation, and often permits rejection of undesired signal pickup.

The Type 112 is especially well adapted for use with Tektronix Type 511, 512, 514, and 524 oscilloscopes. The necessary connections at the crt access panel and trigger input of the oscilloscopes are easy to make. Sensitivity is increased from 5 mv/cm in oscilloscopes in which the crt has a basic deflection factor of 25 v/cm; and to 3 mv/cm where the basic deflection factor is approximately 15 v/cm. Because characteristics of the Type 112 are identical to those of the vertical amplifier of the Tektronix Type 512 oscilloscope, this combination can be used where identical characteristics are needed in both



Calibrator Accuracy—Full scale calibrations accurate within 3%; control linear within 1% of full scale.

Power Requirements-105 to 125 or 210 to 250 volts, 50 to 60 cycles, 200 watts.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Amplifiers	5879
Amplifiers	12AU6
Amplifiers	6AG7
Cathode Followers	12AU6
Voltage Regulators	12AU7
Marker Amplifier	6AU6
Constant-Current Control	6CB6
Cal Multivibrator	12AU7
Cal Diode and Output CF	12AU7
Rectifiers	5V4G
Voltage Reference	5651
Regulator Amplifiers	6AU6
Series Regulator	6AS7G

horizontal and vertical axes. For example, for Lissajous presentations.

#### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

Deflection Sensitivity-When used with a crt having a basic deflection factor of 25 v/cm, the sensitivity is 5 mv/cm to 50 v/cm in 9 calibrated steps. A potentiometer fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable.

Input Impedance-1 megohm paralleled by 45  $\mu\mu$ f. With probe, 10 megohms paralleled by 14  $\mu\mu$ f.

#### ECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Size-151/2" high, 61/2" wide, 211/2" deep. Weight-32 pounds.

#### Price-\$495 f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon

13

Includes: 2-P510A Attenuator Probes 2-W112R Output Leads 1-W112B Output Lead 2—A510 Binding-Post Adapters 1—Instruction Manual





# TYPE 121 PREAMPLIFIER

### **Wide-Band Preamplifier**

Voltage Gain 0.01 to 100, continuously variable.

**Frequency Response** 5 cycles to 12 mc.

**Transient Response** Less than 0.03- $\mu$ sec risetime.

#### Maximum Output Voltage

3 v peak-to-peak in terminated 93-ohm cable.

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Tektronix Type 121 Wide-Band Preamplifier is a self-contained 3-stage ac-coupled amplifier especially well suited for increasing the sensitivity of the Type 511, 511A, 511AD oscilloscopes and other applications where a voltage gain up to 100 is desired. Excellent output linearity is achieved on all input signals up to 0.03 v peak-to-peak. All plate circuits are operated on electronically-regulated dc supplies to provide stability against line-voltage fluctuations. To minimize the hum level, dc voltage is supplied to the heaters of the first two amplifier stages. In addition, the first three tubes are located on a shock-mounted chassis to minimize microphonic and drift effects. Cathodefollower output permits wide separation of preamplifier and oscilloscope. Power is available at the front panel for a cathode-follower probe.

#### **CHARACTERISTICS**

Voltage Gain—Continuously variable from 0.01 to 100 with four fixed calibrated ranges . . . 0.1, 1, 10, and 100. When operated as a preamplifier for an oscilloscope into a deflection sensitivity of 0.25 v/cm, the Type 121 provides a complete range of sensitivity of 2.5 mv/cm to 25 v/cm without the use of oscilloscope attenuators.

Frequency Response—Primary emphasis has been placed on transient response. Risetime is less than 0.03  $\mu$ sec; passband is 5 cycles to 12 mc.

Output Voltage—3 v peak-to-peak maximum in a terminated 93-ohm cable, permitting linear amplification of any input signal up to 0.03 v peak-to-peak. Phase in-



**Input Impedance**-1 megohm paralleled by approximately 20  $\mu\mu$ f.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

First and second stage amplifiers	2	6CB6
Cathode follower gain control		6J6
Third stage amplifier		6AH6
Cathode follower output		6J6
Cathode follower voltage regulator		6J6
Rectifier	2	6X4
Voltage reference		5651
Comparator		12AX7
Regulator amplifier		6AU6
Series regulator	2	12B4

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

version in the Type 121 results in the positive portion of the input signal causing a negative deflection at the output terminal. Output is via a cathode follower so a long separation of the preamplifier and oscilloscope, or other instruments, is possible.

**Probe Power**—20-120 v dc plate and 6.3 dc heater supplies are available at a front-panel connector for cathode-follower probe or special preamplifier use.

Regulated Power Supplies—Electronically-regulated dc supplies insure stable operation over line variations of 105-125 v.

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions  $-5^{3}$ /<sup>4</sup> wide,  $11^{1}$ /<sup>4</sup> high,  $15^{\prime\prime}$  deep. Weight-18½ pounds. Power Requirements-105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 80 watts.

Price .					•			•	•			•				•	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	\$265	;
	Inc	luc	les	5:	1-	-P	9	3B	c	bU.	tp	ut	c	a	bl	е											
					1-	-1	ns	tru	IC	tic	n	n	na	ini	JC	ıl											

Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.



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# **TYPE 123 PREAMPLIFIER**

### **Miniature Low-Level**

#### Compact

3<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" high, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" wide, 2-3/16" deep.

Weighs only 10 ounces.

Voltage Gain Accurately set at 100 times.

#### Passband

Within 2% from 15 cycles to 6 kc. Within 3 db from 3 cycles to 25 kc.

**Maximum Input Signal** 0.1 v peak-to-peak.

**Hum-Free Low-Level Amplification** 

Powered by miniature batteries.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 123 Preamplifier is a compact, light-weight, battery-operated amplifier for use in applications where a gain of 100 without additional hum signal is desired. Passband is 3 cycles to 25 kc. Etched wiring, miniature tubes and small batteries are combined in a unit about the size of 2 king-size cigarette packages, back-toback. Where reduced high-frequency response is permissible, ground-loop hum pickup can be virtually eliminated by mounting the Type 123 close to the circuit under observation. Coaxial uhf connectors permit the Type 123 to be connected directly to an oscilloscope or other instrument, and at reduced high-frequency response, in a connecting cable, or even for use as a probe. Shock-mounted chassis reduces the effects of microphonics, shift, and drift.

Applications of the Type 123 include practically anything in the audio range; for example, observing hum levels, transducer preamplifier, and other low-level applications where a gain of 100 is desired.

#### **CHARACTERISTICS**



source of plate voltage. Life of the mercury cell is approximately 100 hours. Low plate current, 75 microamps, assures plate-supply battery life of more than 100 hours. N

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**Output Signal Level**—DC level of output is approximately +15 v.

**Maximum Input Signal**—Maximum input signal for linear amplification is 0.1 v, peak-to-peak.

Input Impedance-10 megohms.

Effective Output Impedance-31 kilohms.

**Vacuum Tube Complement**—Two Type 512AX subminiature filament-type pentodes.

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Aluminum-alloy cover and etched-wiring chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized front panel.

Dimensions  $-3\frac{5}{8}$ " high,  $4\frac{1}{8}$ " including uhf connector;  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " wide; 2-3/16" deep,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ " including uhf connector.

Weight—10 ounces. Power Requirements—One 1.345 v mercury cell and

**Voltage Gain**—Gain is 100 with screwdriver calibration control.

**Passband**—Within 3 db from 3 cycles to 25 kc. Within 2% from 15 cycles to 6 kc.

**Battery Powered**—A small mercury cell supplies the filament voltage and a miniature 30 v battery is the

one 30 v miniature battery, included with the instrument.

#### Price \$50 Includes: 1—Mercury cell 1—B battery

Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.





SPECIAL INSTRUMENTS

21

Work in some fields of research and development requires the use of special instruments in conjunction with the cathode-ray oscilloscope. Special instruments developed by TEKTRONIX are described in this section.



# **TYPE 124 TELEVISION ADAPTOR**

### for Triggered Wide-Band Oscilloscopes

#### **Line Selection**

Sync separator and delayed trigger circuitry permit triggering the oscilloscope at any selected line of a field.

#### **Field Shift**

Push button provides instant shift to corresponding line or lines in opposite field.

#### **Gated Time Markers**

Intensity markers of 1  $\mu$ sec, 0.1  $\mu$ sec, 0.05  $\mu$ sec and 0.005 H (200 per television line).

#### APPLICATIONS

The Type 124 adapts any triggered wide-band oscilloscope to the observation of the television composite video signal. Greatly increases the usefulness of the oscilloscope in television development and maintenance work.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The delayed-trigger output of the Type 124 is continuously variable from zero to 25 milliseconds after receipt of a vertical sync pulse. By adjusting the delay, an oscilloscope can be triggered at the start of any desired line in a field. Panel push button provides instant shift to opposite field. Triggering occurs at half the television vertical rate. Duration of the output pulse is less than 1  $\mu$ sec, and amplitude is 2 v positive. Triggering may be accomplished by the composite video signal of either polarity, 0.5 v minimum to 20 v maximum, peak to peak, or a 60-cycle sine wave.

The time-marker generator requires a positive gate of 20 v minimum to 50 v maximum, peak to peak. Markers are supplied for the duration of the gate. Time-marker intervals are 1  $\mu$ sec, 0.1  $\mu$ sec, 0.05  $\mu$ sec, and 0.005 H (200 per television line). Amplitude is continuously variable from zero to 30 v. Phase control permits positioning the markers on the trace.



Cathode-coupled amplifier	12BZ7
Time-marker oscillator	6AK5
Gating CF and pulse shaping amplifier	6BQ7A
Time-marker output amplifier	6BQ7A
Rectifier	6AX5
Rectifier	6X4
Regulator amplifiers	6AU6
Regulator series tubes	12B4
Voltage reference	OA2

#### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Ventilation—forced-air cooling.

- Mounting frame—provides secure mounting to the top of Tektronix 5" Oscilloscopes.
- Connecting cables—the four connecting cables supplied with the Type 124 are designed for use with Tektronix Oscilloscope Types 511, 511A, 513, 514, and 514A. Cable extensions will be necessary in many cases when the Type 124 is used with other triggered wide-band oscilloscopes.

Size $-6^{3}$ <sup>4"</sup> high,  $12^{3}$ <sup>4"</sup> wide,  $12^{1}$ <sup>2"</sup> deep.

Weight-21 lbs.

Tektronix, Inc.

To make use of the time-marker output of the Type 124, the oscilloscope should have a positive gate output and a CRT cathode terminal.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Trigger inverter and output CF	6BQ7A
Sync separator and dc restorer	12BZ7
Phantastron	6BH6
Trigger coupling diode	6AL5
Bistable multivibrator	6U8

#### Construction-aluminum alloy.

- Finish—photo-etched anodized panel, baked gray wrinkle cabinet.
- Power requirements—117/234 volts, 50-60 cycles, 120 watts.
- Price—\$295 f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

23

Includes: 1—FM124 Mounting Frame 4—Connecting Cables 1—Instruction Manual





# TYPE 130 L,C METER

### **Direct-Reading Inductance and Capacitance Meter**



#### APPLICATIONS

Saves engineering time in circuit development work by providing quick inductance and capacitance readings even while circuit changes are being made. Aids in correct placement of critical components and leads.

Guard circuit produces a voltage of the same amplitude and phase as the voltage at the UNKNOWN terminals, but isolated from the frequency determining portions of the rest of the circuit. This permits separation of the capacitance to be measured from other capacitances and strays. Accurate measurements of direct interelectrode capacitance in vacuum tubes can be made with ease.

The Type 130 can also be used for component testing, sorting, and color code checking on a production basis.

#### **Guard Voltage**

Permits measuring an unknown capacitance while eliminating the effects of other capacitances from the measurements.

#### **Five Ranges**

**Microhenries**—0 to 3, 10, 30, 100, 300. **Micromicrofarads**—0 to 3, 10, 30, 100, 300.

#### Accuracy

Within 3% of full scale.

#### **Coarse and Fine Zero Adjust**

**Four-Inch Illuminated Meter** 

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Fixed Oscillator	6U8
Buffer Amplifier	6U8
Variable Oscillator	6U8
Buffer Amplifier	6U8
Mixer	6BE6
Bistable Multivibrator	
Guard Circuit Cathode Follower	6BH6
CF Clamp and Diode Clamp	6BQ7A
Rectifier	6X4
Voltage Regulator	OA2

#### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Load resistance limits—the following loads will not appreciably alter the indication: Capacitance, 0.1 megohm shunt.

Inductance, 20 k shunt, 10 ohms series.

A table included in the instruction manual provides corrections for increased loads.

Size-5" wide, 9" high, 81/2" deep.

Weight-9 lbs.

Construction-aluminum alloy.

- Finish—photo-etched anodized panel, baked gray wrinkle cabinet.
- Power requirements 105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 40 watts.

Price .	 	\$195

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The unknown value to be measured will determine the frequency of the variable oscillator in the Type 130. This frequency is beat against a 140-kc fixed oscillator. The difference frequency is shaped and counted, causing meter deflection proportional to the difference frequency. The direct-reading meter is calibrated in microhenries and micromicrofarads. Includes: 1—P93C probe 1—W130R lead 1—W130B lead 1—Instruction manual

#### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Type S30 Delta Standards, for calibration of Type 130 L,C Meters ...... \$22.00

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

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# **TYPE 160 SERIES WAVEFORM GENERATORS**



The Tektronix Type 160-Series produces timed pulses of adjustable duration, amplitude and repetition rate, providing a convenient and flexible system of sequence control. By using several instruments together, complex waveform patterns can be obtained. Applications of the Type 160-Series are numerous . . . various combinations are being used for nerve stimulation in neurophysical experiments, timed gating devices for complex equipment, component testing, biophysical and geophysical applications. The new Type 360 Indicator unit, described on pages 49 and 50, takes the place of an auxiliary oscilloscope and can be used to measure the response time and nature of the response to an electrical pulse generated by the Type 160-Series instruments.

The Type 160A Power Supply (replacing the Type 160) will supply power to one Type 360 Indicator unit along with a combination of four to six generators. The Type 161 or Type 163 Pulse Generators can be used to gate one or more Type 162 Waveform Generators, and the Type 162 can be used to trigger several Type 161 or Type 163 Pulse Generators. By using combinations of the generators, a wide variety of waveforms can be produced.

The Type 160-Series is adaptable to rack mounting by means of an adapter frame. Any combination of four instruments can be placed in the frame at any one time.



#### Some of the waveform combinations possible with Tektronix Type 160 Series Waveform Generators.

### Tektronix, Inc.

27

# **TYPE 160 SERIES WAVEFORM GENERATORS**

# **TYPE 160A POWER SUPPLY**

#### Large Load Capacity

- + 300 v dc, unregulated.
- +225 v dc, regulated, at 225 milliamps.
- +150 v dc, regulated, at 15 milliamps.
- + 80 v dc, unregulated.
- 170 v dc, regulated, at 125 milliamps.
  - 6.3 v ac, unregulated, at 20 amps.

**Electronic Voltage Regulation** 

#### **Four Output Terminals**

Conveniently located at rear of chassis.



#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Rectifiers	3	5V4
Regulator amplifiers		6AU6
Amplifier and series regulator		6AW8
Series regulator		6080
Series regulator		12B4
Amplifier and series regulator		6U8
Voltage reference		5651

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Mounting—Adapted to rack mounting by Tektronix Type FA160 Mounting Frame.

Ventilation—Forced air cooling.

Dimensions  $-4\frac{1}{8}$ " wide,  $12\frac{1}{4}$ " high,  $13\frac{3}{4}$ " deep.

Weight-21 pounds.

Construction-Aluminum alloy.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 160A Power Supply provides the required voltages and currents for one Type 360 Indicator unit and a combination of four to six generators. As many as seven Type 161, or seven Type 162, or five Type 163, or five Type 360 units can be supplied by one Type 160A.

The currents listed above for the +225 and -170 volt supplies are available only with series regulator external shunt resistors as provided in the individual units.

The output terminals consist of four octal sockets, conveniently located at the rear of the chassis. Each socket is capable of supplying power to two generators. Two 20inch 8-conductor inter-unit power cables are supplied.

Electronic voltage regulation compensates for line-voltage variations between 105 and 125 v, and for currentdemand differences of generators connected to the power supply.

28

Power Requirements—105-125 or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 350 watts max.

1—Instruction manual.

Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

\$140

# **TYPE 160 SERIES WAVEFORM GENERATORS** TYPE 161 PULSE GENERATOR

#### **Output Waveforms**

Fixed-amplitude positive gate. Variable-amplitude positive or negative pulse.

#### **Output Characteristics**

- Duration—calibrated, continuously variable, 10  $\mu$ sec to 0.1 sec.
- Delay—calibrated, continuously variable, 0 to 100% of triggering sawtooth waveform.
- Risetime—less than 0.5  $\mu$ sec, overshoot less than 5%.

#### Amplitude

8/55

Gate—fixed, 50 v positive, peak-to-peak. Pulse—calibrated, continuously variable, 0 to 50 v, peak-to-peak.

#### **Cathode-Follower Outputs**

#### **Trigger Requirements**

Positive pulse, 2-volt peak-to-peak minimum. Negativegoing positive sawtooth, with a minimum rate of change of 15 v/sec. Maximum repetition rate, 50 kc.

#### **Power Requirements**

- —170 v dc at 17 ma.
- +225 v dc at 22 ma.
  - 6.3 v ac at 1.1 amps.



#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Mounting—Adapted to rack mounting by the Tektronix Type FA160 Mounting Frame. Construction—Aluminum alloy. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, etched chassis. Dimensions—41/8" wide, 121/4" high, 71/2" deep. Weight—5 pounds.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Comparator	 12AU7
Regenerative amplifier	12AT7

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 161 Pulse Generator produces calibrated rectangular output pulses of adjustable duration and amplitude when the required trigger voltage is received from an external source. A Tektronix Type 162 Waveform Generator is an excellent source for either the negative-going sawtooth or positive pulse necessary to trigger the Type 161.

When triggered by a negative-going sawtooth, the time of occurrence of the output pulse and gate can be adjusted to any point throughout the duration of the sawtooth. A calibrated control indicates the output delay as a fraction of the triggered sawtooth duration. Pulse and gate width in milliseconds, and pulse amplitude in volts are also indicated by calibrated controls.

When a positive pulse is used to trigger the generator, the same output waveforms are available, and the delay control functions as a triggering-level control.

Voltages necessary to operate the Type 161 can be obtained from a Tektronix Type 160A Power Supply. As many as seven 161 units can be powered by a single Type 160A unit.

	12417
Coupling diode and one-half	
monostable multivibrator	12AT7
Second-half multivibrator and	
positive pulse amplifier	12AT7
Nonative nulse analities	111
Negative pulse amplifier	919
Price	. \$95
Includes: 1—W160-10 connecting cable.	
1—Set mounting screws and cup washers.	
1—Instruction manual.	
Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.	

# **TYPE 160 SERIES WAVEFORM GENERATORS**

# **TYPE 162 WAVEFORM GENERATOR**

#### **Output Waveforms**

Positive pulse, positive gate, and negative-going sawtooth.

#### **Output Characteristics**

Repetition Rate—0.1 cycles to 10 kc for recurrent operation.

Duration—pulse, 10 µsec to 0.05 sec, gate and sawtooth, 100 µsec to 10 sec.

#### Amplitude

Pulse and gate-50 volts positive from ground.

Sawtooth-decreases uniformly with time from +150 volts to +20 volts.

#### Risetime

Pulse—1  $\mu$ sec, approximately, minimum.

#### **Cathode-Follower Outputs**

#### **Trigger Requirements**

Positive pulse-8 volts peak-to-peak minimum.

Sine wave—6 volts rms, frequency between 5 cycles and 50 kc. At frequencies below 5 cycles, the product of rms voltage times frequency must exceed 10. Gate—8 volts, peak-to-peak minimum.

#### **Triggering Means**

30

Externally derived electrical pulse or gate, front-panel push button, or automatic recurrent operation.

#### **Power Requirements**

- —170 v dc at 28 ma.
- +225 v dc at 7 ma.
  - 6.3 v ac at 1.7 amps.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 162 Waveform Generator provides three types of waveforms of adjustable duration and repetition rate: pulse, gate, and sawtooth. Generation of the waveform can be initiated by means of an externally derived electrical impulse, or by front-panel push button. The Tektronix Type 161 or 163 Pulse Generator is an excellent source for the triggering pulse or gate.

The output pulse and gate waveforms have an amplitude of 50 volts with a minimum risetime of approximately one microsecond. The sawtooth waveform is a positive voltage decreasing uniformly from +150 volts to +20volts. Waveform duration is measured by a calibrated control and the shortest pulse duration is approximately 10  $\mu$ sec.



Voltages necessary to operate the Type 162 can be obtained from a Type 160A Power Supply. As many as seven Type 162 units can be powered by a single Type 160A unit.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Regenerative trigger	12AU7
Trigger amplifier and one-half multivibrator	12AU7
Multivibrator and pulse and gate shaper	
Phantastron	
Pulse and gate amplifier and sawtooth	
cathode follower	12AU7
Pulse and gate cathode follower and	
catching diode	12AU7

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Mounting—Adapted to rack mounting by Tektronix Type FA160 Mounting Frame. Construction—Aluminum alloy. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, etched chassis. Dimensions—41/8" wide, 121/4" high, 71/2" deep. Weight—5 pounds.

The Type 162 is designed to operate as a delay generator in conjunction with the Type 161 or Type 163 Pulse Generator and to supply a sweep voltage for the Type 360 Indicator unit. It is useful for initiating chains of events electrically, and for controlling the duration of their occurrence and repetition rate. When generating waveforms recurrently it functions as a stable repetition-rate generator.

Price

.\$95

Includes: 1–W160-10 connecting cable.

1—Set mounting screws and cup washers. 1—Instruction manual.

Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

# **TYPE 160 SERIES WAVEFORM GENERATORS**

# **TYPE 163 FAST-RISE PULSE GENERATOR**

#### **Output Waveforms**

Variable-amplitude positive pulse. Fixed-amplitude positive gate.

#### **Output Characteristics**

- **Risetime**—less than 0.2  $\mu$ sec (without load capacitance). **Decay Time**—0.2  $\mu$ sec (without load capacitance). **Overshoot**—can be adjusted to zero.
- **Duration**—calibrated, continuously variable, 1 µsec to 10,000 µsec.
- **Delay**—calibrated, continuously variable, 0 to 100% of triggering sawtooth duration.

#### Amplitude

Pulse—calibrated, continuously variable, 0 to 25 v, peak to peak. Gate—fixed, 25 v, peak to peak.

#### **Cathode-Follower Output**

Pulse—from arm of variable cathode resistor. Gate—from top of same resistor.

#### **Trigger Requirements**

Positive pulse, 2 v peak to peak minimum. Negative-going sawtooth; must include dc bias sufficient to keep voltage positive.

#### **Power Requirements**

- 170 v dc at 26 ma.
+ 225 v dc at 45 ma.
6.3 v ac at 3.6 amp.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 163 Pulse Generator produces rectangular pulses of less than 0.2  $\mu$ sec risetime when the required trigger voltage is received from an external source. A Tektronix Type 162 Waveform Generator is an excellent source for either the negative-going sawtooth or positive pulse necessary to trigger the Type 163.

When triggered by a sawtooth voltage the time of occurrence of the output pulse and gate can be adjusted to any point throughout the duration of the sawtooth. Output delay is indicated as a fraction of the triggering sawtooth duration by a calibrated control. Pulse and gate width in microseconds and pulse amplitude in volts may be read directly from calibrated controls.



#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Comparator and pulse amplifier	608
Regenerative trigger amplifier	6U8
Disconnect diode and charge diode	6AL5
Monostable multivibrator	12BY7
Output cathode follower	6BQ7

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Mounting—Adapted to rack mounting by the Tektronix Type FA160 Mounting Frame.

Construction—Aluminum alloy.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, etched chassis.

Dimensions  $-4\frac{1}{8}$  wide,  $12\frac{1}{4}$  high,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  deep.

Weight-5 pounds.

Price

\$95

31

Includes: 1–W160-10 connecting cable.

1-Set mounting screws and cup washers

The Type 163 can be operated up to 50% duty cycle at the minimum time setting on any range. Correspondingly higher duty cycles are obtained at higher multiplier control settings. The maximum repetition rate is 500 kc when a pulse of  $1-\mu$ sec duration is generated.

Voltages necessary to operate the Type 163 may be obtained from a Tektronix Type 160A Power Supply. As many as five Type 163 units can be powered by a single Type 160A unit. 1—Instruction manual

#### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.



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# **TYPE 180 TIME-MARK GENERATOR**

# **Versatile Timing Source**

#### **13 Time-Mark Intervals**

Two per decade from 1  $\mu$ sec to 1 sec, available separately or in various combinations as a timing comb.

**Three Sine-Wave Frequencies** 5 mc, 10 mc, and 50 mc.

**Six Trigger-Rate Frequencies** 1, 10, 100 cycles, 1, 10, 100 kc.

Accuracy Within 0.03% Stability of 2 ppm available in Type 180-S1.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 180 Time-Mark Generator is a high-quality source of time markers, sine waves and trigger impulses. Thirteen time markers, 3 sine-wave frequencies and 6 trigger-rate frequencies provide instrument versatility for countless numbers of applications in the laboratory or on the production line. With its frequency accuracy of 0.03%, the Type 180 is an ideal calibrating source for oscilloscope sweeps, oscillators, counters. It can also be used as a time-measuring instrument and as a trigger-rate generator. Markers can be presented separately or mixed into a timing-comb combination. For applications requiring a frequency stability of 2 ppm over a 24-hour period, the Type 180-S1 is available.



#### **CHARACTERISTICS**

**Time Markers**—Time markers occur at intervals of 1, 5, 10, 50, 100, 500  $\mu$ sec, 1, 5, 10, 50, 100, 500 millisec, and 1 sec. Markers are available separately and simultaneously through pin jacks at 20 to 50 v amplitude, or mixed into a timing combination through a toggle-switch arrangement and available at a coaxial connector at 1 to 3 v.

**Sine Waves**—The SIGNAL SELECTOR switch connects the sine-wave frequencies of 5 mc, 10 mc, or 50 mc to the output connector. Each sine wave is also available at a separate coaxial connector. Output is approximately 4 v.









Timing Comb

#### 1-µsec Marker

#### 1-msec Marker

Timing comb consists of 5- $\mu$ sec, 50- $\mu$ sec, and 100- $\mu$ sec markers. A Tektronix Type 315D Oscilloscope was used for these photographs.

### Tektronix, Inc.

8/55

33

# **TYPE 180 TIME-MARK GENERATOR**

	Nominal Volto	CHARACTER age, Impedanc		me Values					
AT SIGNAL OUTPUT AT PIN JACKS									
Marker	Amplitude	Impedance	Risetime	Amplitude	Impedance				
1 $\mu$ sec	1 v	300 ohms	0.04 µsec	20 v	400 ohms				
5 μsec to 50 μsec	1 v	600 ohms	0.08 µsec	20 v	400 ohms				
100 $\mu$ sec to 1 sec	3 v	600 ohms	0.3 <i>µ</i> sec	30 v	600 ohms				
Trigger Pulses			-						
1, 10, 100 cycles,									
1, 10 kc	9 v	200 ohms	0.2 µsec	G.	×				
100 kc	3 v	200 ohms	0.2 µsec		Х				
Sine Waves	(across 52 ohms)								
5, 10, 50 mc	4 v	30 ohms		3					

**Trigger-Rate Generator**—Trigger-rate frequencies of 1, 10, 100 cycles, 1, 10, and 100 kc are derived from the dividing multivibrators. Output is through a front-panel coaxial connector.

**Stability**—All outputs are derived from a 1-mc crystalcontrolled oscillator with a frequency tolerance of about 0.03% and a short time stability, after initial warmup, of about 0.005% per hour. For applications requiring greater stability, the Type 180 is available with the crystal mounted in a temperature-stabilized oven. (The Type 180 is then designated Type 180-S1.) Stability is within 2 parts per million over a 24-hour period.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronically-regulated dc supplies insure stable operation over line variations of 105-125 v, 50-60 cycles.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Oscillator and buffer	6U8
Frequency multipliers	6AH6
Cathode follower	12AU7
Clamp and clipper diode	6AL5
Amplifier and CF	12AT7
Divider multivibrators	12AT7
Divider multivibrators	12AU7
Coupling diode and clamp	6AL5
Marker cathode follower	12AU7
Marker cathode follower	6C4
Trigger shaper and CF	12AU7

34

Rectifier	6X4
Series regulator	
Series regulator	6AS7
Regulator amplifier	3 6AU6
Voltage comparator	12AX7
Voltage reference	5651

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation assures safe operating temperature.

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized front panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-101/8" wide, 161/2" high, 147/8" deep.

Weight-37 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 330 watts.

Price .							
	Includes: 2–P93 output cables						
1—A100 clip lead adapter							
	1—Instruction manual						

**Type 180-S1**—The 1-mc crystal is mounted in a temperature-stabilized oven. Frequency stability over a 24hour period is within 2 parts per million.

Price		i d			•		•	i. 1					•			•				•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			\$62	5
	P	r	ic	e	s	f		э.	b	Po	or	tl	a	n	d	(	B	e	a	ve	er	to	or	1)	,	C	)r	e	g	0	n	•		

### Tektronix, Inc.

# **TYPE 181 TIME-MARK GENERATOR**

### A Portable, Accurate Time-Mark Source

#### Five Time-Mark Intervals

1, 10, 100, 1000, and 10,000 microseconds, plus 10 mc sine wave.



8<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" high, 5<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" wide, 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" deep.

#### Low Weight

Only 171/2 pounds.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 181 provides accurate markers that can be displayed on an oscilloscope for sweep calibration or comparison time measurements. All six outputs are available at a common coax connector through use of a selector switch. The five time markers are also available separately at front-panel binding posts for convenient utilization as trigger impulses, or for other purposes.

All outputs are derived from a 1-mc crystal-controlled oscillator with a frequency tolerance of about 0.03% and a short time stability, after initial warmup, of about 0.005% per hour. For applications requiring greater stability, a directly interchangeable crystal is available. This plug-in accessory crystal is mounted in a temperature-controlled oven, and provides a stability of 2 parts per million over a 24-hour period. When this Type CO181 crystaloven combination is installed at the factory, the instrument is designated Type 181-S1.

#### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS Nominal Output Values



#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Oscillator	6AU6
Shaper and multiplier	6AN8
Buffer and amplifier	6AN8
Disconnect and limiting diodes 4	6AL5
Frequency dividers 4	6BQ7A
Output CF 2	12AU7
Rectifier	6AX5
Rectifier	6X4
Voltage reference	5651
Regulator amplifiers 2	6AU6
Series regulators	12B4

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Size—8¾" high, 5½" wide, 17½" deep. Weight—17½ pounds.

Туре	181	<b>\$225</b>
	ncludes: 1—P93 output cable	
	1-W130B lead	
	1—W130R lead	
	1—Instruction manual	

Marker	Amplitude	Risetime	Impedance
<b>0.1</b> µsec	2 v	sine wave	150 ohms
$1 \mu sec$	2 v	0.05 µsec	80 ohms
$10 \ \mu sec$	2 v	0.13 µsec	80 ohms
100 $\mu$ sec	2 v	0.2 µsec	80 ohms
1000 $\mu$ sec	2 v	0.4 µsec	80 ohms
10,000 µsec	2 v	0.4 µsec	80 ohms

**Regulation**—DC voltages are electronically regulated. **Power Requirements**—105 to 125 or 210 to 250 volts, 50 to 60 cycles, 100 watts.

#### Type 181-S1 (Type CO181 Crystal-oven Combination installed).....\$245

#### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

35


# **TYPE 190 SIGNAL GENERATOR**

### **Constant-Amplitude Signal Generator**



### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 190 Constant-Amplitude Signal Generator is designed to supply sine waves of constant amplitude for checking the high-frequency response of video amplifiers.

The Type 190 consists of two units and a 36" interconnecting cable. The larger unit contains the power supply, oscillator, and the amplitude indicating circuitry. The smaller unit contains the output attenuator and amplitudesampling full-wave rectifier.

### **Output Frequency**

Continuously variable from 350 kc to 50 mc in 6 ranges. Frequency indication accurate within 2%.

### **Output Amplitude**

Continuously variable from 4 millivolts to 10 volts peak to peak in 10 ranges. Amplitude indication accurate within 10% of full scale.

### **Amplitude Variation**

Output amplitude varies less than 2% from 350 kc to 30 mc; less than 4% from 30 mc to 50 mc.

### Distortion

At attenuator settings of 5 volts or lower, less than 5% total harmonic content, and less than 3% above 2 mc.

### **Output Impedance**

52 ohms.

### VACUUM-TUBE COMPLEMENT

Oscillator	6C4
Meter Amplifier	12AU7
Compensating diode	6AL5
Sampling diode	6AZ5
Voltage regulator	OB2
Regulator amplifiers	6AU6
Series regulator	12AU7
Power rectifier	5Y3G

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

Size—8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" wide, 13<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" high, 11" deep. Attenuator unit—2<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" x 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" x 2". Connecting cable—36" long.
Weight—24 pounds.
Construction—aluminum alloy.

Peak-to-peak level of the output signal at the attenuator is indicated on the amplitude meter. Output is maintained at a constant level by the control voltage fed back from the sampling full-wave rectifier in the attenuator unit. This control signal varies the oscillator plate voltage through an electronic regulator circuit. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, baked gray wrinkle cabinet.

Power Requirements-117/234 volts, 50-60 cycles, 100 watts.

### Price-\$275 f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

37

Includes: 1—Attenuator Unit 1—36" Connecting Cable 1—Instruction Manual





# CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPES

Every Tektronix Oscilloscope is, from its inception, considered to be a specialized extension of the operator's senses. It is engineered to the high-

est standards of electronic circuit design, and arranged for maximum operator efficiency. Each instrument is built to conform to the distinctive Tektronix "look" as well as to strict standards of instrument design and layout.

39

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# **TYPE 310 OSCILLOSCOPE**

# **DC-Coupled Portable Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope**

Designed for Easy Handling Small-10" x 6<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" x 17". Weighs only 23<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> pounds.

**Transient Response** Risetime—0.09 μsec.

Sensitivity DC to 4mc-0.1 v/div. 2 cycles to 3.5 mc-0.01 v/div.

Sweep Range 0.1 µsec/div to 0.6 sec/div.

Versatile Triggering

Internal, external, line . . . ac- or dc-coupled, and AUTOMATIC TRIGGERING.

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 310 is fully capable of performing much of your laboratory work, yet has the physical characteristics desirable for work away from your bench. It handles easily and fits into tight spots, simplifying field maintenance of complex electronic equipment. The high performance of the Type 310 can help you speed up your field work . . . its low weight and small size can ease your equipment handling problem.

Complete accessibility to tubes and components is maintained by a unique step-chassis construction, hinged at the rear. Accurate calibration and excellent linearity permit reliable quantitative measurements—you read time and amplitude directly from the screen. Functional panel design and versatile control system contribute to operator convenience, making this new oscilloscope an easy-to-use



frequency response of 2 cycles to 3.5 mc. A 3-to-1 variable control provides for continuously-variable sensitivity from 0.01 v/div to 150 v/div. Vertical amplifier is factory-adjusted for optimum transient response. Risetime is less than 0.09  $\mu$ sec. Input impedance is 1 megohm paralleled by approximately 40  $\mu\mu$ f.

**Calibration Accuracy**—An adjustment is provided for setting the vertical-amplifier gain. When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

**Probe**—The vertical sensitivity is reduced by a factor of ten by use of the small, insulated, 10-x attenuator probe furnished with the instrument. The probe presents an input impedance of 10 megohms paralleled by approximately 13  $\mu\mu$ f.

field and laboratory instrument.

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**DC-Coupled Vertical Amplifier**—Main amplifier passband is dc to 4 mc at calibrated sensitivities of 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 v/div. Low-frequency response is limited to 2 cycles when the AC-DC switch is in the AC position. An ac-coupled preamplifier switched in by the sensitivity control provides three additional calibrated sensitivities of 0.01, 0.02, and 0.05 v/div, at a

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Wide Sweep Range**—18 calibrated, fixed sweeps, accurate within 3%, are provided. Calibrated sweeps are: 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500 µsec/div, . . . 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 millisec/div, . . . 0.1, 0.2 sec/div. A variable uncalibrated control provides a continuous sweep range from 0.5 µsec/div to 0.6 sec/div.

**Sweep Magnifier**—Sweep magnification is obtained by increasing the gain of the sweep-output amplifier by a

41

#### 8/55

# **TYPE 310 OSCILLOSCOPE**



factor of 5. The center 2-division portion of the trace is expanded to 10 divisions. The HORIZONTAL POSITION control has sufficient range to display any one-fifth of the magnified sweep. The 5 x magnifier applied to the  $0.5-\mu$ sec/div sweep extends the calibrated range to  $0.1 \ \mu$ sec/div. Accuracy of the 5 x sweep magnifier is within 3% on all ranges except on the 0.5  $\mu$ sec/div range where accuracy is within 5%.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The unblanking waveform is dc-coupled to the control grid of the cathode-ray tube. This assures uniform bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

Automatic Triggering—With the control in the Auto position, the sweep will be triggered by any recurrent incoming signal from 60 cycles to 2 megacycles. Signals differing in frequency, amplitude, and shape can be observed without readjustment of the triggering controls. In the absence of an input signal, the sweep is automatically triggered at approximately a 50-cycle rate, providing a reference trace on the screen.

**Trigger Selection**—A concentric control permits triggering from either the positive or negative slopes of internal, external, or line voltage signals; and selection of acor dc-coupling through the triggering circuits, or automatic triggering.

### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

**Voltage Calibrator**—A square-wave voltage is available through a front-panel binding post. Eleven fixed voltages—0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 volts peak-to-peak—are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**Accelerating Potential**—1.85-kv accelerating potential, electronically regulated, is applied to the flat-faced 3WP2 cathode-ray tube.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronically-regulated dc supplies insure stable operation over line variations of 105-125 v, 60 to 800 cycles.

**Illuminated Graticule**—The edge-lighted graticule has 8 vertical and 10 horizontal <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-inch divisions. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob. An appropriate filter is provided to increase contrast when viewing in a brightly-lighted room.

**Hinged Chassis**—The Type 310 opens up to permit easy accessibility to all tubes and components.

**Front-Panel Light**—A jewel light indicates when the vertical-sensitivity and sweep-speed controls are set in uncalibrated positions.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

4 4114

**Triggering Level**—The TRIGGERING LEVEL control selects the amplitude level where triggering occurs. It permits triggering the sweep at a selected level on simple or complex waveforms.

**Trigger Requirements**—Internal triggering—a signal large enough to produce a one-half division deflection. External—a signal of 0.2 v to  $\pm 20$  v.

**Horizontal Input**—A back-panel terminal permits use of an external signal to drive the horizontal amplifier. Sensitivity is 1.2 v/div.

Vertical preamplitier	6AU6
Pre-amp cathode follower	6BH6
Vertical input amplifier	6AU6
Driver cathode follower	6BQ7
Vertical output amplifier	6CL6
Internal trigger cathode follower	6BH6
Trigger amplifier	6U8
Trigger shaper	6U8
Holdoff cathode followers	12AT7
Minus multivibrator	6BH6
Plus multivibrator	6BQ7

### Tektronix, Inc.

42

# TYPE 310 OSCILLOSCOPE

Unblanking cathode follower	6BQ7
Disconnect diodes	6AL5
Sweep generator	6AN8
Sweep generator cathode follower 1/2	6AN8
Horizontal amplifier cathode follower 1/2	6BQ7
Horizontal output amplifier	6BQ7
External horizontal input cathode follower 1/2	6BQ7
Calibrator multivibrator	6AN8
Calibrator output cathode follower	6BH6
Voltage reference	5651
Regulator amplifiers	6BH6
Series regulators	12B4
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
High-voltage regulator	12AT7
High-voltage rectifiers	5642
Cathode-ray tube	3WP2

### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Self-contained, cabinet and chassis made of aluminum alloy. New mechanical techniques improve accessibility to components and tubes.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized front panel, shadow blue hammertone finished cabinet.

Dimensions-10" high, 6<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" wide, 17" long. Weight-23<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 volts, 60 to 800 cycles, 175 watts.

### Type 310 (105-125 v, 60 to 800 cycles).....\$595 Includes: 1—P510A attenuator probe 1—A510 binding post adapter 1—F310-5 green filter 1—Instruction manual

 Type 310-S1
 Operates on 105-125 or 210-250 v, 50 to 800 cycles. Weight 25½ pounds.

 Price
 \$595

### **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished. P1, P7, P11 optional.....No extra charge

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

FB 310-S1	Fan	Base—For	use or	1 210-250 v,	50 to 60
cycles only					. \$25.00

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.



### Tektronix, Inc.

8/55

43



# **TYPE 315D OSCILLOSCOPE**

### **DC-Coupled Portable Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope**

#### Passband

DC-Coupled—dc to 5 mc. AC-Coupled—5 cycles to 5 mc.

**Transient Response** 

Risetime $-0.07 \ \mu$ sec.

#### **Calibrated Sensitivity**

DC-Coupled—0.1 v/div to 50 v/div. AC-Coupled—0.01 v/div to 50 v/div.

### **Calibrated Sweep Range**

0.1  $\mu$ sec/div to 1 sec/div.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 315D combines small size with laboratory-oscilloscope capabilities. Wide sweep range adapts it to a great many applications, including those requiring very slow sweeps. Pulse observation is facilitated by the less than 0.07- $\mu$ sec risetime of the vertical amplifier, the 0.25- $\mu$ sec signal delay, and high-speed sweeps. Sensitivity and sweeps are calibrated for accurate amplitude and time readings directly from the screen. A 3" flat-faced cathode-ray tube displays a sharp image of sufficient size for easy interpretation. The Type 315D is an excellent general-purpose laboratory oscilloscope that is easily transported to temporary setups.



and input impedance is 1 megohm paralleled by approximately 35  $\mu\mu$ f.

**Calibration Accuracy**—A front-panel screwdriver adjustment sets the vertical amplitude calibration. When accurately set on any one range, all other steps will fall within 3% of the panel reading.

**Probe**—The vertical sensitivity is reduced by a factor of ten by use of the small, insulated 10x attenuator probe furnished with the instrument. The probe presents an input impedance of 10 megohms paralleled by approximately  $13\mu\mu$ f.

**Signal-Delay Network** — Delays vertical signal 0.25  $\mu$ sec. Permits observation of the waveform that triggers the sweep.

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**DC-Coupled Vertical Amplifier**—A seven-position vertical-input switch covers the calibrated ranges of 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10 v/div ac-coupled and 0.1, 1, 10 v/div dc-coupled. AC-coupled passband is 5 cycles to 5 mc, dc-coupled passband is dc to 5 mc. Multipliers of 1, 2, and 5 provide 9 calibrated dc-coupled and 12 calibrated accoupled ranges. Continuously-variable sensitivity from 0.01 v/div to 100 v/div is provided by a 10-to-1 variable control. The vertical amplifier is factory adjusted for optimum transient response. Risetime is less than 0.07  $\mu$ sec

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

Wide Sweep Range—An 8-position range switch and a 1, 2, 5, multiplier switch provide 24 calibrated time bases, 3 per decade, from 0.1  $\mu$ sec/div to 5 sec/div. A 10-to-1 variable control fills in between steps, providing a continuous uncalibrated sweep range from 0.1  $\mu$ sec/div to 10 sec/div. Calibration accuracy is within 3% on all ranges except 0.1, 0.2, 0.5  $\mu$ sec/div, 1, 2, 5 sec/div ranges where the accuracy is within 5%.

# **TYPE 315D OSCILLOSCOPE**



Sweep Magnifier—Sweep magnification is obtained by increasing the gain of the output amplifier by a factor of 5. The center 2-division portion of the trace is expanded to the left and right of center to 10 divisions. The HORI-ZONTAL POSITION control has sufficient range to display any one-fifth of the magnified sweep. Sweep magnification of 5x is accurate for all settings of the sweep-speed controls slower than 0.5  $\mu$ sec/div.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The unblanking waveform is dc-coupled to the control grid of the cathode-ray tube, assuring uniform bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

**DC-Coupled Trigger Amplitude Discriminator**— The amplitude level on a waveform where triggering occurs is selected by the TRIGGER AMPLITUDE DISCRIMINATOR control. The sweep can be triggered at various levels on simple or complex waveforms. The flexibility of this system permits the sweep to be initiated at any point on the positive or negative portion of the negative-going slope of a sine wave, as well as any point on the positive-going

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Voltage Calibrator**—A square-wave voltage is available through a front-panel uhf connector. Four fixed voltages—0.1, 1, 10, and 100 volts peak-to-peak—are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**Output Waveforms**—The sweep sawtooth waveform and + GATE voltage of the same duration as the sweep are available at the front panel via cathode followers.

Accelerating Potential—1.85-kv accelerating potential, electronically regulated, is applied to the flat-faced 3WP2 cathode-ray tube.

**Regulated Power Supply**—All dc voltages are electronically regulated to insure stable operation over line variations from 105 to 125 v.

**Illuminated Graticule**—The edge-lighted graticule has 8 vertical and 10 horizontal quarter-inch divisions. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob. An appropriate filter is provided to increase contrast when viewing in a brightly-lighted room.

slope.

**Trigger Selector**—A ten-position switch permits selection of the positive or negative-going waveform portion to trigger the sweep, either from the signal under observation or from an external source; and use of either a fast or slow-rise waveform for a trigger. Selection of either the positive or negative-going portion of the line-voltage waveform is also available.

**Trigger Requirements**—Internal triggering—a signal large enough to produce a one-half division deflection. Externai—a signal of 0.2 v to  $\pm 20$  v.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical input preamplifier	6BQ7A
Preamplifier and cathode follower	6BQ7A
Vertical amplifier input	6CL6
Amplifier, delay line driver	6CL6
Cathode followers	6BQ7A
Vertical output amplifiers	12BY7
Trigger phase inverter	12AT7

### Tektronix, Inc.

46

# TYPE 315D OSCILLOSCOPE



Trigger shaper multivibrator	6U8
Trigger amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger CF and holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Clamp diode and trigger holdoff	12AT7
Unblanking CF and buffer CF	6BQ7A
Cascode multivibrators	6BQ7A
Multi reverting CF and constant current tube	12AT7
Gate out CF and sweep clamping CF	6U8
Disconnect diodes	6AL5
Sweep generator	6AK6
Sweep out CF and sweep position CF	6BQ7A
Driver CF and sawtooth out CF	6BQ7A
Sweep amplifiers and sweep out CF 2	6BQ7A
Cal multivibrator	12AU7
Cal clipper and output CF	12AT7
Voltage reference	5651
Regulator amplifiers	6AU6
Series regulators	12B4
Series regulator	6AS5
Series regulator	6080
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
High-voltage regulator	12AT7
High-voltage rectifiers	5642
Cathode-ray tube	3WP2

Power Requirements-105-125 or 210-250 volts, 50-60 cycles, 375 watts. The ability of the Type 315D to operate on power-line frequencies up to 800 cycles is limited only by the type of ventilating fan used. The Type 315D is furnished with a shaded-pole ac ventilating fan motor to be used on 50 to 60 cycle ac only. This fan motor has the advantage of being quieter and requiring very little maintenance. For operation on power-line frequencies of 50 to 800 cycles, a dc ventilating fan motor and selenium rectifier are used in place of the shaded-pole ac motor. The Type 315D then carries the additional designation of \$1. When the Type 315D is ordered for use on power-line frequencies from 50 to 800 cycles (designated Type 315D-S1), it must be stated on the order.

### Type 315D Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope—For use on

105-125 or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles only ..... \$770 Includes: 1-P510A attenuator probe 2-A510 binding post adapters 1-F310-5 green filter 1-Instruction manual

- Type 315D-S1 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope-For use on 105-125 or 210-250 v, 50-800 cycles . . . . \$785
- Type 315D-S2 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope-For use in PTM systems. Includes a front-panel controlled trigger circuit permitting direct, stable triggering from the sync pulse group with these general characteristics: Rep rate . . . . . . . . . . . . 9 to 17 kc (12 or 24 channels) Sync group . . 4 pulses, 0.5  $\mu$ sec wide, spaced 0.8  $\mu$ sec Channel pulses . . . . 0.5  $\mu$ sec wide, spaced 3.85  $\mu$ sec Type 315D-S2......\$790

Your inquiries are invited about the availability of this instrument for use with PTM systems having general characteristics differing from the above.

### **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished.

P1, P7, P11 crt phosphor optional . . . . No extra charge

Construction—Self-contained, chassis and cabinet made of aluminum alloy.

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation maintains safe operating temperature.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized front panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-123/8" high, 85/8" wide, 157/8" deep. Maximum depth including knobs and air filter, 181/4". Weight-36 pounds.

8/55

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

MU15 Fan Motor Kit—For converting Type 315D for use on 50-800 cycle line frequency (Type 315D-S1). Contains brackets, selenium rectifier, dc fan motor, and 

MS15 Fan Motor Kit-For converting Type 315D-S1 for use on 50-60 cycle line frequency (Type 315D). Contains brackets, ac fan motor and fan blade. Price . \$7.50 Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

47

# **TYPE 315R OSCILLOSCOPE**

# **Rack-Mounting 3-Inch Oscilloscope**



The Type 315R is a mechanically rearranged form of the Type 315D, for mounting in five vertical units of a standard 19-inch rack. Dimensions are: 18-31/32" wide, 8-23/32" high, 15-3/4" rack depth, 17" overall depth.

The cabinet of the Type 315R fastens to the rack with four mounting screws on each side. The chassis slides into the cabinet on two horizontal rails, providing firm support over its full length, and permitting easy access for servicing by sliding the chassis partly out of the cabinet. The chassis can be secured in place by four screws at the front,

48



or by two fasteners at the rear of the instrument.

Rear mounted controls and terminals have been relocated on the front panel. Electrical specifications remain unchanged. All special models of the Type 315D are available in rack-mount form.

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### Tektronix, Inc.

# **TYPE 360 INDICATOR**

DC to 500 kc.

**Calibrated Vertical Sensitivity** 0.05 v/div to 50 v/div.

#### Waveform Requirements

Output waveforms of Tektronix Type 162...50-v positive unblanking pulse, and 120 to 140 v negative-going sawtooth starting at +150 or +160 v.

#### **Power Requirements**

- + 300 v dc unregulated at 20 ma.
- +225 v dc regulated at 35 ma.
- -170 v dc regulated at 15 ma.

6.3 v ac at 3 amps.

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 360 Indicator contains a 3" flatfaced crt, accelerating voltage supply, vertical amplifier with a sensitivity of 0.05 v/div and a calibrated vertical attenuator. It is designed to be powered by a Tektronix Type 160 or 160A Power Supply and to receive its sweep and unblanking voltages from a Tektronix Type 162 Waveform Generator; it can, however, be operated from any source of the proper voltages and waveforms. A Type 360 is well adapted to take the place of a bulkier general purpose oscilloscope in single monitoring applications; or several can be used along with Tektronix Type 160 Units as building blocks in a complex sequence-control and monitoring system. Several Type 360 Indicators can be driven by a single Type 162 Unit, and a simple Type 161-Type 162 hookup provides calibrated sweep delay. For low-level applications a Tektronix Type 122 Preamplifier provides increased sensitivity to 50 microvolts/div. A single Type 160A can supply power to five Type 360 Units. Three Type 360 Units can be powered by a Type 160 (predecessor to Type 160A) Power Supply.



#### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**DC-Coupled Amplifier**—Frequency response of the calibrated vertical amplifier is dc to 500 kc. An AC-DC switch is provided to insert a blocking capacitor in the input when ac-coupling is desired.

**Calibrated Sensitivity**—Four positions . . . 0.05, 0.5, 5, and 50 v/div. A variable attenuator fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable from 0.05 v/cm to 500 v/cm.

**Signal Input**—A front-panel uhf connector is provided for the input signal. Input impedance is 1 megohm paralleled by approximately 40  $\mu\mu$ f.

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Input Waveforms** — A 50-volt positive unblanking waveform having the same duration as the sweep waveform, and a 120 to 140-volt negative-going sawtooth, starting at +150 to +160 volts, are required to operate the Type 360. The Type 162 Waveform Generator, or any other source of waveforms at the necessary dc levels, is

49

# **TYPE 360 INDICATOR**

required to supply the horizontal deflection system of the Type 360.

**Horizontal Calibration**—A screwdriver adjustment provides a means of calibrating the sweep.

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—Accelerating potential of 1.5 kv is supplied to the 3WP crt. A P2 phosphor is normally furnished, but others are available upon request.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The external unblanking waveform is dc-coupled to the grid of the crt, assuring uniform bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked 10-horizontal, 8-vertical quarter-inch divisions. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical input amplifiers	2	6AU6
Vertical output amplifiers	2	6AU6
Sawtooth CF and voltage setting CF		6BQ7

Horizontal feedback amplifier	6AU6
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
High-voltage regulator	12AT7
High-voltage rectifiers	5642

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Mounting — Adapted to rack mounting by Tektronix Type FA160 Mounting Frame.

Construction—Aluminum alloy.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions—4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" wide, 12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" high, 16" deep. Weight—9 pounds.

### Price—\$195 f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon

Includes: 1—P510A attenuator probe. 1—W160-10 connecting cable.

#### **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished. P1, P7, P11 optional.....No extra charge

# Tektronix, Inc.

50

### **DC-Coupled General Purpose**



### Wide Sweep Range

21 calibrated steps from 0.5 μsec/cm to 2 sec/cm.
0.05 μsec/cm to 6 sec/cm, continuously variable.
10x magnifier, accurate on all ranges.

### **Vertical Sensitivity**

0.1 v/cm to 50 v/cm, continuously variable.

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

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51

The Tektronix Type 515 is a dc-coupled general-purpose cathode-ray oscilloscope combining the latest Tektronix oscilloscope circuitry in a compact moderately-priced instrument. Wide sweep range of 0.05  $\mu$ sec/cm to 6 sec/cm, dc to 15 mc passband, and vertical sensitivity

8 calibrated steps from 0.1 v/cm to 20 v/cm.

Transient Response-0.023-µsec Risetime.

### Frequency Response—DC to 15 mc. (3 db down $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ db at 15 mc)

### **Versatile Triggering Circuitry**

Internal, external, line . . . ac or dc-coupled, and Automatic Triggering.

Balanced 0.25  $\mu$ sec Delay Network

to 0.1 v/cm, qualifies the Type 515 for general-purpose laboratory work. Reduced size requires less bench space and permits its use for many field applications.

Other outstanding features include dc-coupled unblanking, a new Tektronix flat-faced 5" cathode-ray tube, and versatile triggering circuitry. Accurate calibration of both sweep and vertical amplifier permits reliable quantitative measurements directly from the screen. Functional panel arrangement and versatile control system makes the Type 515 an easy-to-use oscilloscope for the field and laboratory.

### Tektronix, Inc.

### **VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM**

**DC-Coupled Vertical Amplifier**—The vertical amplifier has a passband of dc to 15 mc for all sensitivities. Calibrated sensitivities are 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 v/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable from 0.1 v/cm to 50 v/cm. Risetime of the amplifier is less than 0.023  $\mu$ sec.

**Calibration Accuracy**—An adjustment is provided for setting the vertical-amplifier gain. When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will fall within 3% of the panel reading.

**Two Signal Inputs**—Two uhf signal input connectors with more than 60-db isolation are controlled by a fourposition switch. The INPUT SELECTOR switch selects ac or dc-coupling. A blocking capacitor is inserted in the AC positions, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

**Input Impedance**-1 megohm paralleled by approximately 30  $\mu\mu$ f.

**Probe**—The vertical sensitivity is reduced by a factor of 10 by use of a 10x attenuator probe supplied with the instrument. The probe presents an input impedance of 10 megohms paralleled by approximately 13  $\mu\mu$ f.

**Balanced Delay Network**—A signal delay of 0.25  $\mu$ sec is introduced by the balanced (push-pull) delay network. Permits observation of the leading edge of the waveform that triggers the sweep.

### **HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM**

**Calibrated Sweeps**—The Type 515 has 21 calibrated fixed sweeps, accurate within 3% of full scale. Calibrated sweeps are 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50  $\mu$ sec/cm . . . 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 millisec/cm . . . 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2 sec/cm. A variable uncalibrated control provides a continuously sweep range from 0.5  $\mu$ sec/cm to 6 sec/cm.

**Sweep Magnifier**—Sweep magnification is obtained by increasing the drive to the sweep-output amplifier by a factor of 10. The center one-centimeter portion of the trace is expanded to the left and right of center to fill 10 centimeters. The HORIZONTAL POSITION control has sufficient range to display any one-tenth of the magnified sweep. The 10x magnifier, when applied to the 0.5- $\mu$ sec/cm sweep, extends the calibrated range to 0.05  $\mu$ sec/cm. Accuracy of the magnifier is within 3% of full scale on all ranges except the 0.5- $\mu$ sec/cm range, where the accuracy is within 5% of full scale.



position, the sweep will be triggered by any recurrent incoming signal from 60 cycles to 2 megacycles. Signals differing in frequency, amplitude, and shape can be observed without readjustment of the triggering controls. In the absence of an input signal, the sweep is automatically triggered at approximately a 50-cycle rate, providing a reference trace on the screen.

**Triggering Level**—The TRIGGERING LEVEL control selects the amplitude level where triggering occurs. It permits triggering the sweep at a selected level on simple or complex waveforms.

**Trigger Requirements**—Internal triggering—a signal large enough to cause 2 mm deflection. External triggerin—a signal of 0.2 v to 100 v.

Horizontal Input Amplifier—DC-Coupled external connection to the sweep amplifier is through the TRIGGER INPUT connector. Combination of the 10x magnifier and variable attenuator control makes the horizontal input sensitivity continuously variable.

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Voltage Calibrator**—A square-wave voltage is available through a front-panel uhf connector. Eleven fixed voltages—0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 volts peak-to-peak—are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The unblanking waveform is dc-coupled to the control grid of the crt assuring uniform grid bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

**Trigger Selection**—A concentric control permits triggering from either the positive or negative slopes of an internal, external, or line voltage signal; and selection of ac or dc-coupling through the triggering circuits, or automatic triggering.

Automatic-Triggering - With the control in Auto

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—4-kv accelerating potential is applied to a new Tektronix 5" flat-faced precision tube with a helical post-accelerating anode. A P-2 phosphor is normally supplied. Other phosphors are available upon request.

**Output Waveforms**—A positive-gate waveform of the same time duration as the sweep and the positivegoing sweep sawtooth waveform are available at frontpanel connectors.

8/55

### Tektronix, Inc.

52

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**Regulated Power Supply** — Electronic regulation compensates for line-voltage variations between 105 and 125 v or 210 and 250 v, 50 to 60 cycles.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked in 6 vertical and 10 horizontal centimeter divisions with 2-millimeter baseline divisions. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob.

Warning Indicators for Uncalibrated Settings— Separate front-panel neon lights indicate when the variable vertical-sensitivity and sweep-speed controls are in uncalibrated settings.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical input CF and input amplifiers	2	6AW8 6BQ7A
Output amplifiers	2	6CL6
Internal trigger amplifier		6BQ7A
Trigger phase inverter		6U8
Regenerative amplifier		6U8
Holdoff cathode followers		12AT7
Minus multivibrator and + gate out CF		6AN8
Plus multivibrator and unblanking CF		6BQ7A
Disconnect diodes		6AL5
Sweep generator and sweep generator CF.		6AN8
Horizontal amplifier CF and output amplifier		6BQ7A
Horizontal output amplifier and		
sawtooth out CF		6BQ7A
Calibrator multivibrator		6U8
Calibrator CF and horizontal position CF		6BQ7A
Voltage reference		5651

Regulator amplifiers	3	6AU6
Series regulator		6080
Series regulator		6AU5
High-voltage oscillator		6AQ5
High-voltage rectifiers	3	5642
High-voltage regulator		12AT7

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation maintains safe operating temperature.

Construction—Cabinet and chassis are made of aluminum alloy.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, shadow blue hammertone-finished cabinet.

Dimensions  $-9\frac{3}{4}$ " wide,  $13\frac{1}{2}$ " high,  $21\frac{1}{2}$ " deep.

Weight-40 pounds.

Power Requirements—105 to 125 v or 210 to 250 v, 50-60 cycles, 275 watts.

Price	\$750
	: 1—P510 attenuator probe
	2—A510 binding post adapters
	1—F510-5 green filter
	1—Instruction manual

### **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished.

P1, P7, P11 optional ..... No extra charge

Price f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

#### 8/55

Tektronix, Inc.

53





### **For High-Speed Pulse Applications**

**Excellent Transient Response** 

7-millimicrosecond risetime.

Sweep Range

0.01  $\mu$ sec/cm to 20  $\mu$ sec/cm.

Vertical Amplifier Sensitivity 0.05 v/cm maximum.

24-kv Accelerating Potential

Writing Rate—1100 cm/μsec. Recorded on 35 mm TRI-X film at f1.9 with 6 to 1 reduction, developed 26 minutes in D-19 at 68°F. Trace density 0.1 above film fog.

Sweep-Displacement Error Less than 1% of 8 cm.

Signal-Displacement Error Less than 3% of 2 cm.

Full 4-cm x 8-cm Deflection

### **Highly Mobile**

Indicator unit and power supply mounted on Scope-Mobile.

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 517A Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope is a wide-band high-voltage instrument for the observation and photographic recording of very-fast-rising waveforms having low duty cycle. With its risetime of 7 millimicroseconds, 24-kv accelerating potential, and high-speed sweeps, the Type 517A is especially well suited to singlesweep applications involving transients of very short duration. Use of the new Tektronix metallized cathode-ray tube, T54P, increases the maximum vertical deflection to a full 4 cm and improves the linearity of the horizontal sweep. Basic vertical sensitivity of the Type 517A is 0.05 volts/cm.



Both indicator and power-supply units are mounted on a Type 500 Scope-Mobile, making the Type 517A a convenient, mobile unit. If desired, the indicator and powersupply units can be easily removed from the Scope-Mobile for bench use.

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Distributed Amplifier**—A 5-stage distributed amplifier is used to derive a transient-response risetime of 7 millimicroseconds.

**Sensitivity**—Basic sensitivity is 0.05 v/cm with 24-kv accelerating potential. A front-panel variable attenuator control can decrease the sensitivity by a factor of 2.

**Input**—The input of the vertical amplifier is connected through a uhf coaxial connector directly to the 170-ohm first-stage grid line.

55



A 45 millimicrosecond pulse, initial risetime one millimicrosecond, displayed with a sweep time of 10 millimicroseconds per centimeter. Note amplifier risetime and freedom from ringing and overshoot.

**Cathode-Follower Probe**—To provide higher input impedances, a cathode-follower probe and three capacitive attenuator heads are supplied with the Type 517A. The input impedance of the probe alone consists of 12 megohms paralleled by approximately 5  $\mu\mu$ fd. Each attenuator head will present a different input capacitance, decreasing with higher attenuation ratios. Each attenuator head is adjustable over a ten-to-one range by means of a screwdriver adjustment in the nose of the head, making the following sensitivities and attenuator ranges available:

Voltag at 24-					
Scope Input	0.05	ō to	0.1 v/cm	1:1 to	2:1
Probe Body Alone	0.1	to	0.2 v/cm	2:1 to	4:1
Probe with Attenuator I	0.2	to	4 v/cm	4:1 to	80:1
Probe with Attenuator II	2	to	40 v/cm	40:1 to	800:1
Probe with Attenuator III	20	to	400 v/cm	400:1 to	8000:1

**Auxiliary Power**—A front-panel socket is provided to supply power for a cathode-follower probe or an auxiliary amplifier stage connected close to the circuit under observation. 6.3 v dc at 1 amp and 120 v regulated dc at 10 ma are available.

**Signal Delay**—Approximately 65 millimicroseconds of delay cable is incorporated in the vertical amplifier. This delay, along with an inherent 55 millimicroseconds delay in the amplifier, permits the sweep to start before the signal reaches the vertical deflection plates.

**Direct Input to CRT**—An aperture in the side of the cabinet permits direct connection to the crt deflection plates for observation of extremely high-speed transients.

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Calibrated Sweeps**—The basic sweep waveform is generated by a boot-strap circuit with an inverter stage for balanced deflection. Eleven fixed, calibrated sweeps accurate within  $2\% \dots 10$ , 20, 50, 100, 200, 500 millimicrosecond/cm, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20  $\mu$ sec/cm are available at 24-kv accelerating potential; and 5, 10, 25, 50, 100, 250 millimicrosecond/cm, 0.5, 1, 2.5, 5, 10  $\mu$ sec/cm at 12 kv.

**Trigger-Rate Generator**—Internal trigger-rate generator is continuously variable from 15 to 15,000 cycles in three ranges with accuracy within 5% of full scale. Two cathode-follower outputs are available . . . 20 v at 50 ohms internal impedance and 60 v at 200 ohms internal impedance. Risetime is approximately 0.15  $\mu$ sec.

Automatic Duty-Cycle Limiter—The maximum duty cycle of the sweep system is automatically limited to about 15% to avoid exceeding the dissipation limits of some of the sweep circuit components.



#### **POWER SUPPLY**

**Low Voltage**—The low-voltage power supply is separate from the indicator unit, supplying power to it by an inter-connecting cable. All dc supplies are electronically regualted and heaters in the indicator unit are regulated by a saturable-reactor method to insure stable operation over line-voltage variations from 105 to 125 v.

**High Voltage**—Accelerating potentials for the crt are obtained from an oil-filled oscillator-type supply, all voltages electronically-regulated to insure stable operation for both load and line changes. A front-panel switch on the indicator unit changes the accelerating voltage from 24 kv to 12 kv by changing the sampling voltage in the regulator circuit.

#### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Amplitude Calibrator** — A pulse-type calibrator is used in the Type 517A and is available at the front-panel through a uhf connector. The output voltage is continuously variable from 0.15 v to 50 v peak full scale in 6 ranges with accuracy within 4% of full scale. Frequency is approximately 25 kc.

**Trigger Selection**—A front-panel switch selects a trigger from an observed signal of either polarity, an external trigger source of either polarity, or the internal triggerrate generator.

**Trigger Requirements**—The Type 517A uses a distributed amplifier in the trigger circuitry to handle fastrise trigger signals. An internal trigger giving a 2-mm deflection will trigger the Type 517A. External trigger requirements are 0.3 to 15 v. **Horizontal-Position Vernier**—In addition to the normal horizontal-position control, a vernier control calibrated in millimeters provides accurate measurements over a range of 1 cm (24-kv accelerating potential) for use in measuring risetimes, etc.

**Metallized Cathode-Ray Tube**—The Type 517A uses a new Tektronix crt, T54P. The T54P is a 5" flatfaced metallized precision tube with helical post-acceler-

ating anode. It provides a full 4-cm x 8-cm viewing area when operated at 24 kv accelerating potential. Position of the high-voltage connector permits bringing the tube face flush with the panel. A P11 phosphor is normally furnished unless otherwise specified.

**Output Waveforms**—In addition to the two triggerrate generator outputs and calibrator output, a + GATE waveform of 25 volts amplitude is available. Its duration is approximately equal to the sweep being generated. Risetime is 0.03  $\mu$ sec, from a cathode-follower source impedance of 200 ohms.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked in centimeter squares, 4 vertical and 8 horizontal, for convenience in making time and amplitude measurements. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

First distributed amplifier	6AK5
Second distributed amplifier	6AK5
Third distributed amplifier	6CB6
Phase inverter stage 3	6CB6
Driver amplifier	6CB6
Output amplifier	6CB6
Internal trigger coupling	6CB6
Trigger phase-splitter	6J6
Trigger amplifier	6AK5
Trigger limiter	6AG7
Trigger switch	6AG7
Coupling diode	6X4
Multivibrator	6AG7
Duty-cycle limiter	6AN8





Sweep clamp Bootstrap cathode followers Decoupling diode Positive sweep out CF Sweep inverter Voltage regulator CF Negative sweep clamp Sweep out dc restorer Unblanking amplifiers Voltage regulator CF Unblanking cathode follower + Gate out cathode follower Cal multivibrator Clipper Cal voltage adjust CF Cal out CF Trigger rate phantastron generator	2	6AG7 12BH7 6X4 12BH7 6AG7 12AU7 6AL5 6AL5 6AC7 6AS5 6J6 6J6 12AU7 6J6 6J6 6J6
Trigger coupling and recharging CF Plate catcher Blocking oscillator Output cathode followers Astigmatism and probe voltage CF Low-voltage rectifiers Rectifier Voltage reference Comparator Regulator amplifiers Series regulators Series regulators Heater voltage control diode	4	6BH6 12AU7 12AU7 12AU7 12AU7 12AU7 6X4 5R4GY 5651 12AX7 6AU6 6AU5 6AS7 2AS-15

### Tektronix, Inc.

8/55

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57

Heater-regulator amplifier	6AU5 1X2
High-voltage oscillator	6AU5
Regulator amplifier	12AU7
Series regulator 2	6AU5
High-voltage time delay	6C4
High-voltage rectifier filament oscillator	6AQ5
Astigmatism and probe power CF	12AU7
Cathode-ray tube	T54P11

### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation assures safe operating temperature.

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet, mounted on a Type 500 Scope-Mobile.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions—Indicator unit: 18<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub><sup>''</sup> high, 13<sup>''</sup> wide, 27<sup>''</sup> deep. Power supply unit: 9<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub><sup>''</sup> high, 13<sup>''</sup> wide, 19<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub><sup>''</sup> deep.

Weight—Indicator unit: 76 pounds. Power supply unit: 72 pounds. Scope-mobile: 42 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 1250 watts.

### Type 517A Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope ..... \$3500

Includes: 1—Type 500 Scope-Mobile. 1—P170CF cathode-follower probe. 1—B170V attenuator box. 1—H510 viewing hood. 1—BE510 bezel. 1—P170 coaxial cable. 1—Instruction manual.

### **Currently Available Extras**

P11 phosphor normally furnished.

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon

### Tektronix, Inc.

58

### Television Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope



**GENERAL DESCRIPTION** 

sponse to that recommended by the IRE for standardized level measurements.

The Tektronix Type 524AD is a portable, self-contained cathode-ray oscilloscope specifically designed for maintenance and adjustment of television transmitter and studio equipment.

With this oscilloscope, any portion of the television picture can be observed—from complete frames to small portions of individual lines. Any one of the 525 lines in the picture can be located and observed in minute detail. Accurate time markers greatly facilitate sync-pulse timing. The wide-band vertical amplifier is provided with networks that can be switched in to provide a flat response from 60 cycles to 5 mc, and to limit the high frequency re-

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**DC-Coupled Amplifier**—A 10-megacycle vertical amplifier with a maximum sensitivity of 0.15 v/cm direct coupled and 0.015 v/cm capacitively coupled provides an accurate presentation of the video signal. At sensitivities of 0.15 v/cm or lower the signal is fed into a cathode-coupled gain-control stage, then through the 0.25  $\mu$ sec delay network and into the push-pull driver stage. A cathode-follower stage feeds the grid lines of the distributed output stage. For the sensitivity ranges 0.015-0.05 v/cm and 0.05-0.15 v/cm, a capacitively-coupled 2-stage pre-amplifier is switched in.

59

### Tektronix, Inc.

**Flat Response to 5 mc**—Some applications require a vertical-amplifier response flat within 1% from 60 cycles to 5 mc. A switch on the access panel of the Type 524AD inserts peaking coils in series with the vertical deflection plates of the crt, factory adjusted to provide this response in the main amplifier. When switch is in this position, about 5% overshoot will occur on extremely sharp wavefronts; however, TV signals within the 5 mc passband are not affected.

**IRE Recommended Response** — The same accesspanel switch can be used to limit the vertical-amplifier response to that recommended by the IRE for television level measurements.

**Sensitivity Controls**—A seven-position control inserts frequency-compensated attenuators to cover the range of 0.015 v/cm to 50 v/cm. This same control inserts the capacitively-coupled preamplifier in the 0.05-v/cm and 0.015-v/cm positions. The vertical-amplifier attenuator is in the cathode circuit of the gain-control stage. These two controls make the vertical-amplifier sensitivity continuously variable over its entire range.

**Direct or Capacitive Coupling** — When the dccoupled feature of the amplifier is not needed, or when it is desirable to observe only the ac components of the signal, the ac-dc switch may be placed in the ac position. In this position a coupling capacitor is inserted in the input circuit to block the dc component of the signal.

**Dual Inputs**—The 524AD is equipped with two uhf input connectors. Selection of either input is made by the vertical-input selector. This feature offers a convenient method of making a rapid comparison of two separate signals.

60

**Probe**—The constant input impedance of the 524AD permits the use of rc input probes. A high impedance probe on a 42" cable is supplied with the instrument. The probe is frequency compensated and has an attenuation of ten times. The input impedance of the probe is 10 megohms paralleled by approximately 14  $\mu\mu$ f.

**Amplitude Calibrator**—A variable-duty-cycle squarewave calibration voltage is provided. This voltage is continuously variable from zero to 50 volts in seven ranges, full-scale calibration accurate within 3%; control linear within 1% of full scale. The duty cycle is variable from 1% to 99%. This permits the duty cycle of the calibrator to be matched with the duty cycle of the observed signal, thus minimizing error in amplitude calibration of an accoupled signal due to change in amplifier bias with the duty cycle of the signal.

Access Panel—A panel on the side of the instrument provides a capacitively-coupled connection to the verticaldeflection plates and direct connection to the horizontaldeflection plates, bypassing the vertical and horizontal amplifiers. The vertical-position control remains operative.

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

The Type 524AD has a continuously variable, linear, triggered time base covering the range of 0.01 sec/cm to 0.1  $\mu$ sec/cm. A seven-position sweep-time selector switch provides five sweep-time positions, an internal 60-cycle sine-wave sweep, and an external sweep position. Dual sweep-time multiplier dials cover the range between steps. Calibration accuracy is within 5%.

**Unblanking**—The unblanking circuit used in the Type 524AD assures constant crt beam current at any sweep speed or duty cycle for a given intensity control setting.



Tektronix, Inc.

Sweep Delay-To observe individual lines or sync pulses, the sweep must be fast enough to spread out the desired information. By delaying the start of the sweep until the picture has progressed to the desired portion and then triggering the sweep with one of the line sync pulses, any individual portion of the picture may be observed. The sweep delay introduced in the 524AD is adjustable with a 3-turn potentiometer through about one and one-half fields, and operates at the frame rate of 30 cps so that only one interlaced line is observed at any time. A fieldshift button permits switching to the corresponding interlaced lines in the other field.

Sweep Magnifier – A magnifier principle has been incorporated in the 524AD that gives either 3- or 10-times magnification of any detail that has been positioned to the center of the screen. With the magnifier on, the operator may explore the entire trace by slowly turning the 3-turn horizontal-position control. The position of any detail with respect to the entire sweep may be determined by turning off the magnifier and observing which part of the trace is centered on the screen.

Trigger Selector-The Type 524AD has a ten-position trigger selector. Both normal and delayed sweeps may be triggered by an external signal of either polarity, by either the positive or negative portion of the signal under observation, or by the power-line frequency.

**Recurrent Sweep**—A conventional free-running sawtooth sweep may be obtained by adjusting the sweep stability control. This sweep may be easily triggered by the waveform under observation.

### **OTHER FEATURES**

Time-Mark Generator—Time markers are inserted as intensification pips on the crt trace at time intervals of 0.025H, 0.005H, 1.0  $\mu$ sec, 0.1  $\mu$ sec, and 0.05  $\mu$ sec. Since H is 63.5  $\mu$ sec, 0.025H will give 40 pips per television line and 0.005H will give 200 pips per television line. These markers provide a means of accurately timing the sync pulses of a composite signal. Pips spaced at 40 or 200 per television line are useful for adjusting both color and monochrome equipment.

A phasing control permits markers to be positioned on any desired point of the waveform under observation.

**Output Waveforms** – Positive and negative gate waveforms produced simultaneously with each sweep are provided so that intensification or blanking may be produced in a picture monitor to indicate the portion of the picture under observation. The sweep sawtooth waveform is also available on the front panel.

contrast when viewing in a brightly-lighted room. Also included is a graticule marked for modulation measurement.

Regulated Power Supply-All dc voltages are electronically regulated to insure stable operation over the supply range of 105-125 volts, 50-60 cycles.

### **CHARACTERISTICS**

Sweep Circuit—Hard tube type, triggered or recurrent operation as desired.

Sweeps—Continuously variable, 0.01 sec/cm to 0.1  $\mu$ sec/cm. Calibration accuracy 5%.

**Trigger Requirements**—0.5 to 50v (peak). Pulses as short as 0.05  $\mu$ sec. Signal under observation producing 0.5 cm deflection or more. Composite television signal-1 v peak to peak external or 0.05 v to vert. amp.

Sweep Magnification—Magnifier expands the sweep to left and right of center. Either 3-times or 10-times magnification is available except on the 0.1-µsec/cm sweep range.

External Sweep Input—Coupled via 100-k potentiometer, sweep magnifier, and direct-coupled sweep amplifier. Maximum deflection sensitivity, 0.25 v/cm dc or ac peak to peak.

**Time Markers**—Five markers—0.05 µsec, 0.1 µsec, 1.0  $\mu$ sec, 200 pips per television line, and 40 pips per television line. Accuracy within 2%.

Time-Marker Phasing—Permits positioning on any desired point of the observed waveform.

Vertical Amplifier-5 stage. 3rd, 4th, and 5th stage direct-coupled push-pull. Distributed output (5th) stage.

AC Vertical-Deflection Sensitivity—Continuously variable from 0.015 v/cm to 50 v/cm, peak to peak.

DC Vertical-Deflection Sensitivity-Continuously variable from 0.15 v/cm to 50 v/cm, peak to peak.

Input Impedance-1 megohm shunted by 40  $\mu\mu$ f. With probe, 10 megohms shunted by 14  $\mu\mu$ f.

Vertical-Amplifier Response—dc to 10 mc (3db) down) sensitivity of 0.15 v/cm; 2 cps to 10 mc (3 db down) sensitivity of 0.015 v/cm. Undistorted deflection available --- 6 cm.

Vertical-Amplifier Transient Response—Rise time (10%-90%) 0.04 µsec.

Signal Delay Network—Provides 0.25 µsec signal delay. Permits observation of the waveform that triggers sweep.

**Calibrating Voltage** – Variable-duty-cycle square wave. Seven ranges, 0.05 v to 50 v full scale, continuously variable. Full-scale calibrations accurate within 3%; control linear within 1% of full scale. Duty cycle variable from 1% to 99%.

60-cycle Sweep — A 60-cycle internal sweep with phasing through approximately 150° and variable amplitude is provided to facilitate bandwidth measurements with a video sweep generator.

4-kv Accelerating Potential—A flat-faced cathoderay tube, type 5ABP1, is used in the 524AD, with 4000volts regulated accelerating potential.

Grouped Controls-The focus, intensity, and astigmatism controls are conveniently grouped below the crt screen.

Illuminated Graticule—An edge-lighted graticule marked in centimeters is provided. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob. An appropriate color filter increases

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—A 5ABP1 cathode-ray tube is furnished with the Type 524AD unless a P7 or P11 phosphor is specified as the optional choice. An accelerating potential of 4 kv is used (+2.5 and -1.5 kv).

**Construction**—Completely self-contained, cabinet and chassis made of electrically-welded aluminum. Photoetched front panel.

**Dimensions**-13" high, 16" wide, 24<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" deep. Weight-61 pounds.

Power Requirements-105-125 or 210-250 volts, 50-60 cycles, 500 watts.

61

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Preamplifier	2	6U8
Cathode follower		12AT7
Cathode-coupled amplifier	2	6CL6
Driver	2	6CL6
Cathode follower, constant-current triode.	2	6BQ7
Output amplifier	6	6AG7
Cathode follower		6AS5
Cal. multivibrator		12AU7
Cal. clipper amplifier	1/2	12AT7
Cal. cathode follower		12AT7
Trigger inverter		6BQ7
Clamp diode		6BQ7
Sync amplifier		12BZ7
Sync separator	1/2	12BZ7
Coupling diode		12BZ7
Phantastron		6BH6
Voltage comparator		12BZ7
Trigger amplifier		6AG7
Coupling diode		6AL5
Negative multivibrator		12BY7
Positive multivibrator		12BY7
Gate amplifier	1/2	12AU7
Astigmatism cathode follower		12AU7
Unblanking amplifier		12AT7
Clamp tube		6AG7
DC restorer		6AL5
Cathode follower		12AT7
Decoupling diode	1/2	12AT7
Cathode follower		12AT7
Feedback amplifier		608
Clamp	1/2	12AT7
Output cathode follower	1/2	12AT7
Sweep-output amplifier	2	6AH6
Sweep-output cathode follower		6BQ7
Voltage reference		5651
Regulator amplifier	4	6AU6
Regulator series tube	2	12B4
Rectifier	3	6X4
Voltage-comparator amplifier		12AX7

Regulator series tube	6AS7
Regulator series tube	6AS5
Regulator series tube	6AQ5
Time-mark pulse shaper 1/2	6BQ7
Marker phase multivibrator	6U8
Oscillator gate 1/2	6BQ7
Time-mark oscillator	6AK5
Pulse amplifier	6BQ7
Regulator amplifier	12AU7
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
High-voltage rectifier 3	5642
Cathode-ray tube	5ABP1

> Includes: 1—Type P510A attenuator probe 2—Type A510 binding post adapters 1—Type GR524TV graticule 1—Type H510 viewing hood 1—Instruction manual

### **Currently Available Extras**

Rack Mounting Add \$25	
P1 crt phosphor normally furnished.	
P7, P11 optionalNo extra charge	

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

P500CF Cathode-Follower Probe has input impedance of 40 megohms paralleled by 4  $\mu\mu$ f and gain of 0.8 to 0.85. With 10 x attenuator head, input impedance is 10 megohms paralleled by 2  $\mu\mu$ f. Amplitude distortion is less than 3% on unidirectional signals up to 5 v...\$64.00

See Accessory Section of this catalog for 75-ohm coaxial cables, pads, and terminating resistors.

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

62

# **TYPE 525 TELEVISION WAVEFORM MONITOR**

### for Monochrome and Color Telecasters



#### **Frequency Response**

Flat—within 1% between 60 cycles and 5 mc. Low Pass—passes stair steps, eliminating high frequencies.

3.6 Mc—passes high frequencies, eliminating stair steps. IRE—meets IRE standards for level measurements.

### **Excellent Linearity**

Insures accurate color signal linearity measurements.

### **Automatically-Synchronized Sweeps**

Both field and line rates.

Keyed Clamp-Type DC Restorer

Gain Stability Within 1%

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Frequency Response**—A response selector switch selects any one of four characteristics: IRE, with high-frequency cutoff about 2 mc in accordance with IRE standards for level measurements; flat, within 1%, between 60 cycles and 5 mc; low pass, passes the stair steps but eliminates the high frequencies; 3.6 mc, with approximately 10x increase in gain, which excludes the stair steps but passes the high frequencies for linearity tests.

**Sensitivity**—The basic sensitivity of the vertical amplifier is 0.015 v/cm. A three-step attenuator, 1x, 2x, 5x, and variable gain control can adjust the waveform to fill the graticule.

**Stability**—Electronic regulation of all dc power, and use of current stabilization in the amplifier, maintains stability and constant gain. Minimum adjustment of the monitor is required after it is once set. Gain stability is within

The Tektronix Type 525 Television Waveform Monitor displays the composite video waveform with the precision required for all television broadcasting. Exacting demands of the color-television broadcaster for an accurate display of signal linearity, level, and bandwidth are fulfilled with the Type 525.

Special features of the Type 525: Four vertical-amplifier response characteristics, automatically-synchronized sweeps at line or field rate, bridging or terminating signal inputs, keyed dc restorer, stable gain characteristics. Simplicity of controls aids in easy monitor operation. 1% over a ten-hour period.

**Linearity**—The vertical amplifier linearity is well above the requirements for highly accurate color-television video signal linearity measurements. Signals can be expanded to the equivalent of 35 cm, with any 7 cm accurately displayed on the screen.

**DC Restorer**—A clamp circuit, keyed by a pulse derived from the sync-separator circuit, restores the dc level of the display to the tip of the sync pulse at each linefrequency pulse. The restorer can be switched in or out as desired.

63

# **TYPE 525 TELEVISION WAVEFORM MONITOR**

Input Connectors—Two UHF coaxial input connectors, paralleled to permit bridging, are available at the rear of the instrument to connect video signals to the vertical-deflection system. Two additional paralleled coaxial connectors are available on the front panel. A front-panel switch connects the vertical-deflection system either to the rear or to the front pair of connectors and provides a choice of either polarity in the display. A second frontpanel switch inserts or removes 75-ohm terminations at the connectors so that the monitor can either bridge the video circuit or terminate it. You can connect the monitor permanently into the system at the back panel and still have convenient front-panel access to the monitor for other observations.

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**Sync Separator**—A sync-separator circuit receives the composite video signal either internally from a point on the vertical amplier, or through an external-trigger connector located at the rear of the instrument.

Field and Line Speeds—The sweep will synchronize automatically with either line or field pulses. Sweep frequencies correspond to 7875 cycles for line and 30 cycles for field frequencies. A front-panel switch selects one or the other sweep frequency through a relay, or connects an external circuit to the relay coil for remotely selecting one or the other sweep frequency.

Variable Horizontal Gain, Magnifier—A horizontal-gain control adjusts the width of the sweep about a point on the screen selected by the horizontal-positioning control. A three-position switch selects accurate magnification of the sweep by 1x, 3x, or 10x, and the width is set by the variable-gain control. Magnification expands the portion of the sweep that is centered, equally to right and left of screen center.

#### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

Amplitude Calibrator—The calibrator provides pulses with a duty cycle of about 75%, and with amplitudes between .015 volts and 1.5 volts, peak-to-peak, continuously adjustable in four ranges, 0.05, 0.15, 0.5, and 1.5 volts. Full scale for each range is accurate within 1%. The continuously-adjustable interpolating control is linear within 1%. Voltages can be set within 2% above half scale and within 3% below half scale on the interpolating dial.

Cathode-Ray Tube—The T52P, a new Tektronix CRT, is used in the Type 525. The 52P is a precision 5" flatfaced tube with a helical post-accelerating anode, providing 8 cm of linear vertical deflection. 4-kv accelerating

Accessibility-The Type 525 cabinet is designed for standard rack mounting. Chassis is attached to the cabinet with a slide-out mounting that permits it to be tilted vertically, providing easy access to all components.

Internal Adjustments-Internal-adjustment controls, which may require readjustment occasionally, are mounted on the left of the chassis near the front, easily accessible to the operator from his position in front of the instrument by sliding the monitor partly out of the case.



#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical phase splitter amplifier	2	6AU6
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Preamplifier	2	6CL6
Preamplifier output CF		6BQ7A
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Keyed-clamp diodes	2	6AL5
High-pass amplifier		6BQ7A
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Output amplifier	2	6CL6
Internal trigger inverter		6U8
External trigger inverter		6U8
Sync-separator and relay control		6U8
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Keying-pulse pickoff and shaper		6U8
Keying-pulse shaper and shaper-splitter		6U8
Disconnect and clamp diode		6AL5
Clamp diode and unblanking CF		6BQ7A
Phantastron sweep generator		6AS6
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Sweep amplifier		6BQ7A
Cathode followers		6BQ7A
Sweep output amplifier		6BQ7A
Cal multivibrator and CF		6BQ7A
Cal multivibrator and amplifier		6BQ7A
Calibrator clamp and CF		6BQ7A
Voltage reference tube		5651
Comparator		12AT7
Comparator		608
Regulator amplifier and CF		6U8
Series regulator		12B4
Series regulator		6080

potential provides a bright trace. A P1 phosphor is provided, although other phosphors are available upon request.

Regulated Power Supply-DC power supplies are regulated to maintain constant dc voltages for changes in load, and for ac input voltages between 105 and 125 volts, or 210 and 250 volts, 50 to 60 cycles.

Illuminated Graticule—An edge-illuminated graticule is marked in percentage, to +100 and -40. Each centimeter division equals 20%. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob.

64

# **TYPE 525 TELEVISION WAVEFORM MONITOR**



High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
Voltage reference CF and regulator	12AU7
Comparator	6U8
High-voltage rectifiers	5642
Cathode-ray tube	T52P1

### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Mounting-Cabinet designed to mount in a relay rack.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions — 8-23/32" high, 19" wide, 20¾" rack depth, 22¼" overall.

Weight–54 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 380 watts.

Chassis slides forward out of the cabinet and tilts up for convenience in servicing.

Shock Mount—High-gain stages of the vertical amplifier are shock mounted to reduce vacuum-tube microphonics.

Ventilation—Safe operating temperature is maintained by filtered, forced-air ventilation.

Construction-Aluminum alloy cabinet and chassis.

Type 525 Includes: 1—F510-5 green filter 1—Instruction manual

**Currently Available Extras** 

65

### Tektronix, Inc.

8/55



**Trigger Selection**—The TRIGGER SELECTOR is a coaxial control. Triggering from either the positive or negative slopes of internal, external, or line voltage signals is selected by the outer knob. The inner knob is used to select the triggering mode—ac, dc, automatic triggering, or high-frequency sync.

**Horizontal Input Amplifier**—DC-coupled external connection to the sweep-output amplifier is through a front-panel connector. Combination of a step attenuator and variable attenuator makes the horizontal input sensitivity continuously variable from 0.2 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Passband is dc to 240 kc.

### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Accelerating Potential—10-kv accelerating potential assures bright display when using fast sweeps at low repetition rates, and in single-sweep applications. The T51PA, a new Tektronix cathode-ray tube, is used in the Type 531. The T51PA is a 5" flat-faced metallized precision tube with a helical post-accelerating anode. It provides a full 6 cm x 10 cm viewing area—50% more vertical deflection than previous high-voltage tubes. For best results over the wide sweep range of the Type 531, a P2 phosphor is normally furnished with the instrument.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronic regulation compensates for line-voltage variations between 105 and 125 v, and for current-demand differences among the Plug-In Preamplifiers.

**Amplitude Calibrator**—A square-wave calibration voltage is available through a front-panel uhf connector. Eighteen fixed steps—0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 millivolts, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 volts peak-to-peak are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**Output Waveforms**—A positive-gate voltage of the same duration as the sweep and the sweep-sawtooth waveform are available at front-panel binding posts via cathode followers. The vertical signal is brought out to a front-panel terminal for external applications.

**Beam Position Indicators**—Two pairs of indicator lights shows direction of the electron beam when it is not on the screen.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked in centimeter squares with two-millimeter baseline divisions for convenience in making time and amplitude

Trigger Inverter	6BQ7A
Horizontal Position and Cal Output CF	6BQ7A
Horizontal Drive CF	6BQ7A
Horizontal Amplifier	6BQ7A
Horizontal Output CF	6BQ7A
Positive Multivibrator and CF	6BQ7A
Sawtooth and Gate CF	6BQ7A
Multivibrator CF	6BQ7A
Internal Trigger CF	6BQ7A
External Horizontal Amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger Shaper Amplifier	6U8
Internal Trigger Amplifier	6U8
Cal Multivibrator	6U8
External Horizontal Amplifier CF	12AU7
Negative Multivibrator	12BY7
Sweep Start Compensator	6CL6
Dual-Trace Trigger Amplifier	6AU6
Disconnect Diode	6AL5
High-Voltage Oscillator	6AU5
High-Voltage Rectifiers 5	5642
Regulator	12AU7
Voltage Reference	5651
Series Regulators	6080
Regulator Amplifiers	6AU6
Comparator Amplifiers	12AX7
Series Regulators	12B4
Cathode-Ray Tube	T51P2A

### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Ventilation—Safe operating temperature is maintained by filtered, forced-air ventilation.

Construction—Electrically-welded aluminum alloy cabinet and chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-24" long, 13" wide, 16" high.

Weight-61<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 475 watts with Type 53C unit plugged in.

Type 531	Oscilloscop	е.		 			 •			3	\$99	5
			12.52		10	10120						

(Less Plug-In Preamplifiers)

Includes: 2—P510A probes 2—A510 binding post adapters 1—W530B test lead 1—F510-5 green filter 1—Instruction manual

### **Currently Available Extras**

Rack mounting ..... Price on request

measurements. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel knob.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical Amplifiers	2	6CL6
Vertical Amplifier CF	2	6BQ7A
Vertical Amplifiers	2	12BY7
Internal Trigger Amplifier		6U8
Internal Trigger CF		6BQ7A
Sweep Generator		6CL6
Sweep Generator CF		6BQ7A
Unblank and Holdoff CF		6BQ7A

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished, P1, P7, P11 optional.....No extra charge Several other phosphors can be furnished on special order.

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

69

### Tektronix, Inc.

# TYPE 535 CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPE with New Delayed Sweep

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 535 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope is essentially the Type 531 plus the new Tektronix lockout-reset sweep-delay circuitry. All major specifications other than those pertaining to the sweep-delay circuitry are the same. Please refer to the Type 531 section for these specifications.

#### WIDE-RANGE SWEEP DELAY

1  $\mu$ sec to 0.1 sec, continuously variable.

### **Conventional Operation**

Time-jitter less than 1 part in 20,000.

### **Triggered Operation**

Jitter-free at any magnification, even in the presence of actual signal jitter.

#### Accurate

Range accuracy within 2%, incremental accuracy within 0.2% of full scale.

#### **Trigger-Rate Source**

10 cycles to 40 kc, continuously variable.

### ALL OTHER MAJOR SPECIFICATIONS SAME AS TYPE 531

### **DELAYED SWEEP**

Two modes of operation permit use as a conventional delayed sweep, or as a triggered delayed sweep. In conventional operation the sweep starts immediately after the period of delay. In triggered operation the sweep does not start until it receives the first signal after the period of delay. Time-jitter is less than 1 part in 20,000 when the delayed sweep is operated in the conventional manner. In triggered operation the delayed sweep is started by the signal under observation, resulting in a steady dis-



following this point is received. A turn of the HORIZONTAL DISPLAY switch returns the main sweep to the screen, delayed by the selected amount.

**Calibration**—A calibrated step control and a ten-turn precision control cover the sweep delay continuously from 1 microsecond to 0.1 second. Twelve steps—2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500  $\mu$ sec/cm, 1, 2, 5, and 10 msec/cm—

### **Delaying Sweep**

Main Sweep-delayed



play even in the presence of jitter in the incoming signal.

Sweep delay is accomplished in the Type 535 by use of a second sweep called the DELAYING SWEEP. A position on the HORIZONTAL DISPLAY switch provides for displaying the delaying sweep on the cathode-ray tube screen. When the delaying sweep is displayed on the screen, the main sweep appears upon it as a section of increased brightness. With the signal applied to the delaying sweep, the main sweep may be ranged out or in, to position its start at the desired point. If the main sweep is adjusted to freerun, it will start exactly at this point. If it is adjusted for triggered operation, it will not start until the first trigger



10-µsec/cm delaying sweep displayed on the screen. The 0.2-µsec/ cm main sweep appears as a bright area on the delaying sweep, and moves along the trace as the delay is adjusted to the desired amount. The main sweep returned to the screen, displaying the fifth pulse in the chain on the 0.2- $\mu$ sec/cm time base. The start of the main sweep was delayed 40  $\mu$ sec.

are accurate within 1%. Incremental accuracy of the precision variable control is within 0.2%. Delay time can be read either from the screen in time per centimeter, or from the calibrated controls in total delay time. For extreme accuracy, any of the twelve steps can be adjusted to the accuracy of an external standard.

**Manual Reset**—Single sweeps may be initiated by a front-panel button. When the RESET button is pressed, a single sweep results if the main sweep has been adjusted to free-run. When the main sweep is adjusted for triggered operation, pressing the RESET button arms the sweep to fire on the next trigger received. After firing once, the sweep is locked out and will not fire again until rearmed by pressing the RESET button. A front-panel indicator lights when main sweep is reset and ready to accept a trigger.

For automatic reset operation, the delaying sweep can be adjusted to rearm the main sweep to fire on the next trigger received.

**Trigger-Rate Source**—Triggered sweep rates of 10 cycles to 50 kc are obtained by adjusting the duration of the free-running delaying sweep, and using it to trigger the main sweep internally, or to trigger an external device.

**Waveforms Available**—A positive gate from the delaying sweep, amplitude approximately 20 v, is available at a front-panel connector. A delayed trigger of approximately 5-v amplitude is also available at the front panel, from either the main sweep or the delaying sweep. The vertical signal is brought out from the main amplifier to a front-panel connector for use in triggering the delaying sweep or other external applications. Peak-to-peak level is about 1.5 v/cm of vertical deflection on the crt screen. For extra convenience, 6.3 v ac at 1 a is available at another front-panel connector.

**Trigger Requirements** — The delaying sweep requires a trigger from 0.1 v to  $\pm 100$  v fed into its TRIGGER terminal. A switch permits selection of 1 x or 10 x attenuation and another switch provides for positive or negative-trigger polarity.

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

All other characteristics are identical to those of the Tektronix Type 531 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope described in the preceding pages.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical Amplifiers       2         Vertical Amplifier CF       2         Vertical Amplifiers       2         Internal Trigger Amplifier       2         Internal Trigger CF       2         Cal Multivibrator       4         Horizontal Position and Cal Output CF       5         Trigger Amplifier       5	6CL6 6BQ7A 12BY7 6U8 6BQ7A 6U8 6BQ7A 6BQ7A
Trigger Shaper	6U8 6U8
Negative Multivibrator and Clamp	6U8
Holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Positive Multivibrator and CF	6BQ7A
Negative Multivibrator	12BY7
Sawtooth and Gate CF	6BQ7A
Dual-Trace Trigger Amplifier	6AU6
Disconnect Diodes	6AL5
Sweep Generator	6CL6
Sweep Generator CF	6BQ7A
Delaying Sweep Generator	12AU6
Disconnect Diodes	12AL5
Trigger Amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger Amplifier CF	12AU7
Trigger Shaper	6U8
Multivibrator and Gate CF	6BQ7A
Multivibrator	6U8
Sweep Generator and Holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Comparator	6BQ7A
Trigger CF and Constant Current	608
Delay Multivibrator	608
Comparator	608
Horizontal Drive CF	6BQ7A

71



### Tektronix, Inc.

Horizontal Amplifier	6BQ7A
Horizontal Output CF	6BQ7A
Sweep Start Compensator	6CL6
Unblanking Mixer	6BQ7A
High-Voltage Oscillator	6AU5
Regulator	12AU7
High-Voltage Rectifiers	5642
Voltage Reference	5651
Series Regulators	6080
Regulator Amplifiers	6AU6
Series Regulators	12B4
Comparator Amplifiers	12AX7
Cathode-Ray Tube	T51P2A

### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Safe operating temperature is maintained by filtered, forced-air ventilation.

Construction—Electrically-welded aluminum-alloy cabinet and chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-24" long, 13" wide, 16" high.

Weight-65 lbs.

72

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60<sub>151</sub> cycles, 535 watts with Type 53C unit plugged in.

### Type 535 Oscilloscope \$1300

(Less Plug-In Preamplifiers)

Includes: 2-P510A probes

2—A510 binding post adapters 1—W530B test lead 1—F510-5 green filter 1—Instruction manual

**Currently Available Extras** 



### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

### Tektronix, Inc.

# **TYPE 532 CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPE**

### **Designed for Extra Dependability**

Wide Sweep Range 0.2 μsec/cm to 12 sec/cm.

### **DC-Coupled Vertical Amplifier**

Passband with wide-band plug-in units—dc to 5 mc. Risetime with wide-band plug-in units—0.07  $\mu$ sec.

### Versatile Triggering Circuitry

Amplitude level selection or AUTOMATIC TRIGGERING.

Horizontal Input Amplifier Sensitivity 0.2 v/cm to 20 v/cm, continuously variable.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking** 

Vertical Beam-Position Indicators

### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 532 is designed for users who do not need the high-speed sweeps, high writing rate, and wide passband of the Type 531. Simplified circuitry eases vacuum-tube loading, lower accelerating potential reduces possibility of screen damage at very-slow sweep speeds and makes possible greater linear vertical deflection. The Type 532 has all the precision and stability you expect in Tektronix oscilloscopes. Signal-handling versatility of Type 53 and Type 53/54 Plug-In Units is available in the Type 532, within the dc-to-5 mc passband of its main vertical amplifier. It is an instrument that will give lasting satisfaction in the many laboratory applications within its capabilities.

### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

DC-Coupled Output Amplifier-The vertical ampli-



Type 532 frequency response and risetime with the following plug-in units:

Type 53A—Passband, DC to 5 mc; Risetime. 0.07  $\mu$ sec. Type 53B—Passband, DC to 5 mc; Risetime, 0.07  $\mu$ sec. Type 53C—Passband, DC to 5 mc; Risetime, 0.07  $\mu$ sec.

Type 53/54D—Passband, DC to 350 kc at 1 mv/cm, increasing to 2 mc as sensitivity is decreased to 50 mv/cm.

- Type 53/54E—Passband, 0.06 cycles to 60 kc.
- Type 53G—Passband, DC to 5 mc; Risetime, 0.07 µsec.

**Direct Input to CRT**—An aperture in the side of the cabinet permits direct connection to the crt deflection plates.

### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

The sweep generator in the Type 532 is a Miller runup type. Excellent sweep linearity results from use of inverse feedback in the timing circuits. Characteristics of this circuitry make possible the wide sweep range of 0.2  $\mu$ sec/cm

of the Type 532 is designed to be used with any one of the Type 53 or Type 53/54 Plug-In Preamplifiers. The passband of the Type 532 is less than 3db down at 5 mc, adjusted for optimum transient response with the wideband preamplifier units plugged in. Frequency response of the wide-band units is limited to that of the main-unit vertical amplifier, but the overall response is not materially affected when plug-in units with passbands of 2 mc and lower are used. The main-unit sensitivity is 0.1 v/cm with balanced input.

In order to operate the Type 532, one of the Type 53 or Type 53/54 Units must be plugged in.

to 12 sec/cm.

**Calibrated Sweeps**—Twenty-one calibrated sweeps, accurate within 3%, are available. The main sweep control has seven positions—1, 10, 100  $\mu$ sec/cm, ... 1, 10, 100 millisec/cm, ... 1' sec/cm. Three multiplier switch positions of 1, 2, and 5 for each of the main sweep steps provide a total of 21 calibrated sweeps. The remaining three positions on the multiplier switch of 1 to 2.5, 2 to 5, and 5 to 12 provide continuously variable sweeps from 1  $\mu$ sec/cm to 12 sec/cm. The 5 x magnifier applied to the 1  $\mu$ sec/cm.



**Sweep Magnifier**—Sweep magnification is obtained by effectively increasing the gain of the sweep output amplifier by a factor of five. The center 2 cm of the trace is expanded to 10 cm. Any one-fifth of the magnified sweep can be displayed on the screen by means of the HORIZONTAL POSITION control. Accuracy is within 3% except on the 1  $\mu$ sec/cm range, where accuracy is within 5%.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The unblanking waveform is dc coupled to the grid of the crt to assure uniform unblanking bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

**Trigger Selection**—A concentric control permits triggering from either the positive or negative slopes of an internal, external, or line signal; and selection of ac or dc coupling through the triggering circuits, or automatic triggering. **Triggering Level**—The TRIGGERING LEVEL control selects the amplitude level where triggering occurs. It permits triggering the sweep at a selected level on simple or complex waveforms.

**Trigger Requirements**—Internal triggering—a signal large enough to cause 2 mm deflection. External triggering—a signal of 0.2 v to 100 v.

**Horizontal Input Amplifier**—DC-coupled external connection to the sweep amplifier is through a front-panel terminal. Combination of a step attenuator and variable amplifier-gain control makes the horizontal input sensitivity continuously variable from 0.2 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Passband is dc to 240 kc.

**Automatic Triggering**—With the control in the Auto position, the sweep will be triggered by any recurrent incoming signal from approximately 60 cycles to approximately 2 mc. Signals differing in frequency, amplitude, and shape can be observed without readjustment of the triggering controls. In the absence of an input signal, the sweep is automatically triggered at about a 50-cycle rate, providing a reference trace on the crt screen.

74

**Delayed Gate**—A delayed gate voltage of approximately 20 v amplitude is available at the front panel. The amount of delay from the start of the sweep is continuously adjustable throughout the sweep duration.

### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—4-kv accelerating potential is applied to the new Tektronix Type T52P cathode-ray tube. The T52P is a 5" flat-faced precision tube with a helical
post-accelerating anode, providing 8 cm of linear vertical deflection. A P-2 phosphor, providing best results over the wide sweep range, is supplied unless another phosphor is requested.

**Amplitude Calibrator**—A square-wave calibration voltage is available through a front-panel uhf connector. Eighteen fixed voltages, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 millivolts, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 volts peak-to-peak are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**Output Waveforms**—Front-panel connectors provide a 20-volt positive-gate voltage of the same duration as the sweep, the positive-going sweep sawtooth waveform, and a positive delayed gate.

**Regulated Power Supply** – Electronic regulation compensates for line-voltage variations between 105 and 125 v or 210 and 250 v, and for current-demand differences among the Type 53 and Type 53/54 Preamplifiers.

**Beam Position Indicators**—A pair of indicator lights shows the vertical direction of the electron beam when it is not on the screen.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked in centimeters with two-millimeter baseline divisions for convenience in making time and amplitude measurements. Illumination is controlled by a front-panel control.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical amplifiers	2	12AU6 6BQ7A
Vertical output amplifiers	2	6CL6
Beam position amplifiers		12AU7
Internal trigger CF		6AU6
Trigger amplifier		6U8
Trigger shaper		6U8
Positive multivibrator and hold-off CF		6BQ7A
Negative multivibrator		6AU6
Sweep generator		6AU6
Sweep generator CF and multi CF		6BQ7A
Disconnect diodes		6AL5
Sweep hold-off CF and stability CF		6BQ7A
Gate out CF and dual-trace trigger amplifier		6AN8
Saw-tooth out CF and delayed gate out CF.		12AU7
Delayed gate pickoff	2	6AU6
External sweep amplifier		6BQ7A
Cathode follower and sweep output amplifier		6BQ7A
Sweep output amplifier and		

Calibrator multivibrator and CF	6BQ7A
Calibrator multivibrator	6AU6
Rectifiers	5V4
Voltage reference	5651
Comparators	12AX7
Regulator amplifiers	6AU6
Series regulators 3	12B4
Series regulators	6080
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
Shunt regulator and dc comparator	12AU7
High-voltage rectifiers	5642
Cathode-ray tube	T52P2

## **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation assures safe operating temperature.

Construction-Aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions—24" long, 13" wide, 16" high. Weight—52 pounds.

Power Requirements-105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60

cycles, 475 watts with Type 53/54D unit plugged in.

# Type 532 Oscilloscope \$825

(Less Plug-In Preamplifiers) Includes: 2—P510A probes 2—A510 binding post adapters 1—W530-B test lead 1—F510-3 amber filter 1—Instruction manual

#### **Currently Available Extras**

Rack mounting		. Price on request
P2 phosphor normally	furnished.	

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

EP53 Plug-In Extension—for making attenuator and
transient response adjustments
P400-Series Low-Capacitance Probes—For complete speci-
fications please see page 97, Accessory Section.

# +130 v supply CF....

6BQ7A

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

# Tektronix, Inc.

8/55



# TYPE 541 CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPE For Fast-Rise Applications

# **Excellent Transient Response**

Main-unit vertical-amplifier risetime— 10 millimicroseconds.

# Wide Range of Vertical-Amplifier Characteristics

Instant convertibility through changing plug-in preamplifiers.

**600,000,000 to 1 Sweep Range** 0.02 μsec/cm to 12 sec/cm.

#### Versatile Triggering Circuitry

Positive and negative internal and external triggering, with 30 MC SYNC, amplitude level selection, and AUTOMATIC TRIGGERING.

**10-kv Accelerating Potential** 

Full 4 cm x 10 cm Linear Deflection

Balanced 0.2 µsec Delay Network

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 541 is a high-speed laboratory oscilloscope with performance capabilities far above any previous oscilloscope of its size and cost. In combination with the Type 53/54K Plug-In Unit, the Type 541 offers a vertical-amplifier passband of dc to 30 mc and a risetime of 12 millimicroseconds, opening the way to faster, easier analyses of fast-rising waveforms. Wide sweep range, high accelerating potential, and full four centimeters of vertical deflection fully complement the extended vertical-amplifier range, and the convertibility provided by plug-in preamplifiers adds immensely to its value by making it adaptable to almost all laboratory-oscilloscope applications.

#### VERTICAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

**DC-Coupled Output Amplifier**—The wide-band fastrise dc-coupled output amplifier has a risetime of 10 millimicroseconds, and is factory adjusted for optimum transient response.



fiers must be plugged in.

- Type 541 vertical response with these plug-in units:
  - Type 53/54K-dc to 30 mc, 0.012-µsec risetime.
  - Type 53/54E-0.06 cycles to 60 kc.
  - Type 53/54D—dc to 350 kc at 1 mv/cm, increasing to 2 mc at 50 mv/cm.

Specifications of other plug-in units for use with the Type 541 and Type 545 were not available at the time of this printing, but are probably now available from your Tektronix Field Engineer or Representative.

**Probes**—Three probes are furnished with the instrument—one P410 low-capacitance probe for use with fastrisetime plug-in units, and two P510A standard probes for use with the other plug-in units. Input capacitance of the Type 541-Type 53/54K combination with the P410 Probe is 8  $\mu\mu$ f, maximum sensitivity is 0.5 v/cm. Excel-

The Type 53/54K Fast-Rise Plug-In Preamplifier, developed for Type 541 and Type 545 Oscilloscopes, provides a maximum sensitivity of 0.05 v/cm, with 12-millimicrosecond risetime, dc-to-30 mc passband, and  $20-\mu\mu f$  input capacitance. (Frequency response is down 3 db  $\pm \frac{1}{2}$  db at 30 mc, 6 db at approximately 41 mc, 12 db at approximately 55 mc.)

The Type 541 vertical deflection system is designed to be used with any of the Type 53/54 Plug-In Preamplifiers. In order to operate the Type 541, one of the preamplilent transient response is retained, as the P410 introduces no overshoot or ringing, but frequency response is down an additional 1 db at 30 mc. Accessory probes are available with input capacitances of 12  $\mu\mu$ f at 5x attenuation, 5.5  $\mu\mu$ f at 20x attenuation, and 2.5  $\mu\mu$ f at 50x attenuation.

**Balanced Delay Network**—A signal delay of 0.2  $\mu$ sec is introduced by the balanced (push-pull) delay network. Permits observation of the leading edge of the waveform that triggers the sweep.

**Direct Input to CRT**—An aperture in the side of the cabinet permits direct connection to the deflection plates.

77

#### HORIZONTAL DEFLECTION SYSTEM

The horizontal deflection system of the Type 541 is essentially the same as that of the Tektronix Type 531. Sweep generator used in the Type 541 is the Miller runup type. Inverse feedback in the timing circuitry assures excellent linearity. Characteristics of this circuitry provide an extremely wide sweep range of 0.02  $\mu$ sec/cm to 12 sec/cm.

**Calibrated Sweeps**—Twenty-four calibrated sweeps are accurate within 3%. The main sweep control has 8 positions—0.1, 1, 10, 100  $\mu$ sec/cm...1, 10, 100 msec/cm...1 sec/cm. Multiplier positions of 1, 2, and 5 for each main-sweep step provide a total of 24 calibrated sweeps. The remaining three positions on the multiplier switch are 1 to 2.5, 2 to 5, and 5 to 12 variable positions, making the sweep time continuously variable from 0.1  $\mu$ sec/cm to 12 sec/cm. The 5x magnifier applied to the 0.1  $\mu$ sec/cm sweep extends the calibrated range to 0.02  $\mu$ sec/cm.

**Sweep Magnifier**—Sweep magnification is obtained by increasing the gain of the sweep output amplifier by a factor of five. The center 2 cm of the trace is expanded to the left and right of center to fill the screen. Any onefifth of the magnified sweep can be displayed on the screen by rotating the HORIZONTAL POSITION control. Accurate 5x magnification is obtained on all ranges.

**DC-Coupled Unblanking**—The unblanking waveform is dc-coupled to the grid of the cathode-ray tube, assuring uniform bias for all sweep speeds and repetition rates.

**Trigger Selection** — A concentric control permits triggering from either the positive or negative slopes of internal, external, or line voltage signals; and selection of ac or dc-coupling through the triggering circuits, automatic triggering, or high-frequency sync.

**Triggering Level**—The amplitude level where triggering occurs is selected with the TRIGGERING LEVEL control. Permits triggering the sweep at a selected level on simple or complex waveforms.

**Automatic Triggering**—With the control in the Auto position, the sweep will be triggered by any recurrent incoming signal from 60 cycles to 2 megacycles. Signals differing in frequency, amplitude, and shape can be observed without readjustment of the triggering controls. In the absence of an input signal, the sweep is automatically triggered at approximately a 50-cycle rate, providing a reference trace on the screen.

High-Frequency Sync — When the TRIGGER MODE

#### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—10-kv accelerating potential assures bright displays when using fast sweeps at low repetition rates, and in single-sweep applications. The Type 541 uses the new Tektronix Type T54P cathode-ray tube. The T54P is a 5" flat-faced metallized precision tube with helical post-accelerating anode. It provides a linear 4 cm x 10 cm viewing area. For best results over the wide sweep range of the Type 541, a P2 screen is normally furnished with the instrument.

**Regulated Power Supply**—Electronic regulation compensates for line-voltage variations between 105 and 125 v, and for current-demand differences among the Plug-In Preamplifiers.

Amplitude Calibrator—A square-wave calibration voltage is available through a front-panel uhf connector. Eighteen fixed voltages—0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 millivolts, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 volts peak-to-peak are provided. Accuracy is within 3%. Square-wave frequency is approximately 1 kc.

**Output Waveforms**—A positive-gate voltage of the same duration as the sweep and the sweep-sawtooth waveform are available at front-panel binding posts via cathode followers. The vertical signal is brought out to a front-panel terminal for external applications.

**Beam Position Indicators**—Two pairs of indicator lights show the direction of the crt electron beam when it is not on the screen.

**Illuminated Graticule**—An edge-lighted graticule is marked in centimeter squares with two-millimeter baseline divisions for convenience in making measurements in time and amplitude. Illumination of the graticule is controlled by a front-panel knob.

#### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

	6AW8
Vertical beam-position indicators and input amplifiers 2	12243 10 10 12 12 12
Driver and internal trigger CF.	6BQ7A
Driver and vertical signal out CF.	6BQ7A
Internal trigger amplifiers	6CB6
Distributed output amplifiers	6CB6
Calibrator multivibrator	608
Cal output and horizontal position CF	6BQ7A
Trigger amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger shaper	6U8
Positive multivibrator and multi CF	6BQ7A
Negative multivibrator	12BY7
Unblanking and holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Stability and holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Sawtooth and gate CF	6BQ7A
Dual-trace sync amplifier	6AU6
Disconnect diodes	6AL5
Sweep generator	6CL6

switch is in the HF SYNC position, the sweep will synchronize with sine-wave signals in the frequency range of about 5 mc to 30 mc.

**Trigger Requirements**—Internal triggering—a signal large enough to cause 2-mm deflection. External triggering—a signal of 0.2 v to 100 v.

Horizontal Input Amplifier—DC-coupled external connection to the sweep-output amplifier is through a front-panel connector. Combination of a step attenuator and variable attenuator makes the horizontal input sensitivity continuously variable from 0.2 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Passband is dc to 240 kc. Sweep generator CF 6BQ7A External horizontal and dc level CF 12AU7 External horizontal amplifier 6BQ7A 6BQ7A Horizontal driver CF Horizontal amplifier and output CF..... 2 6BQ7A Sweep start compensator ..... 6CL6 5651 Voltage reference Comparator amplifiers ..... 2 12AX7 6AU6 12B4 Series regulators ..... 4 6080 High-voltage oscillator 6AU5 12AU7 Regulator ..... 5642 T54P2 Cathode-ray tube .....

8/55

Tektronix, Inc.

## **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Filtered forced-air ventilation maintains safe operating temperatures.

Construction—Electrically-welded aluminum-alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-13" wide, 16" high, 24" long. Weight-61<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> pounds.

Power Requirements-105 to 125 v or 210 to 250 v, 50-60 cycles, 485 watts with Type 53/54K unit plugged in.

Type 541 Oscilloscope \$1145
(Less Plug-In Preamplifier)
Includes: 1–P410 probe
2-510A probes
2—A510 binding post adapters
1—W530B test lead
1—F510-5 green filter
1—Instruction manual

#### **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished,

Several other phosphors can be furnished on special order.

### **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Low Capacitance Accessory Probes-for use with Fast-Rise Plug-In Units. These probes preserve the excellent transient response of the Type 541-Type 53/54K combination, introducing no overshoot or ringing, but cause an additional frequency-response loss of approximately 1 db at 30 mc.

Probe	Input Impedance	Maximum Sensitivity	Price
P405	12 $\mu\mu f$ , 5 megohms	0.25 v/cm	\$10.50
P410	8 $\mu\mu$ f, 10 megohms	0.5 v/cm	10.50
P420	5.5 $\mu\mu$ f, 10 megohms	l v/cm	10.50
P450-L	2.5 $\mu\mu$ f $\pm$ 10%, 10 megohms	2.5 v/cm	12.50
P4100	2.5 $\mu\mu$ f $\pm$ 10%, 10 megohms	5 v/cm	12.50
ED52 Divert	- Eutonia (	e	

EP53 Plug-In Extension—for making attenuator and transient \$5.00

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon

# **TYPE 545 CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPE** With Delayed Sweep

### Wide-Range Sweep Delay

1  $\mu$ sec to 0.1 sec, continuously variable.

### Two Operating Modes

Conventional Operation—Inherent time-jitter less than 1 part in 20,000.

Triggered Operation—Jitter-free at any magnification, even in the presence of actual signal jitter.

## **Accurate Calibration**

Range accuracy within 2%, incremental accuracy within 0.2% of full scale.

### **Trigger-Rate Source**

10 cycles to 50 kc, continuously variable.

# All other major specifications same as Type 541.

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 545 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope is essentially the Type 541 plus the Tektronix lockout-reset sweep delay circuitry. All major specifications other than those pertaining to the sweep-delay circuitry are the same. Please refer to the Type 541 section for these specifications.



## **DELAYED SWEEP**

The sweep-delaying system of the Type 545 is essentially the same as that of the Tektronix Type 535. Two modes of operation permit use as a conventional delayed sweep, or as a triggered delayed sweep. In conventional operation, the sweep starts immediately after the period of delay. In triggered operation, the sweep does not start until it receives the first trigger after the period of delay. Time-jitter is less than 1 part in 20,000 when the delayed sweep is operated in the conventional manner. In triggered operation, the delayed sweep is started by the signal under observation, resulting in a steady display even

in the presence of jitter in the incoming signal.

Sweep delay is accomplished in the Type 545 by use of a second sweep called the DELAYING SWEEP. A position on the HORIZONTAL DISPLAY switch provides for displaying the delaying sweep on the crt screen. When viewing the delaying sweep, the main sweep appears upon it as a section of increased brightness, and may be ranged in or out to position its start at the desired point. If the main sweep is adjusted to free-run, it will start exactly at this point. If it is adjusted for triggered operation, it will not start until the first trigger after the period of delay. A turn of the HORIZONTAL DISPLAY SWITCH returns the main sweep to the screen, delayed by the selected amount.

**Calibration**—A calibrated step control and a ten-turn precision control cover the sweep delay continuously from 1 microsecond to 0.1 second. Twelve steps—2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500  $\mu$ sec/cm, 1, 2, 5, and 10 msec/cm are accurate within 1%. Incremental accuracy of the precision variable control is within 0.2%. Delay time can be read either from the screen in time per centimeter, or from the calibrated controls in total delay time. For extreme accuracy, any of the twelve steps can be adjusted to the accuracy of an external standard.

**Manual Reset**—Single sweeps may be initiated by a front-panel button. When the RESET button is pressed, a single sweep results if the main sweep has been adjusted to free-run. When the main sweep is adjusted for triggered operation, pressing the RESET button arms the sweep to fire on the next trigger received. After firing once, the sweep is locked out and will not fire again until rearmed by pressing the RESET button. A front-panel indicator lights when main sweep is reset and ready to accept a trigger. For automatic reset operation, the delaying sweep can be adjusted to rearm the main sweep to fire on the next trigger received.

**Trigger-Rate Source**—Triggered sweep rates of 10 cycles to 50 kc are obtained by adjusting the duration of the free-running delaying sweep, and using it to trigger the main sweep internally, or to trigger an external device.

**Waveforms Available**—A positive gate from the delaying sweep, amplitude approximately 20 v, is available at a front-panel connector. A delayed trigger of approximately 5-v amplitude is also available at the front panel, from either the main sweep or the delaying sweep. The vertical signal is brought out from the main amplifier to a front-panel connector for use in triggering the delaying sweep or other external applications. Peak-to-peak level is about 1.5 v/cm of vertical deflection on the crt screen. For extra convenience, 6.3 v ac at 1 a is available at another front-panel connector.

**Trigger Requirements**—The delaying sweep requires a trigger from 0.1 v to 100 v fed into its TRIGGER terminal. A switch permits selection of 1x or 10x attenuation and another switch provides for positive or negative trigger polarity.

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

All other characteristics are identical to those of the Tektronix Type 541 Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope described in the preceding pages.

Stability CF and ready indicator	6U8
Sawtooth and gate CF	6BQ7A
Dual-trace sync amplifier	6AU6
Disconnect diodes	6AL5
Sweep generator	6CL6
Sweep generator CF	6BQ7A
Delaying sweep trigger CF	12AU7
Trigger amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger shaper and ext sweep CF	6U8
Comparator	6BQ7A
Multivibrator	6U8
Multi and gate out CF	6BQ7A
Disconnect diodes	12AL5
Sweep generator	12AU6
Sweep generator and holdoff CF	6BQ7A
Delay pickoff	6U8
Trigger shaper	6U8
Trigger CF and constant current	6U8
Horizontal driver CF	6BQ7A
Horizontal amplifier and output CF	
Sweep start compensator	6CL6
Voltage reference	5651
Comparator amplifiers 2	
Regulator amplificion en	5 6AU6
Series regulators	
Series regulators 2	
Unblanking mixer	6BQ7A
High-voltage oscillator	6AU5
Regulator	12AU7
Thigh tonage reemers.	5 5642
Cathode-ray tube	T54P2

#### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Ventilation—Safe operating temperature is maintained by filtered, forced-air ventilation.

Construction—Electrically-welded aluminum-alloy cabinet and chassis.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions-24" long, 13" wide, 16" high.

Weight-65 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 v or 210-250 v, 50-60 cycles, 545 watts with Type 53/54K unit plugged in.

# 

	(Less Plug-In Preamplifiers)
Includes:	1—P410 probe
	2—P510A probes
	2-A510 binding post adapters
	1—W530B test lead
	1—F510-5 green filter
	1—Instruction manual

#### **Currently Available Extras**

Rack mounting	. Price on request
P2 crt phosphor normally furnished,	
P1, P7, P11 optional	No extra charge
Several other phosphors can be furnished on special ord	er.

### VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Vertical beam position indicators and input amplifiers 2	6AW8
Driver and internal trigger CF.	6BQ7A
Driver and vertical signal out CF	6BQ7A
Internal trigger amplifiers	6CB6
Distributed output amplifiers	6CB6
Calibrator multivibrator	6U8
Cal output and horizontal position CF	6BQ7A
Trigger amplifier	6BQ7A
Trigger shaper	6U8
Positive multivibrator and multi CF	6BQ7A
Negative multivibrator	12BY7
Holdoff CF	6U8
Delayed trigger amplifier and CF	6U8

# **Recommended Additional Accessories**

Low Capacitance Accessory Probes—for use with Fast-Rise Plug-In Units. These probes preserve the excellent transient response of the Type 545-Type 53/54K combination, introducing no overshoot or ringing, but cause an additional frequency-response loss of approximately 1 db at 30 mc.

Probe	Input Impedance	Maximum Sensitivity	Price
P405	12 $\mu\mu$ f, 5 megohms	0.25 v/cm	\$10.50
P410	8 $\mu\mu$ f, 10 megohms	0.5 v/cm	10.50
P420	5.5 µµf, 10 megohms	1 v/cm	10.50
P450-L	2.5 $\mu\mu$ f $\pm$ 10%, 10 megoh	ms 2.5 v/cm	12.50
P4100	2.5 $\mu\mu$ f $\pm$ 10%, 10 megoh		12.50

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon

8/55

Tektronix, Inc.

Type 53 Units are factory adjusted for optimum performance in Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes. Units designated Type 53/54 perform equally well in both Type 530-Series and Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes, requiring no readjustments for use in either series. Although all plug-in units are interchangeable, ... for performance meeting published specifications Type 53/54 Units should always be used with Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes.

# TYPE 53A PLUG-IN UNIT Wide-Band DC Preamplifier

#### **Transient Response**

With Type 531 and Type 535— Risetime—0.035 μsec.
With Type 532— Risetime—0.07 μsec.

#### **Frequency Response**

With Type 531 and Type 535— Passband—DC to 10 mc. With Type 532— Passband—DC to 5 mc.

#### Sensitivity

Calibrated—0.05 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Continuously Variable—0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm.

# **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 53A Plug-In Preamplifier meets the requirements of most wide-band applications. Wide passband, excellent transient response, dc-coupling, and calibrated sensitivity are qualities most users require in an oscilloscope vertical amplifier. The Type 53A gives all of these qualities to Type 530 Series Oscilloscopes.

# **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Calibrated Sensitivity**—Nine calibrated sensitivity steps are provided: 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 v/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable from 0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm.



more than 60-db isolaton are controlled by a four-position switch. The INPUT SELECTOR provides for ac-coupling or dc-coupling through either input. A blocking capacitor is inserted in the AC positions, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

**Input Impedance**-47  $\mu\mu$ f paralleled by 1 megohm.

# VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Amplifiers	2	12AU6
Output CF		12AT7

## **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel.

**Calibration Accuracy**—When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

Two Signal Inputs—Two signal input connectors with

Weight-31/2 lbs.

Price\$85f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.For low-capacitance accessory probes, please see page 97.

# Tektronix, Inc.

8/55

# TYPE 53B PLUG-IN UNIT Wide-Band High-Gain Preamplifier

#### Sensitivity

AC-Coupled Only—0.005 v/cm to 0.05 v/cm. AC or DC-Coupled—0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm. Calibrated—0.005 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Continuously Variable—0.005 v/cm to 50 v/cm.

#### **Frequency Response**

With Type 531 and Type 535— 0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm, DC to 10 mc. 0.005 v/cm to 0.05 v/cm, 2 cycles to 9 mc.

With Type 532— 0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm, DC to 5 mc. 0.005 v/cm to 0.05 v/cm, 2 cycles to 5 mc.

#### **Transient Response**

With Type 531 and Type 535
0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm, 0.035-µsec risetime.
0.005 v/cm to 0.05 v/cm, 0.04-µsec risetime.
With Type 532
0.07-µsec risetime for all sensitivities.

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Type 53B Plug-In Unit is essentially the Type 53A with a preamplifier stage added. Three additional calibrated sensitivity steps, 0.005, 0.01, and 0.02 v/cm are available at slightly reduced frequency response and increased risetime when used with Type 531 and Type 535 Oscilloscopes . . . 2-cycle to 9-mc passband, 0.04- $\mu$ sec risetime. In all other respects the Type 53B is identical to the Type 53A.

## OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

**Calibrated Sensitivities**—Twelve calibrated sensitivity steps—0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 v/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable from 0.005 v/cm to 50 v/cm.

Calibration Accuracy—When accurately set on any



switch. The INPUT SELECTOR provides for ac-coupling or dc-coupling through either input. A blocking capacitor is inserted in the AC positions, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

**Input Impedance**-47  $\mu\mu$ f paralleled by 1 megohm.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Preamplifier	5654
Cathode follower	6BQ7A
Amplifiers 2	12AU6
Output CF	12AT7

## **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight—3½ lbs.

one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

**Signal Inputs**—Two signal input connectors with more than 60-db isolation are controlled by a four-position

# Tektronix, Inc.

# TYPE 53C PLUG-IN UNIT Dual-Trace Preamplifier

### **Two Identical Channels**

#### **Electronic Switching**

Triggered—switches on alternate sweeps. Free-running—at approximately 100 kc.

Calibrated Sensitivity-0.05 v/cm to 20 v/cm.

#### **Frequency Response**

Passband—DC to 8.5 mc with Type 531 and Type 535. Passband—DC to 5 mc with Type 532.

#### **Transient Response**

Risetime  $-0.04 \ \mu$ sec with Type 531 and Type 535. Risetime  $-0.07 \ \mu$ sec with Type 532.

Two operating modes of the Type 53C with a Type 530 Series Oscilloscope are illustrated by the photographs below.

#### **Alternate-Sweep Presentation**



Accurate measurement of pulse interval by comparison with timing comb shows alternate-sweep operation. Timing comb consists of 5- $\mu$ sec and 50- $\mu$ sec markers of the Tektronix Type 180 Time-Mark Generator.





Response of two networks excited by a single pulse shows free-running operation in a one-shot application. A single 200- $\mu$ sec/cm sweep is used for this display.

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 53C Dual-Trace Unit contains two identical amplifier channels that can be electronically switched either by the oscilloscope sweep or at a free-running rate of approximately 100 kc. When amplifier switching is triggered by the oscilloscope sweep, the two signals to be compared appear on alternate sweeps. Because the sweeps are identical, and time-delay characteristics of the two amplifier channels are within 2 m $\mu$ sec, time comparisons can be made with a high degree of accuracy.



trace. For many purposes, shorter transients may be adequately observed. Either amplifier channel can be used separately without electronic switching, making the Type 53C also useful in all single-trace applications within its frequency-response and sensitivity capabilities. Maximum flexibility is obtained by providing separate positioning, sensitivity, and polarity inverting controls for each channel.

## **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Calibrated Sensitivity**—Nine calibrated sensitivity steps are provided for each channel: 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 v/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps, making the sensitivity continuously variable from 0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm.

**Calibration Accuracy**—When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

**Operating Mode Selection**—A four-position switch provides for electronic switch operation either triggered or free-running, and for separate use of either amplifier channel.

Stationary display of two signals unrelated in frequency is accomplished by internal triggering of the sweep alternately by the two signals. In free-running operation, switching occurs at a rate of approximately 100 kc, making it possible to view two simultaneous transients. Transients of as little as one millisecond duration are well delineated, having about one hundred elements in each **Polarity Inversion**—Polarity may be inverted on either channel for greater accuracy in comparisons of signals 180 degrees out of phase. A four-position switch for each channel provides for ac or dc coupling, either normal, or polarity inverted. A blocking capacitor is inserted in the AC positions, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

**Vertical Position Controls**—Separate positioning controls are provided for each channel.

**Input Impedance**-47  $\mu\mu$ f paralleled by 1 megohm.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Input CF	2 12AU7
Amplifiers	2 6BQ7A
Amplifiers	
Output CF	6BQ7A
Coupling diode	6AL5
Multivibrator	
Switching CF	

# **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight-51/2 lbs.

Price . \$275 f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon. For low-capacitance accessory probes, please see page 97.

# TYPE 53/54D PLUG-IN UNIT **Differential High-Gain DC Preamplifier**

### Sensitivity

Calibrated—1 mv/cm to 50 v/cm.

Continuously Variable-1 mv/cm to 125 v/cm.

## **Frequency Response**

DC to 350 kc at 1 mv/cm sensitivity . . . increasing to DC to 2 mc at 50 mv/cm and lower sensitivity.

## **Differential Input**

84

10,000-to-1 rejection ratio at full gain for in-phase signals.

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Type 53/54D equips Type 530-Series and Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes for work requiring dc-coupling at sensitivities as high as 1 mv/cm. Differential input with high rejection ratio for in-phase signals permits cancellation of unwanted or interfering signals.

## OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Input Selector—A six-position switch provides for use of either input separately, or both together differentially, either ac-coupled or dc-coupled. In the AC positions a blocking capacitor is inserted, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.



less can be achieved at any position of the MV/CM MULTIPLIER switch, by careful adjustment of the differential balance control. The MV/CM MULTIPLIER, by attenuating within the amplifier, reduces drift and increases bandpass in applications that require less than maximum sensitivity. A variable attenuator control provides for continuously variable sensitivity from 1 mv/cm to 125 v/cm.

Calibration Accuracy—When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

**Input Impedance**-47  $\mu\mu$ f paralleled by 1 megohm.

# VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

5814 Cascode amplifiers 2

Deflection Sensitivity Controls-The MILLIVOLTS/CM switch has four calibrated positions: 1, 10, 100, and 1000 mv/cm. Because of the stability characteristics of precision resistors available for use in this attenuator, the maximum rejection ratio will not always be attainable except in the 1 mv/cm position. A six-position calibrated switch provides for multiplication by 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, and 50. Approximate 3-db point of amplifier high frequency response for each position is also indicated by this switch. With the MILLI-VOLTS/CM switch in the 1 mv/cm position only, a 10,000to-1 rejection ratio for in-phase signals up to 20 kc of 5 v or

	4	5014
Amplifiers	2	5879
Output CF		12AU7
Voltage regulator		12AU7

## MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Construction-Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight-4 lbs.

f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon. For low-capacitance accessory probes, please see page 97.

# TYPE 53/54E PLUG-IN UNIT Low-Level Differential AC Preamplifier

#### Sensitivity

Calibrated—50 microvolts/cm to 10 millivolts/cm. Continuously variable over the same range.

### **Frequency Response**

0.06 cycles to 30 kc at full gain, increasing to 60 kc at 0.5 mv/cm.

#### **Differential Input**

50,000-to-1 rejection ratio for in-phase signals up to 1 kc of  $\pm 2$  v or less.

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 53/54E Plug-In Unit provides Type 530-Series and Type 540-Series Oscilloscopes with calibrated vertical sensitivity to 50 microvolts/cm for low-level applications. Maximum combined noise and hum is 5  $\mu$ v, rms, with input grids grounded at the input connector. Separate high-frequency and low-frequency response controls permit restricting the bandwidth to further increase the signalto-noise ratio. A rejection ratio of 50,000 to 1 for inphase signals up to 1 kc can be achieved by careful adjustment of the front-panel differential-balance control. Use of the internal attenuators has a negligible effect on the rejection figure.

## **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Calibrated Sensitivity**—Eight calibrated sensitivity steps are provided: 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5 and 10 millivolts/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps making the sensitivity continuously variable over the same range.



0.8, 8 and 80 cycles. Restricting the bandwidth to the requirements of the particular application will provide an increase in the signal-to-noise ratio. Input to grids is dccoupled to provide good rejection at low frequencies.

**Trace Restorer**—If the trace should be driven from the screen by a large transient, it can be returned to its normal position immediately by pressing the trace restorer button.

**Input Impedance** $-50 \ \mu\mu$ f paralleled by 10 megohms.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Input amplifiers		5751
2nd stage and gain control	2	5879
3rd stage and positioning control		5814
Output CF		12AT7
Voltage regulators	2	OB2

**Calibration Accuracy**—When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

**Bandwidth Controls**—A five-position switch provides for approximate high-frequency 3-db points of 60, 10, 1, 0.25, and 0.05 kc. Another five-position switch selects the approximate low-frequency 3-db points of 0.06, 0.2,

# **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight—4½ lbs.

# Tektronix, Inc.

# **TYPE 53G PLUG-IN UNIT**

# **Differential Wide-Band DC Preamplifier**

#### **Common-mode Rejection**

100 to 1 at full gain.

#### **Transient Response**

Risetime  $-0.035 \ \mu$ sec with Type 531 and Type 535. Risetime  $-0.07 \ \mu$ sec with Type 532.

#### **Frequency Response**

Passband—DC to 10 mc with Type 531 and Type 535. Passband—DC to 5 mc with Type 532.

#### Sensitivity

86

Calibrated-0.05 v/cm to 20 v/cm. Continuously Variable-0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm.

#### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Type 53G Plug-In Unit equips Type 530-Series Oscilloscopes for wide-band differential-input applications. Common-mode rejection is better than 100 to 1 for the entire passband at full gain . . . better than 300 to 1 at 60 cycles. Independent step attenuators in each input with 80-db isolation permit mixing signals of wide amplitude difference. Either input can be used separately, INPUT B giving a polarity-inverted display.

## OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Input-Selector-A six-position switch provides for use of either input separately, or both together differen-



0.05 v/cm to 50 v/cm. The variable attenuator affects the gain of both inputs at the same time.

Calibration Accuracy --- When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

Input Impedance-47  $\mu\mu$ f paralleled by 1 megohm.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Input amplifiers	2	12AU6
Cathode followers		12AT7
Output amplifiers		12AT7
Cathode followers		12AT7

### MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

tially, either ac-coupled or dc-coupled. In the AC positions a blocking capacitor is inserted, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

Calibrated Sensitivity—Each of the two attenuators has 9 calibrated positions: 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10 and 20 v/cm. A variable attenuator fills in between steps making the sensitivity continuously variable from

Construction—Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight-41/2 lbs.

\$175 Price . . . f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon. For low-capacitance accessory probes, please see page 97.

# **TYPE 53/54K PLUG-IN UNIT**

# **Fast-Rise DC Preamplifier**

#### **Transient Response**

With Type 541 and Type 545 Risetime-12 millimicroseconds.

With Type 531 and Type 535 Risetime  $-0.031 \mu$ sec.

#### **Frequency Response**

With Type 541 and Type 545 Passband — DC to 30 mc (down 3 db  $\pm$  ½ db at 30 mc, 6 db at approximately 41 mc, 12 db at approximately 55 mc). With Type 531 and Type 535

Passband—DC to 11 mc.

#### Sensitivity

Calibrated-0.05 v/cm to 20 v/cm.



### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Type 53/54K Fast-Rise unit provides Type 541 and Type 545 Oscilloscopes with calibrated sensitivity at low input capacitance, taking maximum advantage of the excellent transient response and wide frequency range of the oscilloscope vertical-deflection system. The Type 53/54K with either the Type 541 or Type 545 makes a 12-millimicrosecond risetime combination, ideal for applications involving fast-rising waveforms. Frequency response is down 3 db  $\pm \frac{1}{2}$  db at 30 mc, 6 db at approximately 41 mc, 12 db at approximately 55 mc. The combined vertical-amplifier system is dc-coupled, and an AC-DC switch provides for insertion of a capacitor to block the dc component of the input signal, limiting the low-frequency response to 2 cycles.

Input Impedance-Direct input impedance of the Type 53/54K is 1 megohm paralleled by 20  $\mu\mu$ f. Input with the P410 Probe, furnished with Type 541 and Type 545 Oscilloscopes, is 10 megohms paralleled by 8  $\mu\mu$ f. Other P400-Series Probes, described on page 97, provide input capacitances from 12  $\mu\mu$ f to 2.5  $\mu\mu$ f, at attenuation ratios from 5 to 1 up to 100 to 1.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Input cathode followers	12AT7
Cathode-coupled amplifiers	19X8
Output cathode followers	12AT7

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

### **OTHER CHARACTERISTICS**

Calibrated Sensitivity-Nine calibrated sensitivity steps are provided: 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 v/cm. Each step can be adjusted over approximately a 2-to-1 range by means of a variable control.

Calibration Accuracy-When accurately set on any one step, all other steps will be within 3% of the panel reading.

Construction-Aluminum-alloy chassis. Finish-Photo-etched anodized panel. Weight-31/2 pounds.

f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon. For low-capacitance accessory probes, please see page 97.



# **Pictures Dynamic Vacuum-Tube Characteristics**



**Displays Families of Curves on CRT Screen** Four to twelve characteristic curves per family.

# **Plots All Important Characteristics**

Plate current against plate or grid voltage. Screen current against plate or grid voltage. Grid current against plate or grid voltage.

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The Tektronix Type 570 Characteristic-Curve Tracer presents an accurate graphic analysis of vacuum-tube characteristics under almost any conceivable operating conditions. Circuit design can now be tailored to more closely fit the operating characteristics of available tubes. Tubes can be selected faster and more accurately for circuits requiring other than average vacuum-tube operating characteristics. Two-socket arrangement with front-panel switching permits rapid comparisons between two tubes, or two sections of the same tube. You can also make rapid comparisons with preselected curves outlined on a crt mask. Patch-cord connector system with socket-adapter plates gives you complete control of operating-condition setup. Various socket-adapter plates furnished and wide range of heater voltages available fit the requirements of practically all receiving-type vacuum tubes.

### **Positive-Bias Curves**

Plots up to 8 positive-bias curves per family.

#### **Calibrated Controls**

Accurate current and voltage readings directly from the crt screen.

### Wide Display Range

11 current ranges from 0.02 ma/div to 50 ma/div. 9 voltage ranges from 0.1 v/div to 50 v/div. 11 series-load resistors from 300 ohms to 1 megohm. 7 grid-step values from 0.1 v/step to 10 v/step.

#### CATHODE-RAY-TUBE DISPLAY

Vertical Axis—Concentric controls provide for selection of plate, screen, or grid current display; and selection of any one of eleven current-per-division values-0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, and 50 ma/div. A graticule divides the screen into ten vertical divisions. Calibration accuracy is within 3%, permitting accurate current readings directly from the screen.



Horizontal Axis—Either plate or grid voltage can be displayed on the horizontal axis, and nine voltage-perdivision values are available-0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, and 50 v/div. Ten horizontal divisions are scribed on the graticule. Calibration accuracy is within 3%, permitting accurate voltage readings directly from the screen.

Positioning-Concentric controls provide for both vertical and horizontal positioning of the display.

#### **GRID-STEP GENERATOR**

Family of Curves—A variable control is provided to adjust the number of curves in the display. As few as four and as many as twelve curves can be selected. A single family can be safely displayed with the tube under heavy overload conditions by means of a position on the STEPS/FAMILY control and a push button. With the STEPS/ FAMILY control in the single-family position, pressing the button applies the selected conditions to the tube for only a fraction of a second. The STEPS/SEC switch controls the switching-rate of the step generator. A 120- or 240steps/sec rate can be selected. The extra 120-steps/sec position causes switching to occur at the opposite end of the characteristic curve, for convenience when the area of interest is at either end of the curves displayed.



brated switch positions are: 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, and 10 volts/step, accurate within 3%. Up to 150 ma peak grid current is available. A variable control is provided to adjust the starting point to a positive voltage, zero, or a negative voltage. Pressing the ZERO BIAS push button causes the display of the zero-bias curve only, to use as a reference in adjusting the starting point. As many as eight positive-bias curves can be included in the display. Use of the SINGLE FAMILY push button permits observation or photography of tube characteristics under unusual conditions without danger of damage to the tube under test.

#### PLATE-SWEEP GENERATOR

An eleven-position switch selects the desired series-load resistance for the plate circuit of the tube under test. Series-load values are: 300 ohms, 1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k,



50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, and 1 megohm. Power-handling capacity of all load resistors is sufficient to dissipate the maximum power available in the plate circuit.

The peak voltage applied to the plate through the series-load resistance is selected by an eight-position switch. Peak voltages are: 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 300, and 500 volts.

Bias voltage applied to the grid of the tube under test is impressed in a series of steps to produce the number of curves desired in the display. The voltage difference between steps is selected by a seven-position switch. Cali-

### **OPERATING VOLTAGES**

Heater voltage is available in 17 fixed steps: 1.25, 1.4, 2.0, 2.35, 2.5, 3.15, 4.2, 4.7, 5.0, 6.3, 7.5, 12.6, 18.9, 25, 35, 50, and 117 volts ac. A control permits adjusting the selected heater voltage approximately  $\pm$ 20% for simulating the effects of low or high line voltage. The variable control provides sufficient spread between steps to supply the proper heater voltage for practically all receiving-type vacuum tubes. Maximum power available from the heater transformer is 30 watts.



Positive dc voltage is available in five calibrated steps: 20, 50, 100, 200, and 300 volts, accurate within 3%. The positive voltage is also continuously variable from approximately 10 to 300 v. Up to 50 ma steady current is supplied. An adequate reserve is available for higher peak currents.

Negative dc voltage is available, continuously variable from 0 to -100 v. The negative dc supply is capable of delivering up to 1 watt.

#### **ADAPTER PLATES**

Eight quick-changing adapter plates are furnished with the Type 570...2 with octal sockets, 2 with nine-pin miniature sockets, 2 with seven-pin miniature sockets, and 2 with pilot holes only. Plate receptacle holds any two adapter plates at the same time. Small banana jacks connect to each socket terminal. Twenty patch cords with plug-and-socket connectors on both ends are also furnished, making it possible to connect any tube element to any voltage supplied by the instrument.



#### VOLTMETER

The built-in voltmeter indicates the positive and negative operating voltages in seven ranges: 0 to 7, 14, 35, 70, 140, 350, 700 volts, accurate within 2% of full scale. The voltmeter can be switched to show the percent of heater voltage indicated by the heater-voltage selector switch.



#### **OTHER FEATURES**

**Tube-Socket Switching**—The TEST POSITION switch in the center of the front panel is used to switch in either of two vacuum tubes during comparison tests. It has an OFF position for changing tubes and for establishing a reference trace on the screen. Control-grid potential drops to -150 v in the off position.

Safety Switch—The extremely flexible operationalsetup facility of the Type 570 requires that potentially dangerous voltages be present at the patch panel. All voltages to the patch panel can be removed by a front panel switch for safety and convenience while changing the operational setup. A jewel light indicates when power is present at the patch panel. **Regulated Power Supply**—Electronic voltage regulation is used to compensate for line-voltage changes between 105 and 125 volts or 210 and 250 volts, and for variations in loading. All voltages affecting calibrations are fully regulated. Heater, negative-dc, and peak-plate supplies are unregulated.

**Cathode-Ray Tube**—A Tektronix T52P cathode-ray tube is used in the Type 570. Accelerating potential is approximately 3 kv. A P2 phosphor is supplied unless another phosphor is specifically requested.

**Illuminated Graticule**—The 10 x 10-division graticule is edge-lighted. Illumination control and focus, intensity, and astigmatism controls are accessible through a door in the top of the cabinet.

## VACUUM TUBE COMPLEMENT

Split-load phase inverters and

shaper amplifiers	2	6AN8
Rectifiers	2	6AL5
Cathode follower and step-control CF		12AT7
Clamp and coupling diode		6AL5
Grid-step generator		6AU6
Step-generator cathode followers		12AT7
Step multivibrator		6AN8
Disconnect diodes		6AL5
Step cathode followers		12BZ7
Step amplifiers	2	6AU6
Step amplifier		12AT7
Cathode follower		6CL6
Plate power-supply rectifiers	2	6AX4
Rectifier diodes		6AL5
Horizontal-deflection amplifiers	2	6AU6
Horizontal-deflection amplifier CF	2	6AU6
Horizontal deflection output amplifiers		6BQ7A
Vertical-deflection amplifiers	2	6AU6
Vertical-deflection output amplifiers		6BQ7A
Variable dc-supply rectifier		6AX5
Fixed dc-supply rectifiers	4	6X4
Regulator amplifiers	2	6AU6

Voltage reference	5651
Regulator amplifier and series regulator	6AN8
Regulator amplifier	6AN8
Series regulators 2	12B4
Series regulator	6CD6GA
Variable dc-supply CF	12AT7
High-voltage oscillator	6AQ5
Regulator amplifier and CF	12AU7
High-voltage rectifiers 2	5642
Cathode-ray tube	T52P2

## **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Ventilation—Filtered, forced-air ventilation maintains safe operating temperatures.

Construction-Aluminum alloy chassis and cabinet.

Finish—Photo-etched anodized panel, gray wrinkle cabinet.

Dimensions  $-16\frac{1}{2}$ " high, 13" wide,  $24\frac{1}{2}$ " deep. Weight -67 pounds.

Power Requirements—105-125 or 210-250 v, 50 or 60 cycles, 200 watts.

20—Patch cords 1—Instruction manual

## **Currently Available Extras**

P2 crt phosphor normally furnished. PR, P7, P11 optional.....No extra charge

# Type 570 Characteristic-Curve Displays

**Fig. 1**—Plate current plotted against plate voltage for one triode section of a 12AU7. Plate load is 5 k, peak plate-supply voltage is 500 v. Grid voltage is changed 5 v between curves, from -35 v. to zero. Vertical sensitivity is 5 ma/div, horizontal sensitivity 50 v/div. Calibrated controls permit accurate current and voltage readings directly from the screen.





**Fig. 2**—Same triode section of 12AU7 with only 20-v peak plate supply and sensitivities increased to 0.2 ma/div vertical and 2 v/div horizontal. Grid voltage is changed 2 v between curves, from -14 v to zero. This is essentially a 25-times magnification of the lower left portion of Fig. 1, showing the operating characteristics at low plate-supply voltage.











**Fig. 3** — Screen current plotted against plate voltage with positive grid bias on a 6AQ5. Plate load is 300 ohms, peak plate voltage is 100 v, screen-grid voltage is 100 v, with grid voltage changing 2 v/step from +16 v to below zero. Vertical scale is 10 ma/div, horizontal scale 10 v/div. **Fig. 4**—Typical 12AU7 Eg-Ip curves. Plate load 5 k, peak plate-supply voltage 500 v, grid voltage changing 5 v/step from —35 v to zero, vertical sensitivity 5 ma/div, horizontal sensitivity 5 v/div.



Fig. 6—Typical GERMANIUM DIODE curve. Inherent flexibility of the Type 570 permits accurate evaluation of diode characteristics and detailed examination of any part of the curve. Calibrated scales above are 0.2 v/div. horizontal, 0.5 ma/div vertical, with zero points at center of screen.

92

# Tektronix, Inc.



8/55

ACCESSORIES

93

These accessories are designed to expand the applicability of Tektronix Oscilloscopes in order that a greater benefit might accrue to the user.



94

# **Operational Accessories**

**SCOPE-MOBILES** 





Type 53 Scope-Mobile Panel—converts the Type 500 into a Type 500/53 Scope-Mobile by replacing the standard blank panel......\$10.50

**VIEWING HOODS** 





95

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon **Tektronix, Inc.** 

# **Operational Accessories**



P510A Attenuator Probe provides an attenuation of ten times when used with Tektronix oscilloscopes and amplifiers. The P510A is small and streamlined, and presents an input impedance of 10 megohms paralleled by 14  $\mu\mu$ f. The probe is completely insulated made of high-impact-strength fiberglassreinforced alkyd-and has an internal brass shield. Two interchangeable tips are furnished—a Klipzon tip and an alligator clip assembly. A ground clip is attached to the probe body. Probe has a 42" coaxial cable with uhf connector, and is rated at 600v peak-to-peak ..... 8.50 Replacement Klipzon tips ..... .40 Relacement alligator tips ..... .40



megohms, shunted by 5  $\mu\mu$ f into the grid of the 5718.

P170CF may be used with Type 513 oscilloscope, but low frequency response will suffer somewhat, depending on the attenuator head being used. It is necessary to terminate the 170-ohm cable at the oscilloscope input. B170R terminating resistor is designed for this. (See below.) A rectifier kit, KP170CF, is recommended for installation in Type 513 to rectify the 6.3 volt heater supply.

KP170CF DC Filament Kit for P170CF ..... 4.50



P500CF Cathode-Follower Probe—For use with Types 524D and 524AD oscilloscopes. Presents low input capacitance with minimum attenuation. Input impedance is 40 megohms paralleled by 4  $\mu\mu$ f, gain is 0.8 to 0.85. Input to probe is ac-coupled, limiting its low-frequency response to 5 cycles. Amplitude distortion is less than 3% on unidirectional signals up to 5 volts. 10x attenuator head is included with probe, and should be used on signals exceeding a few volts to minimize ampli-

grid line in Type 517. Plate and heater voltages for this tube are provided at a fourterminal socket on the panel of the oscilloscope. The signal is attenuated by 2 times when using P170CF. The input impedance of the probe will depend on the attenuator head being used, also since transit time in the cathode-follower tube is involved, it will decrease appreciably at the higher frequencies. When the probe is used without an attenuator head, the input looks like 12

96

tude distortion. With the attenuator head attached, the probe input impedance is approximately 10 megohms paralleled by 2  $\mu\mu$ f. Probe output level is 11 v positive, making it necessary to use the ac-coupled position of the oscilloscope AC-DC switch. 64.00

8/55

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# **Operational Accessories**

#### PROBES



P400-Series Low-Capacitance Probes—This series of low-capacitance probes preserves the transient response of Tektronix fast-rise instruments. The P400-Series probes are free of overshoot and ringing and have relatively uniform high-frequency response. These probes can be used on all Tektronix instruments (except Type 517 Oscillosocope), and other instruments having input capacitances from 20 to 50  $\mu\mu$ f. General physical characteristics of the P400-Series probe are identical to the P510A probe. Color-coding of the plastic nose indicates attenuation ratio. Probes have 42" cable with uhf connector and are rated at 600 v peak-to-peak. A klipzon tip, adding approximately 0.5  $\mu\mu$ f to the input capacity, and an alligator clip assembly, adding approximately 1  $\mu\mu$ f, are supplied with the probes. P405 P410 P420

F405, F4	10, 1	420		•	•						٠	٠	•	•	•	10.50
P450, P4	50-L,	P4100	•	•	•	• •		•	•	ž	•	•	•			12.50

#### TABLE OF P400-SERIES PROBE SPECIFICATION

#### INPUT IMPEDANCE ATTENUATION RESISTANCE CAPACITANCE **DB** Loss PROBE RATIO AT 30 MC (Megohm) MINIMUM\* MAXIMUM† P405 5:1 5 $12 \mu\mu f$ 19 µµf 1-2 P410 10:1 10 8 µµf 11 $\mu\mu f$ 1 P420 20:1 10 5.5 µµf 7 μμf 0.5-1 P450 50:1 10 3.5 µµf 3.5 µµf 0.5 P450-L 50:1 10 2.5 µµf 0.5 P4100 100:1 10 2.5 μμf 2.5 µµf 0.5

\*When connected to 53/54K Plug-In Preamplifier.

†When connected to instruments with input capacitances up to 50  $\mu\mu$ f.

#### TEDMINATIONS DADS ATTENULATODS

B52-L5	52-ohm 'L' pad, 5 to 1 voltage ratio,	
B52-L10	1.5w	8.50
	1.5w	8.50
B52-75L	Minimum-loss pad, 52 ohms to 75 ohms	11.50
B52-170L		11.50
B52-T10	52-ohm 'T' pad, 10 to 1 voltage ratio,	
	1.5w	11.50
B75-R	75-ohm terminating resistor, 1.5w	8.50
B75-L5	75-ohm 'L' pad, 5 to 1 voltage ratio,	
	1.5w	8.50
B75-L10	75-ohm 'L' pad, 10 to 1 voltage ratio,	
D75 T10	1.5w	8.50
B75-T10	75-ohm 'T' pad, 10 to 1 voltage ratio,	-
B93-R	1.5w	11.50
B93-K B93-L5	93-ohm terminating resistor, 1.5w	8.50
D73-L3	93-ohm 'L' pad, 5 to 1 voltage ratio,	0.50
B93-L10	1.5w	8.50
0/0-210	93-ohm 'L' pad, 10 to 1 voltage ratio, 1.5w.	0 50
B93-52L	Minimum-loss pad, 93 ohms to 52	8.50
	ohms, 1.5w	11.50
B93-T10	93-ohm 'T' pad, 10 to 1 voltage ratio,	11.50
	1.5w	11.50
B170-R	170-ohm terminating resistor, 1.5w	8.50
B170-V	170-ohm attenuator, 1 to 64 db in 1 db	0.00
	steps, 0.25w	45.00



FB 310 Fan Base-for Type 310 Oscilloscope.

#### TERMINATIONS, PADS, ATTENUATORS



B52-R 52-ohm terminating resistor, 1.5w.... 8.50

Provides filtered, forced-air ventilation to assure safe operating temperature when the Type 310 Oscilloscope is being used continuously over long periods, or in hot or limited-ventilation areas. The fan base tilts the oscilloscope to a convenient viewing angle. For use on 105-125 v, 60 cycle only.
FB 310-S1 Fan Base—for use on 210-250 v, 50 to 60 cycles only.

97

Prices f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon **Tektronix, Inc.** 

# **Operational Accessories**









### COAXIAL CABLES



F30 Production Test Fixture, for use with the Type 130 L,C Meter. Speeds sorting and testing of capacitors and inductors ...... 3.00

Coaxial Cable, 75 ohms nominal imped-P75 4.00 ance, 42" long ..... Coaxial Cable, 93 ohms nominal imped-P93 4.00 ance, 42" long ..... Coaxial output cable, 93 ohms, terminated P93A at end with variable attenuator, 42" long 13.50 Coaxial output cable, 93 ohms, terminated P93B at end with  $\frac{1}{2}$ -watt 93-ohm resistor, 42''5.00 Coaxial cable, 170 ohms nominal imped-P170 ance, 42" long ..... 9.50

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Tektronix, Inc.

8/55

# **Operational Accessories**

# DELAY NETWORKS

I-D-25	Delay network, .25 $\mu$ sec delay,	
	for Type 511	50.00
1-AD-25	Delay network, .25 µsec delay,	
	for Type 511A	50.00
3-D-25	Delay network, .25 µsec delay,	
	for Type 513	65.00
4-D-25	Delay network, .25 µsec delay,	
	for Type 514	50.00

## MISCELLANEOUS

A100	Adapter, clip lead	2.50
A510	Adapter, binding post	1.88
FA160	Frame, mounting, for Type 122 and	
	Type 160 series units	5.00

99

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not considered out items

# **Replacement Parts**

## GRATICULES

386395	Unruled, for Type 310	1.00
6R 300 - 386312	Unruled, for Type 315	1.00
331027	Quarter-inch divisions, 8 divisions verti-	
	cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 310 and	1 50
bR 315 331005	360 Quarter-inch divisions, 8 divisions verti-	1.50
531005	cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 315	1.50
bR 510 386326	Unruled, fits Types 511A, 512, 513,	
	514, 514A, 524D, 524AD	1.00
JR 511 331023	Centimeter ruling, 4 centimeters verti-	
	cally, 10 horizontally, for Types 511A and 514 with 5CP CRT	1.50
6R =12331006	Centimeter ruling, 6 centimeters verti-	1.50
AN STE CONCOU	cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 512 with	
	5CP CRT, Types 514A, 524D, 524AD	
JR 8 331010	and Type 511A with 5ABP CRT	1.50
331010	Centimeter ruling, 8 centimeters verti- cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 512 with	
	5ABP CRT	1.50
BR 513 331007	Centimeter ruling, 4 centimeters verti-	
	cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 513	1.50
DR 517331008	Centimeter ruling, 4 centimeters verti-	
	cally, 8 horizontally, for Types 517 and 517A only	9.50
DR 524 331009	TV RMA style ruling for percentage meas-	7.00
	urements, for Types 524D and 524AD.	1.50
331029	J - J - J - J - J - J - J - J - J - J -	
00100/	for Type 525	1.50
331026	Centimeter ruling, 8 centimeters verti- cally, 10 horizontally, for Type 532	1.50
hR =35 331016	Centimeter ruling, 6 centimeters verti-	1.50
NIC 0 De centre	cally, 10 horizontally, for Types 531 and	
	535	1.50
331025	Centimeter ruling, 4 centimeters verti-	
	cally, 10 horizontally, for Types 541 and 545	1.50
• 331028	Division ruling, 10 divisions vertically, 10	1.50
	horizontally, for Type 570	1.50
BR 514 331,024	THODE-RAY TUBE LIGHT FILTER	1.50
1		
	3" Amber (for Type 315D)	.50 .50
	3" Blue (for Type 315D)	.50
	(F510-3) 5" Amber	.90
	(E510-5) 5" Green	90

012009	(W122) Battery power lead for Type 122	7.50
012014	(W130B) Black output lead for Type 130	1.00
	(W130R) Red output lead for Type 130.	1.00
012016	(W160-20) 20" inter-unit power cable	
	for 160 series	2.00
012017	(W160-10) 10" inter-unit power cable	
	for 160 series	2.00
012012	(W517) Inter-unit power cable for	
	Туре 517	9.50
012013	(W530B) Black test lead for Types 530	
	and 540-Series	1.00

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

011018	Attenuator unit, for Type 190	19.00
010003	P93C Probe, for Type 130	2.00
014003	FM 124 Mounting frame, for Type 124.	5.00

## **INSTRUCTION MANUALS**

104A	1.50
105	1.75
112	1.50
121	1.50
122	1.50
123	1.50
124	1.75
130	1.50
160 or 160A	1.50
161	1.50
162	1.50
163	1.50
180	2.00
181	1.75
190	1.50
310	3.50
315D	4.00
360	1.75
511A or 511AD	2.75
512	2.75
513 or 513D	2.75
514 or 514D	2.75
514A or 514AD	3.00
516	4.00
517 or 517A	4.50
524D or 524AD	5.00
525	4.50
531	4.50
532	4.50

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378504 (F510-6) 5" Blue ..... .90

## AC POWER CORDS

AC POWER CORDS	
161004 (COP 16-8) #16 wire, 8' long	2.40
Lil 161003 (COP 18-1) #18 wire, 1' long	.85
161004 (COP 16-8) #16 wire, 8' long Market 161003 (COP 18-1) #18 wire, 1' long 161001 (COP 18-8) #18 wire, 8' long	1.50
all attent to	

## SPECIAL CORDS AND LEADS

notrumento 012007 (W112R) Red output lead for Type 112. 1.00 012008 (W112B) Black output lead for Type 112 1.00

Treat anscribed yeat. as special order.

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### 100

# Tektronix, Inc.

# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

# **Terms and Shipment**

Our terms are 1% ten days, net thirty days on domestic orders; on overseas orders terms are net letter of credit or advance payment. Shipping delay may be prevented by establishing credit at time of placing order. When desirable, C.O.D. shipments can be arranged. All prices are f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon.

For information relative to discounts on quantity purchases, please contact your nearest Tektronix field office, representative, or distributor.

Although all quotations are for shipment f.o.b. Portland (Beaverton), Oregon, upon request transportation costs can be prepaid and the amount added to the invoice.

Normally, shipments are made by Railway Express or Motor Freight. If shipment by air is desired, please specify Air EXPRESS or Air FREIGHT. Experience has eliminated rail freight as a satisfactory method of surface transportation for electronic instruments.

## **Export Orders**

To provide our overseas customers with instruments at published catalog prices, assistance in ordering, and most important, service after receipt of their instruments, Tektronix has established authorized distributors in many overseas countries. To take advantage of these services, available ONLY through your AUTHORIZED TEKTRONIX DISTRIBUTOR, and to eliminate the necessity of paying a premium for our instruments, please direct all inquiries and orders to the TEKTRONIX DISTRIBUTOR in your country. (Please see list on page 103.) Customers in a country not presently served by an authorized Tektronix distributor are asked to send all inquiries and orders directly to Tektronix, Inc., Portland, Oregon.

## Delivery

Acceptance of purchase orders is indicated by our acknowledgment, and estimated shipment time is given from date of acknowledged acceptance. Every effort is made to meet the estimated shipment date, but there is the possibility that circumstances beyond our control might make it impossible to meet the quoted schedules.

## **Field Maintenance**

Tektronix Field Maintenance is provided on a non-profit basis, as a service to our customers. Work is expedited whether or not the instrument is in warranty.

Requests for repairs or replacement parts should include type number and serial number and should be directed to our representative or branch office in your area. In an emergency, please wire or phone Field Engineering, Tektronix, Inc., Portland, Oregon, in addition to notifying the local representative. This procedure will assure you the fastest possible service.

If an instrument must be returned to the factory for repairs, notify Field Engineering directly or through the local representative, *indicating type number and serial number*, and you will be notified at once as to procedure to be followed. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN AN INSTRUMENT BEFORE RECEIVING DIRECTIONS. Instruments and parts returned from countries other than the United States *must be accompanied by an invoice* to clear through customs.

It is standard practice for Tektronix to incorporate improvements into production instruments as they are developed in our laboratories. Owners of existing instruments are notified of modifications, and modification kits are made available, when practicable, to those who wish to modernize their own instruments.

For customers who have large quantities of Tektronix instruments and wish to equip their mainte-

nance departments with factory-tested components, integrated kits of parts are available. Kits are designed to cover expected needs of a group of ten instruments of the same type.

# Warranty

All Tektronix instruments are fully guaranteed against defective materials and workmanship for one year. Should replacement parts be required, whether at no charge under warranty or at established net prices, they will be shipped from the factory, via air transportation on request, prepaid to any point within continental North America. Replacement parts will be sent to overseas customers by prepaid surface transportation, or, on request, by air freight with Tektronix assuming 50% of transportation cost. Tektronix transformers manufactured in our own plant carry an indefinite warranty. In the event of failure please be sure to contact the nearest Tektronix Field Engineer, Representative or Headquarters.

8/55

# **APPROXIMATE SHIPPING WEIGHTS**

		DOMESTIC	EXPORT	EQUIVALENT D		VOLU	IME	
INSTRUMENT	NET WEIGHT	PACKED	PACKED	WEIGH		IN CU. FT.		
ТҮРЕ						120		
104A		30	53	90	40.8	4	6	
105		47	64	90	40.8	4	6	
112		49	75	135	61.2	6	9	
121	2000 B	24	45	90	40.8	4	6	
122		9	16	23	10.4	1	2	
124		32	55	105	47.7	5	3	
130		17	44	90	40.8	4	6	
160 Series	. 22	45	66	135	61.2	6	9	
160A	. 21	28	50					
161	· 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	7	14					
162	. 31/2	7	14					
163	. 31/2	7	14					
FA-160	. <b>1</b> 1⁄4	3	X					
180	. 37	49	66	90	40.8	4	6	
181	. 171/2	28	49	135	61.2	6	9	
190	. 24	38	55	90	40.8	4	6	
310	. 231/2	341/2	56	135	61.2	6	9	
315D	. 36	47	80	135	61.2	6	9	
360	. 9	141/2	32	90	40.8	4	6	
517A								
Indicator Unit	. 76	103	127	178	80.7	9	0	
Power Supply		86	105	105	47.7	5	3	
Scopemobile		53	67	147	66.7	7	4	
524AD		83	114	178	80.7	9	0	
Viewing Hood	1000	5	10	23	10.4	1	2	
525		72	101	178	80.7	9	0	
531		82	117	178	80.7	9	0	
532		73	111	178	80.7	9	0	
535		87	120	178	80.7	9	0	
541		82	117	178	80.7	9	0	
545		87	120	178	80.7	9	0	
53A		10	14	23	10.4	1	2	
53B		10	14	23	10.4	1	2	
53C	1272	12	16	23	10.4	1	2	
53/54D		11	16	23	10.4	1	2	
53/54E		12	16	23	10.4	1	2	
53G	10000	12	16	23	10.4	1	2	
53/54K		10	14	23	10.4	1	2	
570		84	103	178	80.7	9	0	
500		53	63	147	66.7	7	4	
500	. 42	55	00	17/	00.7			

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AN OREGON CORPORATION

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