

530 Short and Medium-Range Log-Periodic Antenna

HF communications in the 0–300 kilometer range can be difficult. Ground waves have very limited coverage over land, and skywaves radiated by traditional HF antennas tend to skip over the shorter ranges. The Model 530 is designed specifically to support skywave communications at short (0–500 km) ranges. The 530 directs energy overhead to provide optimal support for shortrange circuits. In addition, at the higher frequencies used for longer ranges, the 530 radiates significant energy at lower angles for medium- and longrange circuits.

The 530 is extremely useful for ground-air and ship-shore applications. Its radiation pattern is also suitable for secondary coverage of mediumrange circuits, significantly outperforming traditional conical monopole and inverted cone antennas. A comparison of the gain of the 530 with the gain of typical vertically polarized omnidirectional antennas (see reverse) clearly shows the superiority of the 530 for mediumrange communications.

Support skywave communications at distances up 500 km and beyond.

The 530 is horizontally polarized, thus avoiding the ground losses associated with vertically polarized antennas. The efficiency of the 530 exceeds 95% throughout the band; no lossy terminations are used.

Using only a single tower for support minimizes the 530's installation costs and real estate requirements. The tower is made entirely of 6061-T6 structural aluminum alloy—the ideal material for antenna towers where long life and corrosion resistance are important considerations. Curtains and catenaries are fabricated in TCI's factory entirely of Alumoweld stranded wire cables. All guy insulators are lowloss, glazed ceramic fail-safe types. No organic or synthetic materials such as fiberglass or Kevlar[®] are used anywhere in the antenna. These features ensure long life and low maintenance costs.

In periods of low sunspot activity, when high effective radiated power is required to produce

sufficient signal at the receiver, the Model 530 provides superior electrical performance. For short-range communications with secondary coverage of medium- and long-range targets, the 530 outperforms all other HF antennas.

KEY FEATURES

- High-angle radiation for reliable short-range communications
- Horizontally polarized no ground losses
- High power gain
- > Effective medium-range coverage
- Rugged construction



530 System Details



→ Azimuth and Elevation Patterns (Azimuth pattern at elevation angle of beam maximum) gain in dBi

Model 530 Specifications

| Polarization | Circular in horizontal plane. Either sense depending on requirements of application. Consult TCI regarding proper sense of polarization. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Direction of Beam Maximum | 90° at 2 MHz, 90° at 8 MHz, 30° at 20 MHz, 20° at 30 MHz | | | | | |
| Power Gain Relative to Isotropic Antenna | 6.5 dB at 2 MHz, 5 dB at 8 MHz, 6.5 dB at 20 MHz, 5.5 dB at 30 MHz | | | | | |
| Efficiency | Greater than 95% | | | | | |
| Azimuth Pattern | Essentially circular | | | | | |
| Shipping Weight and Volume | 530-3 3500 lb. 150 cu. ft. (1600 kg. 5.9 cu. m.) 530-4 1900 lb. 95 cu. ft. (850 kg. 2.7 cu. m.) 530-5 3000 lb. 140 cu. ft. (1350 kg. 4 cu. m.) | | | | | |
| VSWR | 2.5:1 maximum 2.0:1 maximum over 80% of frequency band | | | | | |
| Ground Screen Requirement | None Required | | | | | |
| Environmental Performance | 530-3 & 530-4: Designed in accordance with EIA Specification RS-222C for loading of 225 km/h (140 mi/h) wind, no ice, or 145 km/h (90 mi/h) wind, 12 mm (1/2") radial ice. 530-5: 201 km/h per EIA-222E, no ice. | | | | | |

| > Table 1: Frequency Range & Size | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-----------|---------|--|--|
| Model Number | Frequency Range | Height | | Width* | | | |
| | | ft. | m | ft. | m | | |
| 530-3-N | 2–30 MHz | 133 | 40.6 | 300 x 300 | 92 x 92 | | |
| 530-4-N | 3-30 MHz | 92 | 28.2 | 217 x 217 | 67 x 67 | | |
| 530-5-N | 2.75-30 MHz | 101 | 30.6 | 230 x 230 | 71 x 71 | | |

Note: Replace "N" with power code from Table 2

| > Table 2: Power Rating and Impedance Data | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Model Number | Input Impedance | Power Handling Capability | Connector | | | |
| 530-N-02 | 50 ohms | Receive only | Type N Female | | | |
| 530-N-06 | 50 ohms | 1 kW avg. / 2 kW pk | Type N Female | | | |
| 530-N-03 | 50 ohms | 10 kW Avg. / 20 kW pk | 1 5/8" EIA Female | | | |
| 530-N-28 | 50 ohms | 5 kW Avg. / 10 kW pk | 7/8" EIA Female | | | |

Note: Replace "N" with power code from Table 1

| > Table 3: Gain of Model 530 vs. Typical Vertically Polarized Omnis | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Path Length | TOA | Gain at 3 MHz (dBi)* | | | Gain at 12 MHz (dBi)* | | | Gain at 20 MHz (dBi)* | | |
| | | 530 | Inverted Cone | Conical Monopole | 530 | Inverted Cone | Conical Monopole | 530 | Inverted Cone | Conical Monopole |
| 200 mi. (333 km) | 60° | +6 | -3 | -1 | +5 | -4 | +3 | _ | _ | _ |
| 1000 mi. (1600 km) | 17° | -1 | +2 | +3 | 0 | -4 | -4 | +5 | 1 | 1 |

*Gain calculated with antenna over average ground.



TCI INTERNATIONAL, INC. 3541 Gateway Blvd. Fremont, CA 94538-6585 USA

TEL: 1-510-687-6100 USA: 1-800-824-8074 FAX: 1-510-687-6101 www.tcibr.com

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