



PREFACE

This manual covers construction, function and servicing procedures of the Honda EM650 generator.

Careful observance of the instructions given herein will result in better, safer service work.

If you don't know the source of the trouble, see section II-7, TROUBLESHOOTING.

WARNING Indicates a strong possibility of severe personal injury or loss of life if instructions are not followed.

CAUTION: Indicates a possibility of personal injury or equipment damage if instructions are not followed.

NOTE: Gives helpful information.

CAUTION: Detailed descriptions of *standard* workshop procedures, safety principles and service operations are not included. Please note that this manual does contain warnings and cautions against some specific service methods which could cause PERSONAL INJURY, or could damage the product or make it unsafe. Please understand that these warnings cannot cover all conceivable ways in which service, whether or not recommended by American Honda, might be done, or of the possible hazardous consequences of each conceivable way, nor could American Honda investigate all such ways. Anyone using service procedures or tools, whether or not recommended by American Honda, *must satisfy himself thoroughly* that neither personal safety nor product safety will be jeopardized.

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NOTE

I. SPECIFICATIONS

4. DIMENSIONAL DRAWINGS

5. WIRING DIAGRAM

- 1. SPECIFICATIONS
- 2. CHARACTERISTICS
- 3. PERFORMANCE CURVES

1. SPECIFICATIONS

DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS

Overall length Overall width Overall height Dry weight Operating weight

GENERATOR

Type Maximum output Rated output Rated voltage Rated current Rated frequency Phase DC output Voltage regulating system

ENGINE

Type Total displacement Bore x Stroke Maximum horsepower Maximum torque Compression ratio Fuel consumption Cooling system Ignition system Ignition timing Spark plug Carburetor Air cleaner Governor Lubricating system Oil capacity Starting system Stopping system Fuel tank capacity Recommended fuel Recommended oil

410 mm (16.1 in) 270 mm (10.6 in) 375 mm (14.8 in) 22 kg (48.5 lb) 24 kg (52.9 lb)

Self-exciting, 2-pole, rotating field type 650W 550W 120V 4.6A 60 Hz Single 100W (12V, 8.3A) Condensor compensated

4-Stroke, Side valve, 1 cylinder 76 cm³ (4.7 cu in) 46 x 46 mm (1.81 x 1.81 in) 1.6HP @3,600 r.p.m. 32 kg-cm (2.3 ft-lb) 6.0:1 0.53l/h (0.14 gal/h) Forced air Transistorized magneto 20° B.T.D.C. BMR-4A (NGK), W14MR-U (ND) Horizontal type, butterfly valve Single element Centrifugal Splash 0.35ℓ (0.37 US qt) Recoil starter Primary circuit ground 2.8ℓ (0.74 US gal) Regular automotive gasoline (86 pump octane: unleaded preferred) SAE 10W-40

2. CHARACTERISTICS

Voltage variation rate

Voltage stability Frequency variation rate

Frequency stability Noise level (at 7 m) Rated power factor Insulation resistance Maximum load Circuit protector capacity

Fuel consumption ratio (at rated load) Motor drive Continuous operating time (at rated load) without refueling Momentary: 15% max. Average: 10% max. Average time: 3 seconds max. ±2% Momentary: 10% max. Average: 5% max. Average time: 3 seconds max. ±1% 56 dB (A) 1.0 $10 M\Omega$ 110%/30 minutes AC: 5A DC: 12A 0.57l/h (0.15 US gal/h) 150W max. (Single phase, induction motor) 5.2 Hours

3. PERFORMANCE CURVES

The curves show performance of the generator under average conditions.

Performance may vary to some degree, depending on ambient temperature and humidity.

The output voltage will be higher than usual when the generator is cold immediately after the engine starts.



• AC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVE

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4. DIMENSIONAL DRAWINGS



5. WIRING DIAGRAM



LIGHT GREEN ORANGE YELLOW WHITE PINK RED Ľ 0 £ ≥ ٩. ≻ LIGHT BLUE BROWN GREEN BLACK GRAY BLUE Bu P ğ ъ B G

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NOTE

II. SERVICE INFORMATION HONDA

- 1. GENERAL SAFETY
- 2. SERVICE RULES
- 3. SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION
- 4. MAINTENANCE STANDARDS
- 5. SPECIAL TOOLS
- TORQUE VALUES 6.
- 7. TROUBLESHOOTING
- 8. MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

1. GENERAL SAFETY

EM650

Pay attention to these symbols and their meaning:

WWARNING Indicates a strong possibility of severe personal injury or loss of life if instructions are not followed.

CAUTION: Indicates a possibility of personal injury or equipment damage if instructions are not followed.

WARNING

- Stop the engine and remove the spark plug cap before servicing. 6
- If the motor must be running to do some work, make sure the area is well ventilated. Never run the engine in a closed area.
- The exhaust contains poisonous carbon monoxide gas. ۲
- Gasoline is extremely flammable and is explosive under certain conditions. Do not smoke or allow flames or sparks in your working area.

CAUTION: Keep away from rotating or hot parts and high voltage wires when the engine is run with its cover removed.

2. SERVICE RILLES

- 1. Use genuine Honda or Honda-recommended parts and lubricants or their equivalents. Parts that do not meet Honda's design specifications may damage the unit.
- 2. Use the special tools designed for the product.
- 3. Install new gaskets, O-rings, etc. when reassembling.
- 4. When torquing bolts or nuts, begin with larger-diameter or inner bolt first and tighten to the specified torque diagonally, unless a particular sequence is specified.
- 5. Clean parts in cleaning solvent upon disassembly. Lubricate any sliding surfaces before reassembly.
- 6. After reassembly, check all parts for proper installation and operation.
- 7. Many screws used in this machine are self-tapping. Be aware that cross-threading or overtightening these screws will strip the female threads and ruin the hole.
- 8. Use only metric tools when servicing this unit. Metric bolts, nuts and screws are not interchangeable with nonmetric fasteners. The use of incorrect tools and fasteners may damage the unit.
- 9. Follow the instructions represented by these symbols when they are used:



3. SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION

The engine serial number is stamped on the crankcase, and the frame serial number is stamped on the lower left of the front panel. Refer to the engine and frame serial numbers when ordering parts or making technical inquires.



4. MAINTENANCE STANDARDS

ENGINE

PART	ITEM	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
Engine	Cylinder compression	6.0 kg/cm ² (85 psi) (using recoil starter)	
Carburetor	Main jet Pilot screw Float height	#50 3/4 turns 19.2–21.2 mm (0.76–0.83 in)	
Spark plug	Gap	0.6–0.7 mm (0.023–0.028 in)	
Ignition coil	Resistance (Primary side) (Secondary side) Air gap	$0.7 - 0.9\Omega$ 6.1 - 7.5k Ω 0.4 ± 0.2 mm (0.016 ± 0.008 in)	
Cylinder	ID	46.00 mm (1.8110 in)	46.05 mm (1.813 in)
Piston	Skirt OD Piston-to-cylinder clearance Piston pin bore ID	45.995 mm (1.8108 in) Max. 0.3 mm (0.0012 in) 10.002 mm (0.3938 in)	45.92 mm (1.808 in) 0.13 mm (0.0051 in) 10.05 mm (0.396 in)
Piston ring	Width Top/2nd Side clearance Top 2nd End gap Top/2nd Oil	1.5 mm (0.059 in) 0.04 mm (0.0016 in) 0.025 mm (0.001 in) 0.25 mm (0.01 in) 0.45 mm (0.018 in)	1.37 mm (0.054 in) 0.1 mm (0.004 in) 0.1 mm (0.004 in) 1.0 mm (0.04 in) 1.0 mm (0.04 in)
Piston pin	OD Piston-to-pin bore clearance	10.0 mm (0.3937 in) 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)	9.95 mm (0.392 in) 0.1 mm (0.0039 in)
Connecting rod	Small end ID Big end ID Big end radial clearance Big end axial clearance	10.006 mm (0.3939 in) 18.00 mm (0.708 in) 0.025 mm (0.001 in) 0.55 mm (0.02 in)	10.05 mm (0.396 in) 18.04 mm (0.710 in) 0.1 mm (0.004 in) 1.1 mm (0.043 in)
Crankshaft	Crank pin OD	17.984 mm (0.7080 in)	17.94 mm (0.7063 in
Camshaft	Cam height Journal OD	21.10 mm (0.8307 in) 12.184 mm (0.4797 in)	20.75 mm (0.8169 in 12.15 mm (0.4783 in
Crankcase	Camshaft journal OD	12.20 mm (0.4803 in)	12.25 mm (0.4823 in
Valve	Seat width Valve clearance IN/EX Valve stem OD IN EX	0.6 mm (0.024 in) 0.06–0.14 mm (0.002–0.006 in) 5.49 mm (0.2161 in) 5.445 mm (0.2144 in)	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
Valve guide	ID	5.50 mm (0.216 in)	5.56 mm (0.219 in)
Valve spring	Free length	27.1 mm (1.07 in)	25.0 mm (0.98 in)

GENERATOR

ITEM	STANDARD
Main winding (AC)	1.7–2.1Ω
Condenser winding	6.7–8.2 Ω
Main winding (DC)	0.4-0.5Ω
Field winding (ROTOR)	14.9–18.2Ω

5. SPECIAL TOOLS

Ref. No.	Tool No.	Tool name	Application
1	07401-0010000	Float level gauge	Carburetor float height measurement
2	07746-0030100	Driver	Crankshaft timing gear installation (Use with 07746–0030200)
3	07746-0030200	Attachment, 25 mm	Crankshaft timing gear installation (Use with 07746–0030100)
4	07780-P02000A	Valve seat cutter kit	Valve seat refacing
5	07933-8920001	Rotor puller	Rotor removal
6	07942-8920000	Valve guide driver	Valve guide removal & installation
7	Commercially available	Piston ring compressor	Piston installation
8	07956-8920000	Valve spring compressor (not available in USA) or commercially available spring compressor.	Valve removal & installation
9	07972-8120000	Valve holder	Tappet adjuster removal & instal- lation
10	07975-8920000	Valve lapping guide or commercially available valve lapping guide.	Tappet adjuster lapping
11	07984-2000000	Valve guide reamer (5.5 mm)	Valve guide reaming
12	KS-AHM-32-003	Digital multimeter	Electrical testing



6. TORQUE VALUES

Tightening points	Thread diameter	Torque	
Cylinder head	6 mm bolts, nuts	80-120 kg-cm (5.8-8.7 ft-lb)	
Crancase cover	6 mm bolts	80-120 kg-cm (5.8-8.7 ft-lb)	
Connecting rod lower cap	5 mm bolts	40-60 kg-cm (2.9-4.3 ft-lb)	
Carburetor	5 mm nuts	80–120 kg-cm (5.8–8.7 ft-lb)	
Governor arm	6 mm bolt	40-80 kg-cm (2.9-5.8 ft-lb)	
Flywheel	12 mm nut	450-550 kg-cm (33-40 ft-lb)	
Generator rotor	8 mm bolt	200–280 kg-cm (14–20 ft-lb)	
Generator stator	6 mm bolt	80–120 kg-cm (5.8–8.7 ft-lb)	
	5 mm bolts, nuts	40-70 kg-cm (2.9-5.1 ft-lb)	
	6 mm bolts, nuts	80-120 kg-cm (5.8-8.7 ft-lb)	
Standard torque	8 mm bolts, nuts	200–280 kg-cm (15–20 ft-lb)	
	10 mm bolts, nuts	350-400 kg-cm (25-29 ft-lb)	

7. TROUBLESHOOTING

ENGINE

a. Engine will not start.



WWARNING

- Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive under certain conditions. Refuel in a well ventilated area with the engine stopped.
- Do not smoke or allow flames or sparks in the area where the generator is refueled or where gasoline is stored.
- Exhaust gas contains poisonous carbon monoxide. Never run the generator in an enclosed area. Be sure to provide adequate ventilation.



SPARK TEST

- 1) Remove the rear cover. Disconnect the spark plug cap, and remove the spark plug.
- Attach the removed spark plug to the plug cap and ground the side electrode to the cylinder head cover as shown in the picture.
- 3) Turn on the engine switch, pull the recoil starter and check to see if sparks jump across the electrodes.

WARNING

- Make sure that no fuel has been spilled on the engine and that the plug is not wet with fuel.
- To avoid fire hazards, do not allow sparks near the plug hole.
- Never hold the spark plug lead with wet hands while performing this test.







GENERATOR



WARNING

Exchaust gas contains poisonous carbon monoxide. Never run the generator in an enclosed area. Be sure to provide adequate ventilation.







8. MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Periodic maintenance is an important factor in keeping the generator in the best operating condition. Service the unit in accordance with the maintenance schedule below.

CAUTION:

- Use only new genuine HONDA parts or their equivalent.
- The use of replacement parts which are not of equivalent quality may damage the engine.

REGULAR SERVICE PERIOD Performed at every indicated m operating hour interval, whi comes first. Item		Each use	First month or 20 Hrs.	Every 3 months or 50 Hrs.	Every 6 months or 100 Hrs.	Every year or 300 Hrs.
Engine oil	Check level	0				
	Change		0		0	
Air cleaner	Check	0				
	Clean			0*		
Spark plug	Clean-Readjust				0	
Spark arrester	Clean				0	
Valve clearance	Check-Readjust		***			0
Combustion chamber and valves	Clean-Relap					0
Fuel tank and strainer	Clean					0
Fuel line	Check (Replace if necessary)			Evey 3 years	5	

NOTE: *Service more frequently when used in dusty areas.

III. MAINTENANCE

- 1. ENGINE OIL
- 2. AIR CLEANER
- 3. SPARK PLUG
- 4. MUFFLER/SPARK ARRESTER
- 5. CYLINDER COMPRESSION

1. ENGINE OIL

NOTE:

- Draining can be performed rapidly and completely while the engine is still warm.
- Check the oil alert system (P. 25) at the time the engine oil is to be changed.
- 1) Remove the oil filler cap.
- Turn the engine switch OFF and tilt the generator to drain the oil.
- 3) Fill the crankcase with recommended engine oil to the edge of the oil filler neck. Reinstall the filler cap/dipstick.

NOTE:

Be sure the generator is upright, not tilted, when checking the engine oil level.

RECOMMENDED

ENGINE OIL:

SAE 10W-40 is recommended for general, alltemperature use; service classification SE or SF.



OIL CAPACITY: 0.35인 (0.37 US qt)



- 1) Unsnap the air cleaner cover spring. Remove the cover and air cleaner element.
- Wash the element in nonflammable or high flashpoint solvent and dry it thoroughly.
- Soak the element in clean engine oil and squeeze out the excess oil.
- 4) Reinstall the air cleaner element and the cover.

CAUTION:

If the element or the cover is not securely reattached, dust will enter and cause engine wear.

- 6. COMBUSTION CHAMBER
- 7. VALVES
- 8. CARBURETOR
- 9. GOVERNOR
- 10. OIL ALERT











3. SPARK PLUG

- 1) Open the spark plug cover, and remove the spark plug cap.
- 2) Clean any dirt from around the spark plug base.
- Use the wrench supplied in the tool kit to remove the spark plug.
- Visually inspect the spark plug. Discard it if the insulator is cracked or chipped. Clean the spark plug with wire brush if it is to be reused.
- Measure the plug gap with a feeler gauge. The gap should be 0.6-0.7 mm (0.024-0.028 in). Adjust as necessary by carefully bending the side electrode. Recommended spark plug: BMR-4A (NGK) W14MR-U (ND)
- 6) Make sure the sealing washer is in good condition, and with the washer attached, screw the spark plug in by hand to prevent cross-threading.
- 7) After the spark plug is seated, tighten with the spark plug wrench to compress the washer.

NOTE:

If installing a new spark plug, tighten 1/2 turn after the spark plug seats to compress the washer. If reinstalling a used spark plug, tighten 1/8-1/4 turn after the spark plug seats to compress the washer.

CAUTION:

- The spark plug must be securely tightened. An improperly tightened plug can become very hot and possibly damage the generator.
- Never use a spark plug with an improper heat range.

4. MUFFLER/SPARK ARRESTER

WWARNING

If the generator has been running, the muffler will be very hot. Allow it to cool before proceeding.

- Remove the four 5 mm screws from the rear cover, remove the fuel tank cap, then remove the rear cover. Reinstall the fuel tank cap.
- 2) Remove the two 6 mm bolts from the muffler protector, and remove the muffler protector.
- Remove the two 6 mm nuts and two 6 mm bolts from the exhaust pipe, and remove the exhaust pipe.
- 4) Remove the 6 mm bolt from the muffler, and remove the muffler. Remove the spark arrester screen from the muffler. Be careful not to damage the spark arrester screen.
- Use a brush to remove carbon deposits from the spark arrester screen. Inspect the screen for breaks or tears, and replace it if necessary.
- Loosen carbon deposits in the muffler by tapping all around it with a plastic hammer, and shake the loose carbon from the muffler.
- 7) Inspect the muffler gasket, and replace if damaged. Reinstall the parts in the reverse order of disassembly.











5. CYLINDER COMPRESSION

- 1) Open the spark plug cover.
- 2) Install a compression gauge in the spark plug hole.
- 3) Operate the recoil starter until the highest reading is reached.

Cylinder compression	6.0 kg-cm ² (85 psi)	

 Remove the compression gauge, reinstall the spark plug, and close the spark plug cover.

6. COMBUSTON CHAMBER

1) Remove the rear cover, two 6 x 8 mm bolts, and the muffler protector.





- 2) Remove the spark plug cap, three 6 x 10 mm flange bolts and the top cover.
- 3) Remove six 6 x 35 mm flange bolts and the cylinder head.



4) Remove the carbon from the cylinder head with a wire brush.

CAUTION:

- Do not scratch the surface of the cylinder head.
- Tighten the cylinder head bolts in the sequence shown.

Cylinder head bolt torque	80–120 kg-cm (5.8–8.7 ft-lb)	



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7. VALVES

- Remove the front and rear cover.
 Remove two 6 x 8 mm bolts, and the muffler protector.
 P. 28
- 2) Remove R. and L. side panels, four 6 mm nuts, and the bottom cover. P. 30, 31
- Remove two 6 x 16 mm bolts, and 6 x 10 mm bolt. Remove the exhaust pipe separator and the frequency adjuster together.
- 4) Remove three 5 x 10 mm bolts, and the tappet cover.
- 5) With the engine cold and the piston at TDC on its compression stroke, measure the valve clearance.

Standard valve clearance 0.06-0.14 mm (0.002-0.006 in)

- 6) If the clearance is out of the standard range, replace the valve rotator with the correct one following this procedure:
 a. Note the present clearance.
 - b. Remove the valve rotator and measure its height (\mathfrak{L}) .
 - c. Add the measurements from steps a. and b. together and subtract 0.10 mm (0.004 in) - The median standard valve clearance.
 - d. From the table below, select the value rotator whose height (ℓ) is the closest to the value obtained in step c. above.

Part No.	Q
14801-892-000	3.15 mm (0.124 in)
14803-892-000	3.25 mm (0.128 in)
14806892000	3.34 mm (0.132 in)
14809-892-000	3.43 mm (0.135 in)
14812-892-000	3.52 mm (0.139 in)
14815-892-000	3.61 mm (0.142 in)
14818-892-000	3.72 mm (0.146 in)
14820892000	3.82 mm (0.150 in)

e. If the standard clearance cannot be obtained, lap the bottom of the valve rotator on an oil stone using the valve and the VALVE LAPPING GUIDE (special tool) as shown.

8. CARBURETOR

There is no idle adjustment on this carburetor. Adjust the pilot screw by turning it in until it bottoms lightly, and then screwing it out 3/4 turns.









9. GOVERNOR

- 1) Loosen the governor arm pinch bolt, and check that the governor arm is holding the throttle fully open.
- With the governor arm in the full throttle position, turn the governor arm shaft in the full throttle direction as far as it will go, and tighten the pinch bolt.



 Start the engine and allow it to warm up fully. Connect a 550W load (Rated load) to the generator, and adjust the frequency adjusting screw to maintain a 60 Hz frequency.

NOTE:

If a 550W load is not available, maximum speed can be adjusted with no load connected to the generator by setting the frequency adjusting screw with the engine running at $3,750 \pm 50$ rpm.

10. OIL ALERT

NOTE:

For convenience, perform this test in conjunction with the engine oil change (P.21).

- Remove the rear cover and the spark plug. Attach the spark plug to the plug cap, and ground the side electrode against the cylinder head cover.
- With the oil completely drained from the crankcase, move the engine switch to the ON position, and operate the recoil starter.

When operating the recoil starter, the oil alert lamp should flash, and there should be no spark at the spark plug. If the oil alert system does not operate properly, refer to the troubleshooting chart on page 15.

WARNING

- Make sure that no fuel has been spilled on the engine and plug is not wet with fuel.
- To avoid fire hazards, do not allow sparks near the plug hole.
- Never hold the spark plug lead with wet hands while performing this test.









NOTE

HONDA IV. DISASSEMBLY AND SERVICE

- 1. DISASSEMBLY CHART
- 2. COVERS/PANELS/FUEL TANK
- 3. MUFFLER
- 4. AIR CLEANER/CARBURETOR GOVERNOR
- 5. RECOIL STARTER/FAN COVER

1. DISASSEMBLY CHART

Arrows indicate the disassembly sequence.

- 6. FLYWHEEL/IGNITION COIL
- 7. STATOR/ROTOR
- 8. CRANKCASE COVER/CYLINDER HEAD/VALVE
- 9. PISTON/CRANKSHAFT/ CYLINDER BLOCK



2. COVERS/PANELS/FUEL TANK

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY





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BOTTOM COVER

RUBBER MOUNT(4)



b. INSPECTION

OIL ALERT LAMP UNIT

Connect a 6V battery between the black and yellow lead with the positive terminal to the black lead and negative terminal to the yellow lead.

CAUTION:

Do not use a battery of more than 6V, or the bulb may burn out.

PILOT LAMP

1) Remove the bulb from the lamp socket and check it for continuity. If there is none, replace the bulb.

Recommended bulb	6V-0.9W

2) If the bulb is normal, and there is no continuity between the yellow and gray terminals, the lead is broken.





AC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR

There should be continuity between both terminals.



DC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR

There should be continuity between both terminals.



FREQUENCY METER

Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between the yellow and gray leads.

Specified resistance	150–190ΚΩ

If the resistance is ZERO or infinity, replace the frequency meter.



CONDENSER

Discharge the condenser by shorting across the terminals. Then check continuity between the terminals, using a multimeter or ohmmeter in the 200K Ω range. The meter needle should deflect and return to infinity within a few seconds (if using a digital meter, the readout should run upscale to infinity).



DC DIODE

Using a digital multimeter in the CDI Ω RX1 range, measure the resistance between the diode terminals.

$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$	Black/Red	Gray	White
Black/Red		1 7 Ω	18 Ω
Gray	∞ (Infinity)		∞ (Infinity)
White	∞ (Inifinity)	∞ (Infinity)	

TRANSISTOR UNIT

Follow the troubleshooting procedure on page 14.



• AC RECEPTACLE

Connect the terminals of the receptacle with a piece of wire as shown.

Check continuity between the red and white leads of the 8P connector. There should be continuity.



• DC TERMINALS

Connect the DC terminals with a piece of wire as shown. Check continuity between the black/red lead of the 4P connector and the white/red lead of the (+) terminal. There should be continuity.



ENGINE SWITCH

Check continuity between both leads of the 2P connector.

ENGINE SWITCH	ON (engine switch lever up)	OFF (engine switch lever down)
Continuity	No	Yes


3. MUFFLER

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY



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CARBURETOR



b. INSPECTION

FLOAT HEIGHT

Place the carburetor in an upright position and measure the distance between the float top and carburetor body when the float just contacts the float valve.

Standard float height	19.2–21.2 mm (0.76–0.83 in)	

Float height cannot be adjusted. If the height is out of specification, replace the float or the valve.





5. RECOIL STARTER/FAN COVER

RECOIL STARTER

FAN COVER



RECOIL STARTER



STARTER CASE ASSEMBLY

1) Pass the rope through the hole in the starter reel, and tie the end of the rope in a figure eight.



2) Wind the rope onto the reel clockwise. Hook the outer end of the spring on the notch of the starter reel, then, hook the inner end of the spring on the tab in the case.



3) With a length of rope extending from starter reel notch, pull the end of the rope out of the case, feed it through the starter grip, and tie a knot in the end of the rope.



4) Install the ratchet pin and the ratchet.



5) Attach the friction spring, mount the reel cover, and tighten the reel cover bolt.

Rotate the reel 2 full turns in the direction of the arrow.



6) Pull the starter grip several times and check that the ratchet is operating properly.



6. FLYWHEEL/IGNITION COIL

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY

FLYWHEEL





b. INSPECTION

IGNITION COIL

< Primary coil >

Measure the primary coil resistance between the black lead of the 3P connector and iron core.

Primary coil resistance	0.7–0.9Ω



< Secondary coil >

Measure the secondary coil resistance between the iron core and spark plug lead with the spark plug cap removed.

Secondary coil resista	nce 6.1–7.5kΩ





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b. INSPECTION

MAIN WINDING (AC)

Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between the red and white leads of the 8P connector.

Specified resistance	1.7–2.1Ω	
opeenied resistance		

If the resistance is zero or infinity, replace the stator.



CONDENSOR WINDING

Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between the two blue leads of the 8P connector.

	·····
Specified resistance	6.7–8.2 Ω

If the resistance is zero or infinity, replace the stator.



MAIN WINDING (DC)

Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between the white and white/brack leads of the 8P connector.

Specified resistance	0.4–0.5Ω

If the resistance is other than specified, replace the stator.

FIELD WINDING (ROTOR)

Refer to the troubleshooting procedure on page 17 and 18.





8. CRANK CASE COVER/CYLINDER HEAD/VALVE

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY

6203 BALL BEARING



b. INSPECTION

OIL LEVEL SWITCH

Check continuity between the yellow and green switch leads with an ohmmeter.

- 1) Hold the switch in its normal position. The ohmmeter should read zero resistance.
- Hold the switch upside down. The ohmmeter should read infinite (∞) resistance.
- Inspect the float by dipping the switch into a container of oil. The ohmmeter reading should go from zero to infinity as the switch is lowered.



9. PISTON/CRANKSHAFT/CYLINDER BLOCK

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY

Refer to page 47 for VALVE disassembly and reassembly.

SPARK PLUG CYLINDER HEAD Standard plug: BMR4A (NGK) **REASSEMBLY:** Remove any carbon deposits from W14MR-U (ND) Tightening torque: 100-150 kg-cm the cylinder head. (7.2-10.8 ft-lb) Be careful not to scratch the gasket mating surface. After installing, measure cylinder com- $6 \times 35F(6)$ pression. 80-120 kg-cm (5.8-8.7 ft-lb) CYLINDER HEAD GASKET INTAKE VALVE REASSEMBLY: Do not interchange intake and exhaust valves. The intake valve has a larger diameter than the exhaust valve. EXHAUST VALVE 0-0-000 0-0-000 **REASSEMBLY:** Before installing, check the face for carbon deposits or pitting. VALVE SPRING SPRING RETAINER DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY: Slide the retainer to the side, so the valve stem will slip through the hole at the side of the retainer. 5 x 10 mm (3) VALVE ROTATOR TAPPET COVER **REASSEMBLY:** TAPPET COVER GASKET To install, lift the valve with

the VALVE LIFTER (P.47).



DISASSEMBLY:

- 1) Rotate the crankshaft to lift the valves fully, then hold the valves with a VALVE HOLDER.
- 2) Remove the valve rotators and keep them in order so that they can be placed back in their original locations.
- 3) Compress the springs with a VALVE SPRING COMPRES-SOR and remove the spring retainers.





REASSEMBLY:

 Slide the valves into the valve guides and install the springs on the stems. Install the spring retainers by compressing the springs.

Be sure to set the valve stem into the small hole in the center of the retainer.

 Install the valve rotators using the VALVE HOLDER as in DISASSEMBLY.

After installing, check valve operation.





VALVE GUIDE

REMOVAL:

- Place a shop towel in the space below the valve guide, and drive the valve guide down about 15 mm (a little over 1/2 inch).
- Using a hammer and chisel, score the valve guide at the point where it emerges, then strike the tip of the guide to break it off.
- 3) Drive out the remainder of the valve guide. If necessary, repeat step 2 to gain additional clearance.

INSTALLATION:

1) Drive in the new guide to a seating depth of 18 mm (0.7 in).







2) Ream the new valve guide.

CAUTION:

Always turn the reamer clockwise, never counterclockwise. Continue to turn the reamer clockwise as you remove it from the valve guide.



- **b. INSPECTION**
- VALVE SEAT WIDTH

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
0.6 mm (0.024 in)	1.0 mm (0.039 in)



VALVE SPRING FREE LENGTH

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
27.1 mm (1.07 in)	25.0 mm (0.98 in)



VALVE STEM OD

	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
IN	5.490 mm (0.2161 in)	5.450 mm (0.2146 in)
EX	5.445 mm (0.2144 in)	5.400 mm (0.2126 in)



• VALVE GUIDE ID

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
5.5 mm (0.2165 in)	5.560 mm (0.2189 in)





c. RECONDITIONING

VALVE SEAT RECONDITIONING

- 1) Using a 45° or 46° cutter, remove enough material to produce a smooth and concentric seat. Turn the cutter clockwise, never counterclockwise. Continue to turn the cutter as you lift it from the valve seat.
- 2) Use a 30° or 31° cutter to narrow the seat to standard width, then make a light pass with the 45° or 46° cutter to remove any possible burrs at the edge of the seat. The finished seat should have a width of 0.6 mm (0.024 in).
- 3) After resurfacing the seat, inspect for even seating. Apply Prussian blue compound to the valve face, insert the valve, then lift it and snap it closed against the seat several times. The valve seating surface, as shown by the Prussian blue compound, should show good contact all the way around.





VALVE LAPPING

Lap the valves into their seats, using a hand valve lapper and lapping compound (commercially available).



10. PISTON/CRANKSHAFT/CYLINDER

a. DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY

CONNECTING ROD CAP



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PISTON



TIMING GEAR

DISASSEMBLY:

- 1) Mark a line on the crankshaft and the timing gear as shown.
- 2) Use a hydraulic press to remove the timing gear.

CAUTION:

Do not scratch oil seal surfaces.



ASSEMBLY:

- 1) Using the old sprocket for reference, mark a line at the same position on the new sprocket.
- 2) Use a hydraulic press and the special tools to press on the new timing gear with the reference marks aligned.



b. INSPECTION

CYLINDER ID

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
46.0 mm (1.811 in)	46.05 mm (18.13 in)

If the service limit is exceeded, rebore the cylinder and install the oversize piston and piston rings.



PISTON SKIRT OD

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
45.995 mm (1.8108 in)	45.920 mm (1.808 in)

• PISTON-TO-CYLINDER CLEARANCE

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
0–0.03 mm (0–0.0012 in)	0.13 mm (0.0051 in)

• PISTON RING WIDTH

	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
TOP/ SECOND	1.5 mm (0.059 in)	1.37 mm (0.054 in)





PISTON RING SIDE CLEARANCE

	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
ТОР	0.04 mm (0.0016 in)	0.10 mm (0.004 in)
SECOND	0.25 mm (0.0010 in)	0.10 mm (0.004 in)



• PISTON RING END GAP

	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
TOP SECOND	0.25 mm (0.010 in)	1.00 mm (0.039 in)
OIL	0.45 mm (0.018 in)	1.00 mm (0.039 in)

Before measuring ring end gap, use the piston top to position the ring so it will not be cocked in the cylinder bore.

PISTON PIN OD

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
 10.0 mm (0.3937 in)	9.95 mm (0.392 in)





PISTON PIN BORE ID

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
10.002 mm (0.3938 in)	10.05 mm (0.396 in)

PISTON-TO-PIN BORE CLEARANCE

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
0.015 mm (0.0006 in)	0.1 mm (0.004 in)

CONNECTING ROD SMALL END ID

 STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT	
10.006 mm (0.3939 in)	10.05 mm (0.396 in)	





• CONNECTING ROD BIG END SIDE CLEARANCE

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
0.55 mm (0.022 in)	1.1 mm (0.043 in)



• CONNECTING ROD BIG END ID

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
18.0 mm (0.7087 in)	18.04 mm (0.7102 in)



CRANKPIN OD

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
17.984 mm (0.7080 in)	17.94 mm (0.706 in)



OIL CLEARANCE

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
0.025 mm (0.001 in)	0.1 mm (0.004 in)

Measure with plastigauge.





• CAM HEIGHT

	STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
IN/EX	21.10 mm (0.8307 in)	20.75 mm (0.817 in)



CAMSHAFT OD

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
12.184 mm (0.4797 in)	12.15 mm (0.478 in)



CAMSHAFT JOURNAL ID

STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
12.20 mm (0.4803 in)	12.25 mm (0.482 in)

