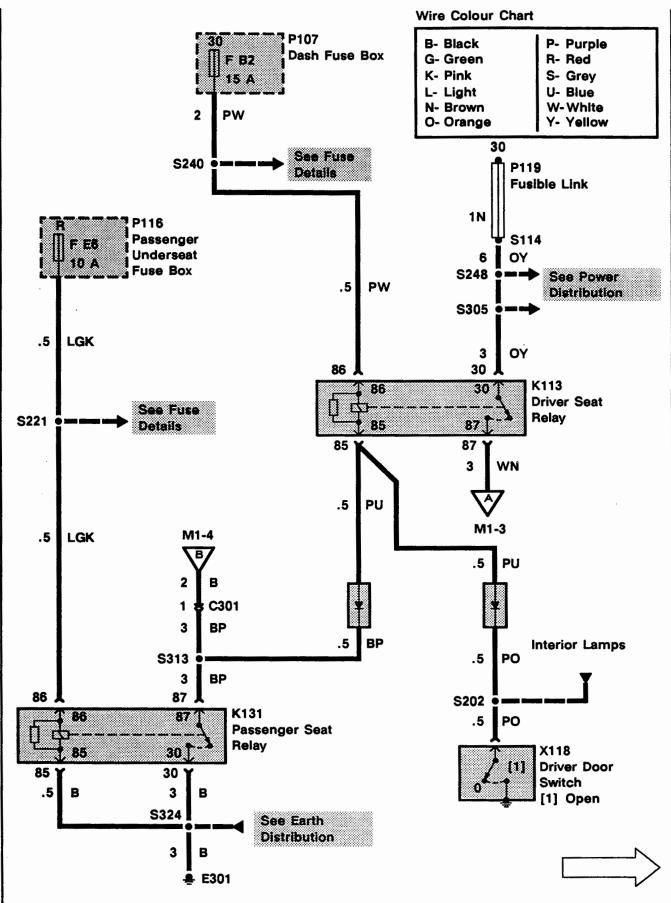
#### CIRCUIT OPERATION

### Driver Seat

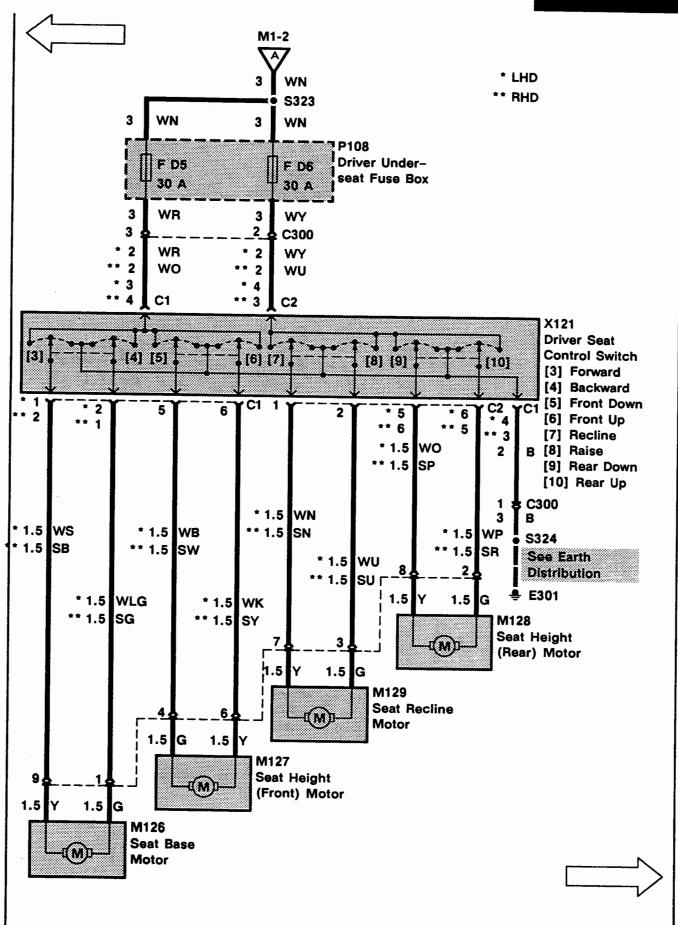
When the Ignition Switch (X134) is in position I or II, the Passenger Seat Relay (K131) applies earth to the Driver Seat Relay (K113). Earth is also applied to this relay when the driver's door is open. This allows the driver's seat to be adjusted with the door open. When the Driver Seat Relay (K113) is energized, battery voltage is applied to the Driver Seat Control Switch (X121). This switch is connected directly to earth. The Driver Seat Control Switch controls 4 seat control motors via 4 double-contact switches. When each switch is moved to operate its corresponding motor, 1 seat switch contact applies earth while the other applies battery voltage to the respective seat motor. The motor turns to adjust the seat in the requested direction.

#### Passenger Seat

Battery voltage is applied to the Passenger Seat Control Switch (X152) at all times. When the Ignition Switch (X134) is in position I or II, the Passenger Seat Relay (K131) is energized, applying earth to the Passenger Seat Control Switch. The Passenger Seat Control Switch operates like the Driver Seat Control Switch (X121).



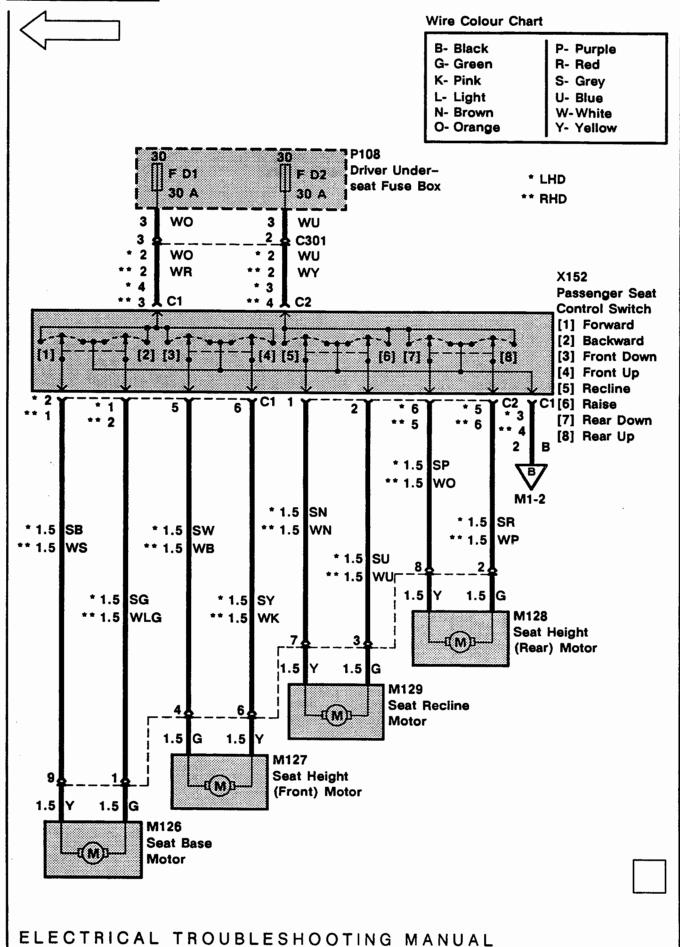
### ETM M1



ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING MANUAL

M1

### ETM 1992 RANGE ROVER



#### TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

- If the driver's seat does not operate only when the driver door is open, check the PU wire, PO wire, driver power seat diode and Driver Door Switch (X118).
- If the passenger's seat is OK but the driver's seat operates only when the driver's door is open, check the PU wire, B wire and driver power seat diode.

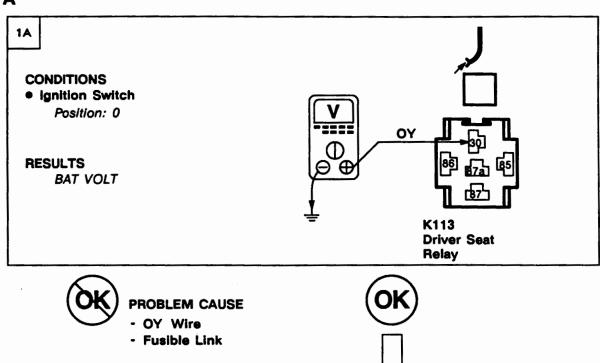
#### SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS

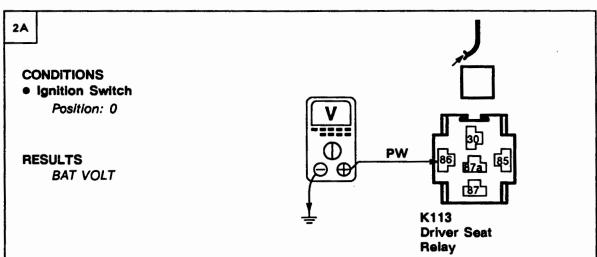
- 1. If the driver's power seat does not move in any direction, do Test A.
- If the passenger's power seat does not move in any direction but the driver's seat is OK, do Test C (left side) or Test E (right side).
- 3. If some, but not all, of the left power seat functions operate, do Test G.
- 4. If some, but not all, of the right power seat functions operate, do Test H.
- 5. If neither power seat operates when the driver's door is closed, do Test F.

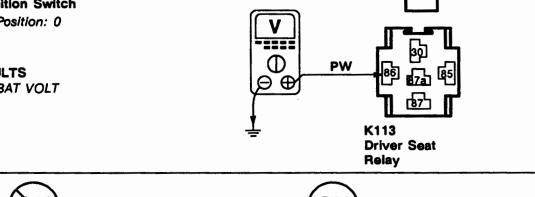
#### M1 ETM

#### **1992 RANGE ROVER**











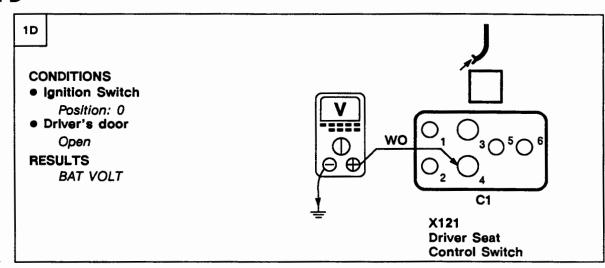
#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- PW Wire
- F B2 Fuse



- LHD
- Go to Test B
- RHD
  - Go to Test D

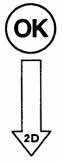
#### Test D

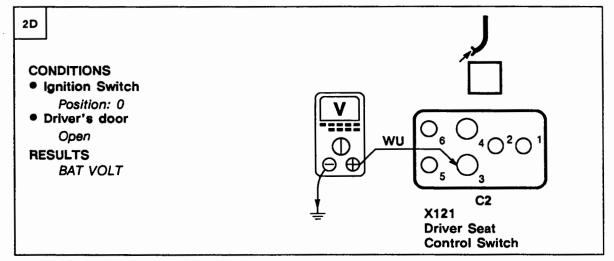




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- F E5 Fuse
- WO Wire
- WR Wire
- WN Wire







#### PROBLEM CAUSE

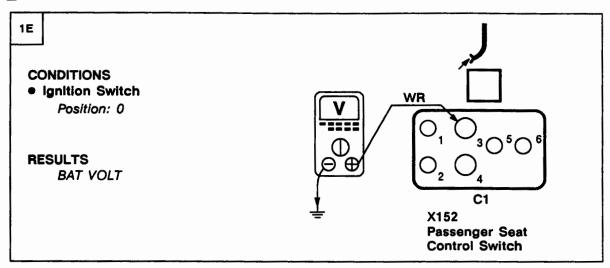
- F E6 Fuse
- WU Wire
- WY Wire
- WN Wire



- B Wire
- Seat motors connector
- Driver Seat Control Switch

#### Test E

**ETM** 

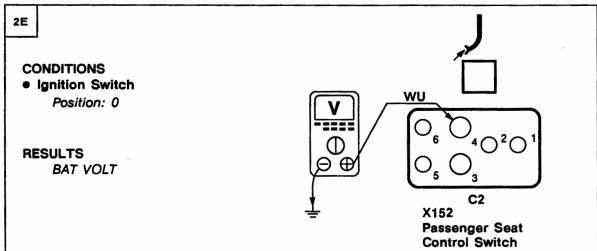




#### **PROBLEM CAUSE**

- F D1 Fuse
- WR Wire
- WO Wire







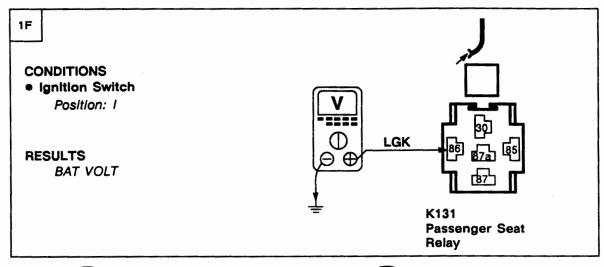
#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- F D2 Fuse
- WY Wire
- WU Wire



- B Wire
- BP Wire
- Seat motors connector
- Passenger Seat Control **Switch**

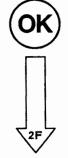
#### **Test F**

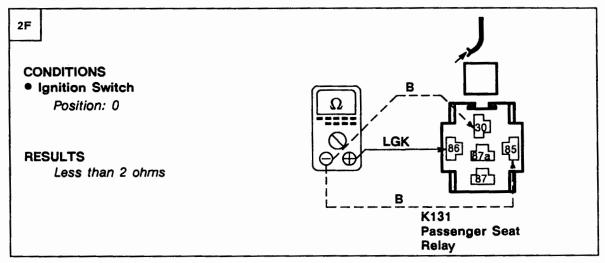




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- F E6 Fuse
- LGK Wire

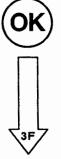


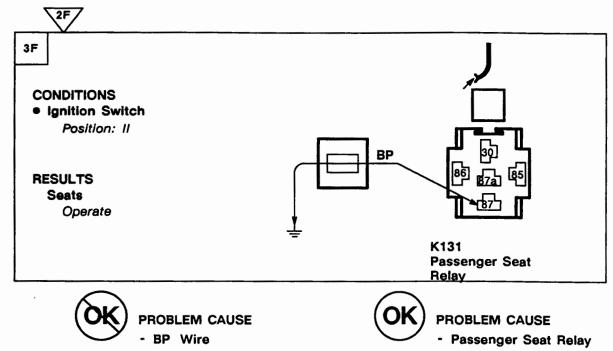




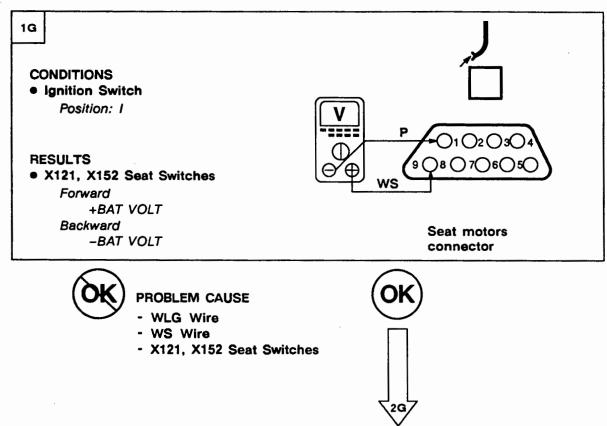
#### PROBLEM CAUSE

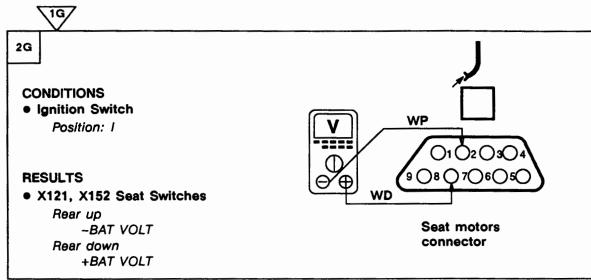
- B Wire





#### **Test G**

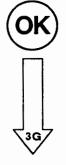






#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- WP Wire
- WO Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches



3G

#### CONDITIONS

• Ignition Switch

Position: 1

#### **RESULTS**

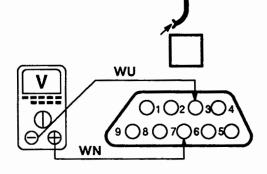
• X121, X152 Seat Switches

Recline

+BAT VOLT

Ralse

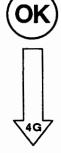
-BAT VOLT



Seat motors connector

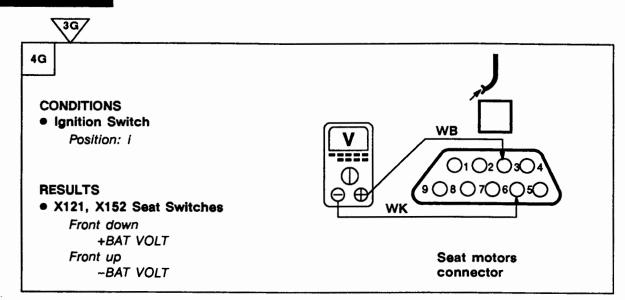


- WU Wire
- WN Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches



### M1 ETM

#### 1992 RANGE ROVER





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

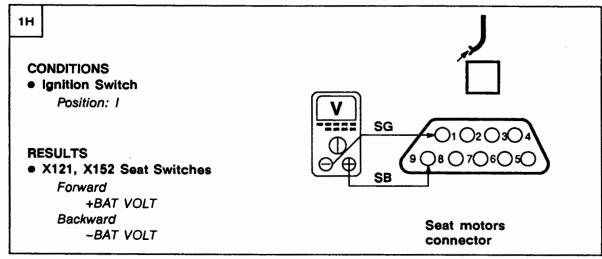
- WB Wire
- WK Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches



#### PROBLEM CAUSE

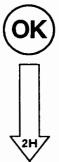
- Seat motors

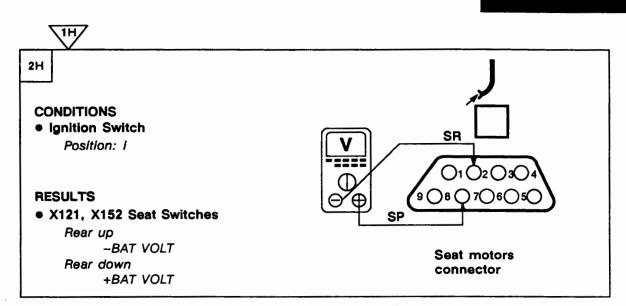
#### **Test H**





- SG Wire
- SB Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches

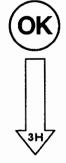


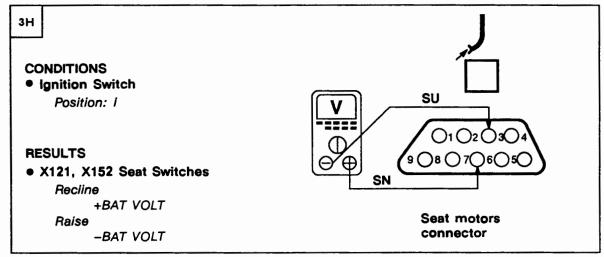




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

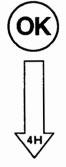
- SR Wire
- SP Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches





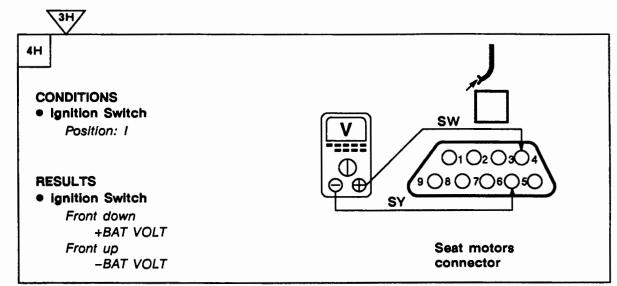


- SU Wire
- SN Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches



# M1 ETM

#### **1992 RANGE ROVER**





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

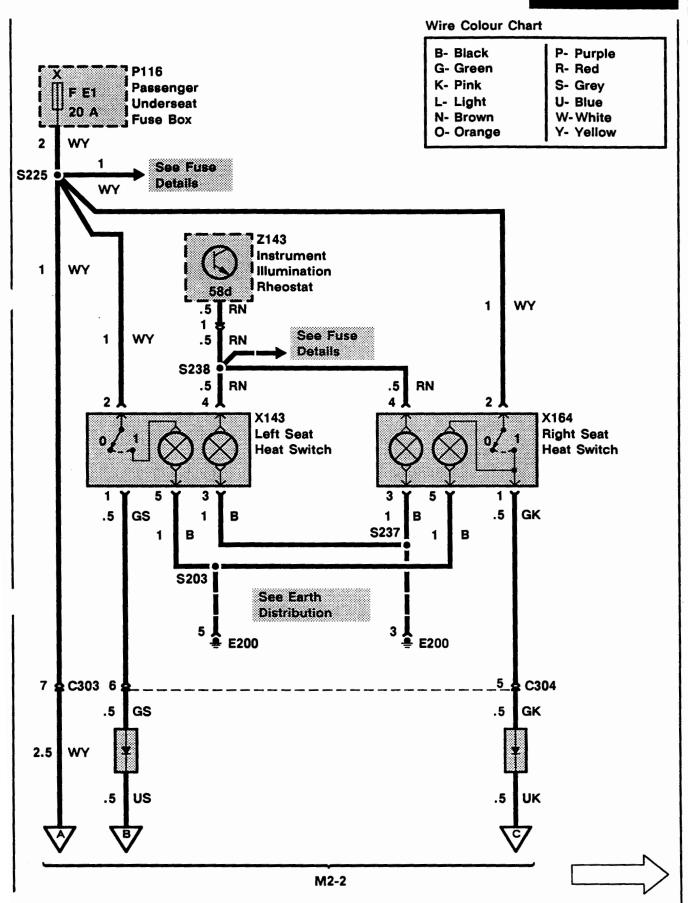
- WB Wire
- WK Wire
- X121, X152 Seat Switches



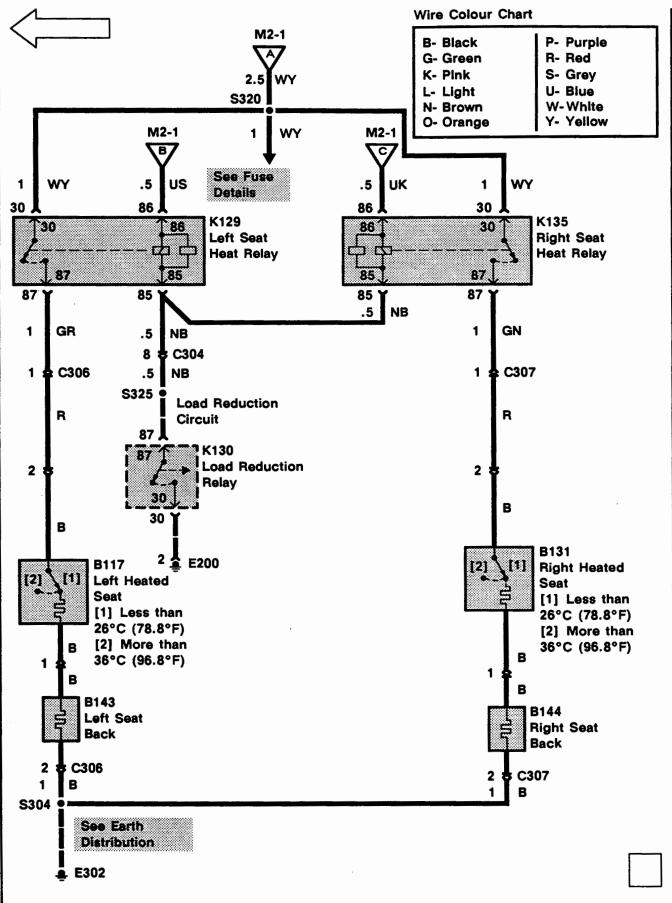
#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- Seat motors

### ETM M2



# M2 ETM 1992 RANGE ROVER



#### CIRCUIT OPERATION

When the Ignition Switch (X134) is in position II, voltage is supplied to the power mirrors circuit by fuse F 2.

#### Right/Down Movement

When the Mirror Adjustment Switch (X146) is in the RIGHT or DOWN position, voltage is applied to the selected Mirror Actuator (M115, M123) through the Mirror Adjustment Switch, the SW wire, Mirror Changeover Switch (X192) and the SR (left) or SP (right) wire. The selected Mirror Actuator is earthed at E200 through the PR wire, the SLG wire, the 'Left/Up' contacts of the Mirror Adjustment Switch and the B wire. The mirrors now move.

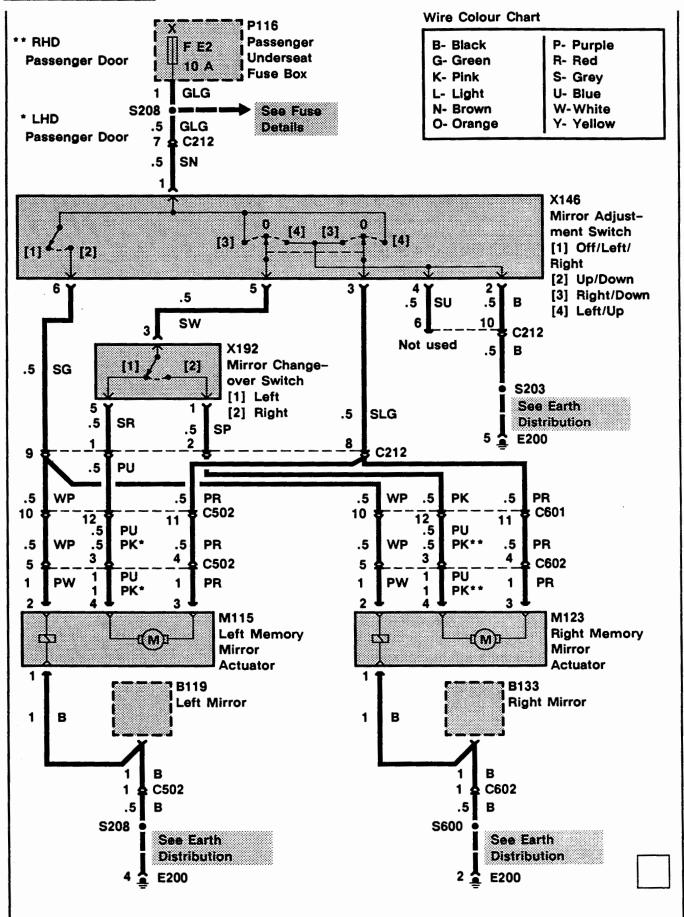
If the DOWN position is selected, the 'Up/Down' contacts in the Mirror Adjustment Switch close to apply voltage to a solenoid in the Mirror Actuator through the WP wire. The solenoid energizes because it is earthed at E200 through the B wire. The energized solenoid engages the motor in the actuator with the up/down gearbox.

#### Left/Up Movement

When the Mirror Adjustment Switch (X146) is in the LEFT/UP position, voltage is applied to the selected mirror through the Mirror Adjustment Switch and the SLG wire. The selected Mirror Actuator (M115, M123) is earthed at E200 through the PW wire, the SR (Left) or SP (Right) wire, the Mirror Changeover Switch (X192), the 'Right/Down' contacts of the Mirror Adjustment Switch and the B wire. The Mirror Actuator now runs.

When the UP position is selected, the 'up/down' contacts of the Mirror Adjustment Switch close to energize the Mirror Actuator solenoid. When the solenoid is energized, it engages the up/down gearbox.

### M3 ETM



ETM M3

#### TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

If both mirrors will not move left or right but the mirror operates up and down, replace the Mirror Adjustment Switch (X146).

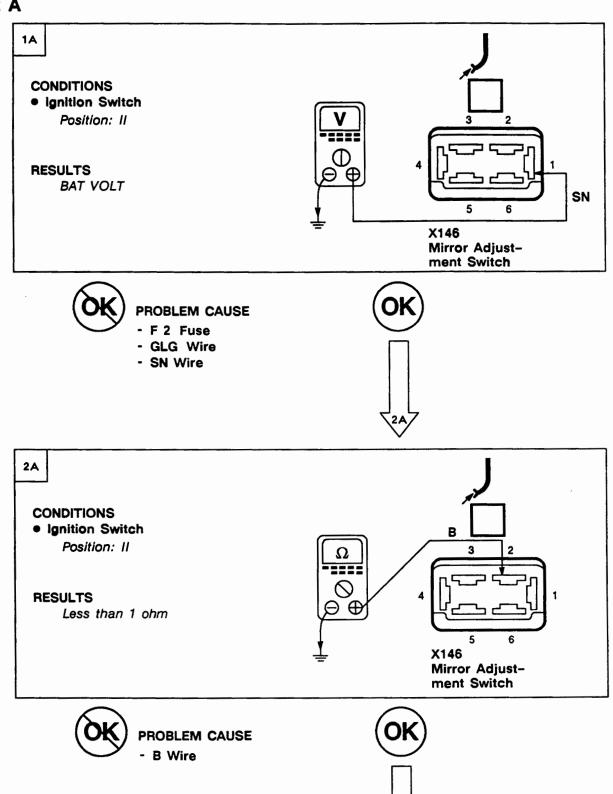
#### SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

- 1. If the mirrors do not operate at all, do Test  $\ensuremath{\Delta}$
- If one or both mirrors will not move up or down but the mirror does move left and right, do Test B.
- If only one mirror does not operate, do Test C, the Mirror Actuator (M115, M123) Test.

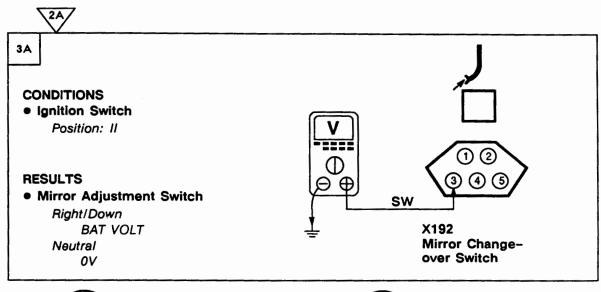
### M3 ETM

#### **1992 RANGE ROVER**

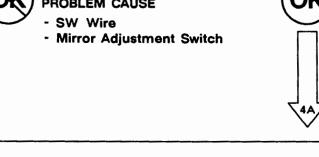
#### Test A

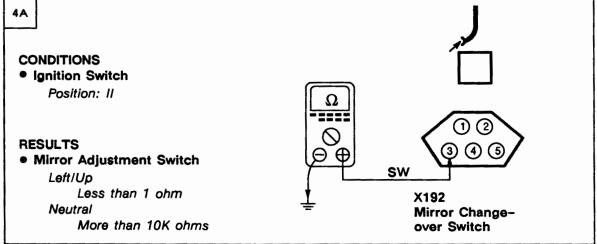


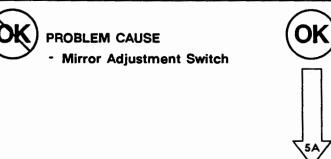
**M3** 



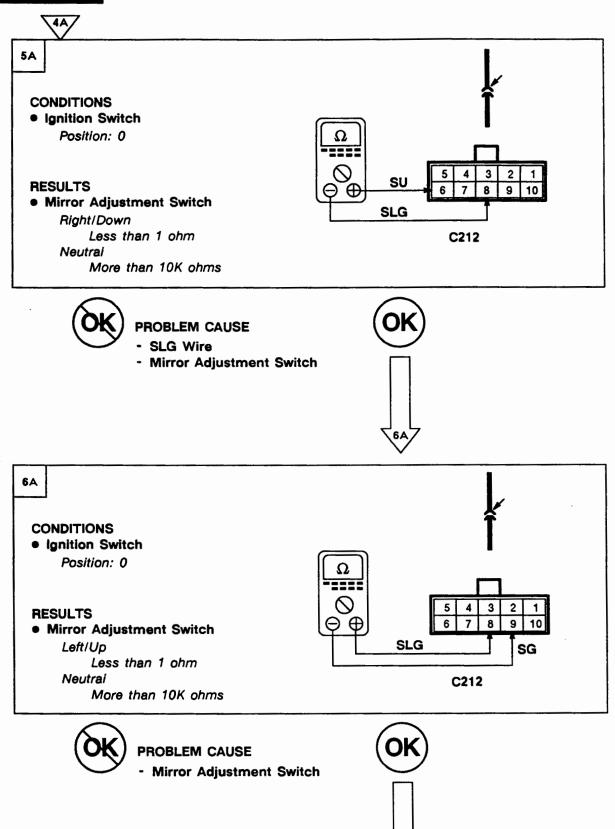




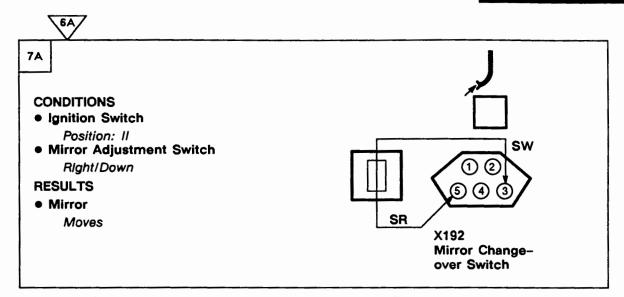




# M3 ETM



### ETM M3





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

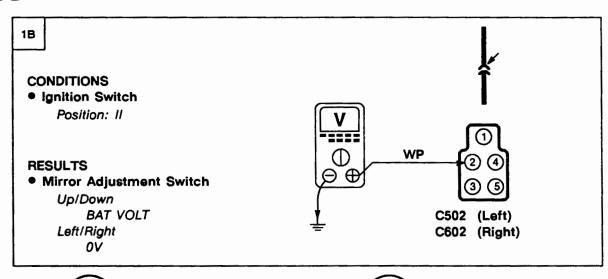
- SLG Wire
- SG Wire
- WP Wire
- Mirror Adjustment Switch
- M115, M123 Mirror Actuator



#### PROBLEM CAUSE

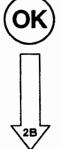
- Mirror Changeover Switch

#### **Test B**



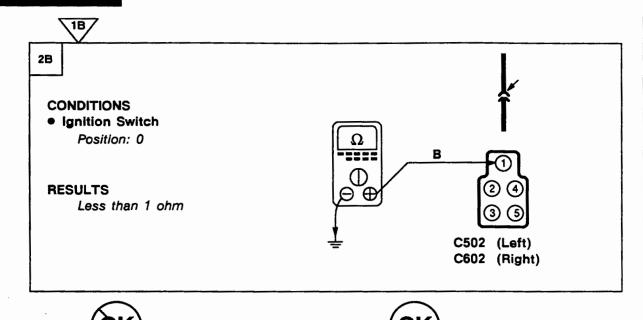


- WP Wire
- Mirror Adjustment Switch



### M3 ETM

#### 1992 RANGE ROVER

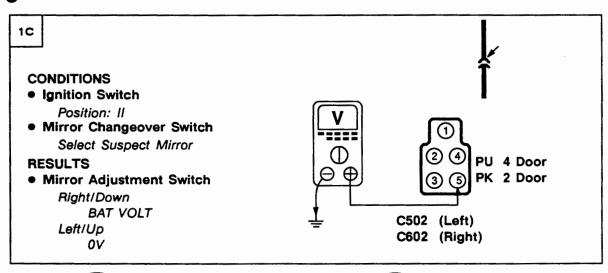


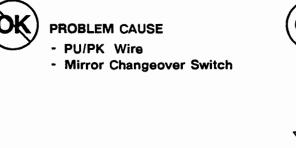
PROBLEM CAUSE

**Actuator** 

- M115, M123 Mirror

#### Test C

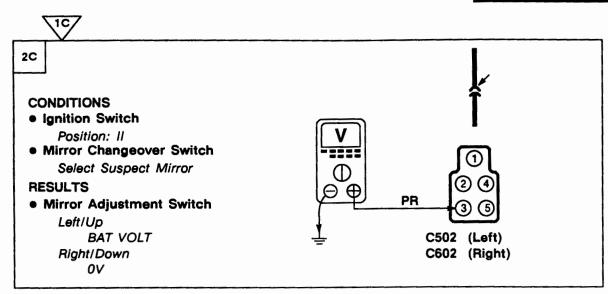




PROBLEM CAUSE

- B Wire

- E200





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- PR Wire
- Mirror Changeover Switch



#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- M115, M123 Mirror Actuator

#### **KEY INFORMATION**

#### **CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS**

- Circuit diagrams are arranged so that current flow is from the top of the diagram (current source) to the bottom of the diagram (earth).
- Only those components that work together in the circuit are shown. If only part of a component is used in the circuit, then only that part of the component is shown.
- Remember:



**Entire** component



Part of a component

TERMINAL
NUMBER

**DESIGNATION** 

50

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch in position III

30

Battery voltage: supplied

constantly

15

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch in position II or III

R

Battery voltage: Ignition Switch in positions I, II

31

Earth

See Introduction (i) for additional circuit diagram symbols.

#### **DIAGNOSIS**

- If the diagram is accompanied by text:
- Read the Circuit Operation before proceeding with the electrical diagnosis.
- Read the Troubleshooting Hints before performing the System Diagnosis.
- Tests follow the System Diagnosis.
- When performing the System Diagnosis, be certain that all components discon-

nected in previous steps are reconnec unless otherwise directed.	
	Component is disconnected. Backprobe harness connector
	Component is connected.  Backprobe harness connector
<b>J</b>	Component is disconnected. Probe component





Probe in-line connector

### ETM M5

#### CIRCUIT OPERATION

#### Power and Earth

The Memory Seat Fuse (P115) applies battery voltage to retain the memory circuit of the Memory Seat ECU (Z146) at all times. Voltage to operate the seat motors (M126, M127, M128, M129) and the mirror actuators (M154, M123) is supplied to the Memory Seat ECU from fuses F E5 and F E6. The Fusible Link (P119) supplies voltage to fuses F E5 and F E6 whenever the Driver Seat Relay (K113) is energized. The relay is energized when the driver's door is open, causing the Driver Door Switch (X118) to earth the relay's coil, or when the ignition is in position 2, causing the Passenger Seat Relay (K131) to earth the Driver Seat Relay. The Memory Seat ECU is earthed at earth E301 through the B wires.

### inhibit Inputs

The Memory Seat ECU (Z146) will not permit movement to the memorized position when the ignition is position 2 unless the handbrake is applied and vehicle speed is below 6 kmh. Vehicles equipped with an automatic transmission must also be in PARK or NEUTRAL for operation to occur.

The ECU monitors the Handbrake Switch (X191) position at terminal C1/13. When the handbrake is in position 1, the brake is applied and earth is applied to the ECU terminal.

Vehicle speed is monitored by the ECU at terminal C1/20 through the speed output signal supplied by the Vehicle Speed Sensor Buffer (Z160).

The ECU monitors gear position through the Starter Inhibit/Reverse Switch (X167). The switch earths the ECU at terminal C1/24 when the transmission is in PARK or NEUTRAL.

### Seat Motors

4 reversible motors control seat position, with each motor controlling 1 plane of movement. The Memory Seat ECU (Z146) applies both voltage and earth to the motors based on the position of the Driver Seat Control Switch (X121) or the execution of a memory position.

#### Memory Mirror Actuators (M115, M123)

Each Memory Mirror Actuator contains 2 motors which controls 1 plain of movement. The Memory Seat ECU (Z146) applies both voltage and earth to the motors based on the position of the Mirror Adjustment Switch (X146) or the execution of a memory position.

#### Setting Memory

When the round, green memory set button is depressed, terminal C3/10 of the Memory Seat ECU (Z146) is earthed through the switch contacts. This signals the ECU to record the seat position as reported through the seat position sensors (X194, X195, X196, X197) and the mirror positions through the potentiometers of the Memory Mirror Actuators (M115, M123).

When memory seat position switch 1 or 2 is depressed, ECU terminals C3/8 or C3/9 are earthed through the switch. This signals ECU to record the current position as position '1' or '2'. Subsequent depressions of memory seat position switch 1 or 2 will cause the ECU to move the seat and mirrors to the position retained in memory. The memory can be cleared by setting a new position or by removing the Memory Seat Fuse (P115).

#### SELF TEST MODE

The Self Test Mode is a test routine the Memory Seat ECU (Z146) performs when initialized. When the ECU is commanded into the Self Test Mode, it operates the seats and the mirrors in all planes of travel. Perform the self test before attempting any diagnosis of the memory seat and mirror system. The cause of a system fault can be narrowed down through observation of the seats and mirrors during the Self Test Mode.

To initialize the Self Test Mode, do the following:

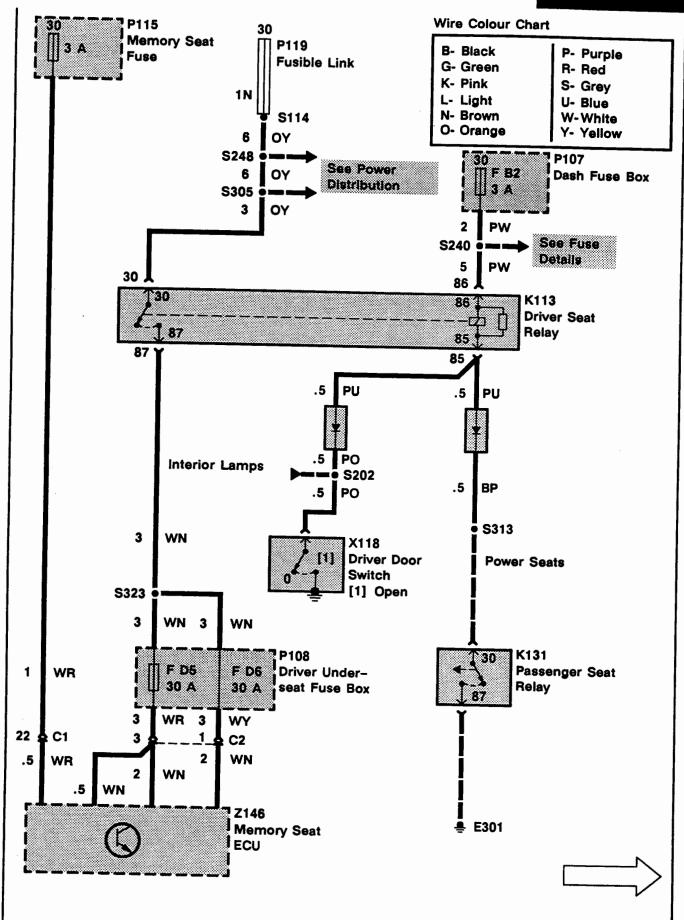
- 1. Park vehicle and open driver's door.
- 2. Press round, green memory button 5 times.
- Press seat position buttons 1 and 2 in the following sequence:
   2-1-1-2



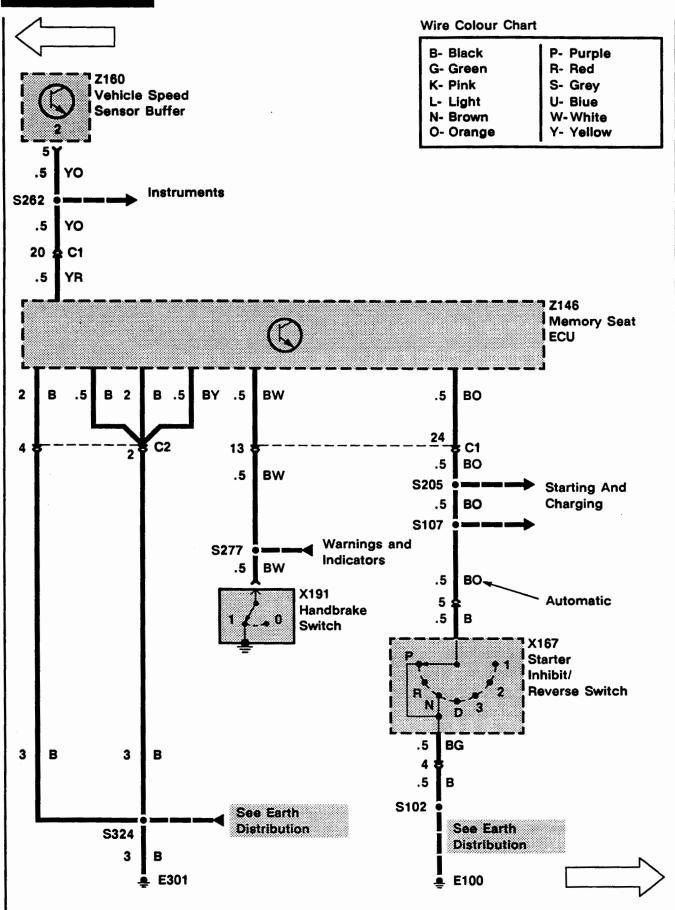
Seat and mirrors will now move. The test is completed when the seat and mirrors stop in the mid-travel position.

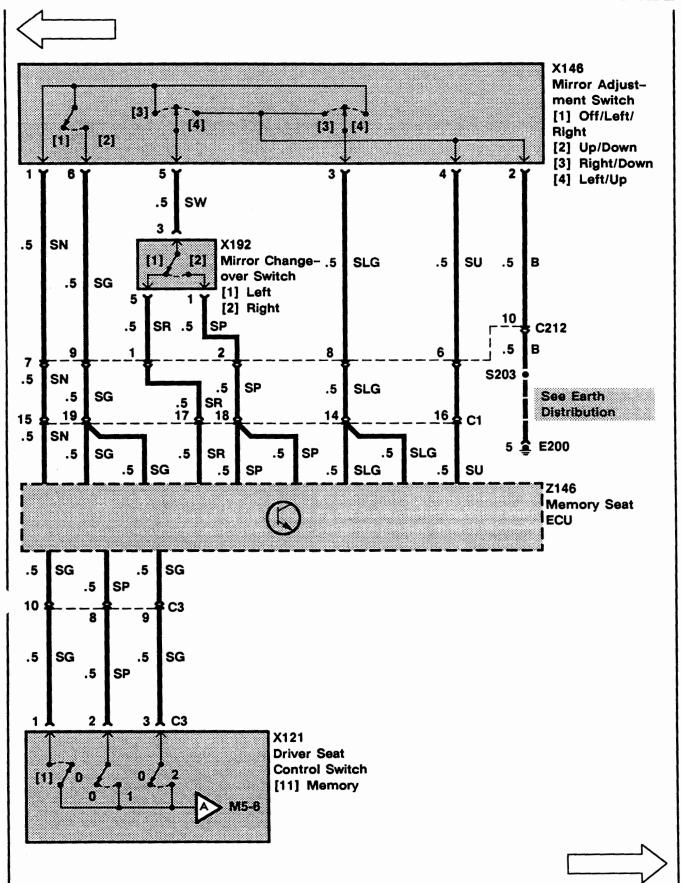
If a motor did not operate at all during the test sequence, that motor or its wiring is faulty. If a motor moves in a plane and then suddenly stops, a loss of the feedback position is indicated. Proceed to the System Diagnosis for further testing.

### ETM M5



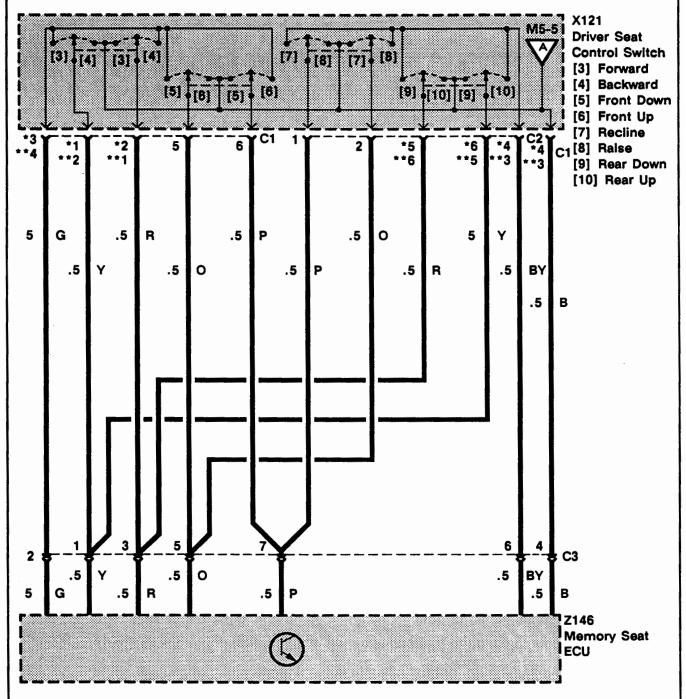
### M5 ETM

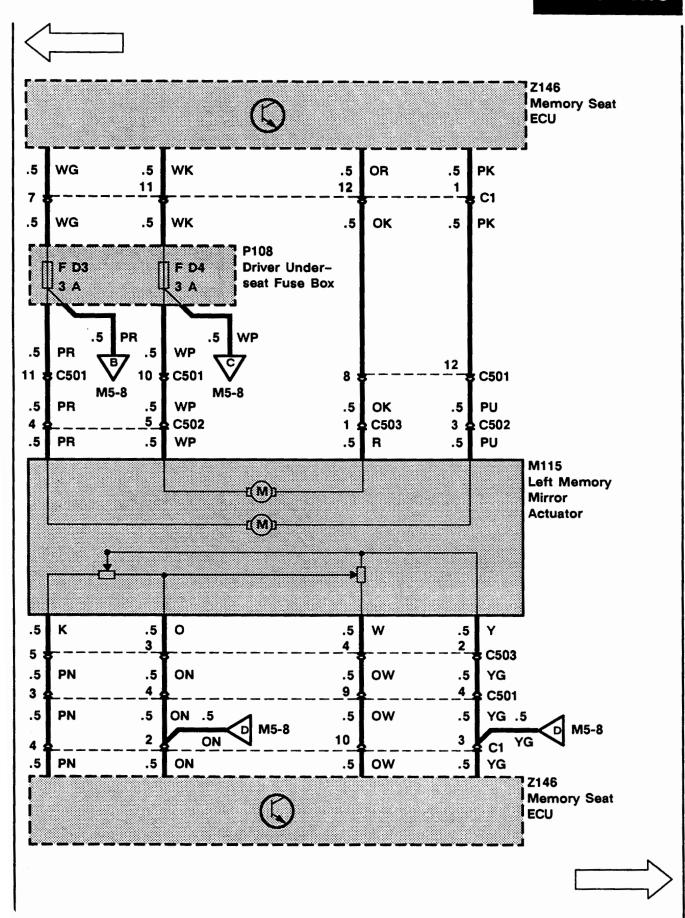




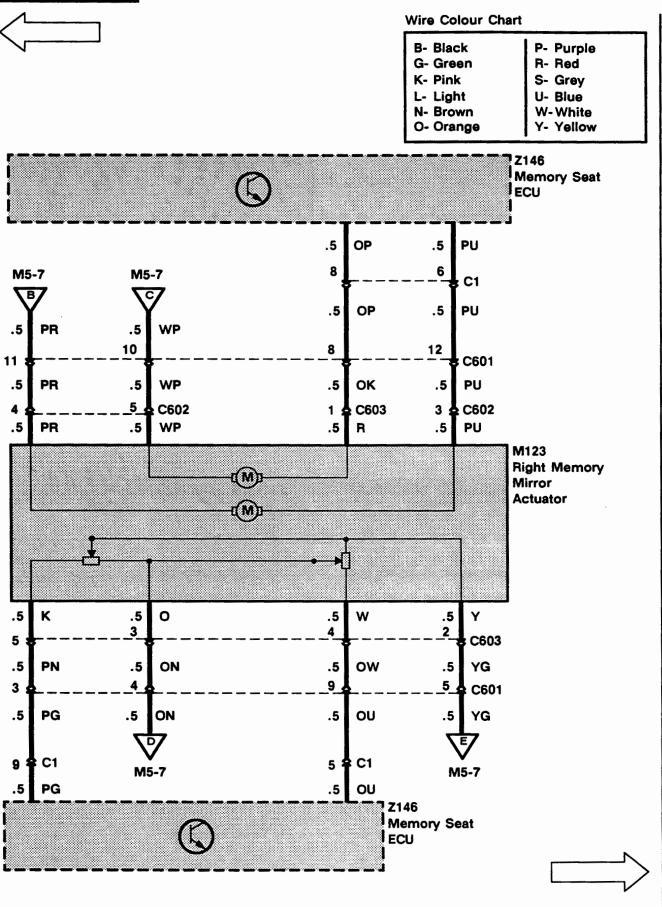
## M5 ETM

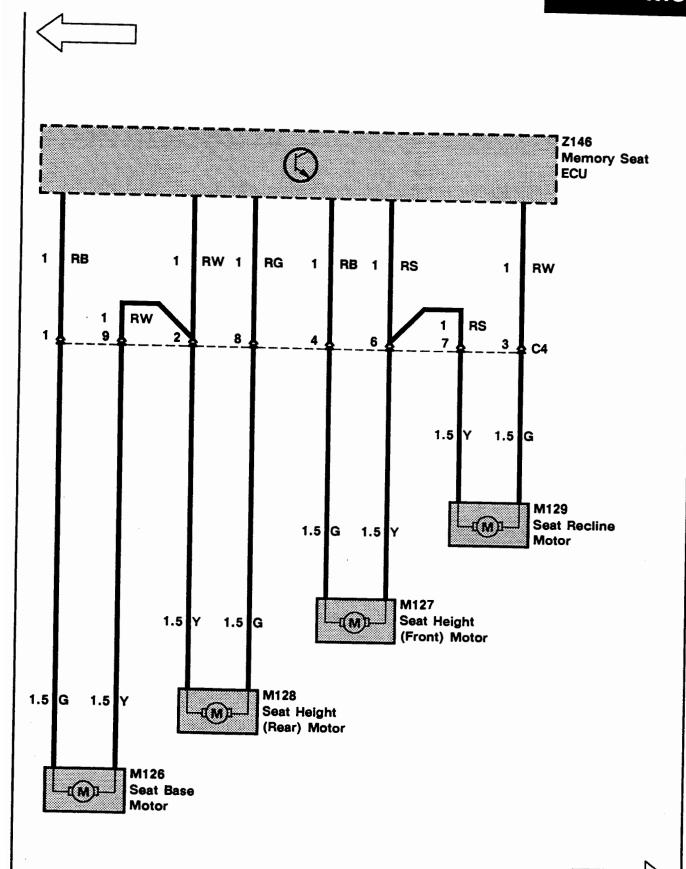








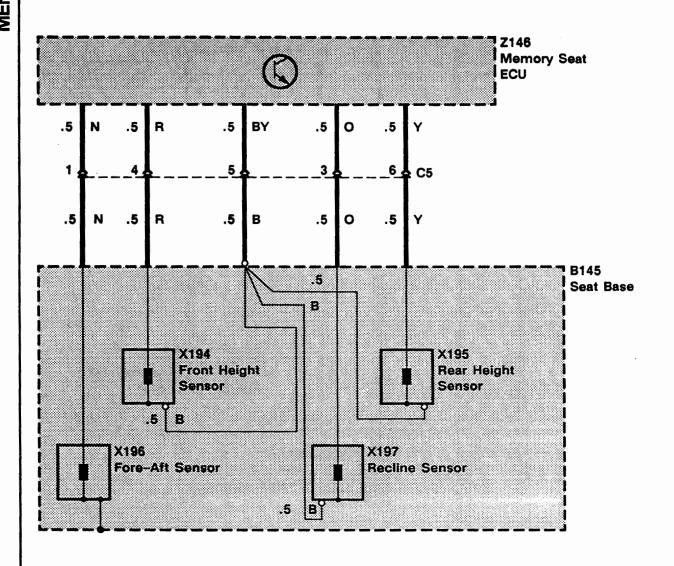






O- Orange

Y- Yellow



#### SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS

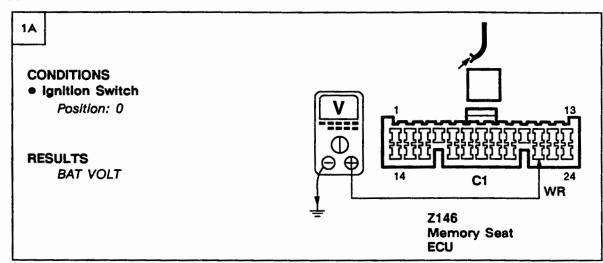
NOTE: Perform the Self Test before performing any diagnosis on the memory seats and mirrors.

- If the system will not perform the Self Test, do Test E, Driver Seat Control Switch (X121) test.
- If manual and memory seat functions are totally inoperative, check the Memory Seat Fuse (P115) and fuses F E5 and F E6. Do Test A if the fuses are OK.
- 3. If the system does not retain memory seat or mirror positions, do Test A, Memory Seat ECU (Z146) power test.
- If the memory seat system does not operate when the ignition is in position II and the handbrake is applied, do Test B (manual transmission) or Test C (automatic transmission).
- If memory seat and mirror functions do not operate but the seat does operate in some modes manually, do Test E, Driver Seat Control Switch (X121) test.
- If all seat motors operate during the Self
  Test but do not operate when the Driver
  Seat Control Switch (X121) is used, do Test
  F.
- If all mirror motors operate during the Self Test but do not operate when the Mirror Adjustment Switch (X146) is used, do Test G.
- 8. If a seat motor moves during the Self Test and then stops, replace the defective seat sensor (X194, X195, X196, X197).
- If a seat motor (M126, M127, M128, M129) does not move at all during the Self Test, do Test J.
- If a mirror motor does not move at all during the Self Test, do Test K (Left Memory Mirror Actuator, M115) or Test L (Right Memory Mirror Actuator, M123).
- If a mirror motor moves during the Self Test and then stops, do Test H (Left Memory Mirror Actuator, M115) or Test I (Right Memory Mirror Actuator, M123).

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ETM M5

## Test A

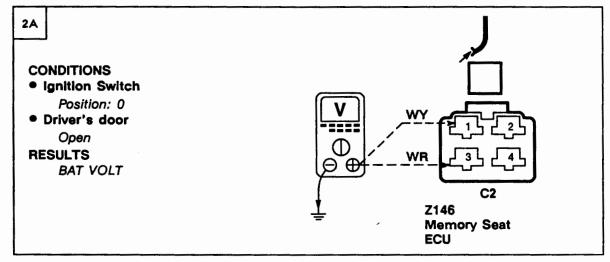




#### **PROBLEM CAUSE**

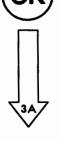
- WR Wire
- Memory Seat Fuse



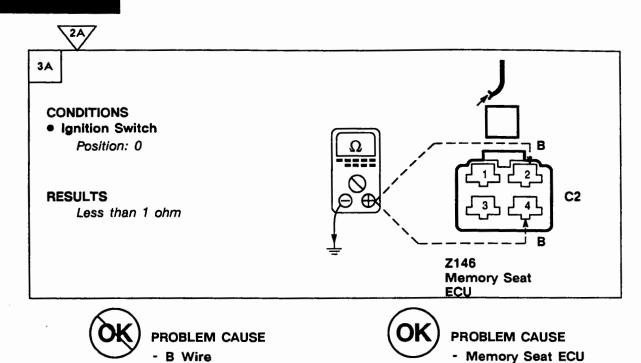




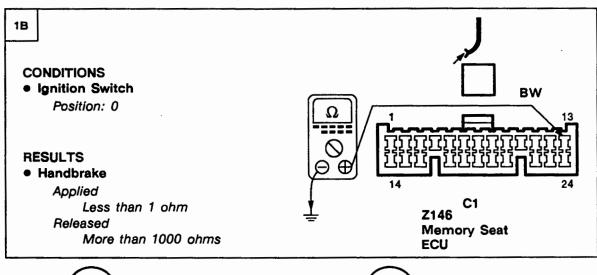
GO TO TEST D



### 1992 RANGE ROVER



## Test B

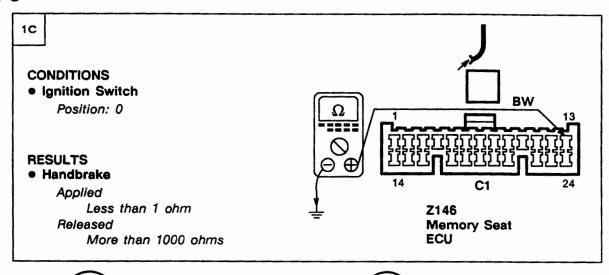




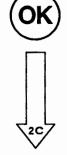


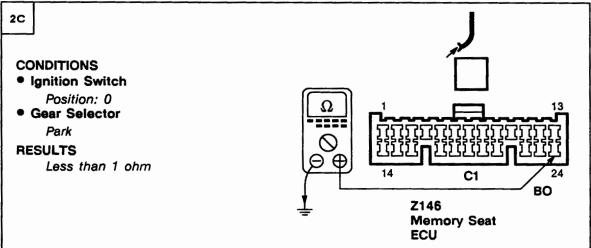
ETM M5

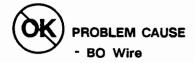








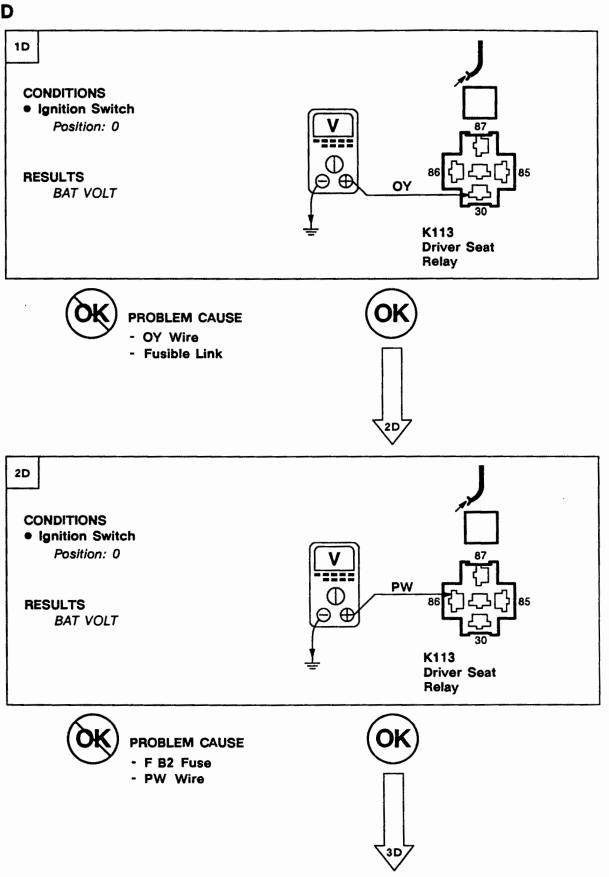


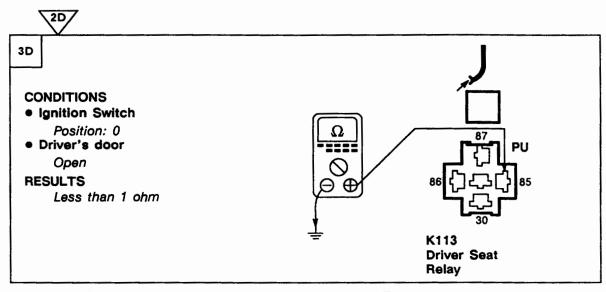




## 1992 RANGE ROVER

## Test D

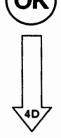


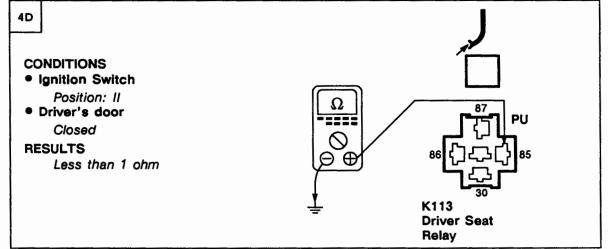




## PROBLEM CAUSE

- PU Wire
- Driver Door Switch



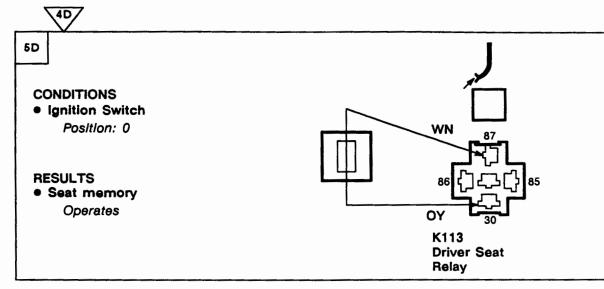




- PU Wire
- BP Wire



## **1992 RANGE ROVER**





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

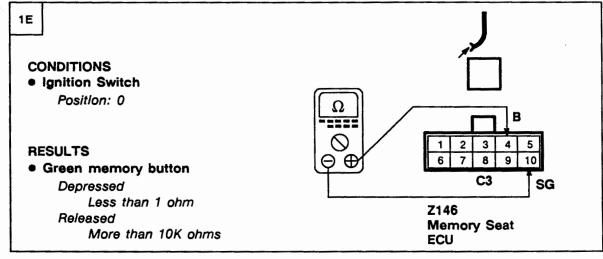
- F E5 Fuse
- F E6 Fuse
- WN Wire



### PROBLEM CAUSE

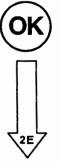
- Driver Seat Relay

## Test E

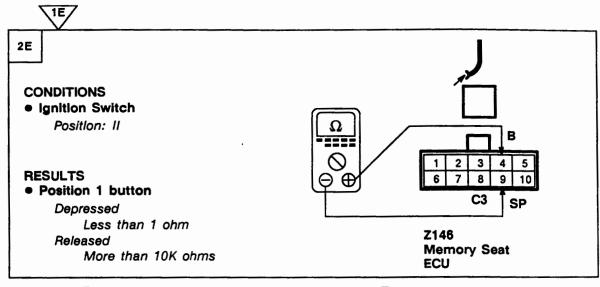




- SG Wire
- B Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch



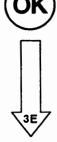
## ETM M5

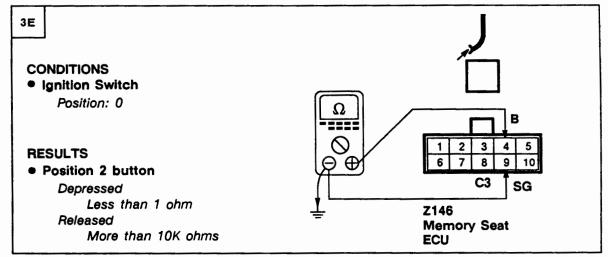




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- SP Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch





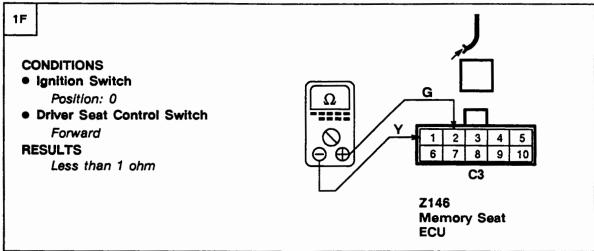


#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- SG Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch



#### PROBLEM CAUSE

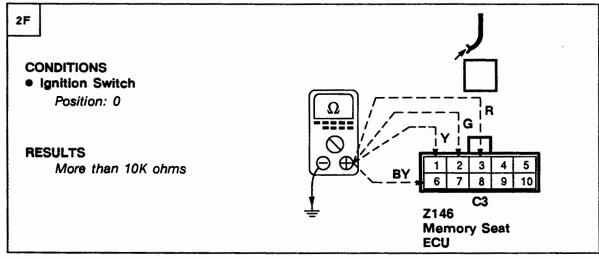




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- G Wire
- Y Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch

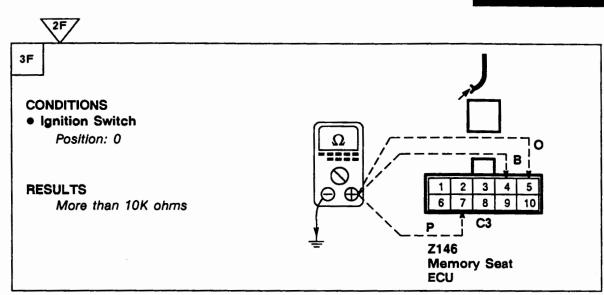






- Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch

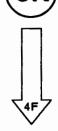


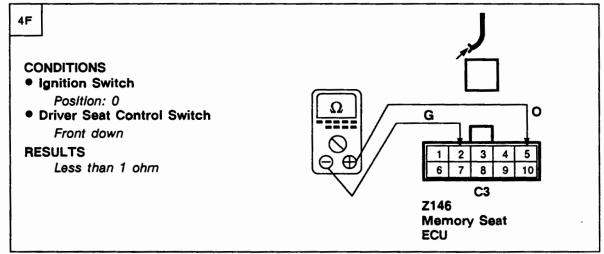




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

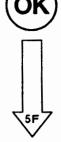
- Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch



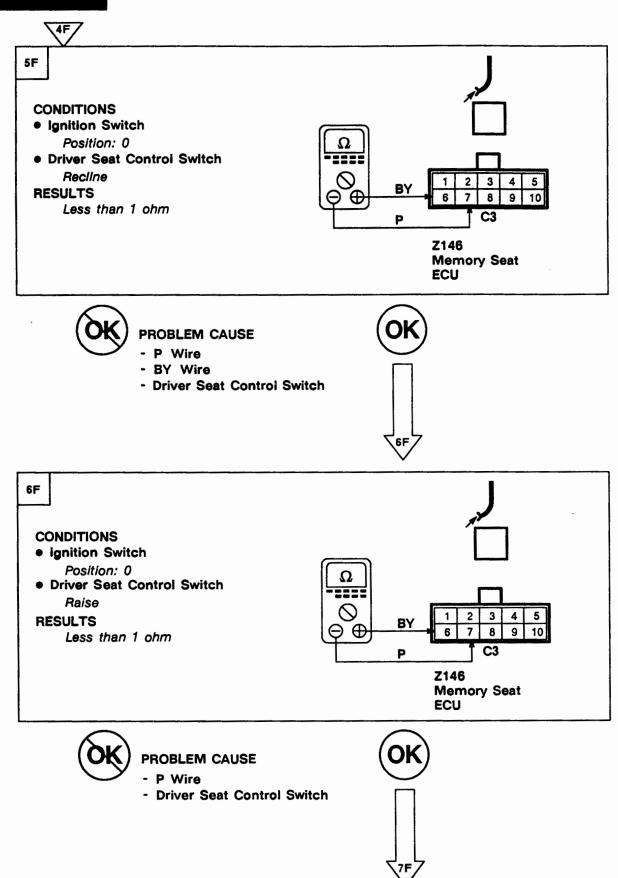




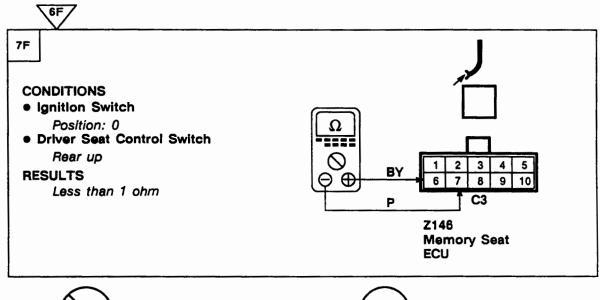
- O Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch



## **1992 RANGE ROVER**



## ETM M5

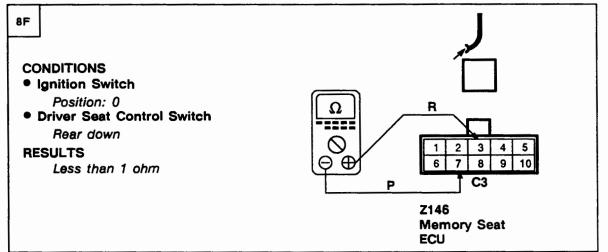




### PROBLEM CAUSE

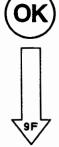
- BY Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch



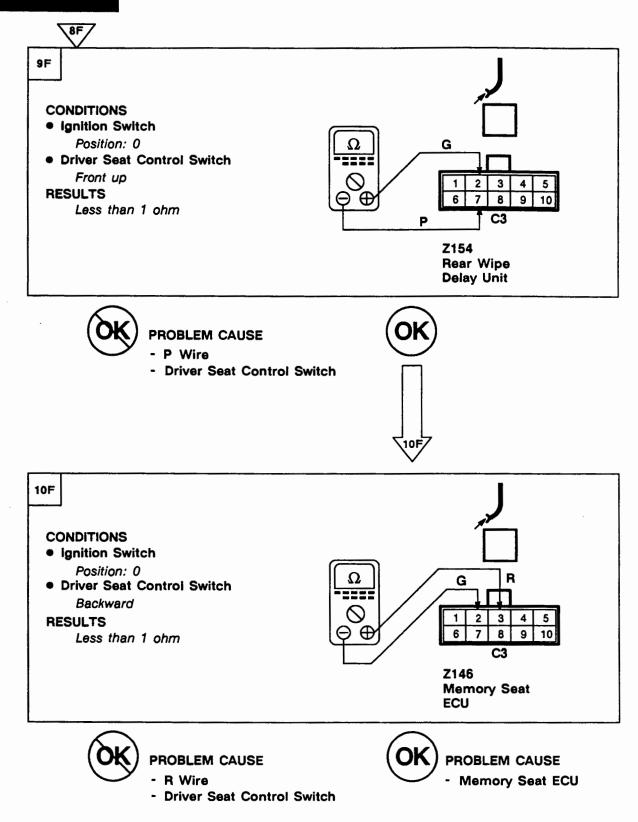




- R Wire
- Driver Seat Control Switch

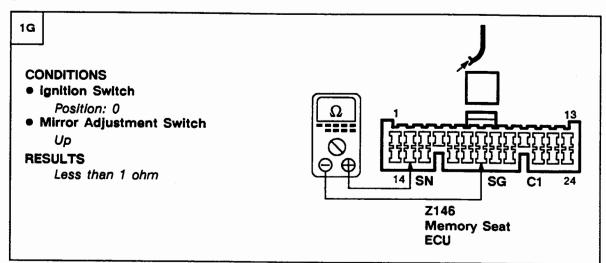


## 1992 RANGE ROVER



ETM M5

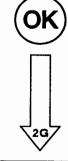
## **Test G**





#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- SN Wire
- SG Wire
- Mirror Adjustment Switch



CONDITIONS

Ignition Switch

Position: 0

Mirror Adjustment Switch

Down

Mirror Changeover Switch

Left

RESULTS

Less than 1 ohm

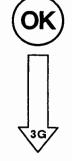
Z146

Memory Seat

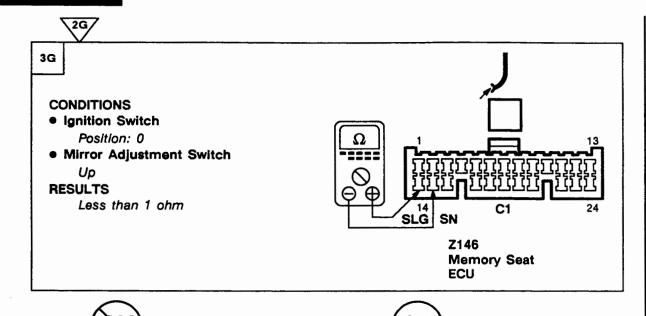
ECU

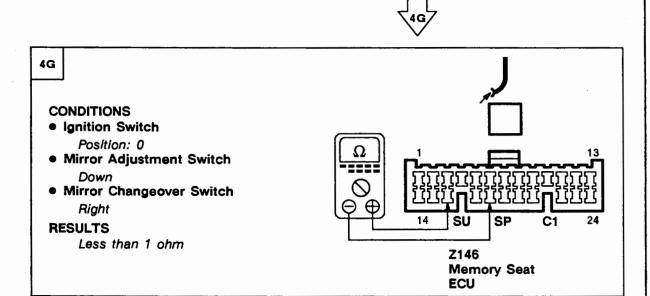


- SR Wire
- SW Wire
- Mirror Changeover Switch
- Mirror Adjustment Switch



## **1992 RANGE ROVER**





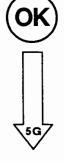


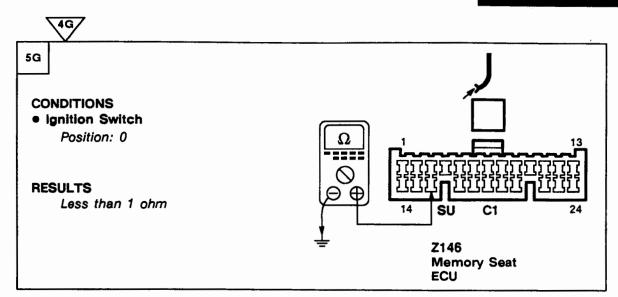
### PROBLEM CAUSE

PROBLEM CAUSE
- SLG Wire

- Mirror Adjustment Switch

- SP Wire
- SU Wire
- Mirror Changeover Switch







### PROBLEM CAUSE

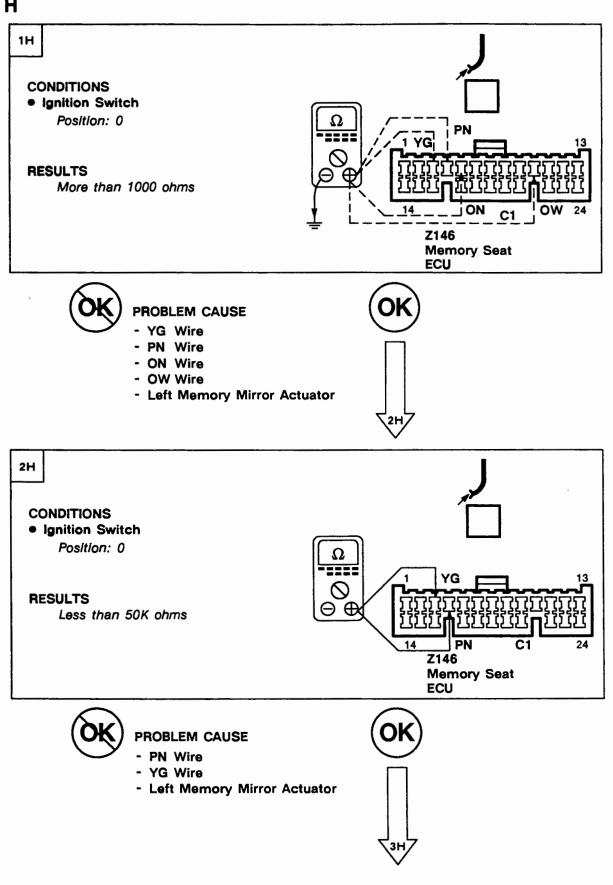
- B Wire
- Mirror Adjustment Switch

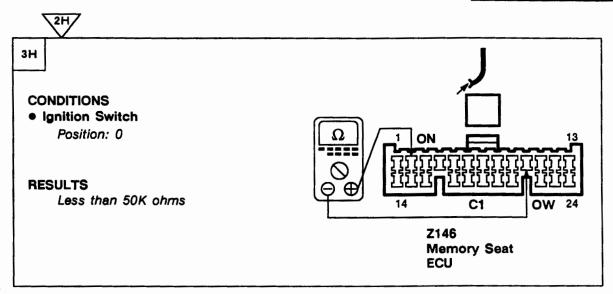


### PROBLEM CAUSE

## **1992 RANGE ROVER**

## **Test H**







#### PROBLEM CAUSE

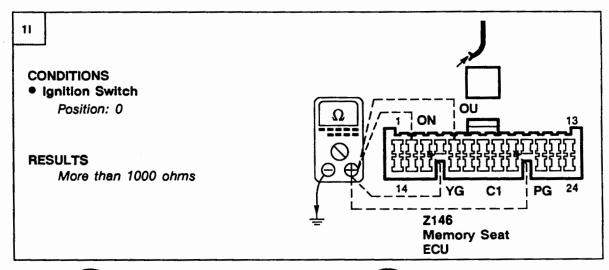
- ON Wire
- OW Wire
- Left Memory Mirror Actuator



## PROBLEM CAUSE

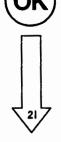
- Memory Seat ECU

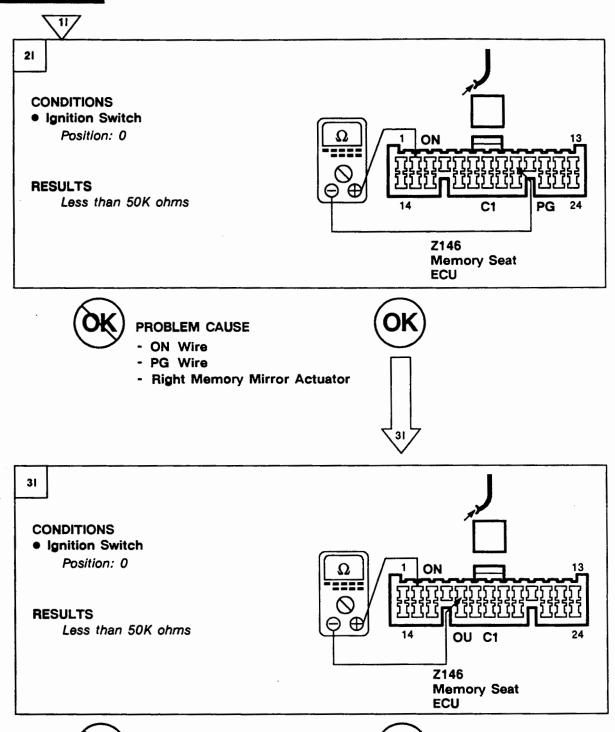
## Test I





- OU Wire
- ON Wire
- YG Wire
- PG Wire
- Right Memory Mirror Actuator







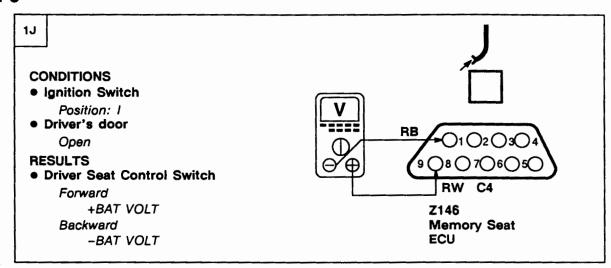
### PROBLEM CAUSE

- OU Wire
- ON Wire
- Right Memory Mirror Actuator



### PROBLEM CAUSE

## Test J





PROBLEM CAUSE

- Memory Seat ECU



2J

#### CONDITIONS

- Ignition Switch
  - Position: I
- Driver's door

Open

#### **RESULTS**

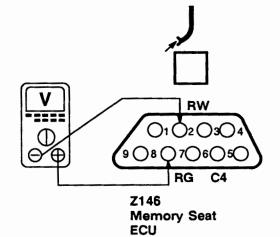
Driver Seat Control Switch

Rear up

-BAT VOLT

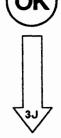
Rear down

+BAT VOLT

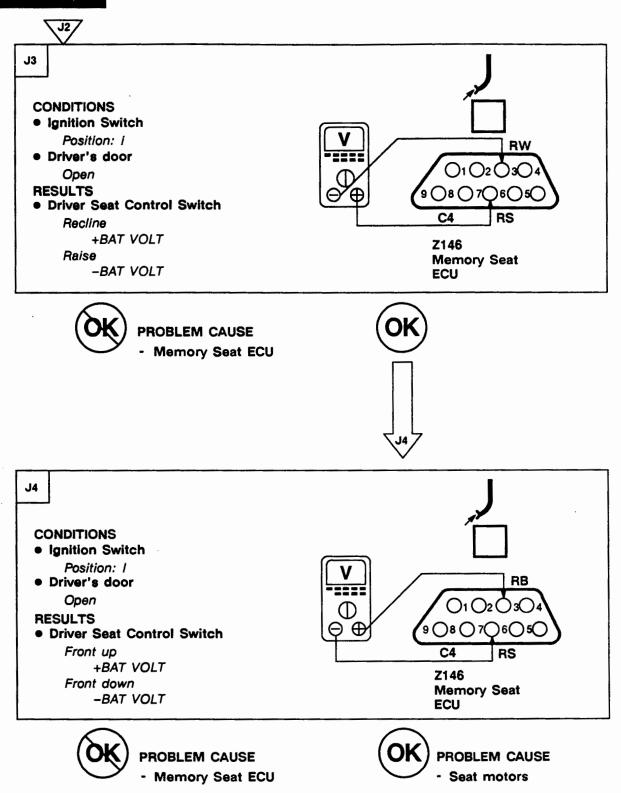




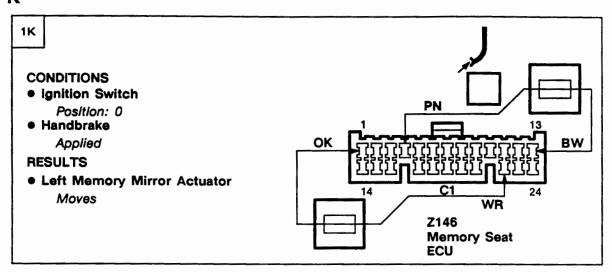
PROBLEM CAUSE



### **1992 RANGE ROVER**



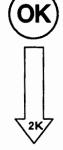
## Test K

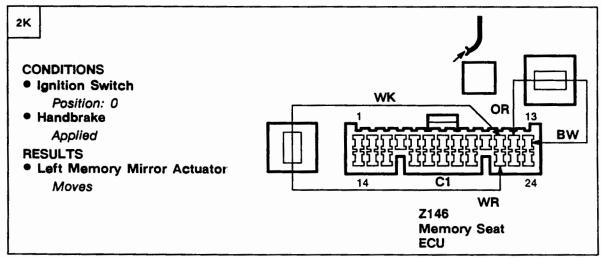




#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- WG Wire
- PR Wire
- PK Wire
- Left Memory Mirror Actuator







#### PROBLEM CAUSE

- WK Wire
- WP Wire
- OK Wire
- Left Memory Mirror Actuator



#### PROBLEM CAUSE

### 1992 RANGE ROVER

## Test L

