ETM L1

CIRCUIT OPERATION

Voltage for window lift and sunroof operation is provided to the Window Lift ECU (Z147) from fuses C2 and C8. The Window Lift ECU is grounded through the B wire at ground E302.

Timeout Feature

Fuse E6 applies voltage to the Window Lift ECU terminal 4 when the ignition switch is on. When the ignition switch is turned off, the absence of voltage at terminal 4 signals the Window Lift ECU to start the timeout feature. When the timeout feature is activated, the Window Lift ECU will allow window and sunroof operation for an additional 45 seconds.

The timeout feature will be cancelled if the driver's door is opened and then closed on all models except NAS models. On NAS models, the feature is cancelled as soon as any door is opened. The Window Lift ECU monitors the door's position at terminal 14.

If Window Lift ECU terminals 8 and 13 are not connected together, the system operates in the NAS mode.

Front Window Operation

When a Front Window Switch is operated, the switch grounds one of four Window Lift ECU input terminals. This signals the Window Lift ECU to apply voltage and ground to the respective window motor. If the front window switch is held in the down position for more than 1/2 second, the express down feature is activated. The Window Lift ECU will operate the window motor until it is completely lowered.

Rear Window

The Window Lift ECU terminal 2 supplies voltage to the Rear Window Console and door switches for rear window operation.

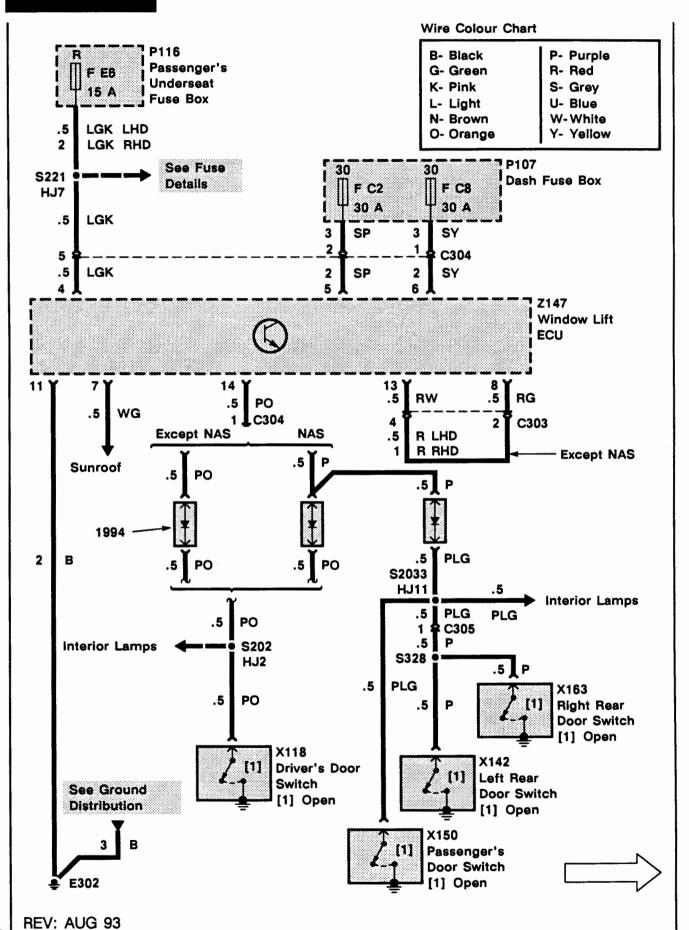
When a window console switch is in the DOWN position, voltage is applied to the window motor through the 'down' switch contacts. The window motors operate because they are grounded through the 'up' contacts of the window console switch. When a switch is in the UP position, the polarity applied to the window motor is reversed, causing the motor to run in the opposite direction and the window to close.

Rear Window Isolation Switch (X187)

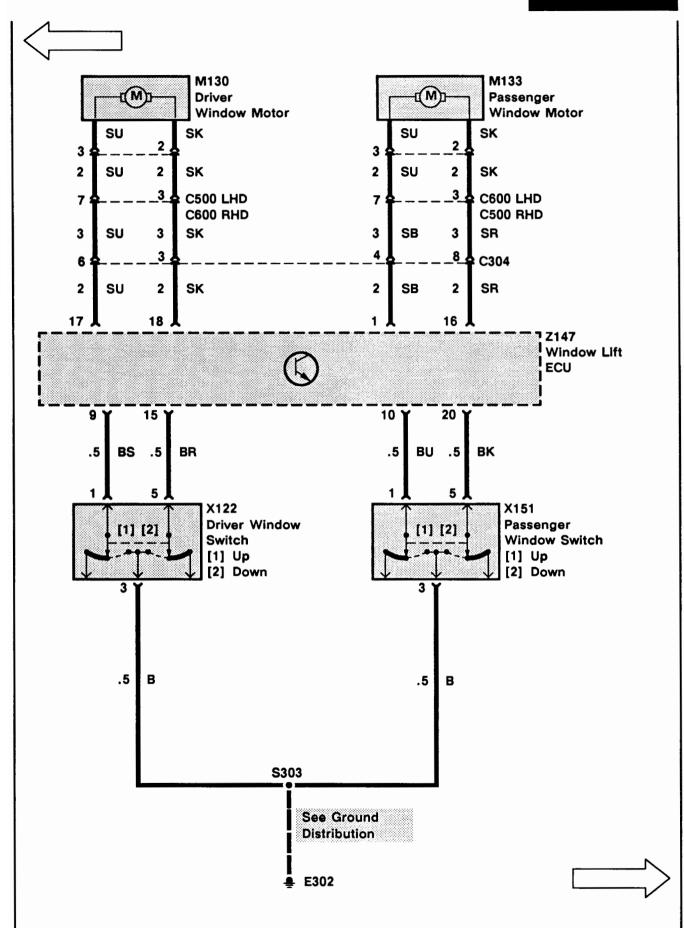
The Rear Window Isolation Switch (X187) is placed in series with the voltage supply to the Rear Window Door Switches (X188, X189). If the isolation switch is opened, the voltage is interrupted, preventing rear window operation using the rear door switches.

L1 ETM

1993/1994 RANGE ROVER



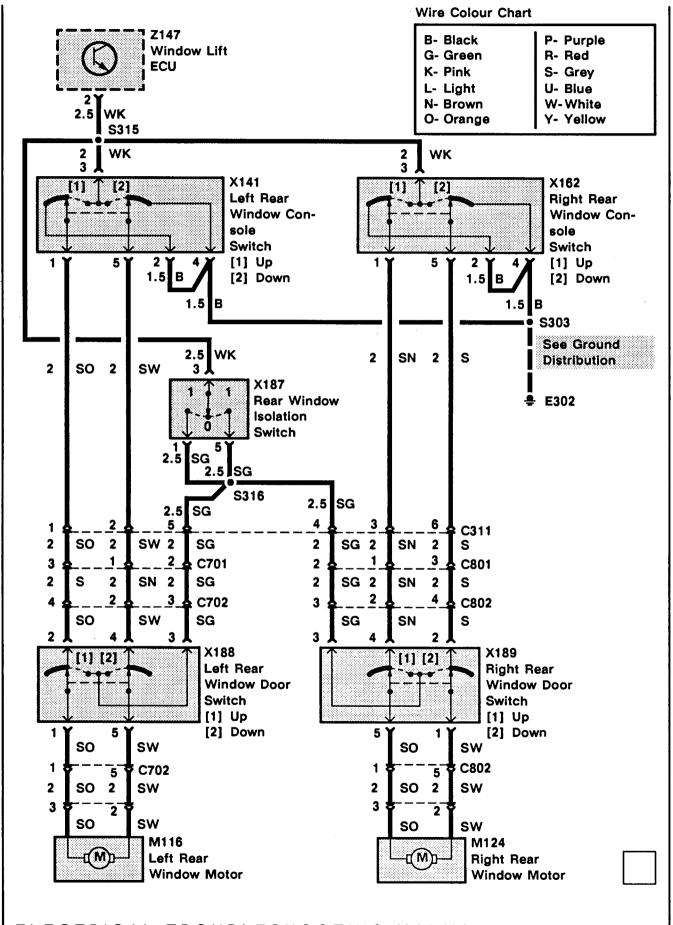
ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL



ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL

L1 ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER



TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

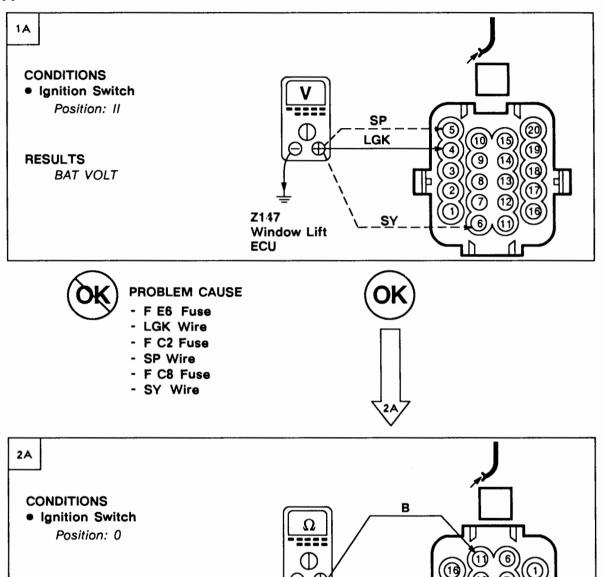
 If the one touch window feature does not operate but the window operates, replace the Window Lift ECU (Z147).

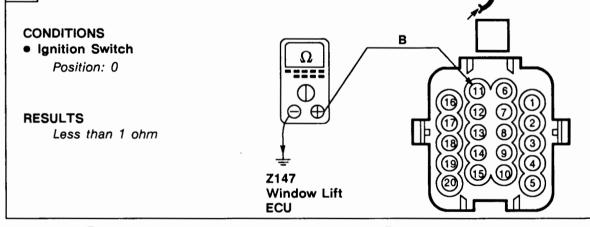
SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS

- 1. If none of the windows operate, do Test A.
- If both rear windows do not operate from the rear door switches but do operate when the centre console switches are used, do test B.
- If the rear windows do not operate from the centre console switches and the rear door switches, do Test C.
- 4. If one rear window does not operate from the centre console and door switch, do Test D.
- If a rear window does not operate using the door switch but does operate from the centre console switch, do Test F.
- 6. If a rear window does not operate from the centre console switch but does work when the door switch is used, do Test E.
- If a front window does not operate, do Test G.
- All except NAS. If the window timeout feature does not operate, do test H.
- All except NAS. If the window timeout occurs before 45 seconds have elapsed and before the driver's door is closed, do test I.
- NAS only. If the window timeout feature does not operate do test J.

Test A

ETM







PROBLEM CAUSE

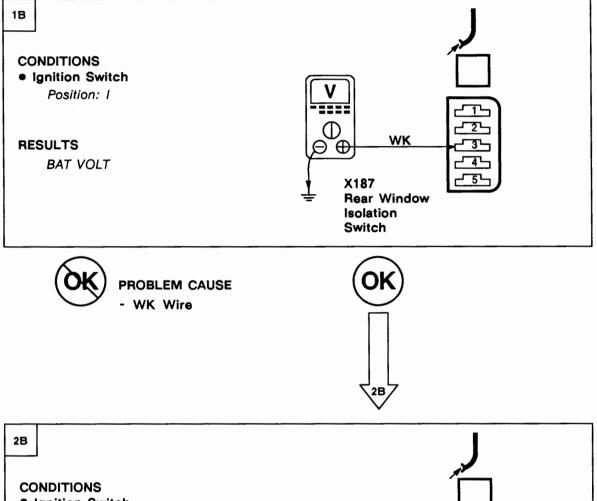
- B Wire
- E302



PROBLEM CAUSE

ETM L1

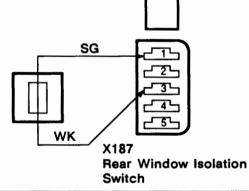




- Ignition Switch
 - Position: II

RESULTS

- Rear Windows
 - Work when operated





PROBLEM CAUSE

- SG Wire

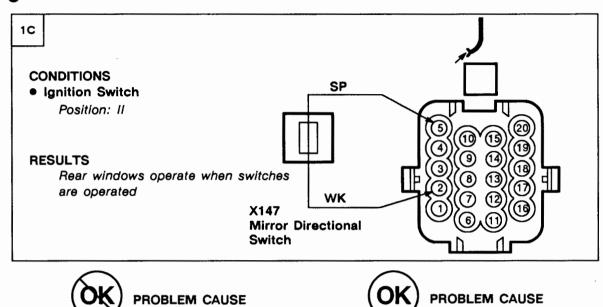


PROBLEM CAUSE

Rear Window Isolation
 Switch

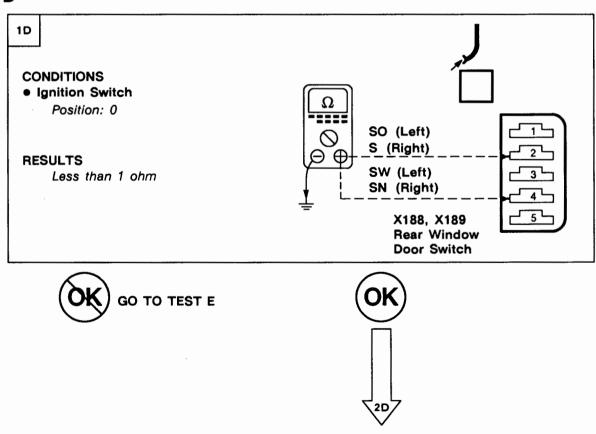
Test C

ETM



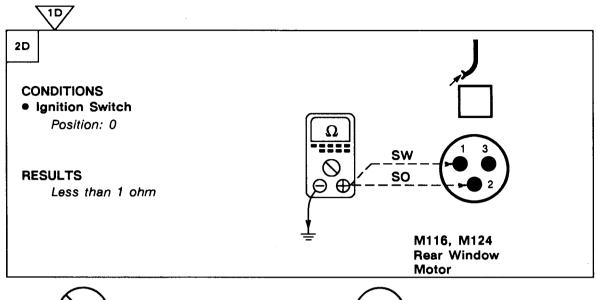
- Window Lift ECU

Test D



- WK Wire

ETM L1

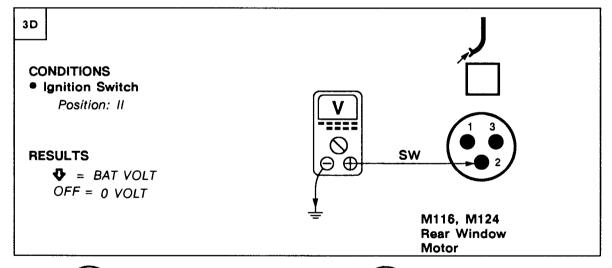




PROBLEM CAUSE

- SW Wire
- SO Wire
- X188, X189 Rear Window Door Switch

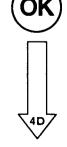






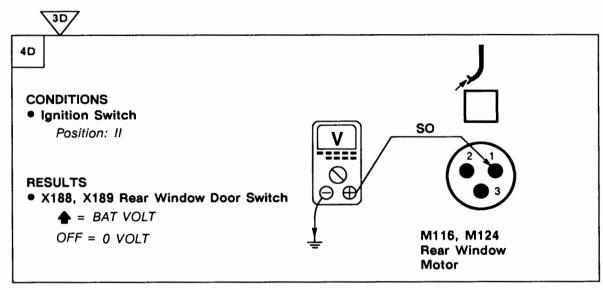
PROBLEM CAUSE

- SW Wire
- X188, X189 Rear Window Door Switch



L1 ETM

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PROBLEM CAUSE

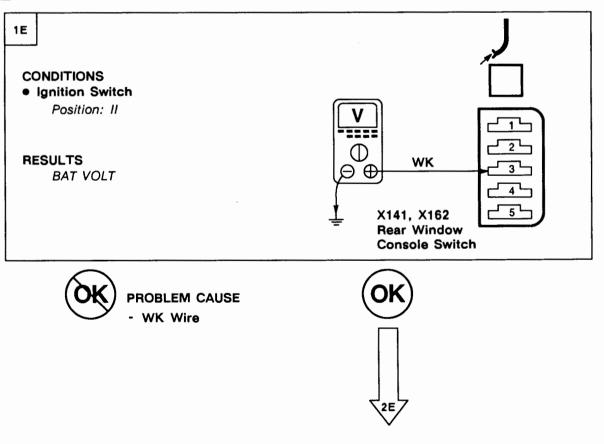
- SO Wire
- X188, X189 Rear Window Door Switch



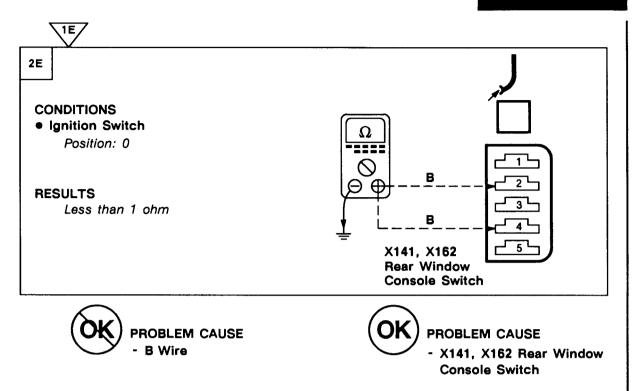
PROBLEM CAUSE

- M116, M124 Rear Window Motor

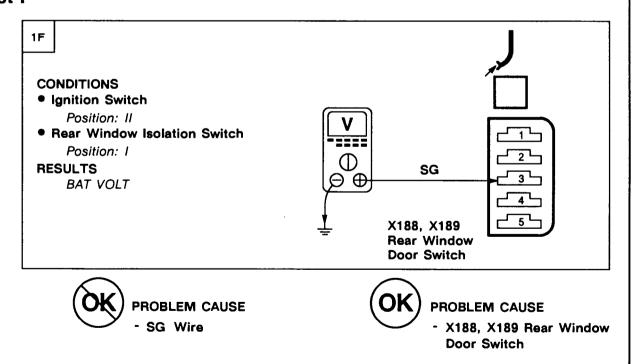
Test E



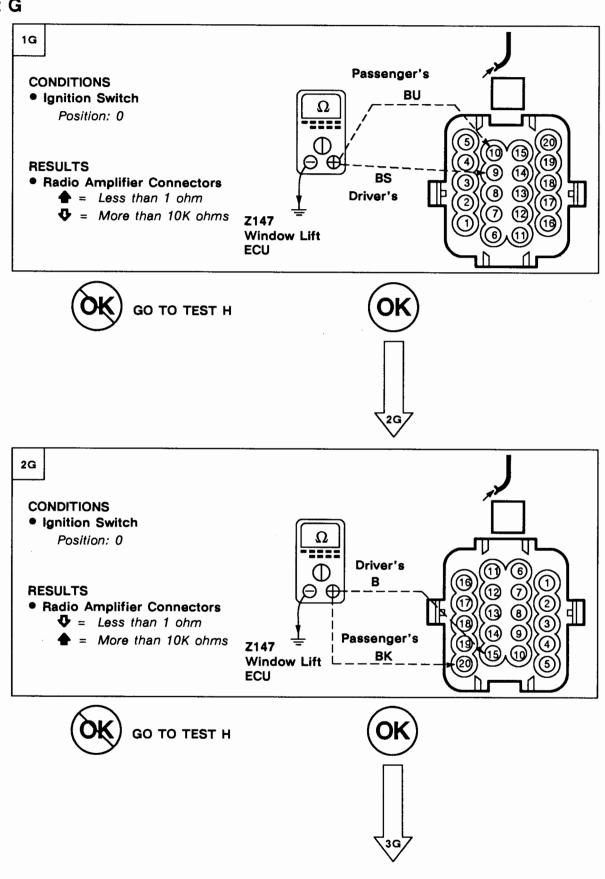
ETM L1



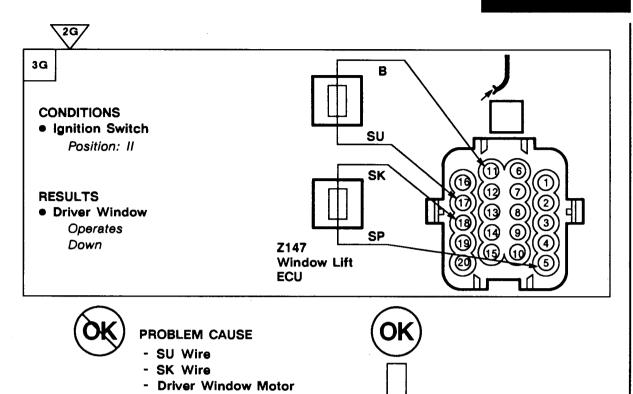
Test F

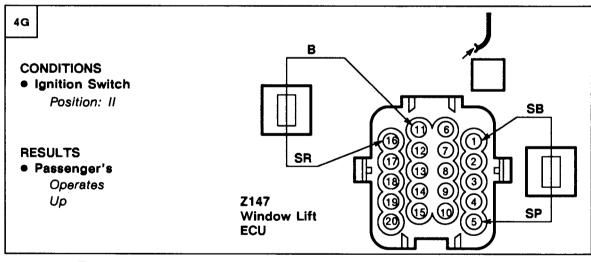


Test G



ETM L1







PROBLEM CAUSE

- SB Wire
- SR Wire
- Passenger Window Motor

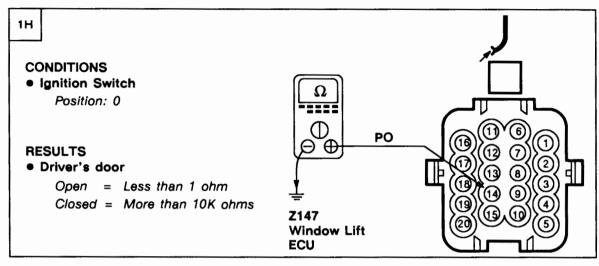


PROBLEM CAUSE

ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER

Test H





PROBLEM CAUSE

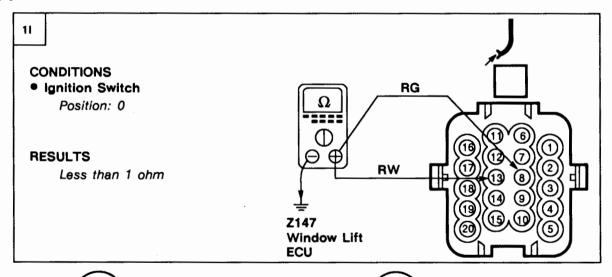
- PO Wire
- Driver Door Switch



PROBLEM CAUSE

- Window Lift ECU

Test I





PROBLEM CAUSE

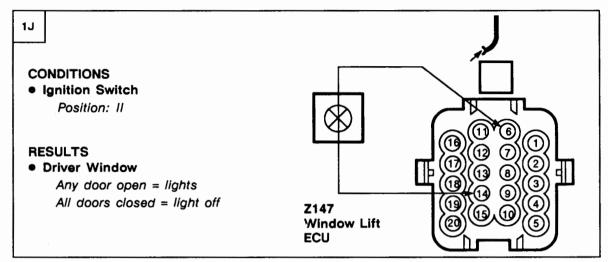
- RW Wire
- R Wire
- RE Wire



PROBLEM CAUSE

ETM L1

Test J





PROBLEM CAUSE

- PO Wire
- P Wire
- PLG Wire
- Front door switch
- Rear door switch



PROBLEM CAUSE

KEY INFORMATION

CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

- Circuit diagrams are arranged so that current flow is from the top of the diagram (current source) to the bottom of the diagram (ground).
- Only those components that work together in the circuit are shown. If only part of a component is used in the circuit, then only that part of the component is shown.
- Remember:



Entire component



Part of a component

TE	RMINAL
NII.	IMPED

DESIGNATION

NUMBER

50

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position III

30 Bat

Battery voltage: supplied constantly

15

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position II or III

R

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in positions I, II

31

Ground

See Introduction (i) for additional circuit diagram symbols.

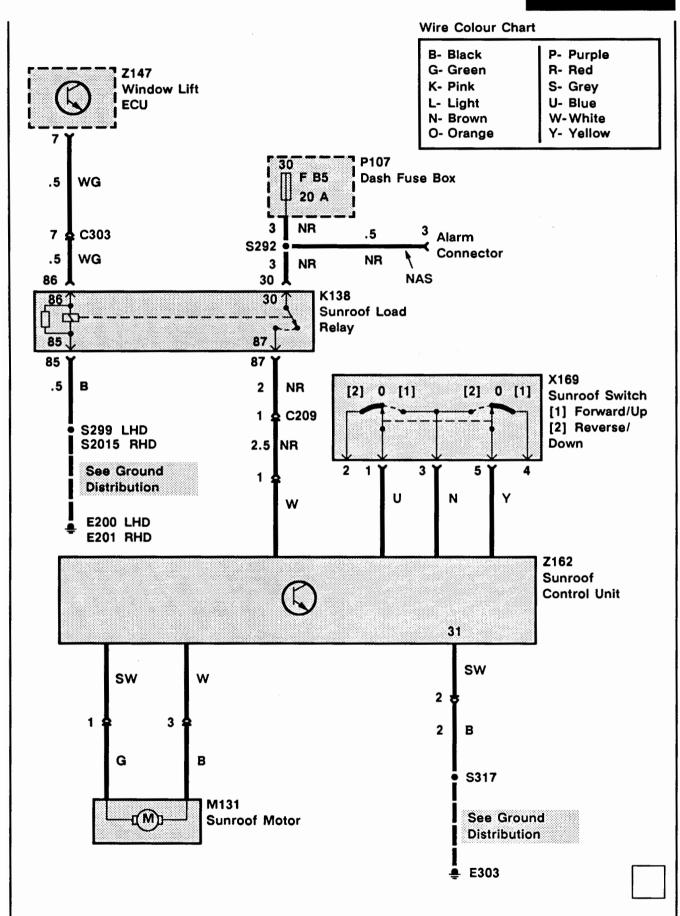
DIAGNOSIS

- If the diagram is accompanied by text:
- Read the Circuit Operation before proceeding with the electrical diagnosis.
- Read the Troubleshooting Hints before performing the System Diagnosis.
- Tests follow the System Diagnosis.
- When performing the System Diagnosis, be certain that all components disconnected in previous steps are reconnected unless otherwise directed.

reconnected unless otherwise directe
Component is disconnected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is connected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is disconnected. Probe component
Component is disconnected. Probe harness connector



Probe in-line connector



ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL

KEY INFORMATION

CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

- Circuit diagrams are arranged so that current flow is from the top of the diagram (current source) to the bottom of the diagram (ground).
- Only those components that work together in the circuit are shown. If only part of a component is used in the circuit, then only that part of the component is shown.
- Remember:



Entire component



Part of a component

TERMINAL

DESIGNATION

NUMBER

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch in position III

50

Battery voltage: supplied constantly

15

30

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position II or III

R

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in positions I, II

31

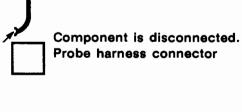
Ground

See Introduction (i) for additional circuit diagram symbols.

DIAGNOSIS

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reconnected unless otherwise directe
Component is disconnected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is connected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is disconnected. Probe component





Probe in-line connector

CIRCUIT OPERATION

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The locking functions on 4 door models (without theft alarm or NAS models) is controlled by the Central Locking Control Unit (Z113). On non-NAS models equipped with the theft alarm system, the Theft Alarm Unit (Z163) controls the locking functions. On 2 door models without theft alarm, the Driver Door Lock Switch (X117) controls the passenger door and tailgate locking functions.

2 Door Operation (Without Theft Alarm)

Power to the Driver Door Lock Switch (X117) for the locking functions is supplied by fuse F C7 through the NK wire. The switch is grounded at E200 or E201 through the B wire.

When the driver's door is locked, the Driver Door Lock Switch applies voltage from terminal 2 to terminal 1 of the Passenger Door Lock Actuator (M118) and to terminal 2 of the Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132). At the same time the Driver Door Lock Switch also applies ground to the lock actuators momentarily when the driver's door is locked. The lock actuators' path to ground is through terminal 1 of the Driver Door Lock Switch. The switch grounds the actuators at E200 or E201 through its contacts. When the lock actuators are momentarily grounded, the actuators move to the locked position.

When the driver's door lock is unlocked, the Driver Door Lock Switch reverses the voltage applied to the actuators. The Driver Door Lock Switch now applies ground through its terminal 2 to the lock actuators. Voltage to unlock the actuators is supplied momentarily by the Driver Door Lock Switch at terminal 1 through the O and K wires.

4 Door and 2 Door With Theft Alarm Operation

Fuses F C7 and F E2 supply voltage to the Central Locking Control Unit (Z113) or the Theft Alarm Unit (Z163) for the locking functions. The control unit is grounded at terminal 11 to ground E200 or E201.

Inputs

The Central Locking Control Unit (Z113) or the Theft Alarm Unit (Z163) monitors the position of the front door locks through input switches that are part of the Front Door Lock Actuators (M114, M122). When the control unit sees an input switch change position, the control unit responds by locking or unlocking the doors.

Lock

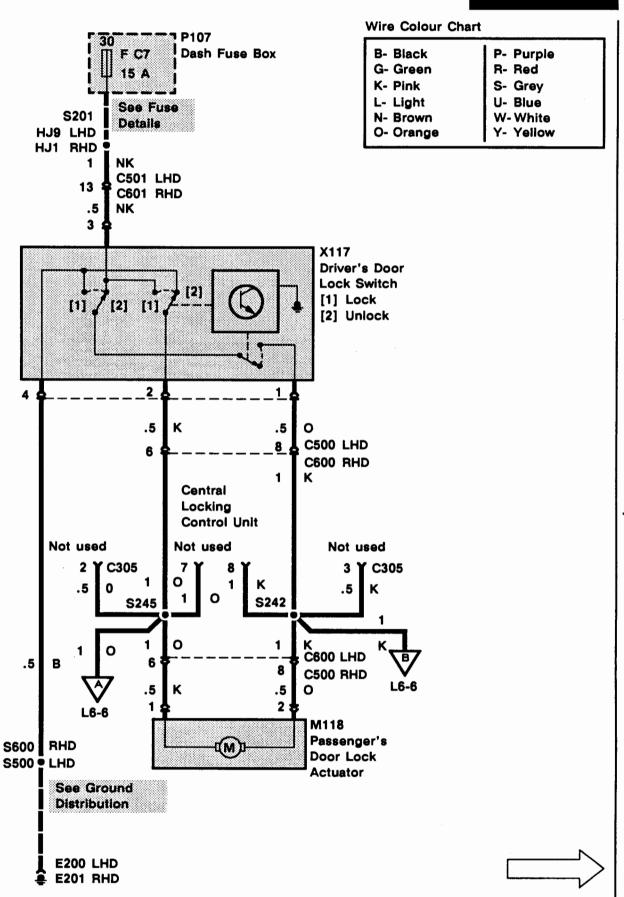
The Central Locking Control Unit (Z113) or the Tneft Alarm Unit (Z163) locks the doors by momentarily applying battery voltage to the actuators through the K wire. The lock actuators are grounded by the Central Locking Control Unit or the Theft Alarm Unit through the O wire. The actuators now move to the locked position.

Unlock

To unlock the doors the Central Locking Control Unit (Z113) or the Theft Alarm Unit (Z163) momentarily applies battery voltage to the actuators through the O wire. The actuators are grounded by the Central Locking Control Unit or the Theft Alarm Unit through the K wire. The lock actuators now unlock.

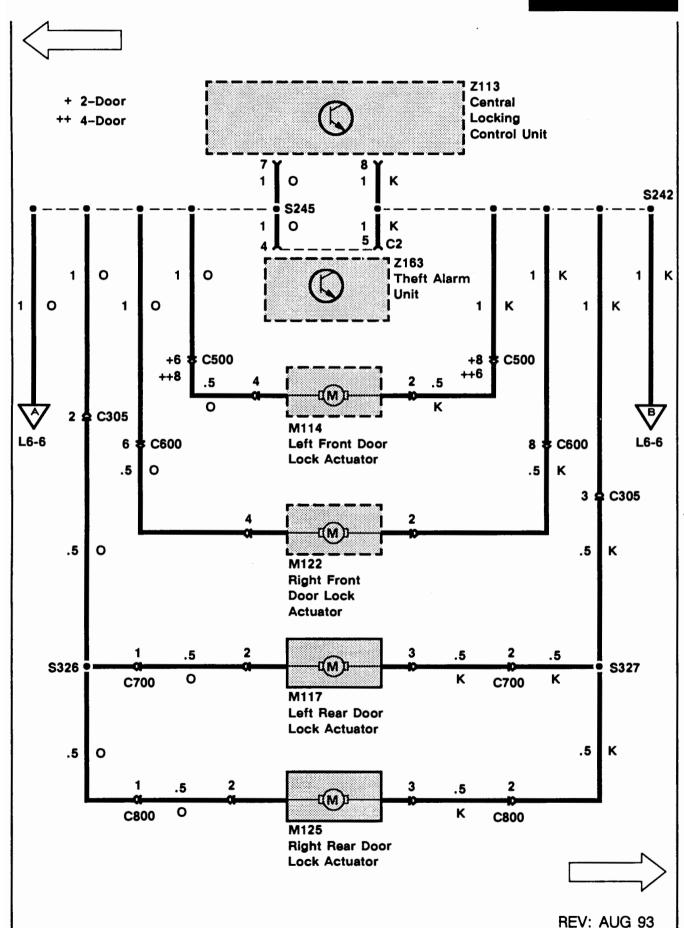
Fuel Flap

When the Fuel Flap Release Switch (X125) is operated, voltage from fuse F C6 is applied to the Fuel Flap Actuator (M108) through the switch, the YK wire and the YP wire. The actuator is grounded to the Fuel Filler Pipe (P110) and ground E402.

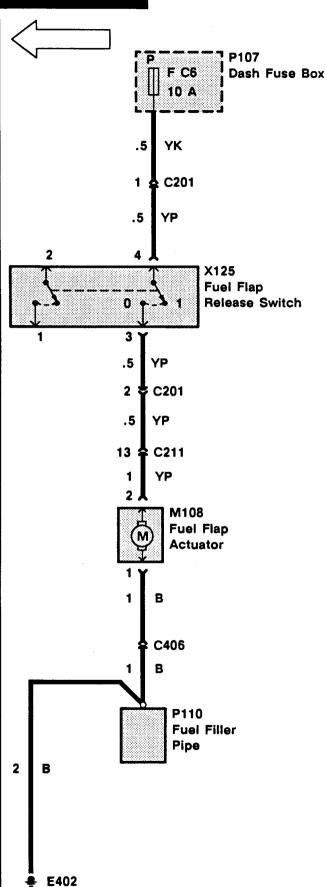


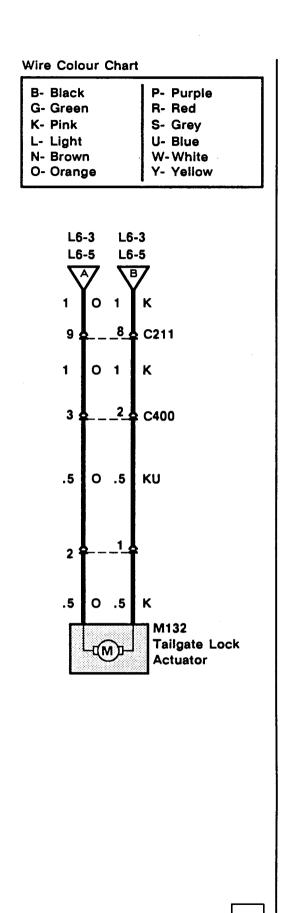
CENTRAL LOCKING (2-DOOR WITH THEFT ALARM AND 4-DOOR)

ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL



ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL





ETM L6

SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS

2 Door (Without Theft Alarm)

- If the Passenger Door Lock Actuator (M118) and Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132) do not lock or unlock, do Test H, the Driver Door Lock Switch (X117) test.
- If the Passenger Door Lock Actuator (M118) does not operate but the Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132) works, do Test I.
- If the Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132) does not work, do Test E.

4 Door (Without Theft Alarm)

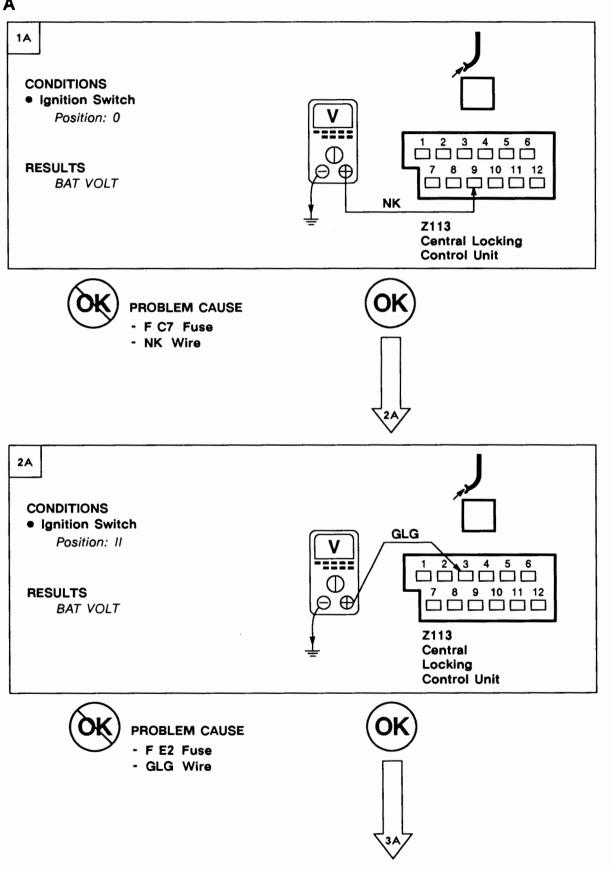
- If no central locking functions work, do Test A, power and ground test
- If a Front Door Lock Actuator (M114, M122) does not operate, do Test B.
- If the doors relock or unlock themselves after operating the door locks, do Test C, door input short test.
- If the central locking function does not operate from one of the front doors, do Test D, open door input test.
- If both Rear Door Lock Actuators (M117, M125) do not operate, do Test F.
- If the Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132) does not work, do Test E.

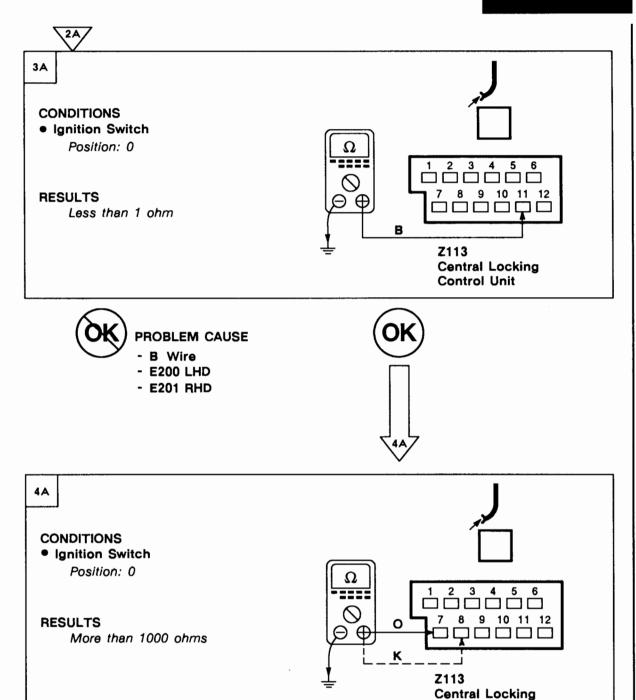
Fuel Flap

If the fuel flap does not release when operated, do Test G.

2 Door or 4 Door (With Theft Alarm)

- If no central locking functions work, do Test J.
- If a Front Door Lock Actuator (M114, M122) does not operate, do Test B.
- If the doors unlock themselves after operating the door locks, do Test K, door input short test.
- If the central locking function does not operate from one of the front doors, do Test L.
- If both Rear Door Lock Actuators (M117, M125) do not operate, do Test F.
- 6. If the Tailgate Lock Actuator (M132) does not work, do Test E.

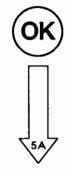






PROBLEM CAUSE

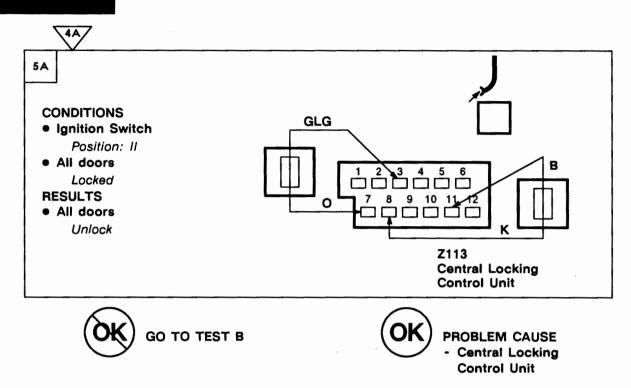
- O Wire
- K Wire



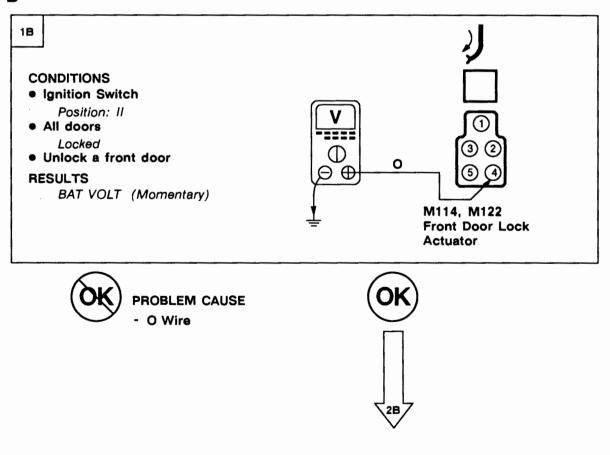
Control Unit

L6 ETM

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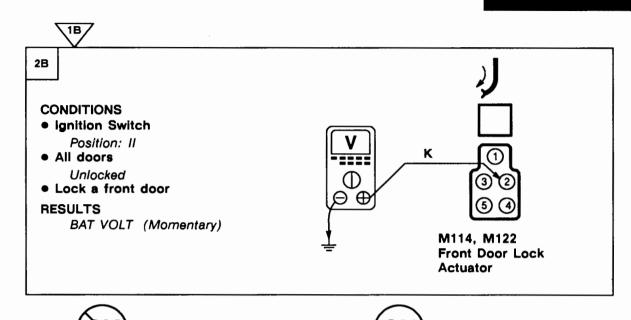
Test B



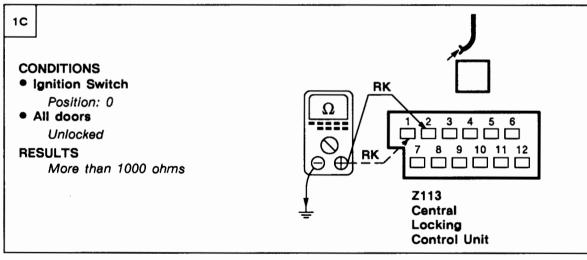
PROBLEM CAUSE

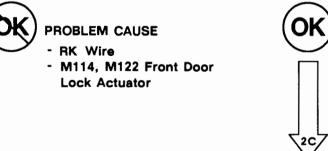
Lock Actuator

- M114, M122 Front Door







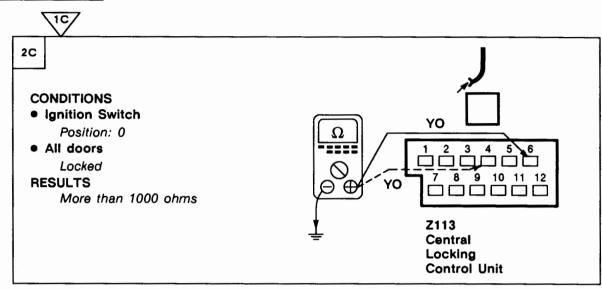


PROBLEM CAUSE

- K Wire

L6 ETM

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PROBLEM CAUSE

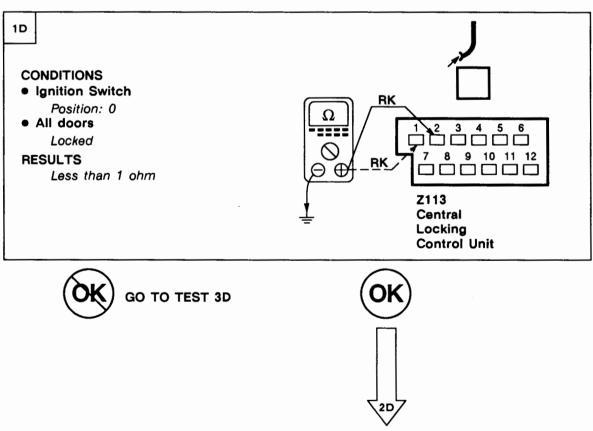
- YO Wire
- M114, M122 Front Door Lock Actuator
- Theft Alarm Unit



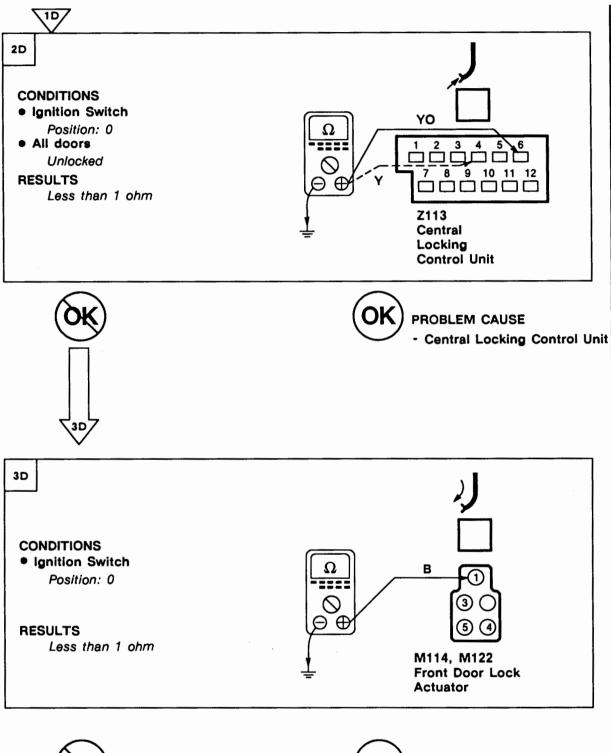
PROBLEM CAUSE

- Central Locking Control Unit

Test D



ETM L6





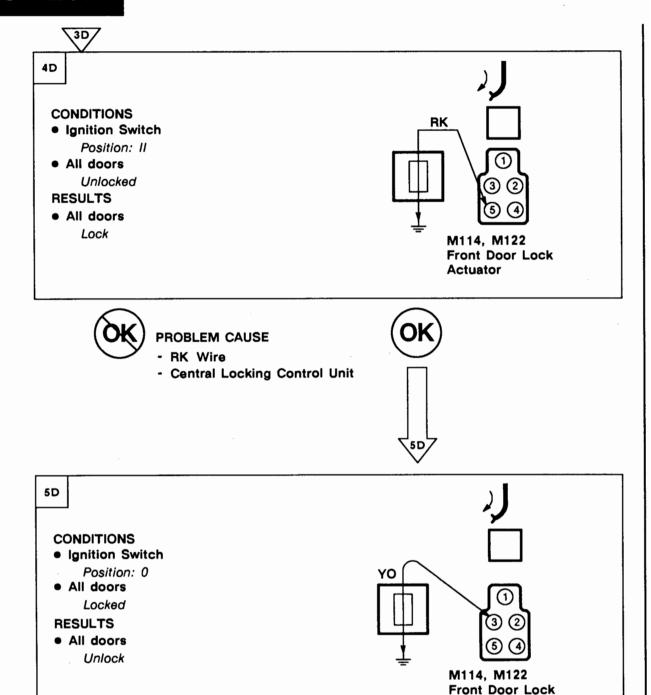
PROBLEM CAUSE

- B Wire
- E200 LHD
- E201 RHD
- E101 RHD



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PROBLEM CAUSE

- YO Wire
- Central Locking Control Unit

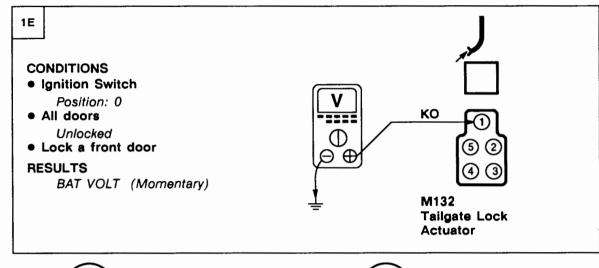


PROBLEM CAUSE

Actuator

M114, M122 Front Door Lock Actuator

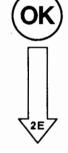
Test E

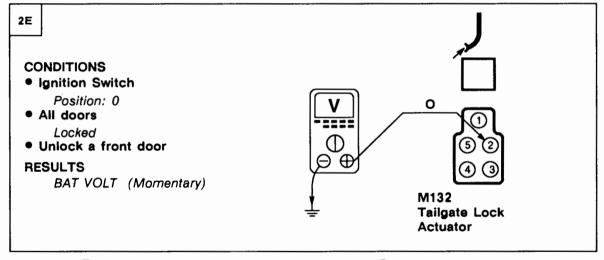


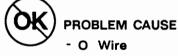


PROBLEM CAUSE

- K Wire
- KO Wire
- Rear Screen Noise Suppressor









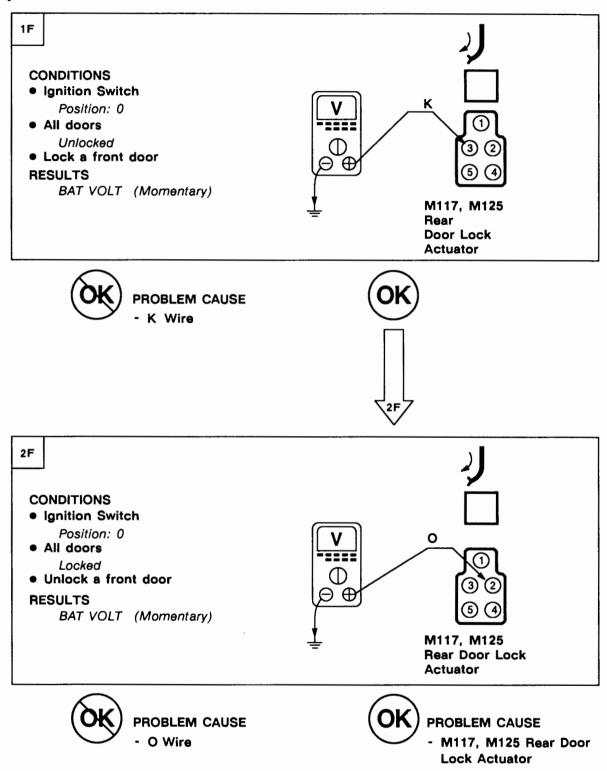
PROBLEM CAUSE

- Tailgate Lock Actuator

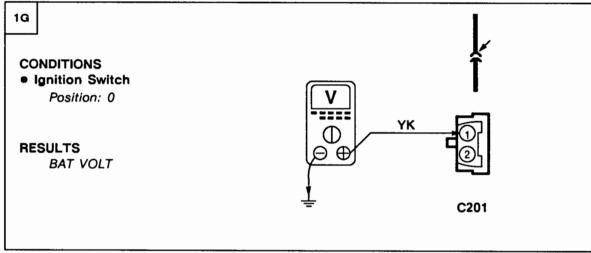
L6 ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER







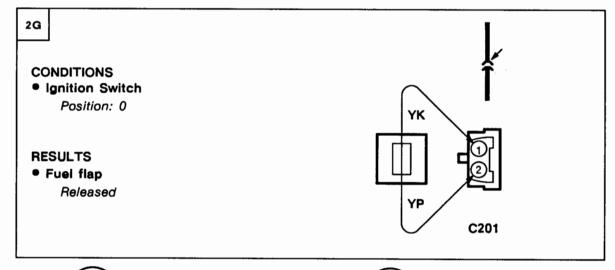




PROBLEM CAUSE

- F C6 Fuse
- YK Wire





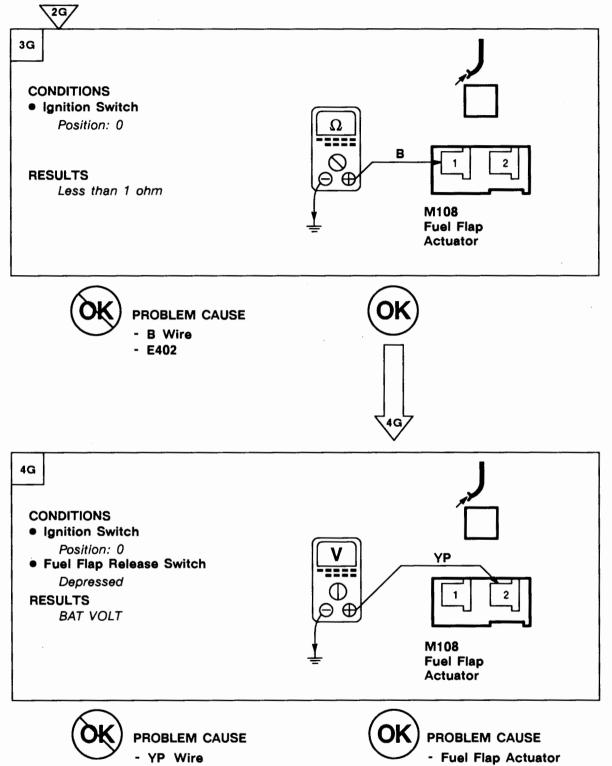




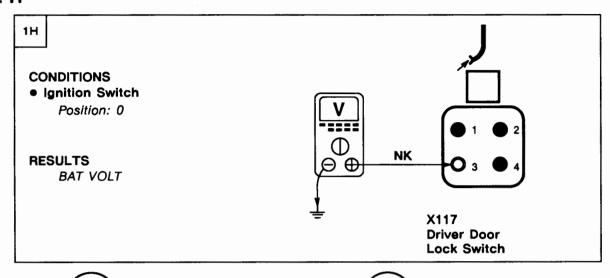
PROBLEM CAUSE

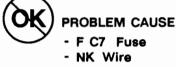
- Fuel Flap Release Switch

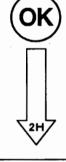
L6 ETM

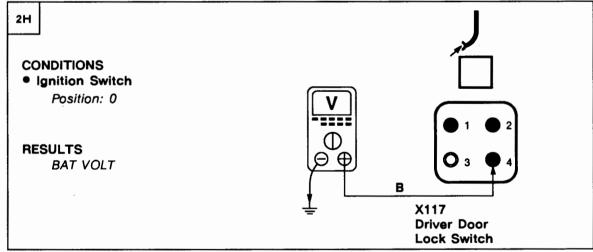


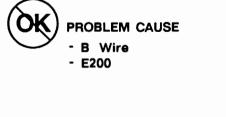
Test H

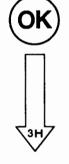






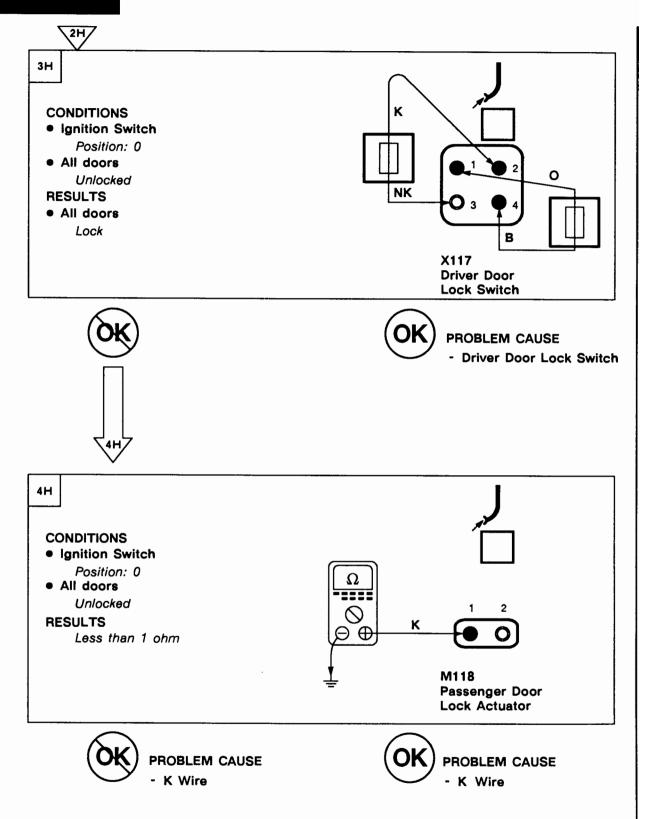




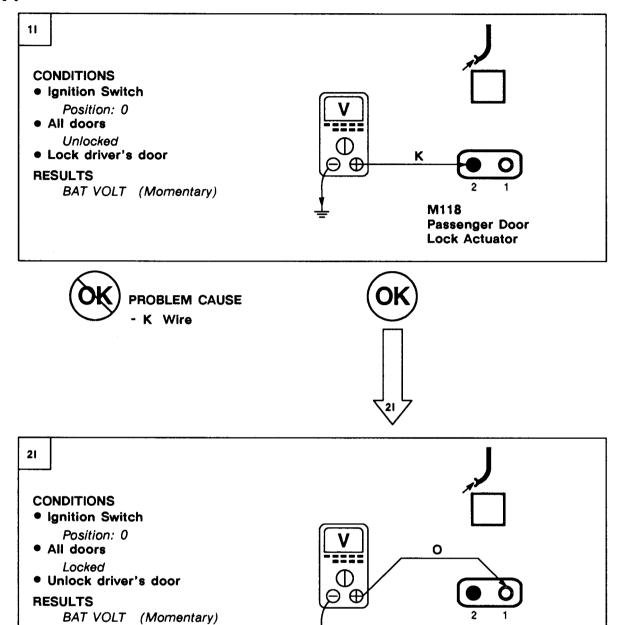


L6 ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER



Test I





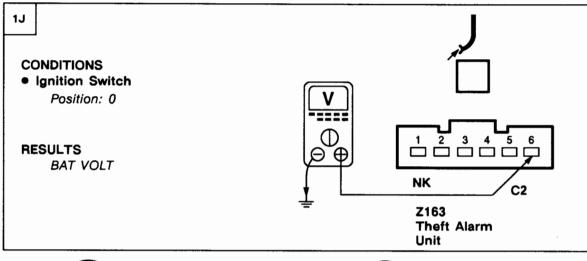


PROBLEM CAUSE

Passenger Door Lock Actuator

M118

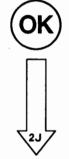
Passenger Door Lock
Actuator

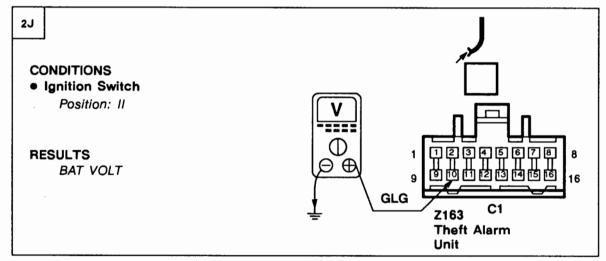




PROBLEM CAUSE

- F C7 Fuse
- NK Wire

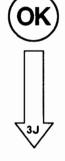




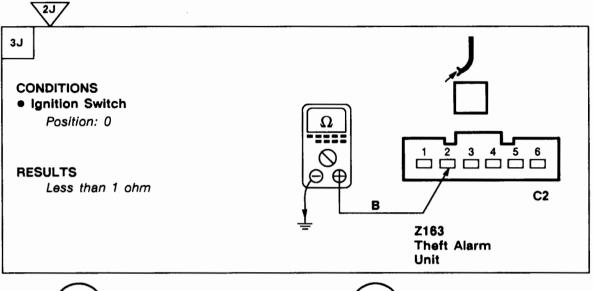


PROBLEM CAUSE

- F E2 Fuse
- GLG Wire



CENTRAL LOCKING

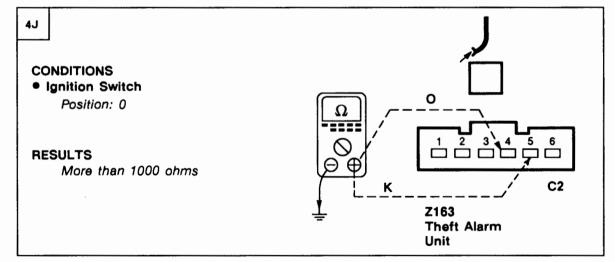




PROBLEM CAUSE

- B Wire
- E200 LHD
- E201 RHD







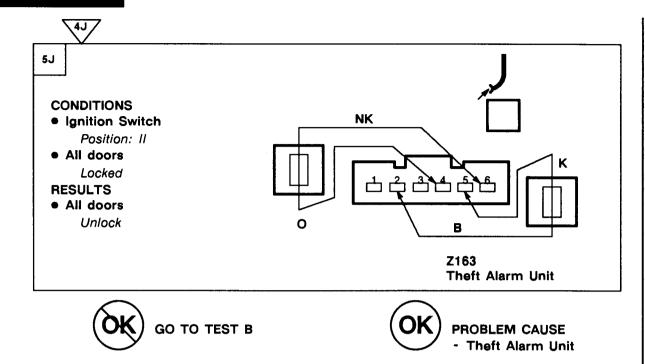
PROBLEM CAUSE

- O Wire
- K Wire



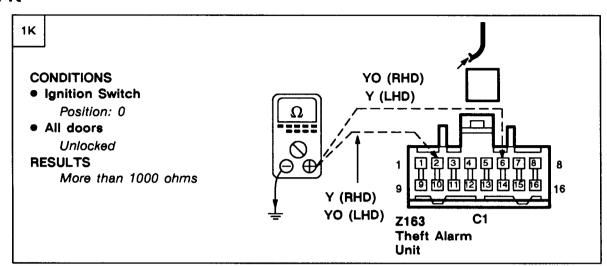
L6 ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER



ETM L6

Test K





PROBLEM CAUSE

- Y Wire
- YO Wire
- M114, M122 Front Door Lock Actuator

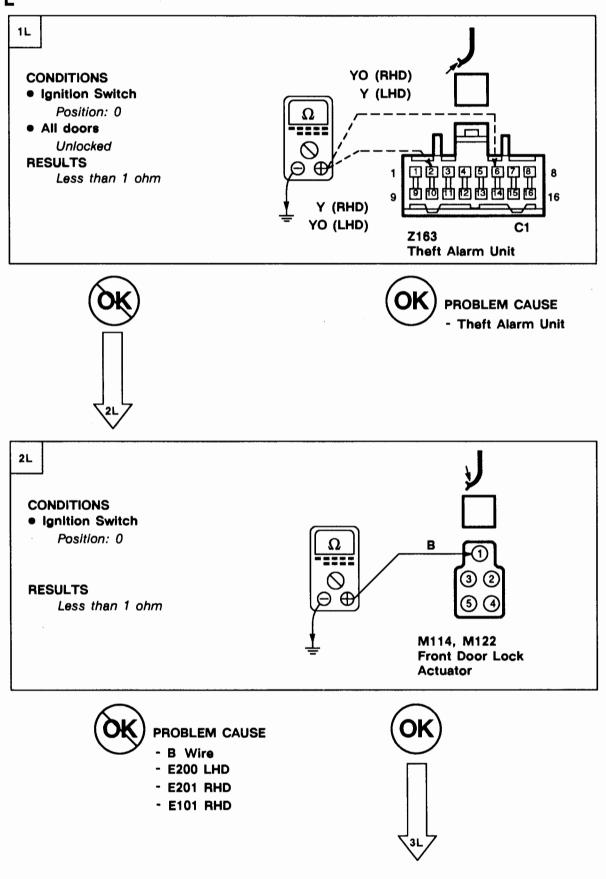
PROBLEM CAUSE

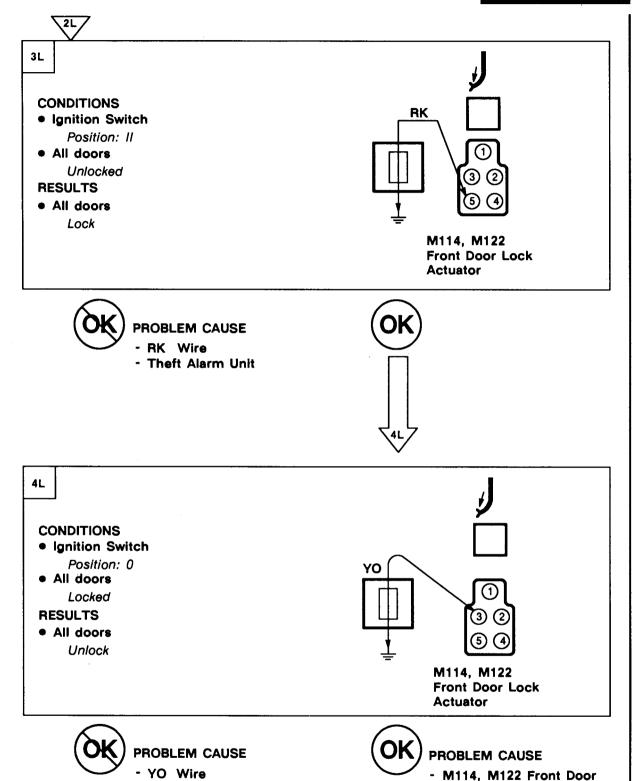
- Theft Alarm Unit

L6 ETM

1993 RANGE ROVER

Test L





- Theft Alarm Unit

Lock Actuator

KEY INFORMATION

CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

- Circuit diagrams are arranged so that current flow is from the top of the diagram (current source) to the bottom of the diagram (ground).
- Only those components that work together in the circuit are shown. If only part of a component is used in the circuit, then only that part of the component is shown.
- Remember:



Entire component



Part of a component

TERMINAL

DESIGNATION

NUMBER

50

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position III

30 Battery voltage: supplied constantly

15 Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position II or III

R Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in positions I, II

31 Ground

See Introduction (i) for additional circuit diagram symbols.

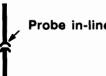
DIAGNOSIS

- If the diagram is accompanied by text:
- Read the Circuit Operation before proceeding with the electrical diagnosis.
- Read the Troubleshooting Hints before performing the System Diagnosis.
- Tests follow the System Diagnosis.
- When performing the System Diagnosis, be certain that all components d.

disconnected in previous steps are reconnected unless otherwise directed
Component is disconnected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is connected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is disconnected.

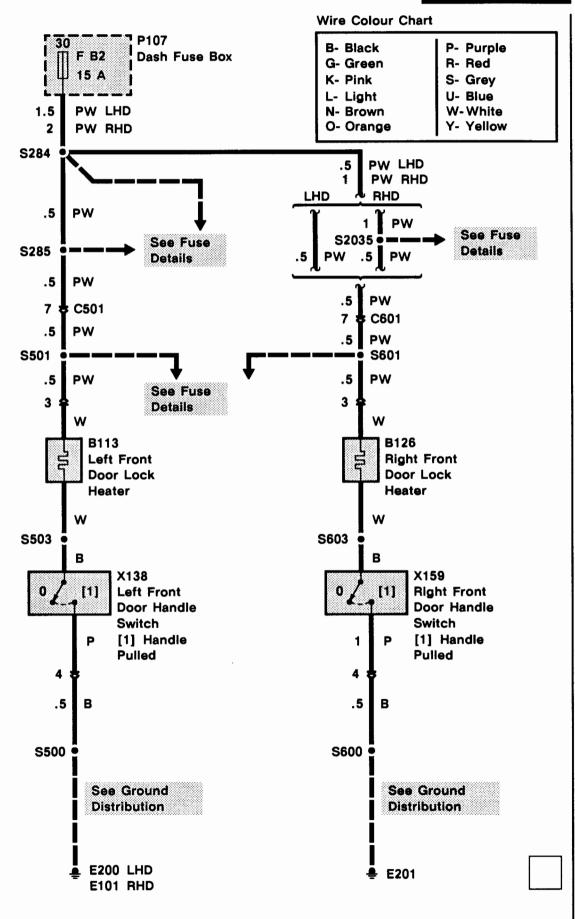
d.

Probe component



Probe in-line connector

ETM L8



KEY INFORMATION

CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

- Circuit diagrams are arranged so that current flow is from the top of the diagram (current source) to the bottom of the diagram (ground).
- Only those components that work together in the circuit are shown. If only part of a component is used in the circuit, then only that part of the component is shown.
- Remember:



Entire component



Part of a component

TE	RI	VΙ	N	ΑI
NL	M	BI	ΕF	3

DESIGNATION

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position III

30

50

Battery voltage: supplied constantly

15

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in position II or III

R

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch

in positions I, II

31

Ground

See Introduction (i) for additional circuit diagram symbols.

DIAGNOSIS

- If the diagram is accompanied by text:
- Read the Circuit Operation before proceeding with the electrical diagnosis.
- Read the Troubleshooting Hints before performing the System Diagnosis.
- Tests follow the System Diagnosis.
- When performing the System Diagnosis, be certain that all components disconnected in previous stens are d.

reconnected unless otherwise directe
Component is disconnected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is connected. Backprobe harness connector
Component is disconnected. Probe component
ľ



Probe in-line connector

Component is disconnected.

Probe harness connector