Agilent Technologies, Inc. 24001 E. Mission Liberty Lake, WA 99019



June 8, 2000

Dear Customer,

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Sincerely,

**Rebranding Team** 





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Modulation      RMS      Pk, Ave, RMS        Ant (%, pk)      Auto      4.0      100      100        Ant (%, pk)      0.4      4.0      40      400        FM (kHz, pk)*      0.4      4      40      400        PM (rad, pk)      0.4      2.1      2.1      2.3      2.3				Detector	stor	
Auto      4.0      4.0      100      100        pk/s      0.4      4      40      100      1        pt/s      0.4      4      40      1      1      1        pt/s      0.4      4      4      40      1      <	Modulation		RMS	Pk,	Ave, RM	s
pk) 0.4 4 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	AM (%, pk)	Auto	4.0	40	100	100
0.4      4      40      4        2.0      2.4      2.1 (2.4)      2.2      3	FM (kHz, pk)*		0.4	4	40	400
2.4 2.1 (2.4) 2.2	ΦM (rad, pk)		0.4	4	40	400
		2.0	2.4	2.1 (2.4)	2.2	2.3

## 3. RF and IF Filters

IF FREQ	-9		455 kHz		1.5 MHz
			Bandwidt	width	
Wide Fiter	Auto	2.5 MHz	200	200 kHz	2.5 MHz
Narrow Filter		30 kHz Band	ndwidth	Narrow	Varrow Filter Out
RF HP Filter Out	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.2
RF HP Filter In		3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4

### 4. Tuned RF Level Detector Selection and Display Averaging

Detector	IF Synchrono	nchr	ouo.	IS	≝	IF Average	age	
Measurement Averaging Time(s)	AUTO 10	10	-	0.1	0.1 AUTO 10	10	-	0.1
	4.0 4.1 4.2 4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5 4.6 4.7	14

# 5. Audio Detector Response

Audio Peak Detector Response and RMS Detector Digital Averaging Response:

Slow	5.1
Fast	5.0

## 7. RF Frequency Resolution

AUTO	10 Hz	100 Hz	1 kHz	1 Hz
0	1.7	7.2	7.3	7.4

# 8. Error Message Disable and Enable

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	1		-	and the standard				100
Auto	6	02 03	01 02 03	04	04 04	8 8 8	2888	All Errors Enabled
8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8

### 9. IF Gain

			IL CODI	(ap) u			
luto	0	10	20	30	40	50	60
9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7

## 10. RF Power Range

	Most Se Rar	Most Sensitive Range	ŕ	Least S Rai	Least Sensitive Range
UTO	#1	#2	#3	#4	\$2
10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5

## 11. Previous Ratio

11.2 Display previous ratio reference.

### 12/13. Calibration FM, AM

10000	Display Peak FM	Display Peak AM
Computed	12.0	13.0
Residual	12.1	13.1
Measured	12.2	13.2

### 14. Limit

14.0 Disable

14.9 Display limit status: Lower limit status. Upper (0=disabled, 1=enabled).

	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Set to Ratio		
Reference	14.1	14.2
Enable	14.3	14.4
Display	14.5	14.6
Display		
Measurement Code	14.7	14.8

### 15. Time Base Check

15.0 Displays Error 12 if Option 002 is installed and oven is cold. Displays 0 if Option 002 is installed and oven is warm, or if Option 002 is not installed.

15.1 Displays 0 if internal time base is being used. Displays 1 if external time base is being used.

16. Calibration Factors: AM,

17. Calibration Factors: FM

	AM Cal Factor	FM Cal Factor
Disable	16.0	17.0
Enable	16.1	17.1
Display	16.2	17.2

### 18. Tone-Burst Receiver

18.NN Configures instrument as a tone-burst receiver. A time delay of NN ms is inserted between detection of a carrier and unsquelching of the output at MODULATION OUTPUT/AUDIO INPUT. Range of NN is 1 to 99 ms. If NN is 0, delay is 99 ms. 21. HP-IB Address

### 21.0 Displays HP-IB address in form AAAAAAA.TLS

- AAAAAAA = binary address
- T = 1 = talk onlyL = 1 = listen only
- S = 1 = requesting service

### 22. Service Request

- 22.NN A value of NN from 0 to 63 sums the weighted conditions below to set up a service request mask. The summed, weighted conditions are displayed when NN is 64.
  - 1 Data Ready
  - 2 HP-IB error (Cannot be disabled.)
  - 4 Instrument error
  - 8 Limit exceeded
  - 16 Frequency Offset mode state change
  - 32 Recal or Uncal
  - 64 Read back SRQ mask

### 23. External LO (Option 030 Only)

- 23.0 Return the LO to internal.
- 23.1 Set the LO to external.
- 23.2 Display LO status: (0 = Internal, 1 = External)

### 24. Selective Power Measurement (Option 030 Only)

24.0 Sets the Measuring Receiver to the Selective Power Measurement Mode.

	Select	Establish 0 dB Ref.	Display Normalize Noise Meas.
Wide BW IF Filter	24.1	24.2	
(Adjacent-Channel, Cellular) Narrower BW IF Filter (Adjacent-Channel)	24.3	24.4	
Narrowest BW IF Filter (Single-Sideband Noise)	24.5	24.6	24.7

24.8 Sets the value of the noise measurement BW.

24.9 Display the value of the noise measurement BW.

### 25. External Attenuation (dB)

25.2 Display attenuation value.

### 26. Set Reference

- 26.0 Exit attenuator measurement
- 26.1 Re-enter attenuator measurement

### 27. Frequency Offset Control

Frequency Offset Mode		External LO		
Exit	Re-enter	Display	Enter/Enable	
27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	

### 29/30. Other Audio Measurement Modes

29.0	SINAD

30.0 EXT AUDIO RMS LEVEL

### 31. Tuned RF Level Noise Correction

- 31.0 Turn off noise correction.
- 31.1 Turn on noise correction.
- 31.2 Dipslay noise correction status (1 = Off, 0 = On).

### 32. dB and Frequency Resolution

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32.0	Normal measurement resolution (Power: 0.01 dB resolution) (Audio Frequencies from 100 to 250 kHz; 0.1 Hz resolution).
32.1	Increased measurement resolution (Power: 0.001 dB resolution) (Audio Frequencies form 100 to 250 kHz; 0.1 Hz resolution).
32.2	Display measurement resolution status. (0 = normal, $1 =$ increased.

### 32.9 Tuned RF Level Measurements Using Track-Mode Tuning

- Input a signal greater than -30 dBm.
  Select 32.9 SPCL.
- 3. If using an external LO, enter the external LO frequency in MHz.
- 4. Select MHz to enter the manual tune mode.
- 5. Step the signal generator down in amplitude and press the CALIBRATE key whenever the RECAL annunciator is displayed.

### 33/36. Other Measurement Modes

33.0	LO FREQUENCY
34.0	IF FREQUENCY
35.0	RF LEVEL
36.0	PEAK TUNED RF LEVEL

### 37. Calibration Factors: RF Power

37.0	Automatic Cal Factors
37.1	Manual Cal Factors
37.2	Display Status ( $0 = auto, 1 = held$ )
37.3	*Enter frequency, cal factor
37.4	*Display table size
37.5	*Recall reference cal factor
37.6	*Recall next frequency, cal factor
37.7	*Clear Table
	Two tables are available. The table bein

\* Two tables are available. The table being used is determined by the status of the Frequency Offset mode (Special Function 27).

### 38/39. Calibration Factors Tuned RF Level

	RF Power to Range 1	Range 1 to 2	Range 2 to 3	SET REF Reference
Display	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4
Enter	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4

39.9 Clear all calibration factors.

### Frequency Offset (Special Function 27).

The Frequency Offset mode allows the Measuring Receiver to keep track of frequencies involved in the down-conversion process. This frequency offset process is used in conjunction with an external mixer and Local Oscillator (LO) to extend the frequency coverage above 1300 MHz.

### To enter the Frequency Offset mode:

2	7	•	3	+.	SPCL
---	---	---	---	----	------

+ LO Frequency + MHz

### To exit the Frequency Offset mode:

2	7	•	0	+	SPCL
---	---	---	---	---	------

To re-enter the Frequency Offset mode with the same LO frequency:

2	7	•	1	+	SPCL
---	---	---	---	---	------

To display the external LO frequency:

2	7	•	2	+	SPCL
---	---	---	---	---	------

Display Code	To Solve an Input Problem	To Solve an Operating Problem
or 0 MHz	Adjust input signal level or change measurement sensitivity.	Decrease RF attenuation or gain.
	Manually tune to input signal.	Re-check operating conditions being used.
	Check tuning.	Re-check special operating conditions being used.
01	Increase input signal level or decrease AM.	Press the MHz key to center IF signal in IF passband. If problem persists, signal may be drifting.
02	Increase RF input attenuation.	Decrease RF and/or IF gain setting.
03	Increase level of input signal.	Decrease selected RF input attenuation or increase IF gain. If Range Hold is being used, check range limits.
04	Decrease modulation level on input signal to within measurement range.	Increase range limit setting, Special Function 2.N.
05	Increase carrier level or decrease AM depth (<90%).	
06	Input level exceeds 7 Vrms (1W peak). Decrease level of input signal. If making a TRFL measurement, also press the CLEAR key.	Decrease selected RF or IF gain. If Range Hold is being used, check range limits.
07	Decrease modulation level on input signal. If making a TRFL measurement, decrease level of input signal and press CLEAR key.	Decrease selected RF or IF gain. If Range Hold is being used, check range limits.
08	Check connection to Calibrator. Check for Calibrator malfunction.	
09		Check internal time base for malfunction (Option 002 only).
10	Adjust frequency of input signal to within measurement range, or increase measurement range. If making a TRFL measurement, set the input level to between 0 and -20 dBm. Select the Frequency mode. When the instrument displays the frequency of the input signal, press the MHz key and re-enter the TRFL mode.	

**Operating Error Codes** 

**Operating Error Codes** 

Display Code	To Solve an Input Problem	To Solve an Operating Problem
11	Select linear (Watts) units, or disregard error when there is no power present at sensor input.	Key in a different ratio reference.
12		Wait for oven to warm for highest accuracy.
13	Secure connection at SENSOR input.	
14		Remove power from power sensor input during zeroing process.
15		Verify that cal factors have been entered.
16	Increase audio signal level.	A local to best success. It.
17	Input signal level during reference measurement must be between 1.25V and 2.50V.	Check selected RF or IF gain level. (When making Ratio measurements, allow instrument to complete the reference measurement.)
18		Check sensor connection at RF POWER OUTPUT port.
19		Increase IF gain.
20		Re-enter frequency within measuremen range. (In Ratio mode, a reference measurement of zero is invalid.)
21		Check compatibility of function(s) with selected measurement mode.
22		Check Special Function number and re-enter (prefix invalid).
23		Check Special Function number and re-enter (suffix invalid).
24		Invalid HP-IB code. Check function codes.
25		Check Special Function compatibility with measurement.
26	1	End of RF Power calibration table. (If displayed after first attempt to read table using 37.6 SPCL, the table is empty.)

Display Code	To Solve an Input Problem	To Solve an Operating Problem
30		Change RF attenuation and gain or Range Hold setting.
31		Calibrate RF Power measurement.
32		Change IF gain or Range Hold setting
33	Maintain stable frequency and level during calibration. Check SENSOR connection.	Check RF Power calibration.
34	Maintain stable frequency during TRFL calibration.	
35	Use a stable signal source for TRFL calibration.	

Function	Code	Function	Code
MEASUREMENTS		CALIBRATION	
	M1	CALIBRATE Off	CO
AM		CALIBRATE On	C1
FM	M2		CF
ΦM	M3	% CAL FACTOR	RF
RF POWER	M4	SET REF	ZR
FREQ	M5	ZERO	
AUDIO FREQ	S1	SAVE CAL	SC
AUDIO DISTN	S2	MANUAL OPERATIONS	
IF LEVEL	S3	AUTO TUNING	AT
TUNED RF LEVEL	S4		BO
FREQ ERROR	S5	ENABLE ERRORS	B1
	0.00	DISABLE ERRORS	2.0
DETECTORS		CLEAR (KEY)	CL
PEAK+	D1	BLUE KEY, CLEAR (KEY)	BC
PEAK-	D2	DISPLAY FREQ	FR
	D3	DISPLAY INCREMENT	FN
PEAK HOLD	D3	INPUT FREQUENCY (Hz)	HZ
AVG (RMS Calibrated)	075.0	∱ Hz	HU
1 kHz DISTN	D5	↓ Hz	HD
400 Hz DISTN	D6	TRACK Mode Off (Lock Mode)	KO
RMS	D8	TRACK Mode On	K1
PEAK±/2	D9	∱ kHz	KU
		↓ kHz	KD
DISPLAYS		MHz (INPUT FREQ)	MZ
Display LOG Result	LG		RC
Display LIN Result	LN	RECALL	TR
dB EXT ATTEN off	NO	STORE	
dB EXT ATTEN on	N1	SPECIAL FUNCTION	SP
RATIO Off	RO	SPECIAL, SPECIAL	SS
RATIO On	R1	mV Units	MV
PREVIOUS RATIO	B2	μV Units	UV
PREVIOUS HATTO	ne	V Units	VL
FILTERS		W Units	WT
	но		
HP (High-Pass) FILTERS Off	H1	MISCELLANEOUS	AO
50 Hz FILTER On	100000	MODULATION OUTPUT	2015
300 Hz FILTER On	H2	AUDIO INPUT	A1
LP (Low-Pass) FILTERS Off	LO	AUTOMATIC OPERATION	AU
3 kHz FILTER On	L1	Auto-Ranging (RANGE HOLD Off)	GO
15 kHz FILTER On	L2	RANGE HOLD	G1
>20 kHz FILTER On	L3	Identify Instrument	ID
		INSTR PRESET (same as DCL)	IP
FM DE-EMPHASIS		Trigger Off	TO
PRE-DISPLAY Off and		Hold	T1
FM DE-EMPHASIS Off	PO	Trigger Immediate	T2
PRE-DISPLAY On and	19154	Trigger with Settling	тз
FM DE-EMPHASIS On	P1	Hexidecimal A	XO
25 µs DE-EMPHASIS	P2	Hexidecimal B	X1
50 µs DE-EMPHASIS	P3	Hexidecimal C	X2
	P3		xa
75 μs DE-EMPHASIS	1-1622	Hexidecimal D	
750 µs DE-EMPHASIS	P5	Hexidecimal E Hexidecimal F	X4 X5
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Measuring Receiver Function to Code Summary

ode	Function	Code	Function
AO	MODULATION OUTPUT	M1	AM
A1	AUDIO INPUT	M2	FM
AT	AUTO TUNING	M3	ΦΜ
AU	AUTOMATIC OPERATION	M4	RF POWER
10	AUTOMATIC OPERATION	M4 M5	
B0	ENABLE ERRORS	1.020201	FREQ
B1	DISABLE ERRORS	MV	mV Units
BC	BLUE KEY, CLEAR (KEY)	MZ	MHz (INPUT FREQ)
CO	CALIBRATE Off	NO	dB EXT ATTEN Off
C1	CALIBRATE On	N1	dB EXT ATTEN On
CF	% CAL FACTOR	PO	PRE-DISPLAY Off and
CL		10	FM DE-EMPHASIS Off
UL	CLEAR (KEY)	P1	
D1	PEAK+	P1	PRE-DISPLAY On
D2	PEAK-		and DE-EMPHASIS On
D3	PEAK HOLD	P2	25 µs DE-EMPHASIS
D4	AVG (RMS Calibrated)	P3	50 µs DE-EMPHASIS
1000		P4	75 μs DE-EMPHASIS
D5	1 kHz DISTN	P5	750 µs DE-EMPHASIS
D6	400 Hz DISTN	RO	RATIO Off
D8	RMS	R1	RATIO On
D9	PEAK±/2		
FR	DISPLAY FREQ	R2	PREVIOUS RATIO
FN	DISPLAY INCREMENT	RC	RECALL
1.4.50		RF	SET REF
G0	Auto-Ranging (RANGE HOLD Off)	S1	AUDIO FREQ
G1	RANGE HOLD	S2	AUDIO DISTN
LID.		S3	IF LEVEL
HO	HP (High-Pass) FILTERS Off	S4	TUNED RF LEVEL
H1	50 Hz FILTER On	S5	FREQ ERROR
H2	300 Hz FILTER On	SC	SAVE CAL
HU	1 Hz	SP	SPECIAL FUNCTION
HD	↓ Hz	SS	SPECIAL, SPECIAL
HZ	INPUT FREQUENCY (Hz)	55	SPECIAL, SPECIAL
ID	Identify Instrument	TO	Trigger Off
IP	INSTR PRESET (same as DCL)	T1	Hold
"	INSTR PRESET (same as DOL)	T2	Trigger Immediate
ко	TRACK Mode Off (lock mode)	T3	Trigger with Settling
K1	TRACK Mode On	TR	STORE
ки	∱ kHz	101	
KD	↓ kHz	UV	μV Units
		VL	V Units
LO	LP (Low-Pass) FILTERS Off	WT	W Units
L1	3 kHz FILTER On	xo	Hexidecimal A
L2	15 kHz FILTER On	X1	Hexidecimal B
L3	>20 kHz FILTER On	x2	Hexidecimal C
LG	Display LOG Result	10.1020	
LN	Display LIN Result	X3	Hexidecimal D
2015	and and and another	X4	Hexidecimal E
		X5	Hexidecimal F
		ZR	ZERO

HP 8901A	HP 8902A	Functions	
A1 (or AU)	AU	AUTOMATIC OPERATION	
F1 (or MZ)	MZ	MHz (INPUT FREQ)	
F2 (or KU)	KU	∱ kHz	
F3 (or KD)	KD	↓ kHz	
F4 (or Z4 or SP)	SP	SPECIAL	
F5 (or Z5 or SS)	SS	SPECIAL, SPECIAL	
K1 (or CL)	CL	CLEAR	
U1 (or D1)	D1	PEAK+	
U2 (or D2)	D2	PEAK-	
U3 (or D3)	D3	PEAK HOLD	
U4 (or D4)	D4	Average Detector (RMS Calibrated)	
Z1 (or HZ)	HZ	Hz INPUT FREQ	
Z2 (or HU)	HU	介 Hz	
Z3 (or HD)	HD	↓ Hz	
M4	35.0SP	Peak RF Level	
S4	36.0SP	Peak Tuned RF Level	
R1	LN, R1	% RATIO	
R2	LG, R1	dB RATIO	
4.0SP	AT, KO	Auto Tuning, low-noise lock mode	
4.1SP	AT, K1	Auto Tuning, track mode	
4.2SP	MZ, KO	Manual Tuning, low-noise lock mode	
7.1SP	7.1SP	10 Hz frequency resolution	
7.2SP	7.3SP	1000 Hz frequency resolution	
9.0SP	G1	Hold Setting (RANGE HOLD)	
10.0SP	34.0SP	IF Frequency	
11.0SP	LN, R2	% PREVIOUS RATIO	
11.1SP	LG, R2	dB PREVIOUS RATIO	
11.3SP	use "-" key	Make Ratio Reference Negative	
15.0SP	15.05P	Oven Check (returns "0" if oven OK or not installed, rather than doing nothing as in the 8901A)	
Status	Status	Status Byte Bits "Upper Limit" (weight 8)	
Byte	Byte	and "Lower Limit" (weight 16) are merged together into 'Limit Reached' (weight 8)	

HP 8901A/02A Code Differences

