# FLUKE

# 16

# Multimeter with Temperature

# Instruction Sheet

# 🗥 Read First: Safety Information

To ensure that the meter is used safely, follow these instructions:

- Do not use the meter if the meter or test leads appear damaged, or if you suspect that the meter is not operating properly.
- Disconnect the live test lead before disconnecting the common test lead.
- When using the probes, keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probes.
- Do not use the V•Check mode to measure voltages in circuits that could be damaged by this mode's low input impedance (≅2 kΩ).
- Turn off power to the circuit under test before cutting, desoldering, or breaking the circuit. Small amounts of current can be dangerous.
- Do not apply more than 600V rms between a meter terminal and earth ground.
- Use caution when working with voltages above 60V dc or 30V ac rms. Such voltages pose a shock hazard.

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# Automatic Range Selection

The meter defaults to autoranging when you turn it on. The 4000 mV range can be entered only with manual range selection.

# Manual Range Selection



# Battery Saver™

If the meter is ON but inactive and not connected to voltage for more than 45 minutes, the display goes blank to preserve battery life. To resume operation, press any button.

Battery Saver™ is disabled in MIN/MAX record mode.

# AC and DC Voltage

Also refer to V•Check.

Volts AC Input Impedance ≘5 MΩ 50 Hz to 400 Hz  $\label{eq:Volts} \begin{array}{l} \text{Volts DC} \\ \text{Input Impedance} \cong & 10 \ \text{M}\Omega \end{array}$ 



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# Resistance and Continuity $\Omega^{(m)}$

Turn off circuit power before testing. Also refer to V•Check.



Detects shorts and opens  $\geq$ 250 µS.

# ▲ V•Check

If a dc or ac voltage greater than about 4.5V is present across the inputs when the meter is set to ||||,  $\Rightarrow$ , or  $\Omega$ , the meter switches automatically to dc or ac voltage mode (V•Check mode).

#### Marning

Repetitive transients on a dc bus will cause V•Check to select ac volts, even though a hazardous dc voltage may be present. To avoid a misleading display and possible electric shock, manually select the proper volts function for measurements on these circuits.

When V•Check is activated, the meter has low input impedance (LoZ)  $\cong 2 \ k\Omega$ . This load can alter the voltages in electronic control circuits. Do not use V•Check to measure voltage in circuits that could be damaged by a 2 k $\Omega$  load.

Hint: V•Check can be effectively used to eliminate "ghost" voltages.



### Temperature



Note correct connector polarity.

To meet stated accuracy, the 80AK temperature adapter must be at the same temperature as the meter. In addition, the 80AK and the 80PK-1 should be cleaned and lubricated regularly. Use any petroleum based lubricant.



To avoid possible electric shock, DO NOT apply thermocouple tip to any conductor that is greater than 30V AC, 42.4V pk, or 60V DC to earth.

# Capacitance ⊣⊦

Turn off circuit power; then disconnect and discharge the capacitor before measuring capacitance.



Note correct probe polarity for polarized capacitors.

# *Microamps* μA

Range 0 to 200 µA



Example: Flame rectification circuit.

# Diode Test 并

Turn off circuit power before testing. For best results diodes should be measured out of circuit.

Also refer to V•Check.

#### Good Diode



Forward Bias

ip03i.eps Reverse Bias

#### Bad Diode





# MIN MAX

#### (Records the lowest and highest measurements)

V•Check, autoranging, and Battery Saver™ are disabled. Put the meter in the proper range before entering MIN MAX.

When the reading changes more than about 50 digits, the meter gives a short beep. When a new minimum or maximum is recorded, the meter gives a long beep.



# MIN MAX with Elapsed Time

Records the hours and minutes between when MIN MAX was entered and the last high and low was recorded. OL is displayed for times longer than 99:59.

To enable the MIN MAX timer, hold down  $\begin{bmatrix} MIN \\ MIX \end{bmatrix}$  while turning the rotary switch from OFF to either measurement mode.



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# Disabling the Beeper

To disable the beeper for all modes, hold down  $\ensuremath{$^{\texttt{RANGE}}$}$  for 2 seconds while turning the meter on.

# Continuity Capture™

To set up the meter to capture intermittent shorts and opens, turn the

switch to ➡++1))), connect the leads to the circuit; then press [MIN MAX].



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Captures transitions longer than 250  $\mu$ s (1/4000<sup>th</sup> of a second).

Transitions after the first transition cause the meter to beep, but the display does not change.

To reset the display to the current condition, press MAN.

To exit, press MIN for 2 seconds, or change the measurement mode.

### Maintenance

Clean the case with a damp cloth and detergent. Do not use abrasives or solvents.

#### **Battery Replacement**

Remove the test leads before disassembling the case.



#### **Replacement Parts**

Fluke TL-75 (Double-insulated leads) 80AK-8001 (Adapter, Thermocouple) 80PK-1 (Probe, Thermocouple, Beaded K-Type) PN 855705 PN 919683 PN 750422

#### Service and Parts

This meter should be serviced only by a qualified service technician. For service information in the USA and Canada call 1-800-526-4731. To locate an authorized service center, visit us on the World Wide Web: www.fluke.com or call Fluke using any of the phone numbers listed below.

USA and Canada: 1-800-44-FLUKE (1-800-443-5853) Europe: +31 402-678-200 Japan: +81-3-3434-0181 Singapore: +65-\*-276-6196 Anywhere in the world: +1-425-356-5500 ip13i.eps

# Specifications

Accuracy is specified for a period of one year after calibration, at 18°C to 28°C (64°F to 82°F) with relative humidity to 90%. AC conversions are ac-coupled, average responding, and calibrated to the rms value of a sine wave input. Accuracy specifications are given as follows:

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
Temperature	-10°C to 400°C	0.1°C or	±(1.0% + 0.8°C)
	14°F to 752°F	0.2°F	typical
			±(1.0% + 1.5°F) typical
(Type K Thermocouple)	-40°C to -10°C	0.1°C or	±(5.0% + 1.5°C)
	-40°F to 14°F	0.2°F	typical
			±(5.0% + 3.3°F) typical

±([% of reading] + [number of least significant digits])

Error does not include Type K Thermocouple errors.

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy	
	4000 mV <sup>1</sup>	1 mV	±(1.9% + 3)	
v~	4.000V	0.001V	±(1.9% + 3)	
(50 to 400 Hz)	40.00V	00.01V	±(1.9% + 3)	
(00 10 100 112)	400.0V	000.1V	±(1.9% + 3)	
	600V	1V	±(1.9% + 3)	
	4000 mV <sup>1</sup>	1 mV	±(0.9% + 2)	
	4.000V	0.001V	±(0.9% + 2)	
V	40.00V	00.01V	±(0.9% + 1)	
	400.0V	000.1V	±(0.9% + 1)	
	600V	1V	±(0.9% + 1)	
	400.0Ω	0.1Ω	±(0.9% + 2)	
	4.000 kΩ	0.001 kΩ	±(0.9% + 1)	
Ω	40.00 kΩ	0.01 kΩ	±(0.9% + 1)	
	400.0 kΩ	0.1 kΩ	±(0.9% + 1)	
	4.000 MΩ	0.001 MΩ	±(0.9% + 1)	
	40.00 MΩ	0.01 MΩ	±(1.5% + 3)	
	1.000 μF	0.001 μF	±(1.9% + 2)	
	10.00 μF	0.01 μF	±(1.9% + 2)	
$\dashv\vdash$	100.0 μF	0.1 μF	±(1.9% + 2)	
	10000 μF	1 μF	≤1000 μF ±(1.9% + 2)	
			>1000 µF ±(10% + 90) typical	
))) <b>→</b> ⊢	2.000V	0.001V	$\pm (1.9\% + 2)^2$	
1. The 4000 mV range can be entered only in manual range mode. Use the				
4000 mV range with accessories.				
2. The beeper is guaranteed to come on at $<25\Omega$ and turn off at $>250\Omega$ . The				
meter detects opens or shorts ≥250 μs.				

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy	Burden Voltage
μ <b>Ă</b> (50 Hz to 400 Hz)	0 to 200 μA	0.1 μΑ	±(2% + 3 counts)	<5 mV/µA
μĀ	0 to 200 µA	0.1 μA	$\pm$ (1% + 2 counts)	<5 mV/µA

Function	Overload Protection <sup>1</sup>	Input Impedance (Nominal)		
<b>V</b> ~	600V rms	>5 M $\Omega$ <100 pF V•Check and Lo <b>Z</b> = >2 k $\Omega$ <200 pF (ac coupled) <sup>2</sup>		
V	600V rms	>10MΩ <100 pF V•Check and Lo <b>Z</b> = >2 kΩ <200 pF <sup>2</sup>		
		Common Mode Rejection Ratio (1 $k\Omega$ Unbalanced)	Normal Mode	e Rejection
V~	600V rms	>60 dB at dc 50 or 60 Hz		
V	600V rms	>100 dB at dc, 50 or 60 Hz	t dc, 50 or 60 Hz >50 dB at 50 Hz or 60 Hz	
		Open Circuit Test Voltage	Full Scale Voltage To 4.0 M $\Omega$ 40 M $\Omega$	
Ω	600V rms	<1.5V dc	<450 mV dc	<1.5V dc
-	600V rms	2.4-3.0V dc 2.400V dc		/ dc
		Short Circuit Current		
Ω	600V rms	<500 μA		
-	600V rms	0.95 mA (typical)		

1. 3 x 106 V Hz maximum

2.  $\cong 2 \ k \Omega$  input impedance up to 50V. Impedance increases with input voltage to >300  $k \Omega$  at 600V.

#### MIN MAX Recording Accuracy and Response Time

Specified accuracy of the measurement function  $\pm 12$  digits in dc for changes >200 ms in duration ( $\pm 40$  digits in ac). Typical 100 ms response to 80%.

Example 1: This would mean  $\pm 1.2^\circ$  when recording temperature.

Example 2: This would mean  $\pm 12 \ \mu$ A when recording  $\mu$ A or  $\pm 12$ A if used with a dc amp probe (with a mV input).

#### MIN MAX Recording with Elapsed Time

Elapsed Time	Resolution	Accuracy	
0 to 100 hours (99:59)	1 minute	0.3% typical	
Maximum Voltage Between any Terminal and Earth Ground:	600V rms		
Display:	3 3/4-digits, 4000 counts, updates 4/sec		
<b>Operating Temperature:</b>	-10°C to 50°C (14°F to 122°F)		
Storage Temperature:	-30°C to 60°C (-22°F to 140°F) indefinitely (to -40°C (-40°F) for 100 hrs)		
Temperature Coefficient:	(.1 x specified accuracy)/°C (<18°C or >28°C)		
Relative Humidity:	0% to 90% (-10°C to 35°C; 14°F to 95°F)		
	0% to 70% (35°C to 50°C; 95°F to 122°F)		
Battery Type:	9V, NEDA 1604 or IEC 6F22		
Battery Life:	650 continuous hours with alkaline		
	450 continuous hours with carbon-zinc		
Shock, Vibration:	3 meter drops.		
Size (H x W x L):	3.46 cm x 7.05 cm x 14.23 cm		
	(1.35 in x 2.75 in x 5.55 in)		
Weight:	286g (10 oz)		
Safety:	Designed to Protection Class II requirement of UL1244, ANSI/ISA-S82, CSA C22.2 No 231, and VDE 0411, and IEC 1010 overvoltage Category III (CAT III, 600 Volts).		
EMI Regulations:	Complies with FCC Part 15, Class B, and VDE 0871B. Trademark of TÜV Product Services. Complies with EN 61010-1: 1993.		
Certifications:	C€∰®		
	TUV, UL and VDE pending		

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